

ANALYSIS OF NON-IONIZING RADIATION
for SKYVIEW SATELLITE NETWORK
Site: Scottsdale Uplink State: AZ
Latitude: 33 37 1.0 Longitude: 111 55 14.5 (NAD83)
05-24-2017

The Office of Science and Technology Bulletin, No. 65, October 1985 and revised August 1997, specifies that the maximum level of non-ionizing radiation that a person may be exposed to over a six minute period is an average power density equal to 5 mW/cm**2 (five milliwatts per centimeter squared) for a controlled environment. For an uncontrolled environment, the maximum level of non-ionizing radiation that a person may be exposed to over a thirty minute period is an average power density equal to 1 mW/cm**2 (one milliwatt per centimeter squared). It is the purpose of this report to determine the maximum power flux densities of the earth station in the far zone, near zone, transition zone, at the main reflector surface, and between the antenna edge and the ground.

Parameters which were used in the calculations:

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Antenna Diameter, (D) = 4.2000 m
Antenna Surface Area (Sa) = pi(D**2)/4 = 13.8544 m**2
Wavelength at 6.1750 GHz (lambda) = 0.0485 m
Transmit Power at Flange (P) = 250.0000 Watts
Antenna Gain at Earth Site (GES) = 46.4000 dBi = 43651.5832
Power Ratio:
AntiLog(GES/10)
pi = 3.1415927
Antenna Aperture Efficiency (n) = 0.6000

1. FAR ZONE CALCULATIONS

$$\text{Distance to the Far Zone} \quad (D_f) = \frac{(n) (D^{**2})}{\text{lambda}} = 218.2268 \text{ m}$$

$$\text{Far Zone Power Density} \quad (R_f) = \frac{(GES) (P)}{4 * \text{pi} * (D_f^{**2})} = 18.2353 \text{ W/m}^{**2}$$
$$= 1.8235 \text{ mW/cm}^{**2}$$

2. NEAR ZONE CALCULATIONS

Power Flux Density is considered to be at a maximum value throughout the entire length of this Zone. The Zone is contained within a cylindrical volume which has the same diameter as the antenna. Beyond the Near Zone, the Power Flux Density will decrease with distance from the Antenna.

$$\text{Distance to the Near Zone} \quad (D_n) = \frac{D^{**2}}{4 * \text{lambda}} = 90.9278 \text{ m}$$

$$\text{Near Zone Power Density} \quad (R_n) = \frac{16.0 (n) P}{\text{pi} (D^{**2})} = 43.3075 \text{ W/m}^{**2}$$
$$= 4.3307 \text{ mW/cm}^{**2}$$

3. TRANSITION ZONE CALCULATIONS

The Power Density begins to decrease with distance in the Transition Zone. While the Power Density decreases inversely with distance in the Transition Zone, the Power Density decreases inversely with the square of the distance in the Far Zone. Since the maximum Power Density in the Transition Zone will not exceed the Near Zone values, it is not calculated.

4. MAIN REFLECTOR ZONE
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$$\begin{aligned} \text{Main Reflector Power Density} &= \frac{2(P)}{S_a} = 36.0896 \text{ W/m}^2 \\ &= 3.6090 \text{ mW/cm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

5. ZONE BETWEEN THE MAIN REFLECTOR AND THE GROUND
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Applying uniform illumination of the Main Reflector Surface:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Main to Ground Power Density} &= \frac{P}{S_a} = 18.0448 \text{ W/m}^2 \\ &= 1.8045 \text{ mW/cm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

CALCULATED SAFETY MARGINS SUMMARY
AND EVALUATION

Controlled Safety Margin = 5.0 - Calculated Zone Value (mW/cm**2)

Zones	Safety Margins (mW/cm**2)	Conclusions
1. Far Zone	3.1765	Complies with ANSI
2. Near Zone	0.6693	Complies with ANSI
3. Transition Zone	Rf < Rt < Rn	Complies with ANSI
4. Main Reflector Surface	1.3910	Complies with ANSI
5. Main Reflector to Ground	3.1955	Complies with ANSI

Uncontrolled Safety Margin = 1.0 - Calculated Zone Value (mW/cm**2)

Zones	Safety Margins (mW/cm**2)	Conclusions
1. Far Zone	-0.8235	POTENTIALLY HAZARDOUS
2. Near Zone	-3.3307	POTENTIALLY HAZARDOUS
3. Transition Zone	Rf < Rt < Rn	Complies with ANSI
4. Main Reflector Surface	-2.6090	POTENTIALLY HAZARDOUS
5. Main Reflector to Ground	-0.8045	POTENTIALLY HAZARDOUS

6. EVALUATION
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A. Controlled Environment

B. Uncontrolled Environment

The FAR ZONE does not comply with the ANSI standards!

The system will be FENCED so that no one can enter the affected Zone while the system is in use. Additionally, the system will be shut down for servicing.

The NEAR ZONE does not comply with the ANSI standards!

The system will be FENCED so that no one can enter the affected Zone while the system is in use. Additionally, the system will be shut down for servicing.

The MAIN Reflector Surface ZONE does not comply with the ANSI standards!

The system will be FENCED so that no one can enter the affected Zone while

the system is in use. Additionally, the system will be shut down for servicing.

The MAIN Reflector to GROUND ZONE does not comply with the ANSI standards! The system will be FENCED so that no one can enter the affected Zone while the system is in use. Additionally, the system will be shut down for servicing.