

Exhibit A
Radiation Hazard Analysis of Hughes 9502



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ASSESSMENT TEST REPORT

Report Number: 2012 01192228 ETSI2

Project Number: 10215500

Nex Number: 192288


Applicant: HUGHES NETWORK SYSTEMS
9605 SCRANTON ROAD SUITE 500
San Diego, CA 92121

Equipment Under Test (EUT): MACHINE-TO-MACHINE (M2M) TERMINAL

Model: 9502

In Accordance With: EN 62311 (2008-01)

Tested By: Nemko USA Inc.
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Authorized By: 
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Date: JANUARY 31, 2012

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Section1: Summary of Test Results

General

The assessment summary is as follows:

Apparatus Assessed: Machine-to-Machine (M2M) Terminal

Model: 9502

Specification: EN 62311 (2008-01)

Date Received in Laboratory: December 16, 2011

Compliance Status: Complies

Exclusions: None

Non-compliances: None



1.1 Report Release History


REVISION	DATE	COMMENTS
-	JANUARY 31, 2012	Prepared By: Alan Laudani
-	JANUARY 31, 2012	Initial Release: Alan Laudani

Note that the results contained in this report relate only to the items tested and were obtained in the period between the date of initial receipt of samples and the date of issue of the report.

This test report has been completed in accordance with the requirements of ISO/IEC 17025.

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TESTED BY: 
Alan Laudani, EMC Test Engineer

Date: JANUARY 31, 2012



Section 2: Equipment Under Test

2.1 Samples Submitted for Assessment

The following sample of the equipment has been submitted for type assessment:

Sample No.	Description	Serial No.
9502	MACHINE-TO-MACHINE (M2M) TERMINAL	NONE

2.2 Theory of Operation

The 9502 is a Machine-to-Machine (M2M) Terminal. The 9502 comprises of a Transmitter in the frequency range 1631.8 MHz to 1660.2 MHz and 1668.3 MHz to 1674.5 MHz.

The Hughes 9502 is a machine-to-machine (M2M) terminal for use in unmanned environments enabling packet data (e.g. oil pipeline telemetry) to be sent over Inmarsat’s BGAN (Broadband Global Area Network) constellation of three geo-stationary I-4 satellites which cover the globe – see Figure 2. The 9502 will also operate with Inmarsat’s new Alphasat I-XL extended L-band (XL) satellite when launched in 2013. The Hughes 9502 terminal operates as an Inmarsat BGAN Class 2 terminal.

The Hughes 9502 terminal consists of an indoor unit (IDU) and an external passive antenna. A 10 meter RF cable is provided for connection between the antenna and IDU. Connectivity is provided by single Ethernet and USB ports. A remote terminal (e.g. with sensor interfaces) will send bursts of data to the 9502 IDU via the Ethernet port; the data will then be sent over the air via a BGAN satellite link. Only packet data service is allowed. The USB 1.1 port is provided for configuration of the terminal via a PC.

An integrated SIM carrier enables the insertion of a customer-provided SIM card to gain access to authorized Inmarsat services. A GPS receiver in the terminal provides location information. An external customer provided GPS receiver can alternatively be connected to the 9502 IDU via the RS-232 port.

Each Inmarsat satellite broadcasts: a single Global beam which broadcasts system information; 19 Regional beams which are used for access control; and around 200 Narrow beams which are used for data. The forward link (from the satellite) is TDM, L-band and XL-band of 1518 – 1559 MHz. The return link (to the satellite) is TDMA, L-band 1626.5 – 1660.5 MHz. and XL-band 1668.0 – 1675.0 MHz .

The channel plan is controlled by the network which tells the terminal which channel to use. Channels are up to 200 kHz wide and each 200 kHz sub-band can be assigned to one terminal or shared between multiple terminals. The system includes closed loop power control, and the terminal also includes power control to maintain Tx power within ± 1dB. The Tx power EIRP is 15.1dBW





2.3 Technical Specifications of the EUT

Manufacturer:	Hughes Network Systems
Operating Frequency:	1631.800 to 1660.200 MHz in the 1626 to 1661 MHz band 1668.300 to 1674.500 MHz in the 1667.3 to 1675.7 MHz band
Rated Power:	46.75 dBm Satellite uplink
Antenna gain:	12 dBi
Intended Use:	MACHINE-TO-MACHINE (M2M) TERMINAL
Power Source:	12 and 24 VDC

Section 3: Test Conditions

3.1 Specifications

The apparatus was assessed against the following specifications:

EN 62311 January 2008 Assessment of electronic and electrical equipment related to human exposure restrictions for electromagnetic fields (0 Hz - 300 GHz)

3.2 Deviations From Laboratory Test Procedures

No deviations from Laboratory Test Procedure

3.3 Test Environment

All tests were performed under the following environmental conditions (Normal Condition):

Temperature range	16-24 °C
Humidity range	38-82%
Pressure range	102.0 – 102.3 kPa
Power supply range	12 VDC



Section 4: Observations

4.1 Modifications Performed During Assessment

No modifications were necessary to conclude these tests.

4.2 Record Of Technical Judgements

No technical judgements were made during the assessment.

4.3 EUT Parameters Affecting Compliance

The user of the apparatus could not alter parameters that would affect compliance.

4.4 Test Deleted

No Tests were deleted from this assessment.

4.5 Additional Observations

There were no additional observations made during this assessment.





Section 5: Results Summary

This section contains the following:

EN 62311:2008

Assessment of electronic and electrical equipment related to human exposure restrictions for electromagnetic fields (0 Hz - 300 GHz)

The column headed “Required” indicates whether the associated clauses were invoked for the apparatus under test. The following abbreviations are used:

- N No: not applicable / not relevant
- Y Yes: Mandatory i.e. the apparatus shall conform to these test.
- N/T Not Tested, mandatory but not assessed. (See section 4.4 Test deleted)

The results contained in this section are representative of the operation of the apparatus as originally submitted.

5.1 Test Results

EUT	Test Description	Required	Result
9502	Prediction of Worst Maximum Potential for Exposure	Y	Pass

5.2 Measurement Uncertainty

Test Conditions:

Sample Number:	9502	Temperature:	
Date:	January 15, 2012	Humidity:	
Modification State:	Low, Mid and High Channel	Tester:	AAL
		Laboratory:	

Measurement Uncertainty Calculations:

Contribution	Probability Distribution Type	Probability Distribution x_i	Standard Uncertainty $u(x_i)$	$[u(x_i)]^2$
1 Power Meter	Rectangular	0.30	0.17	0.03
2 Cable	Rectangular	0.50	0.29	0.08
3 EUT Setup	Rectangular	1.00	0.58	0.33
			Combined Uncertainty (u_c):	0.67
			Coverage Factor (k):	2
			Expanded Uncertainty:	1.34

5.3 Limits

Frequency range	E-field strength (V/m)	H-field strength (A/m)	B-field (μ T)	Equivalent plane wave power density Seq (W/m ²)
0-1Hz	-	3.2×10^4	4×10^4	-
1-8Hz	1000	$3.2 \times 10^4 / f^2$	$4 \times 10^4 / f^2$	-
8-25Hz	1000	4000/f	5000/f	-
0.025Hz-0.8kHz	250/f	4/f	5/f	-
0.8-3kHz	250/f	5	6.25	-
3-150kHz	87	5	6.25	-
0.15-1MHz	87	0.73/f	0.92/f	-
1-10MHz	$87 / f^{1/2}$	0.73/f	0.92/f	-
10-400MHz	28	0.073	0.092	2
400-2000MHz	$1.375 f^{1/2}$	$0.0037 f^{1/2}$	$0.0046 f^{1/2}$	f/200
2-300GHz	61	0.16	0.2	10

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2.4 Satellite Uplink Output Power

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Sub-Band 1

Bearer Type R20T05Q QPSK (22.22kHz Spacing)

Frequency	Output Power (dBm)	Antenna Gain dBi	E.I.R.P (dBm)	E.I.R.P (dBW)
1631.800	32.57	12	44.57	14.57
1643.500	32.04	12	44.04	14.04
1660.200	32.07	12	44.07	14.07

Bearer Type R20T4.5Q QPSK (200kHz Spacing)

Frequency	Output Power (dBm)	Antenna Gain dBi	E.I.R.P (dBm)	E.I.R.P (dBW)
1631.800	33.10	12	45.10	15.10
1643.500	32.49	12	44.49	14.49
1660.200	32.42	12	44.42	14.42

Bearer Type R20T2X QAM (88.88kHz Spacing)

Frequency	Output Power (dBm)	Antenna Gain dBi	E.I.R.P (dBm)	E.I.R.P (dBW)
1631.800	33.89	12	45.89	15.89
1643.500	32.73	12	44.73	14.73
1660.200	32.98	12	44.98	14.98

Bearer Type R20T4.5X QAM (200kHz Spacing)

Frequency	Output Power (dBm)	Antenna Gain dBi	E.I.R.P (dBm)	E.I.R.P (dBW)
1631.800	34.07	12	44.07	14.07
1643.500	33.10	12	45.10	15.10
1660.200	33.04	12	45.04	15.04

Bearer Type R20T1Q QPSK (44.44kHz Spacing)

Frequency	Output Power (dBm)	Antenna Gain dBi	E.I.R.P (dBm)	E.I.R.P (dBW)
1631.800	32.78	12	44.78	14.78
1643.500	32.97	12	44.97	14.97
1660.200	32.84	12	44.84	14.84

Bearer Type R20T2Q QPSK (88.88kHz Spacing)

Frequency	Output Power (dBm)	Antenna Gain dBi	E.I.R.P (dBm)	E.I.R.P (dBW)
1631.800	32.68	12	44.68	14.68
1643.500	32.98	12	44.98	14.98
1660.200	33.03	12	45.03	15.03

Bearer Type R20T1X QAM (44.44kHz Spacing)

Frequency	Output Power (dBm)	Antenna Gain dBi	E.I.R.P (dBm)	E.I.R.P (dBW)
1631.800	34.30	12	46.30	16.30
1643.500	34.42	12	46.42	16.42
1660.200	34.75	12	46.75	16.75

Sub Band 2

Bearer Type R20T05Q QPSK (22.22kHz Spacing)

Frequency	Output Power (dBm)	Antenna Gain dBi	E.I.R.P (dBm)	E.I.R.P (dBW)
1668.300	33.32	12	45.32	15.32
1674.700	32.20	12	44.20	14.20

Bearer Type R20T1Q QPSK (44.44kHz Spacing)

Frequency	Output Power (dBm)	Antenna Gain dBi	E.I.R.P (dBm)	E.I.R.P (dBW)
1668.300	34.19	12	46.19	16.19
1674.700	33.43	12	45.43	15.43

Bearer Type R20T2Q QPSK (88.88kHz Spacing)

Frequency	Output Power (dBm)	Antenna Gain dBi	E.I.R.P (dBm)	E.I.R.P (dBW)
1668.300	34.21	12	46.21	16.21
1674.700	33.64	12	45.64	15.64

Bearer Type R20T4.5Q QPSK (200kHz Spacing)

Frequency	Output Power (dBm)	Antenna Gain dBi	E.I.R.P (dBm)	E.I.R.P (dBW)
1668.300	34.31	12	46.31	16.31
1674.700	33.62	12	45.62	15.62

Bearer Type R20T1X QAM (44.44kHz Spacing)

Frequency	Output Power (dBm)	Antenna Gain dBi	E.I.R.P (dBm)	E.I.R.P (dBW)
1668.300	34.05	12	46.05	16.05
1674.700	34.43	12	46.43	16.43

Bearer Type R20T4.5X QAM (200kHz Spacing)

Frequency	Output Power (dBm)	Antenna Gain dBi	E.I.R.P (dBm)	E.I.R.P (dBW)
1668.300	34.16	12	46.16	16.16
1674.700	34.43	12	46.43	16.43

Bearer Type R20T2X QAM (88.88kHz Spacing)

Frequency	Output Power (dBm)	Antenna Gain dBi	E.I.R.P (dBm)	E.I.R.P (dBW)
1668.300	34.06	12	46.06	16.06
1674.700	34.41	12	46.41	16.41





MPE computation:

Electric field (V/m) = square root (30 x Power(W) x Antenna Gain) divided by distance(m)

5.4 Prediction of Worst Maximum Potential for Exposure Model 9502, Sub bands 1 & 2:

Frequency (MHz)	Peak Output Power (dBm)	Peak Output Power (W)	Antenna Gain (dB)	Antenna Gain (numeric)
1660.200 ¹	34.75	2.98	12	15.85
1674.700 ²	34.43	2.77	12	15.85

Limit = 1.375 x (frequency)^{1/2}
 Limit = 1.375 x (1660.2)^{1/2}
 Limit = 56.0 V/m

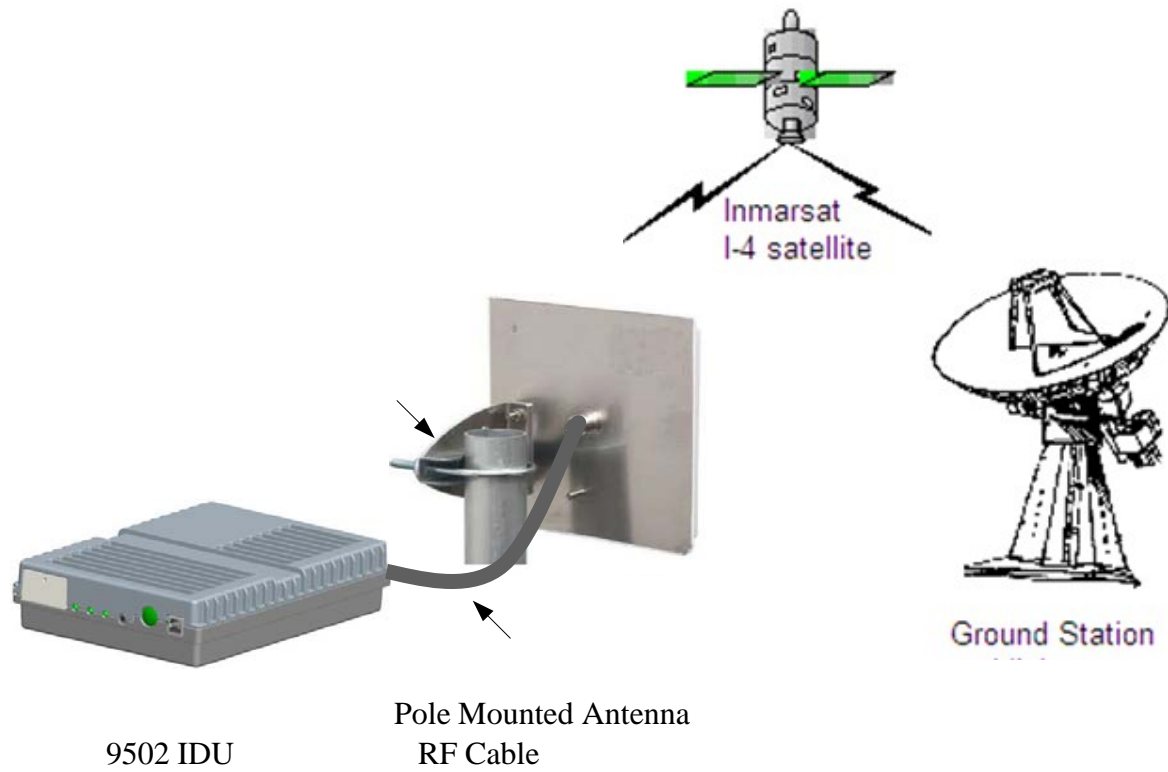
Distance that the EUT must be placed to comply (Direct RF focus): 0.587 m.

Use Limit in Field Strength
 Solving for distance:

Distance = (5.5 * sqrt (Power in Watts *ant. gain))/ Field Strength in V/m



5.5 Physical Layout of intended use



Observations:

Antenna mounted on post turned toward satellite.