

**Before the
FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION
Washington, DC 20554**

In the Matter of

Application of RBC Signals, LLC for	)	Call Sign: E220055
Special Temporary Approval for Earth	)	
Station License to Operate with a Non-	)	File No.: SES-MOD-20260105-00693
Geostationary Orbit Spacecraft		

**APPLICATION FOR STA TO OPERATE FIXED UHF EARTH STATION
(RBC Signals | Winston Salem NC)**

RBC Signals, LLC (“RBC Signals”), pursuant to Section 25.115 of the Commission’s rules, 47 C.F.R. § 25.115, respectfully seeks special temporary approval (STA) during pendency of a filed license modification request to operate the fixed 400 MHz Yagi earth station in Winston Salem NC, to conduct telemetry, tracking, and command (“TT&C”) operations for space-to-Earth with a center frequency 401.5 MHz and for the Earth-to-space band a center frequency of 399.96/400.035 MHz to support the non-geostationary orbit (“NGSO”) spacecraft Baby Bird, operated by Blackwing Space, Inc.¹ As demonstrated in this application, grant of the requested authority will serve the public interest because it will allow RBC Signals to support this US operated satellite experiment and further facilitate U.S. leadership in the advancement of novel satellite technologies.

The Baby Bird is scheduled to be deployed from a Space Exploration Technologies Corporation (“SpaceX”) Launcher around October 1st, 2025. RBC Signals respectfully requests that the Commission consider and authorize the proposed operations (as appropriately conditioned) as soon as practicable. After discussion with OET, RBC Signals was informed that all TTC and LEOP support provided and not directly involved in the validation of the experiment associated with the authorization of the subject system through the OET office should be filed through the FCC Part 25 office given the commercial nature of the arrangement between Blackwing and RBC Signals.

¹ See Blackwing Space., File No. 0864-EX-ST-2026 (Granted 7/28/2026). To the extent applicable, RBC Signals incorporates by reference relevant satellite technical and operational information provided in said application associate with callsign WB9XWX via the OET.

I. BACKGROUND

RBC Signals is a Seattle, Washington-based company that provides earth station services around the world. With this application, RBC Signals seeks earth station license authority to operate on a temporary basis to support the Baby Bird mission. RBC has filed a license modification request to relocate the station with callsign E220055 from New York to North Carolina. This STA is filed in coordination with that relocation of station request.

Baby Bird will be placed in sun synchronous orbit (“SSO”) at an altitude at 510 km (± 25 km⁴) at an inclination of 98 degrees. Baby Bird will conduct research on space situational awareness applications using an optical beacon. as described in the *Blackwing Baby Bird Application*. During the mission, RBC Signals’ TT&C operations will be conducted on an unprotected and non-interference basis intermittently when the spacecraft passes over the earth station (approximately 1-2 times per day).

RBC will conduct all operations in accordance with the Commission’s rules and requirements governing fixed earth station operations in the subject bands.

II. DISCUSSION

The purpose of the transmit request is to provide TT&C support to the Baby Bird spacecraft from Winston Salem NC in the 399-401 MHz band (Earth-to-space; center frequency 399.96 and 400.035 MHz) and to conduct receive TTC in the 401-402 MHz band (space-to-Earth; center frequency 401.5 MHz). RBC Signals will work to ensure that these operations will not cause harmful interference to current or future co-frequency operations.

A. Baby Bird Satellite Overview

RBC Signals incorporates by reference the mission information and payload specifications provided in the *Baby Bird Application*. TT&C support for these important space operations is plainly in the public interest. RBC Signals has received feedback that due to the non-experimental and commercial nature of the support RBC Signals is providing that a Part 25 application should be filed to permit this TTC support of the experimental mission, rather than a Part 5 experimental license.

B. Frequency Use

a. TT&C Downlink – 401-402 MHz (space-to-Earth)

The United States Table of Frequency Allocations (“Table of Allocations”), Section 2.106 of the Commission’s rules, 47 C.F.R. § 2.106, provides that the 401- 402 MHz band is shared between meteorological aids (Earth-to-space), mobile satellite (space-to-Earth), space research (space-to-Earth) and space operation services (space-to-Earth). RBC Signals seeks to perform TT&C downlink operations consistent with the co-primary space operations allocation in this band.⁶

RBC Signals seeks to perform TT&C downlink operations using the 400 MHz Yagi in the 401-402MHz band (space-to-Earth; center frequency 401.5 MHz) consistent with the secondary allocation for space operations in this band. RBC Signals is not currently aware of any use of the subject frequency bands by incumbent operators near the Winston Salem facility and will coordinate as needed to ensure its TT&C operations do not cause interference with primary mobile satellite or meteorological-aid services.

Satellite	Emission Bandwidth KHz	Center Frequency MHz
Baby Bird	20	401.5

b. TT&C Uplink – 399-400.05 MHz band (Earth-to-space)

The Table of Allocations provides that the band 399-400.05 MHz is reserved for mobile satellite (Earth-to-space)⁷ and is consistent with this use case.

Transmit Center Frequency MHz	Emissions Designator	Transmit Power at Antenna Flange Watts	Antenna Gain dBi	Polarization	EIRP dBW	Density dBw/4khz
399.96	20K0G1D	.07	16.8	RHCP	5.25	-1.739
400.035	20K0G1D	.07	16.8	RHCP	5.25	-1.739

⁶ See 47 C.F.R. § 2.106 (defining “space operations” as “radiocommunication service concerned exclusively with the operation of spacecraft, in particularly space tracking, space telemetry, and space telecommand.”).

⁷ 47 C.F.R. §2.106, fn. US384.

C. Waiver Request

The Commission may waive its rules for “good cause shown.”⁹ RBC Signals respectfully seeks a waiver of Section 2.106 of the Commission’s rules, 47 C.F.R. § 2.106, to the extent necessary to operate the 400 MHz Yagi and perform TT&C in the 401-402 MHz band using a 401.5 MHz center frequency. Good cause exists to grant a waiver in this case to permit RBC Signals to perform critical TT&C functions for the Baby Bird mission and this waiver would not undermine the purpose of the rules. The waiver is also consistent with the Commission precedent previously granting such a waiver to operate in this band in a previous satellite authorization.¹⁰

Acknowledging the connection between the *Baby Bird Application* and this earth station application, a waiver is warranted here because it will provide RBC Signals with the ability to dependably provide critical satellite support for the mission.

Further, a waiver will serve the public interest as RBC Signals will support novel space technologies that bridge traditional launch deployment services. Finally, given the limited nature of the proposed operations and the coordination performed in support of the *Baby Bird Application* to ensure the proposed operations will not cause harmful interference to co-frequency operations, grant of the waiver will not undermine the purposes of the rule. Thus, there is good cause to grant the requested waiver to permit the limited earth station operations proposed herein.

⁹ See 47 C.F.R. §1.3 (“Any provision of the rules may be waived by the Commission on its own motion or petition if good cause therefor is shown.”).

¹⁰ See Astro Digital U.S., Inc., File No. SAT-LOA-20170508-00071 (grant stamp Oct. 9, 2020) (the “*Astro Digital License*”), Condition 9.

D. Public Interest Considerations

Grant of this earth station STA and future licenses will further the public interest by enabling TT&C support for the Baby Bird mission. It will also further position the United States as a leader in the development and encouragement of pioneering satellite technologies. Grant of this temporary authorization will enable the continued operation and realization of the significant benefits and commercial viability of novel small satellite communications systems.

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III. CONCLUSION

Based on the foregoing, RBC Signals respectfully requests that the Commission grant its STA application to provide TT&C uplink and downlink services for Baby Bird from its Winston Salem NC Facility during the pendency of a license modification request already filed under SES-MOD-20260105-00693.