February 11, 2020

## By Electronic Filing

Marlene H. Dortch, Secretary
Federal Communications Commission
$44512^{\text {th }}$ St., SW
Washington, D.C. 20554
Re: HNS Licensee Sub, LLC
IBFS File Nos. SES-LIC-20170807-00876 through SES-LIC-20170807-00895 \&
SES-AMD-20190221-00282 et al.
Call Signs: E170151 through E170170
Dear Ms. Dortch:
HNS License Sub, LLC ("Hughes") submits the attached additional information to supplement the Section 25.136 analysis for its proposed Jupiter 3 gateway operations. Specifically, the attachment provides maps showing revised power flux density ("PFD") contours, consisting of 250 -meter (in radius) circles and PFD contours drawn using Recommendation ITU-R P. 2108 to account for clutter loss (with an assumed $p$ value of $85 \%$ ), ${ }^{1}$ for the proposed Jupiter 3 gateway operations in the 47 GHz band. These contours are consistent with U.S.-submitted ITU sharing studies that: (i) assumed no clutter loss for transmission distances less than 250 meters; and (ii) applied Recommendation ITU-R P. 2108 to estimate clutter loss for transmission distances of 250 meters or greater. ${ }^{2}$

Notably, the attached maps include estimates verifying the population limits of Section 25.136 are met. Additionally, the attached maps show PFD contours overlapping a protected road at six (of 20) proposed sites (i.e., Missoula, Bismarck, Santa Clara, Rapid City, Rifle, and Simi Valley). However, with respect to four of these sites (i.e., Missoula, Bismarck, Santa Clara, and Rapid City), the attached maps show that the PFD contours for their corresponding original sites/parameters also overlap a protected road. Thus, no significant increase in interference risk to Upper Microwave Flexible Use Service ("UMFUS") operations results from any minor changes proposed for these four sites (or for the 14 sites with no PFD contours overlapping any protected road/railway). Accordingly, Jupiter 3 gateway operations at these four sites (in

[^0]Marlene H. Dortch, Secretary<br>Federal Communications Commission<br>Page 2

addition to the 14 sites with non-overlapping contours) qualify for grandfathered status under Section 25.136(d)(3) by virtue of their original filing date.

With respect to the proposed 47 GHz operations at the remainining two sites (i.e., Rifle and Simi Valley), Hughes requests a limited waiver of Section 25.136(d)(4)(iii). Grant of the requested waiver will serve the public interest by allowing deployment of gateways required to support the provision of an innovative, advanced broadband delivery system that has the potential to reach millions of underserved consumers across the United States, providing high-capacity broadband services at estimated download speeds of 100 Mbps or more. Grant of the requested waiver also is consistent with the Commission's policy objective to ensure compatibility with UMFUS operations.

Specifically, any potential impact on UMFUS operations at these two sites is de minimis, given that the contour areas are very lightly populated - i.e., approximately 30 to 144 people, and overlap only 115 to 465 meters of a protected road, as shown in the attached maps. Further, coordination with UMFUS licensees was completed through Comsearch, and no comments were submitted in response to public notice of the proposed gateway operations.

Please contact the undersigned with any further questions.

Sincerely,
/s/ Kimberly M. Baum
Kimberly M. Baum
Vice President, Regulatory Affairs
Attachment

| cc: | Jose Albuquerque | Karl Kensinger |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Kerry Murray | Kal Krautkramer |
|  | Jay Whaley | Paul Blais |

ATTACHMENT

## 1. Flagstaff, AZ—47 GHz (File No. SES-LIC-20170807-00881; Call Sign E170156)

PEA 180 population: 345,454
Permitted population within contour: 2,250

|  |  | Census <br> Tract | Census <br> Block | Block <br> Pop | Area Percent | Pop <br> Weighted |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| County | State |  |  |  |  |  |
| Coconino | AZ | 000800 | 3069 | 0 | $100.00 \%$ | 0.00 |
| Coconino | AZ | 000800 | 3068 | 0 | $50.81 \%$ | 0.00 |
| Coconino | AZ | 000800 | 3090 | 0 | $17.19 \%$ | 0.00 |
| Coconino | AZ | 000800 | 3075 | 2 | $17.10 \%$ | 0.34 |
| Coconino | AZ | 000800 | 3052 | 0 | $71.45 \%$ | 0.00 |
| Coconino | AZ | 000800 | 3070 | 0 | $100.00 \%$ | 0.00 |
| Coconino | AZ | 000800 | 3055 | 0 | $100.00 \%$ | 0.00 |
| Coconino | AZ | 000800 | 3050 | 0 | $4.49 \%$ | 0.00 |
| Coconino | AZ | 000800 | 3066 | 0 | $21.39 \%$ | 0.00 |
| Coconino | AZ | 000800 | 3063 | 25 | $18.72 \%$ | 4.68 |
| Coconino | AZ | 000800 | 3076 | 0 | $40.02 \%$ | 0.00 |
| Coconino | AZ | 000800 | 3077 | 0 | $100.00 \%$ | 0.00 |
| Coconino | AZ | 000800 | 3089 | 0 | $99.89 \%$ | 0.00 |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total | $\mathbf{5 . 0 ^ { 1 }}$ |

[^1]
2. Boise, ID-47 GHz (File No. SES-LIC-20170807-00880; Call Sign E170155)

PEA 156 population: 392,365
Permitted population within contour: 2,250

3. Bend, OR-47 GHz (File No. SES-LIC-20170807-00876; Call Sign E170151)

PEA 213 population: 289,034
Permitted population within contour: 2,250

4. North Las Vegas, NV-47 GHz (File No. SES-LIC-20170807-00879; Call Sign E170154)

PEA 26 population: 2,151,455
Permitted population within contour: 2,250

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| County | State | Census <br> Tract | Census <br> Block | Block <br> Pop | Shaded Area <br> Percent | Pop <br> Weighted |
| Clark | NV | 003626 | 1036 |  | 0 | $17.07 \%$ |


5. Rapid City, SD-47 GHz (File No. SES-LIC-20170807-00882; Call Sign E170157)

The amended (red) pfd contour covers approximately 427 m of Highway 16, which is a highway classified by the U.S. Department of Transportation under the categories Interstate, Other Freeways and Expressways, or Other Principal Arterial according to information contained on the U.S. Department of Transportation Federal Highway Administration website (https://hepgis.fhwa.dot.gov/fhwagis/\#). The original (blue) pfd contour covers approximately 441 m of Highway 16.

PEA 276 population: 183,639
Permitted population within contour: 2,250

| Census | Census | Block <br> Pop | Area Percent | Pop <br> Weighted |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| County | State | Tract | Block |  | 1089 | $2.86 \%$ |
| Pennington | SD | 011002 | 2001 | 15 | $12.47 \%$ | 31.19 |
| Pennington | SD | 010905 | 1025 | 16 | $8.55 \%$ | 1.87 |
| Pennington | SD | 010800 | 3027 | 0 | $17.40 \%$ | 1.37 |
| Pennington | SD | 010905 | 1021 | 726 | $1.39 \%$ | 0.00 |
| Pennington | SD | 010905 | 1016 |  | Total | 10.09 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 44.5 |  |


6. Billings, MT—47 GHz (File No. SES-LIC-20170807-00883; Call Sign E170158)

PEA 190 population: 324,077
Permitted population within contour: 2,250

| County | State | Census <br> Tract | Census <br> Block | Block <br> Pop | Shaded Area <br> Percent | Pop <br> Weighted |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Yellowstone | MT | 001000 | 2010 |  | 70 | $3.87 \%$ |
| Yellowstone | MT | 001000 | 2006 | 0 | $25.41 \%$ | 2.71 |
| Yellowstone | MT | 001000 | 3000 | 204 | $3.74 \%$ | 0.00 |
| Yellowstone | MT | 001000 | 2005 | 103 | $45.02 \%$ | 7.63 |
| Yellowstone | MT | 001000 | 2020 | 113 | $34.63 \%$ | 46.37 |
| Yellowstone | MT | 001000 | 4021 | 24 | $15.41 \%$ | 39.14 |
| Yellowstone | MT | 001000 | 2018 | 251 | $36.91 \%$ | 9.70 |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total | $\mathbf{1 9 2 . 6 5}$ |


7. North Platte, NE—47 GHz (File No. SES-LIC-20170807-00883; Call Sign E170158)

PEA 374 population: 61,592
Permitted population within contour: 2,250

|  | Census | Census <br> Block | Block <br> Pop | Area Percent | Pop <br> Weighted |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| County | State | Tract |  |  | 0 | $7.25 \%$ | 0.00 |
| Lincoln | NE | 960500 | 3161 |  | 0 | $17.47 \%$ | 0.00 |
| Lincoln | NE | 960600 | 1010 | 2 | $12.58 \%$ | 0.25 |  |
| Lincoln | NE | 960500 | 3150 |  | 0 | $100.00 \%$ | 0.00 |
| Lincoln | NE | 960500 | 3175 | 0 | $44.02 \%$ | 0.00 |  |
| Lincoln | NE | 960500 | 3160 | 0 | $78.01 \%$ | 0.00 |  |
| Lincoln | NE | 960500 | 3176 |  | 0 | $10.32 \%$ | 0.00 |
| Lincoln | NE | 960600 | 1011 |  |  | Total | $\mathbf{0 . 3}$ |


8. Tucson, AZ-47 GHz (File No. SES-LIC-20170807-00887; Call Sign E170162)

PEA 53 population: 993,144
Permitted population within contour: 2,250

| County | State | Census <br> Tract | Census <br> Block | Block <br> Pop | Area Percent | Pop <br> Weighted |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Pima | AZ | 002201 | 1022 |  | 0 | $78.03 \%$ |
| Pima | AZ | 002201 | 1020 |  | 0 | $11.18 \%$ |
| Pima | AZ | 002201 | 1033 | 0 | $0.09 \%$ | 0.00 |
| Pima | AZ | 002201 | 1021 | 15 | $19.23 \%$ | 0.00 |
| Pima | AZ | 002201 | 1029 | 0 | $54.57 \%$ | 2.88 |
| Pima | AZ | 002201 | 1023 | 0 | $90.60 \%$ | 0.00 |
| Pima | AZ | 002201 | 1028 | 61 | $27.27 \%$ | 0.00 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Total |


9. Cheyenne, WY-47 GHz (File No. SES-LIC-20170807-00889; Call Sign E170164)

PEA 257 population: 213,445
Permitted population within contour: 2,250

| County | State | Census | Census | Block |  | Pop <br> Weighted |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Tract | Block | Pop | Area Percent |  |
| Laramie | WY | 002000 | 1135 | 0 | 25.26\% | 0.00 |
| Laramie | WY | 002000 | 1131 | 0 | 31.50\% | 0.00 |
| Laramie | WY | 000501 | 1007 | 53 | 0.06\% | 0.03 |
| Laramie | WY | 000501 | 1004 | 2 | 1.80\% | 0.04 |
| Laramie | WY | 002000 | 1143 | 0 | 30.40\% | 0.00 |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total | 0.1 |



## 10. Simi Valley, CA—47 GHz (File No. SES-LIC-20170807-00888; Call Sign E170163)

The amended (red) pfd contour covers approximately 115 m of Los Angeles Avenue, which is a highway classified by the U.S. Department of Transportation under the categories Interstate, Other Freeways and Expressways, or Other Principal Arterial according to information contained on the U.S. Department of Transportation Federal Highway Administration website (https://hepgis.fhwa.dot.gov/fhwagis/\#). The original (blue) contour does not cover a protected highway.

PEA 2 population: 19,410,169
Permitted population within contour: 19,410

11. Quincy, WA-47 GHz (File No. SES-LIC-20170807-00878; Call Sign E170153)

PEA 206 population: 300,767
Permitted population within contour: 2,250

|  |  | Census | Census | Block |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| County | State | Tract | Block | Pop | Area Percent | Pop |
| Weighted |  |  |  |  |  |  |


12. Lindon, UT-47 GHz (File No. SES-LIC-20170807-00890; Call Sign E170165)

PEA 27 population: 2,142,152
Permitted population within contour: 2,250

|  |  | Census | Census | Block <br> Pop | Area Percent | Pop <br> Weighted |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| County | State | Tract | Block |  | 116 | $19.39 \%$ |
| Utah | UT | 000601 | 2017 | 0 | $0.45 \%$ | 22.50 |
| Utah | UT | 000601 | 2013 | 69 | $48.12 \%$ | 0.00 |
| Utah | UT | 000601 | 2018 | 21 | $54.03 \%$ | 33.20 |
| Utah | UT | 000601 | 2016 | 172 | $28.86 \%$ | 11.35 |
| Utah | UT | 000601 | 2008 |  | Total | 49.64 |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\mathbf{1 1 6 . 7}$ |  |


13. Yuma, AZ-47 GHz (File No. SES-LIC-20170807-00892; Call Sign E170167)

PEA 157 population: 390,768
Permitted population within contour: 2,250

|  | Census | Census <br> Block | Block <br> Pop | Area Percent | Pop |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| Weighted |  |  |  |  |  |  |


14. Reno, NV-47 GHz (File No. SES-LIC-20170807-00885; Call Sign E170160)

PEA 76 population: 786,501
Permitted population within contour: 2,250

| Consus | Census <br> Block | Block <br> Pop | Area Percent | Pop <br> Weighted |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| County | State | Tract |  |  | 0 | $3.48 \%$ |
| Storey | NV | 970200 | 1408 |  | 0 | $88.98 \%$ |
| Storey | NV | 970200 | 1222 |  | 0.00 |  |
| Storey | NV | 970200 | 1220 |  | 0 | $0.53 \%$ |


15. Taos, NM—47 GHz (File No. SES-LIC-20170807-00884; Call Sign E170159)

PEA 357 population: 73,183
Permitted population within contour: 2,250

|  |  | Census | Census |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| County | State | Tract | Block | Block <br> Pop | Area Percent | Pop <br> Weighted |
| Taos | NM | 952600 | 4069 | 210 | $48.54 \%$ | 101.93 |
| Taos | NM | 952600 | 4070 | 41 | $100.00 \%$ | 41.00 |
| Taos | NM | 952600 | 4079 | 7 | $42.69 \%$ | 2.99 |
| Taos | NM | 952600 | 4073 | 51 | $29.91 \%$ | 15.26 |
| Taos | NM | 952600 | 4072 | 0 | $41.48 \%$ | 0.00 |
| Taos | NM | 952600 | 4129 | 0 | $58.20 \%$ | 0.00 |
| Taos | NM | 952600 | 4075 | 18 | $26.65 \%$ | 4.80 |
| Taos | NM | 952600 | 4074 | 5 | $100.00 \%$ | 5.00 |
| Taos | NM | 952600 | 4080 | 37 | $100.00 \%$ | 37.00 |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total | $\mathbf{2 0 8 . 0}$ |


16. Driggs, ID—47 GHz (File No. SES-LIC-20170807-00886; Call Sign E170161)

PEA 187 population: 328,567
Permitted population within contour: 2,250

|  | Census | Census | Block <br> Pop | Area Percent | Pop <br> Weighted |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| County | State | Tract | Block |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Teton | ID | 960100 | 2030 | 36 | $22.22 \%$ | 8.00 |
| Teton | ID | 960100 | 2031 | 50 | $39.20 \%$ | 19.60 |
| Teton | ID | 960100 | 2186 | 44 | $2.94 \%$ | 1.29 |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total | 28.9 |



## 17. Missoula, MT-47 GHz (File No. SES-LIC-20170807-00893; Call Sign E170168)

The amended pfd contour (red) covers approximately 420 m of W Broadway Street, which is a highway classified by the U.S. Department of Transportation under the categories Interstate, Other Freeways and Expressways, or Other Principal Arterial according to information contained on the U.S. Department of Transportation Federal Highway Administration website (https://hepgis.fhwa.dot.gov/fhwagis/\#). The original (blue) pfd contour covers the same amount of W Broadway Street.

PEA 158 population: 378,009
Permitted population within contour: 2,250


## 18. Bismarck, ND-47 GHz (File No. SES-LIC-20170807-00894; Call Sign E170169)

The amended (red) pfd contour covers approximately 487 m of 43 rd Avenue, which is a highway classified by the U.S. Department of Transportation under the categories Interstate, Other Freeways and Expressways, or Other Principal Arterial according to information contained on the U.S. Department of Transportation Federal Highway Administration website (https://hepgis.fhwa.dot.gov/fhwagis/\#). The original (blue) pfd contour covers 462 m of $43^{\text {rd }}$ Avenue.

PEA 325 population: 108,779
Permitted population within contour: 2,250

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| County | State | Census <br> Tract | Census <br> Block | Block <br> Pop | Shaded Area <br> Percent | Pop <br> Weighted |
| Burleigh | ND | 011105 | 1174 | 2 | $100.00 \%$ | 2.00 |
| Burleigh | ND | 011105 | 1146 | 0 | $23.12 \%$ | 0.00 |
| Burleigh | ND | 011101 | 3010 | 0 | $7.41 \%$ | 0.00 |
| Burleigh | ND | 011101 | 3005 | 0 | $12.04 \%$ | 0.00 |
| Burleigh | ND | 011101 | 3009 | 2 | $100.00 \%$ | 2.00 |
| Burleigh | ND | 011105 | 1161 | 6 | $7.00 \%$ | 0.42 |
| Burleigh | ND | 011101 | 3006 | 127 | $34.14 \%$ | 43.35 |
| Burleigh | ND | 011105 | 1136 | 0 | $3.16 \%$ | 0.00 |
| Burleigh | ND |  |  |  | Total | 47.8 |



The amended (red) pfd contour covers approximately 374 m of Scott Blvd, which is a highway classified by the U.S. Department of Transportation under the categories Interstate, Other Freeways and Expressways, or Other Principal Arterial according to information contained on the U.S. Department of Transportation Federal Highway Administration website (https://hepgis.fhwa.dot.gov/fhwagis/\#). The original (blue) pfd contour covers approximately 328 m of Scott Blvd.

PEA 4 population: 9,027,937
Permitted population within contour: 9,027

|  | Census |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: |
| County | State | Census <br> Block | Block <br> Pop | Shaded Area <br> Percent | Pop <br> Weighted |  |
| Santa Clara | CA | 505202 | 3133 | 0 | $1.53 \%$ | 0.00 |
| Santa Clara | CA | 505303 | 4005 | 368 | $43.28 \%$ | 159.28 |
| Santa Clara | CA | 505303 | 4003 | 351 | $44.87 \%$ | 157.49 |
| Santa Clara | CA | 505303 | 4004 | 119 | $70.10 \%$ | 83.41 |
| Santa Clara | CA | 505202 | 3161 | 0 | $38.17 \%$ | 0.00 |
| Santa Clara | CA | 505202 | 3140 | 0 | $41.88 \%$ | 0.00 |
| Santa Clara | CA | 505202 | 3135 | 1 | $32.56 \%$ | 0.33 |
| Santa Clara | CA | 505202 | 3148 | 0 | $8.12 \%$ | 0.00 |
| Santa Clara | CA | 505303 | 4001 | 991 | $37.23 \%$ | 368.92 |
| Santa Clara | CA | 505202 | 3163 | 0 | $100.00 \%$ | 0.00 |
| Santa Clara | CA | 505202 | 3186 | 978 | $0.13 \%$ | 1.29 |
| Santa Clara | CA | 505202 | 3134 | 0 | $12.89 \%$ | 0.00 |
| Santa Clara | CA | 505202 | 3162 | 0 | $100.00 \%$ | 0.00 |
| Santa Clara | CA | 505303 | 4007 | 4 | $10.22 \%$ | 0.41 |
| Santa Clara | CA | 505202 | 3154 | 109 | $9.66 \%$ | 10.53 |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total | $\mathbf{7 8 1 . 7}$ |


20. Rifle, CO-47 GHz (File No. SES-LIC-20170807-00891; Call Sign E170166)

The amended (red) pfd contour covers approximately 465 m of Government Road/Rifle Bypass, which is a highway classified by the U.S. Department of Transportation under the categories Interstate, Other Freeways and Expressways, or Other Principal Arterial according to information contained on the U.S. Department of Transportation Federal Highway Administration website (https://hepgis.fhwa.dot.gov/fhwagis/\#). The original (blue) pfd contour does not cover a protected highway.

PEA 102 population: 562,340
Permitted population within contour: 2,250

| County | State | Census <br> Tract | Census <br> Block | Block |  | Pop <br> Weighted |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Pop | Area Percent |  |
| Garfield | CO | 952002 | 6005 | 0 | 49.42\% | 0.00 |
| Garfield | CO | 952002 | 6001 | 0 | 100.00\% | 0.00 |
| Garfield | CO | 952002 | 6003 | 0 | 100.00\% | 0.00 |
| Garfield | CO | 952002 | 6007 | 1 | 89.14\% | 0.89 |
| Garfield | CO | 952001 | 2047 | 0 | 1.51\% | 0.00 |
| Garfield | CO | 952001 | 2038 | 25 | 6.61\% | 1.65 |
| Garfield | CO | 952002 | 6000 | 0 | 84.69\% | 0.00 |
| Garfield | CO | 952001 | 2034 | 95 | 60.30\% | 57.29 |
| Garfield | CO | 952002 | 6004 | 0 | 100.00\% | 0.00 |
| Garfield | CO | 952002 | 6008 | 0 | 100.00\% | 0.00 |
| Garfield | CO | 952001 | 2064 | 48 | 1.60\% | 0.77 |
| Garfield | CO | 952002 | 1056 | 2 | 100.00\% | 2.00 |
| Garfield | CO | 952002 | 6006 | 0 | 12.80\% | 0.00 |
| Garfield | CO | 952001 | 2040 | 49 | 30.36\% | 14.88 |
| Garfield | CO | 952001 | 2072 | 75 | 51.53\% | 38.65 |
| Garfield | CO | 952001 | 2076 | 39 | 39.52\% | 15.41 |
| Garfield | CO | 952002 | 1055 | 11 | 27.32\% | 3.01 |
| Garfield | CO | 952001 | 2073 | 55 | 16.54\% | 9.09 |
| Garfield | CO | 952001 | 2036 | 153 | 0.14\% | 0.22 |
| Garfield | CO | 952002 | 6002 | 0 | 100.00\% | 0.00 |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total | 143.9 |




[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ See Recommendation ITU-R P.2108, Prediction of clutter loss (June 2017), https://www.itu.int/rec/R-REC-P.2108/en.
    ${ }^{2}$ See, e.g., Sharing and Compatibility of FSS/MSS/BSS (Space-to-Earth) and IMT Operating in the 3750.2 GHz Frequency Range (submitted by the United States to ITU-R Task Group 5/1 on Apr. 25, 2018), https://www.itu.int/md/R15-TG5.1-C-0313/en. The sharing studies used a random value of p, ranging from 1 to $100 \%$, resulting in an average p value of $50 \%$.

[^1]:    ${ }^{1}$ The population coverage estimates by census block for each earth station are assumed to be the same as those previously submitted for the 28 GHz pfd contours. See letter from Jennifer A. Manner, HNS License Sub LLC, to Marlene H. Dortch, Secretary, FCC, IBFS File Nos. SES-LIC-20170807-00876 et al. (Jan. 31, 2020). The 47 GHz pfd contours presented here are nearly the same as, and actually slightly smaller than, the 28 GHz pfd contours.

