

# Morgan Lewis

## Timothy L. Bransford

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October 13, 2017

### **Via IBFS**

Marlene H. Dortch, Secretary  
Federal Communications Commission  
445 12th Street, S.W.  
Washington, D.C. 20554

**Re: *Notice of Ex Parte Communication - Audacy Corporation, Application for Authority to Launch and Operate a Non-Geostationary Medium Earth Orbit Satellite System in the Fixed- and Inter-Satellite Services, IBFS File No. SAT-LOA-20161115-00117***

Dear Ms. Dortch:

On October 11, 2017, Ralph Ewig (Chief Executive Officer) and James Spicer (Chief Engineer) from Audacy Corporation ("Audacy"), accompanied by Tim Bransford of Morgan, Lewis & Bockius LLP, met separately with representatives from the Offices of Chairman Ajit Pai, Commissioner Brendan Carr and Commissioner Mignon Clyburn, as well as International Bureau staff to discuss the above-captioned Non-Geostationary ("NGSO") satellite license application of Audacy for a space-based data relay network pending before the Federal Communications Commission ("FCC" or "Commission"). A full list of attendees at each meeting is attached to this filing.

During the meetings, Audacy discussed the important public interest benefits of its proposed NGSO system, including how Audacy's relay satellites will help solve or alleviate:

- The increasing saturation of satellite downlink spectrum that makes the coordination of Low Earth Orbit ("LEO") satellites complicated, burdensome, and in some instances impossible, by eliminating the need for ground infrastructure and individual space-to-earth bands to support each new mission.
- The looming orbital debris crisis, particularly in the LEO protected region, by providing previously unavailable low-latency, continuous connectivity to commercial LEO spacecraft. Among other benefits, Audacy's relay network will allow spacecraft operators to continuously monitor both the health and trajectory of their spacecraft and take appropriate action in advance of a potentially mission-ending system failure or collision with another space object.

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Audacy further elaborated that given the unique qualities of its proposed relay satellites (providing connectivity exclusively in space between Audacy relays and customer spacecraft), its network will be compatible with existing and planned spectrum uses. Moreover, Audacy discussed the successful resolution of Commission questions concerning its network.

To the extent you have questions or concerns, please feel free to contact the undersigned. Attached please also find a copy of the slide deck distributed during Audacy's meetings.

Very truly yours,

/s/

Timothy Bransford

*Counsel for Audacy Corporation*

cc (via email): See Attachment

## **ATTACHMENT**

### **Oct. 11, 2017 Meeting with the Office of Chairman Ajit Pai**

#### **FCC Attendees**

Rachael Bender

#### **Audacy Corporation Attendees**

Ralph Ewig

James Spicer

Tim Bransford

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### **Oct. 11, 2017 Meeting with the Office of Commissioner Brendan Carr**

#### **FCC Attendees**

Kevin Holmes

#### **Audacy Corporation Attendees**

Ralph Ewig

James Spicer

Tim Bransford

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### **Oct. 11, 2017 Meeting with the Office of Commissioner Mignon Clyburn**

#### **FCC Attendees**

Louis Peraertz

#### **Audacy Corporation Attendees**

Ralph Ewig

James Spicer

Tim Bransford

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### **Oct. 11, 2017 Meeting with the International Bureau**

#### **FCC Attendees**

Jose Albuquerque

Karl Kensinger

Kerry Murray

Stephen Duall

Cindy Spiers

#### **Audacy Corporation Attendees**

Ralph Ewig

James Spicer

Tim Bransford



Audacy delivers anytime & seamless space connectivity, advancing humanity to a new age of commerce, exploration, and discovery.

# Audacy Space Station Application Progress

## **Audacy Overview:**

- Concept & Architecture
- Public Interest Benefits

## **Status Updates:**

- Major Milestones
- Industry Recognition

## **Application Progress:**

- FCC Questions
- Regulatory

October 11, 2017

Audacy

<http://audacy.space>

[info@audacy.space](mailto:info@audacy.space)

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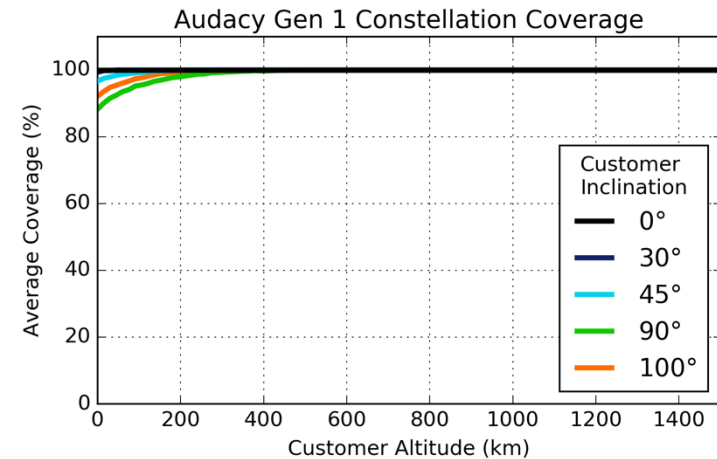
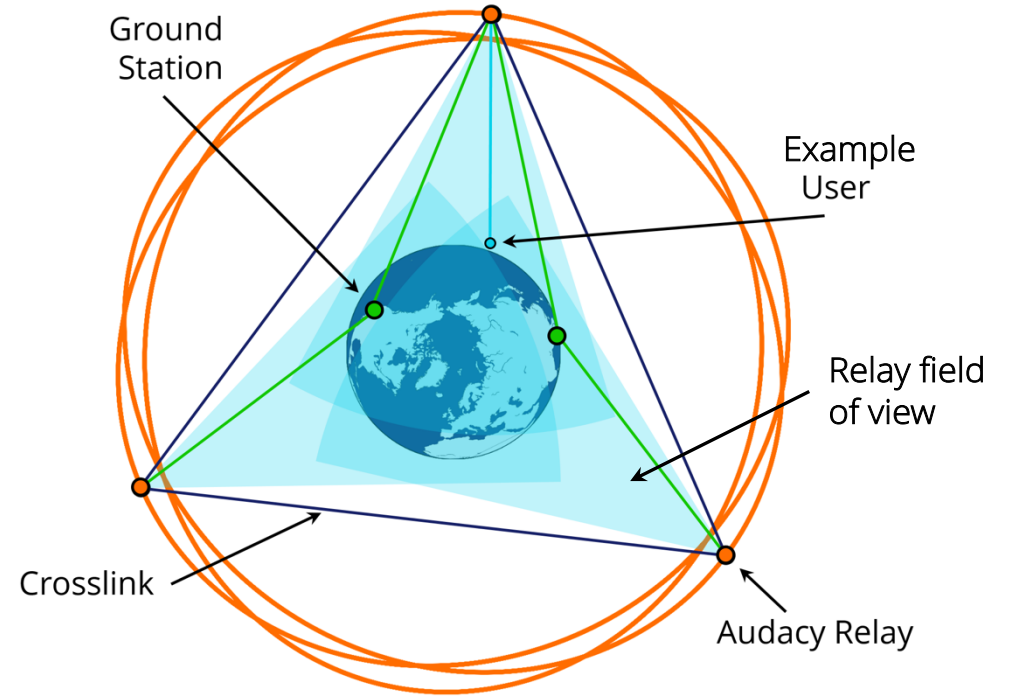
AUDACY

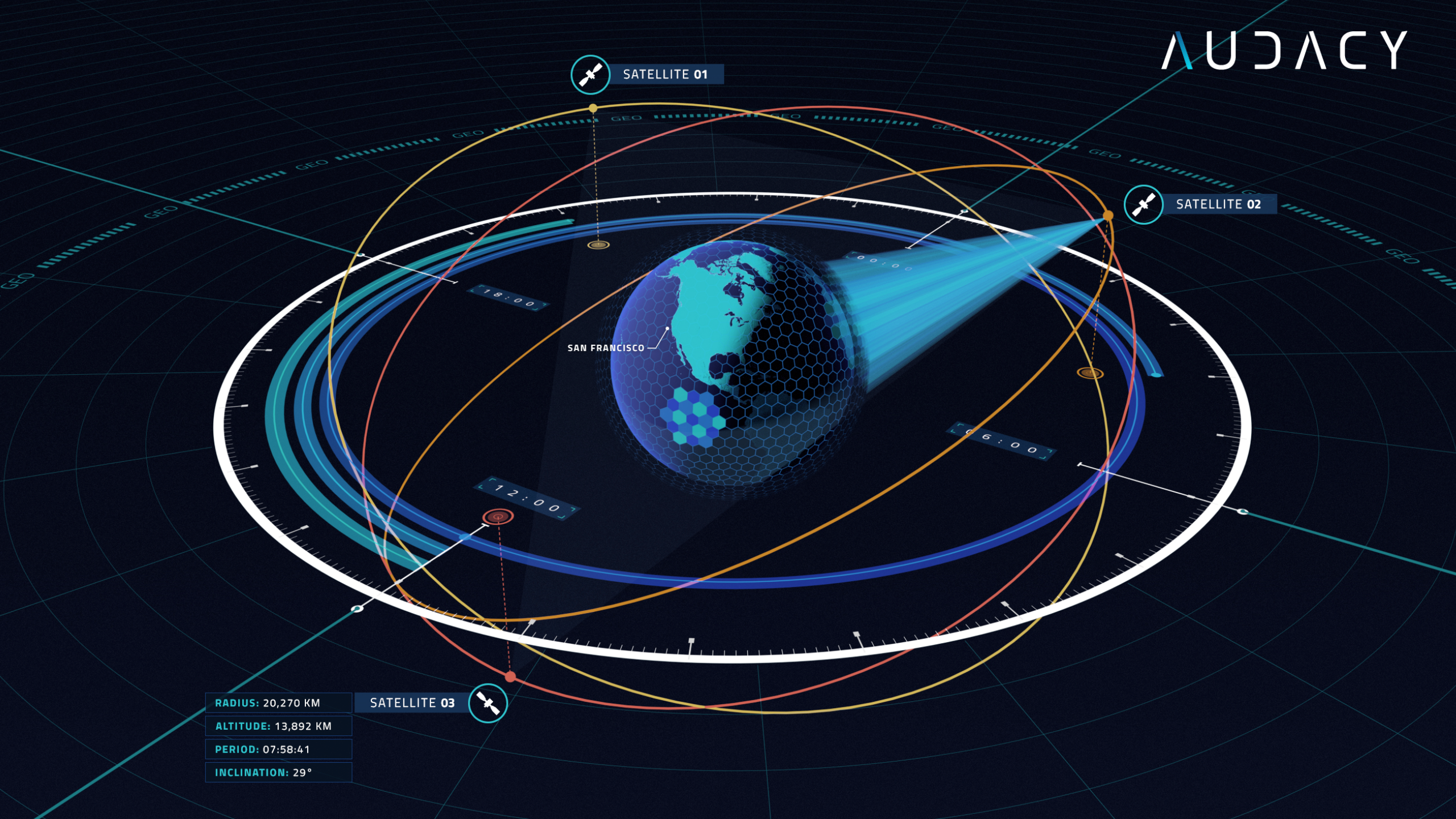
# Audacy Architecture

# AUDACY ARCHITECTURE

- Seamless, on-demand connectivity anywhere in LEO.
- Continuous LEO coverage with only 3 Relays. Reduces space segment build & launch costs.
- MEO orbit gives 8.3 dB path loss advantage over GEO data relay networks in Ka-band. User terminals can be 5× smaller.
- Relay-Relay crosslinks give signal path diversity, Network redundancy, and allow Audacy to locate ground facilities at business hubs.

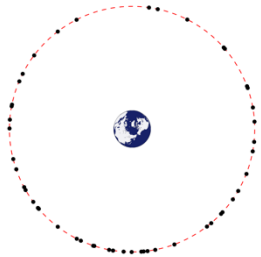
Audacy's Network provides 100% coverage to Users above 350 km – anytime, anywhere.



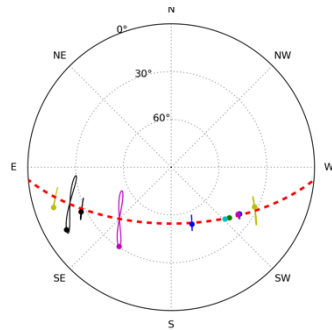


# AUDACY EASES SPECTRUM CRUNCH

1970 - 2010



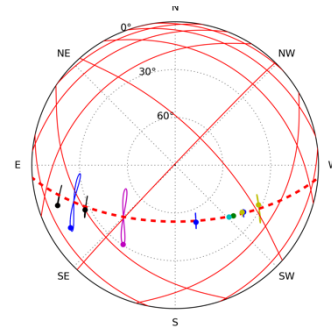
1 MONTH



2010 - 2017



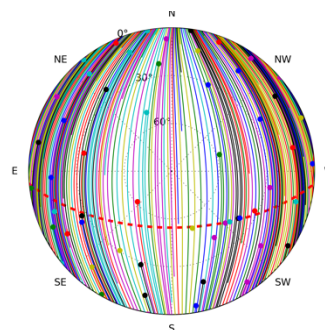
1 DAY



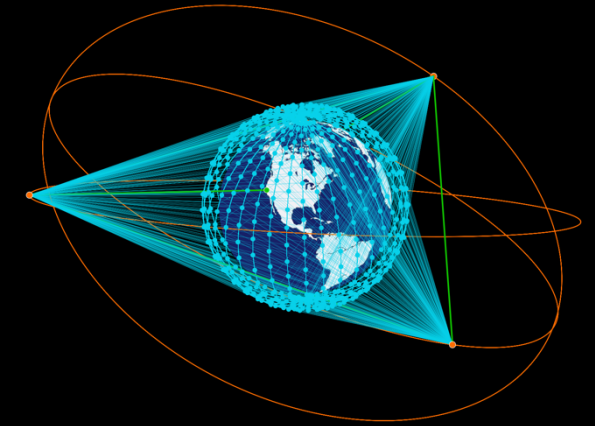
2018+



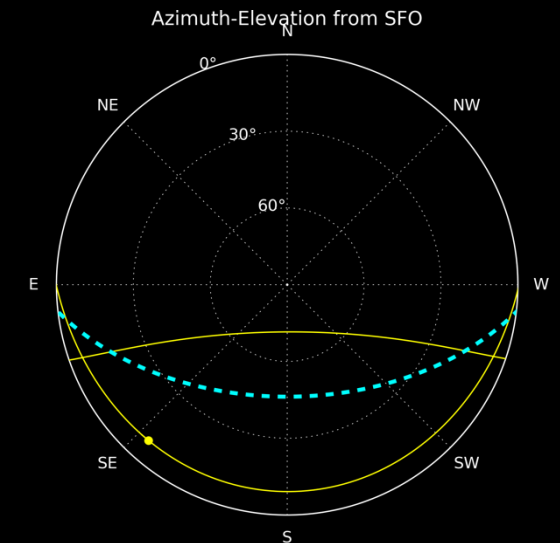
1 HOUR



Coordination of ground-space spectrum for non-geostationary satellites is increasingly expensive, takes years, and is continually contested.



Audacy's orbit design consolidates spectrum in a **repeating track** at **only 3 global locations**.





# AUDACY OFFERS TURNKEY SIMPLICITY

Satellite communications streamlined and simplified



## Step 1

Install an Audacy-certified customer terminal on your spacecraft.



## Step 2

Reserve Audacy network capacity using Audacy's online customer scheduling portal.



## Step 3

Command, monitor, and downlink from your spacecraft anytime via any internet-enabled device.

AUDACY

Status Updates

# COMPANY UPDATES

**SpaceNews**  
Cover Story  
Dec '16



**Customers**  
1<sup>st</sup> Contract  
Mar '17

**Cleanroom**  
Construction  
May '17

**Paris Air Show**  
Presenter  
Jun '17

**ISS R&D Conference**  
Presenter  
Jul '17

**NASA iTech**  
Top 10  
Aug '17

**Series A**  
1<sup>st</sup> Closing  
Sep '17

**Customers**  
100+  
Sep '17

**Singapore**  
First 2 Hires  
Oct '17

**NewSpace Europe '17**  
Presenter  
Nov '17

**Business**  
**Operations**  
**Engineering**

2016



**Quindar**  
Beta  
Apr '17



**Customers**  
Breakeven  
Feb '17



**Audacy Lynq**  
CASIS Grant  
Jun '17



**Audacy Zero**  
Integration  
Aug '17



**Client Terminal**  
Eng Test Unit  
Sep '17



**Audacy Zero**  
FCC Expm'l License  
Oct '17

2017

# INDUSTRY RECOGNITION



**Descartes  
Labs**

"Audacy's real-time relay network is the future. We hope to see all satellite imagery providers on such a network and will favor providers that are."

- Adam Smith | Descartes Labs  
Co-Founder, Head of BD and Sales

**SPACENEWS**

NEWS OPINION VIDEO  
LAUNCH BUSINESS MISSIONS POLICY & POLITICS

## Teleports groaning under the strain of proliferating satellites

by Debra Werner — March 6, 2017

"Firms building the new constellations are not interested in investing in the associated ground infrastructure."

- Satellite 2017 DC Conference



Douglas Terrier, Acting Chief Technologist, NASA presents Ralph Ewig with a certificate recognizing **Audacy** as a top 10 finalist of NASA iTech's Cycle 2 on July 13, 2017.

- Photo Credit: NASA



**SPACENEWS**  
BUSINESS | POLITICS | PERSPECTIVE  
DECEMBER 5, 2016

## Constant Contact

An Earth-to-LEO comms revolution in the making



"With an avalanche of commercial spacecraft headed for orbit, **Audacy** is an Earth-LEO comms revolution in the making."

- Space News Magazine

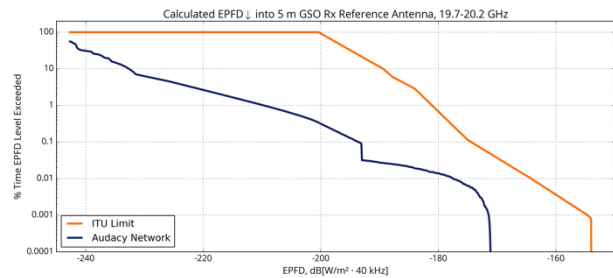
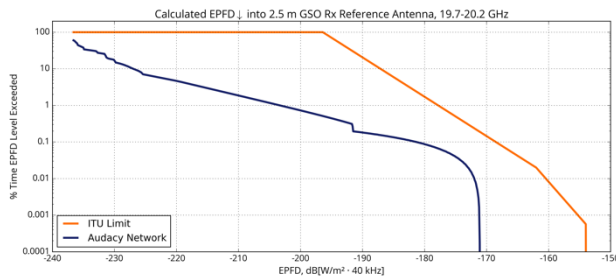
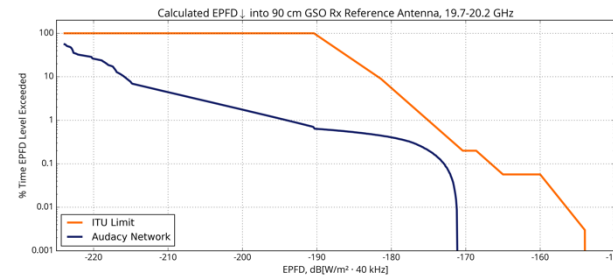
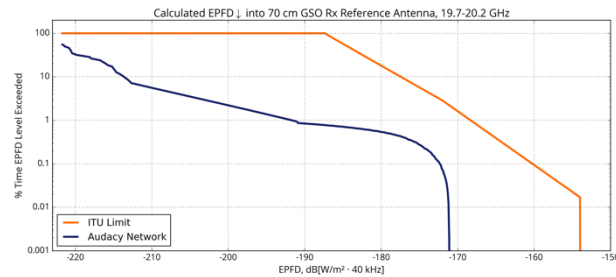
AUDACY

# Application Progress

# 03.2017: FCC CLARIFICATIONS

## EPFD Compliance & Stationkeeping

- Audacy's Network is compliant with all current ITU/FCC EPFD limits.



- Stationkeeping Accuracy

Orbital Parameter	Maintenance Accuracy ( $\pm$ )
Inclination	1°
Apogee	15 km
Perigee	15 km
RAAN	1°

- Given Audacy's few satellites (3) and gateways (3), we are confident of compliance with future EPFD limits in Q- or V-bands.

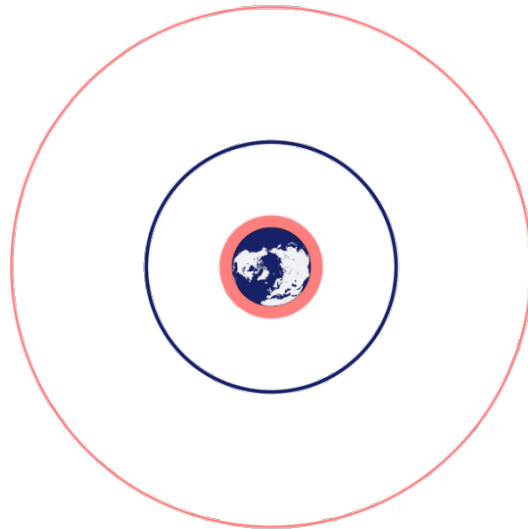
# 03.2017: FCC CLARIFICATIONS

## Orbital Debris Mitigation

### Audacity's Network will not generate debris:

- Audacity's 3 Relays do not have enough orbital energy to reach GEO from their MEO orbit.
- Relays' stable post-mission graveyard orbit will keep them far from both LEO and GEO.

Audacity's orbit (blue) is well separated from both GEO and LEO protected regions (red).

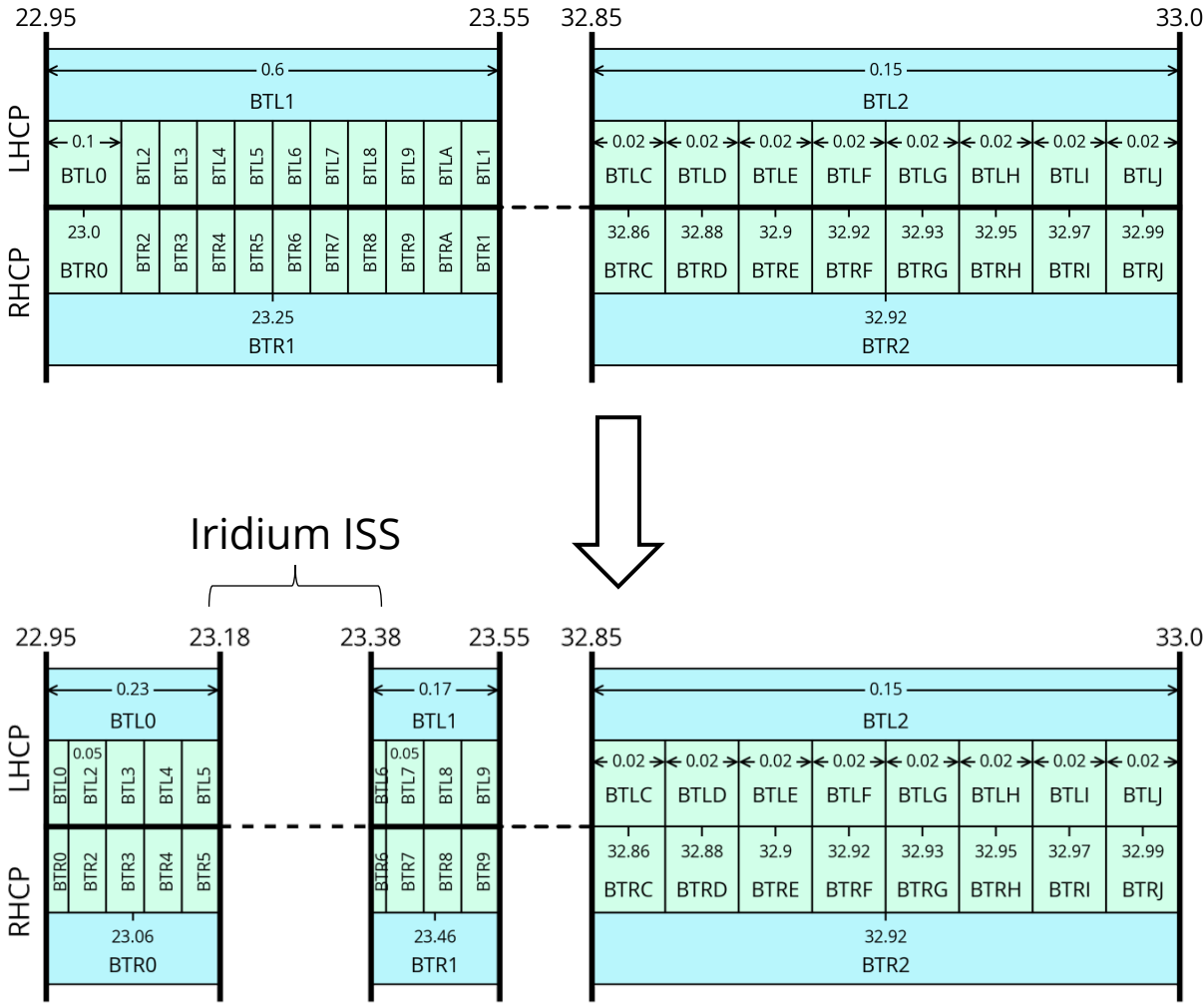


### Audacity's Network will decrease overall debris:

- Audacity's real-time, anywhere TT&C:
  - Reduces likelihood of mission-ending anomaly.
  - Enables more accurate satellite positioning and situational awareness – lowers risk of catastrophic debris-causing collisions.
- Audacity's low-latency capability enables in-orbit telerobotics & satellite servicing:
  - Debris removal and deorbit by service satellite.
  - Lifetime extension and refueling by service satellite – fewer satellites need to be launched.

# REGULATORY

- Audacy is coordinating with established and future operators including Iridium to ensure spectrum compatibility and eliminate any possibility of harmful interference.
- Audacy also corrected minor errors in its Schedule S.

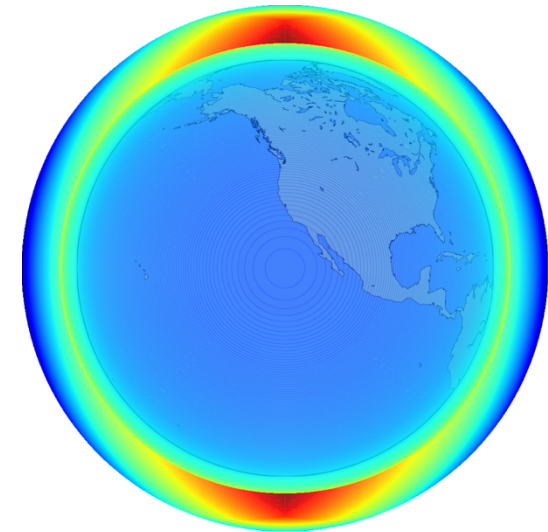




# REGULATORY

Audacy's Network will coexist with Fixed services

- Audacy's proposed use of ISS bands for MEO-LEO links is consistent with FCC/ITU regulation. Providing ISS using other frequencies is impermissible.
- Audacy appreciates existing co-primary allocations for Fixed (including HAPS) and Mobile services in proposed ISS bands.
- Audacy will not interfere with these Fixed and Mobile services.
  - Low Relay PFD and atmospheric attenuation provide protection.
  - Audacy Relays will *not* continuously radiate Earth's surface.



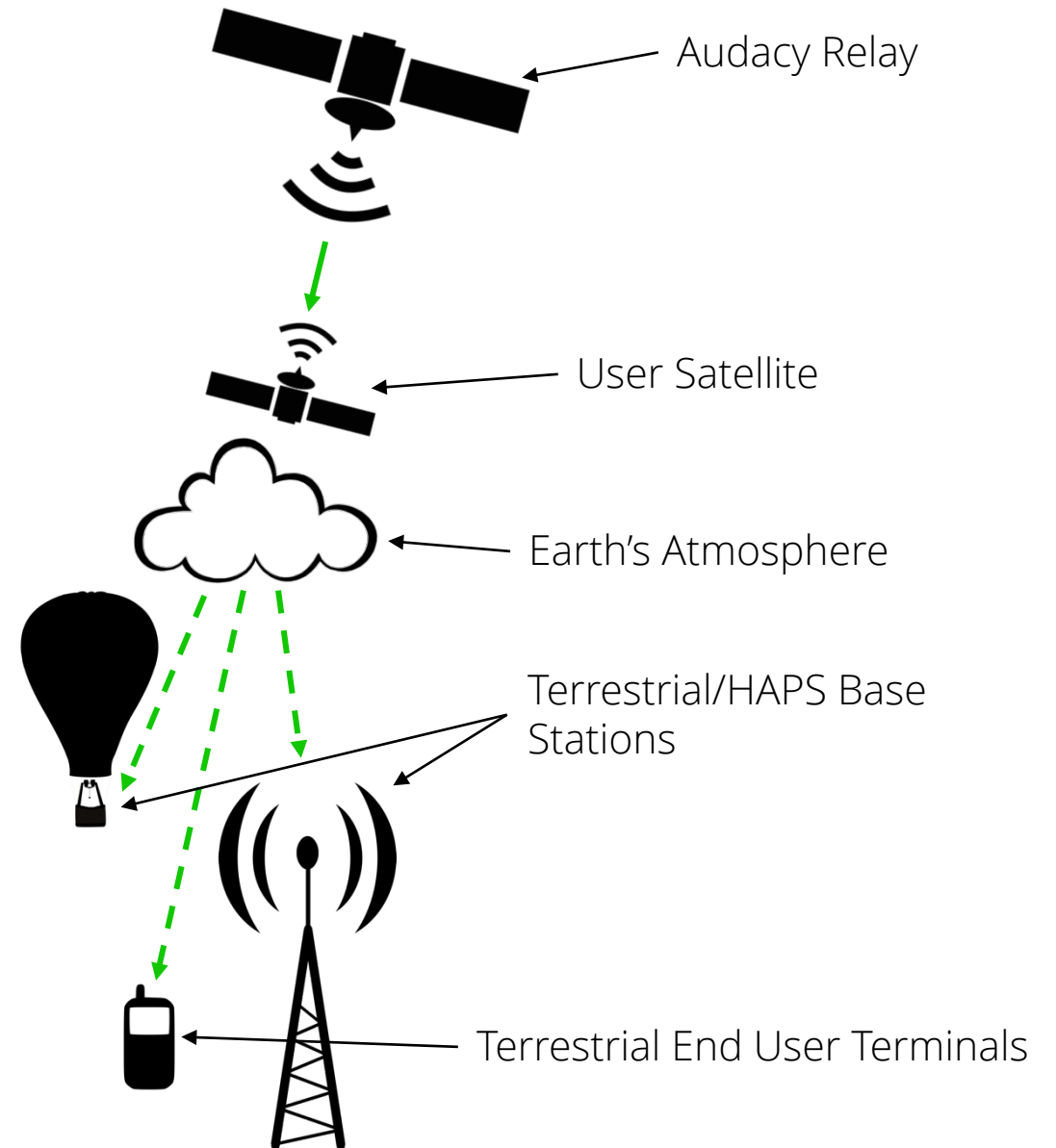
Heatmap showing statistical User distribution.

- Relays will *not* continuously radiate Earth's surface.
  - Statistically, most Network user satellites are at the poles and around the edge of the Earth: most Relay-User beams will not intersect Earth.
  - Relay beams *only* transmit/receive when User present.

# REGULATORY

Audacy's Network will coexist with Fixed services

- Relay signals will *not* interfere with Fixed/Mobile systems:
  - In-line geometries are rare and extremely transient.
  - Interference into un-isolated terrestrial user terminal: Relay signal not powerful enough, Interference degradation <4.5% (0.2 dB).
  - Interference into high-gain Base Station: with reasonable isolation against overhead satellite signals, Interference degradation <4.5% (0.2 dB).
  - Analysis assumes worst-case Relay PFD, worst-case terrestrial isolation, and no atmospheric attenuation of Relay signal.



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