

User's manual

Flir DM93

Digital multimeter



Final before translation



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1 Disclaimers

1.1 Copyright

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1.2 Quality assurance

The Quality Management System under which these products are developed and manufactured has been certified in accordance with the ISO 9001 standard.

Flir Systems is committed to a policy of continuous development; therefore we reserve the right to make changes and improvements on any of the products without prior notice.

1.3 Documentation updates

Our manuals are updated several times per year, and we also issue product-critical notifications of changes on a regular basis.

To access the latest manuals and notifications, go to the Download tab at:

<http://support.flir.com>

It only takes a few minutes to register online. In the download area you will also find the latest releases of manuals for our other products, as well as manuals for our historical and obsolete products.

1.4 Disposal of electronic waste



As with most electronic products, this equipment must be disposed of in an environmentally friendly way, and in accordance with existing regulations for electronic waste.

Please contact your Flir Systems representative for more details.

2 Safety information

Note

Before operating the device, you must read, understand, and follow all instructions, dangers, warnings, cautions, and notes.

Note

Flir Systems reserves the right to discontinue models, parts or accessories, and other items, or to change specifications at any time without prior notice.

Note

Remove the batteries if the device is not used for an extended period of time.



WARNING

Do not operate the device if you do not have the correct knowledge. Formal qualifications and/or national legislation for the electrical inspections can apply. Incorrect operation of the device can cause damage, shock, injury or death to persons.



WARNING

Do not start the measuring procedure before you have set the function switch to the correct position. This can cause damage to the instrument and can cause injury to persons.



WARNING

Do not change to current or resistance when you measure the voltage. This can cause damage to the instrument and can cause injury to persons.

2 Safety information



WARNING

Do not measure the current on a circuit when the voltage increases to more than 600 V. This can cause damage to the instrument and can cause injury to persons.



WARNING

You must disconnect the test leads from the circuit that you did a test on before you change the range. If you do not do this, damage to the instrument and injury to persons can occur.



WARNING

Do not replace the batteries or the fuses before you remove the test leads. This can cause damage to the instrument and can cause injury to persons.



WARNING

Do not use the device if the test leads and/or the device show signs of damage. Injury to persons can occur.



WARNING

Be careful when you do the measurements if the voltages are more than 25 VAC rms or 35 VDC. There is a risk of shock from these voltages. Injury to persons can occur.



WARNING

Do not do diode, resistance or continuity tests before you have removed the power from the capacitors and from a device during a test. Injury to persons can occur.

2 Safety information



WARNING

Do not use the device as a tool to identify live terminals. You must use the correct tools. Injury to persons can occur if you do not use the correct tools.



WARNING

Make sure that children cannot touch the device. The device contains dangerous objects and small parts that children can swallow. If a child swallows an object or a part, speak with a physician immediately. Injury to persons can occur.



WARNING

Do not let children play with the batteries and/or the packing material. These can be dangerous for children if they use them as toys.



WARNING

Do not touch expired or damaged batteries without gloves. Injury to persons can occur.



WARNING

Do not cause a short-circuit of the batteries. This can cause damage to the instrument and can cause injury to persons.



WARNING




Do not put the batteries into a fire. Injury to persons can occur.



CAUTION

Do not use the device for a procedure that it is not made for. This can cause damage to the protection.

2 Safety information

	This symbol, adjacent to another symbol or terminal, indicates that the user must refer to the manual for further information.
	This symbol, adjacent to a terminal, indicates that, under normal use, hazardous voltages may be present.
	Double insulation.

3 Introduction

Thank you for choosing a Flir DM93 digital multimeter.

This device is shipped fully tested and calibrated and, with proper use, will provide years of reliable service.

3.1 Key features

- 40 000/4000-count extra-large digital display.
- 43-segment bar graph.
- Auto backlit, dual display.
- Auto AC, DC, and AC+DC in voltage and current mode with frequency indication.
- Auto selection for resistance, diode polarity, or continuity.
- On-screen menu selection.
- Navigator key drive.
- High-frequency rejection (HFR).
- 0.03% DCV accuracy.
- AC+DC true RMS indication.
- 0.5 ms peak hold.
- Auto hold.
- Store/recall memories.
- dBm/dB measurement.
- 20 000-record data logging capacity.
- All-weather housing.
- Optical USB interface with software included.
- Magnetic hanging kit.
- CAT. IV 600 V/CAT. III 1000 V standard.

4 Description

4.1 Meter description

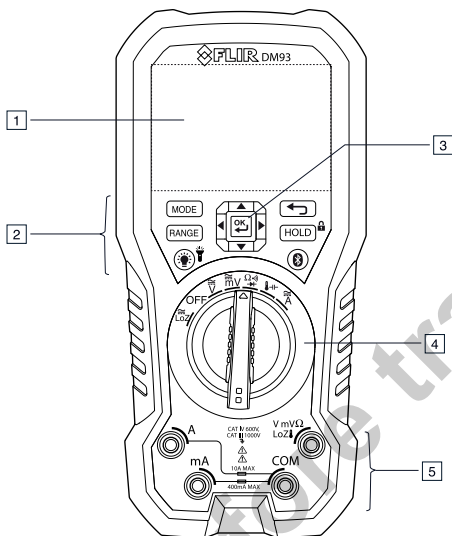


Figure 4.1 Front view

1. LCD display.
2. Function buttons, see section 4.3 *Function buttons*, page 9.
3. Selector pad.
4. Function switch, see section 4.2 *Function switch*, page 8.
5. Probe input terminals.

4 Description

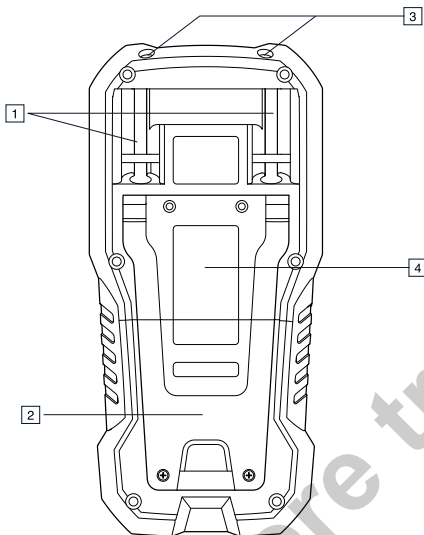





Figure 4.2 Rear view

1. Probe clips.
2. Tilt stand.
3. Work light.
4. Battery compartment cover.






4.2 Function switch

\approx LoZ	The meter can measure voltage through the probe inputs. A low-impedance load is placed across the inputs to stabilize the measurement.
OFF	The meter is in full power-saving mode.
\approx V	The meter can measure high voltage (V) through the probe inputs.
\approx mV	The meter can measure low voltage (mV) through the probe inputs.



4 Description

	The meter can measure resistance, continuity, or diode polarity through the probe inputs. The type of measurement is selected by the MODE button.
	The meter can measure capacitance through the probe inputs or temperature through a thermocouple adapter. The type of measurement is selected by the MODE button.
	The meter can measure current through the probe inputs.

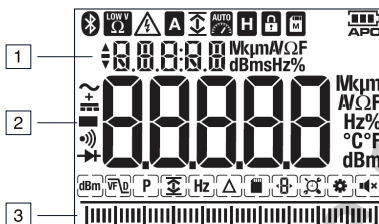
4.3 Function buttons

	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Use the button to select Auto select or Manual select mode, see section 5.2 <i>Auto/Manual select mode</i>, page 13.• In Manual select mode, press the button to change the operating mode.
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Use the button to select Auto range or Manual range mode, see section 5.3 <i>Auto/Manual range mode</i>, page 14.• In Manual range mode, press the button to change the range (scale).
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Press the button to toggle between Normal and Hold mode, see section 5.12 <i>Hold mode</i>, page 22.• Press and hold the button for 5 seconds to enable/disable Locked mode, see section 5.13 <i>Locked mode</i>, page 22.
	Use the selector pad to enable extended functionality modes and to navigate in mode options.
	Press the button to exit an extended functionality mode.

4 Description







	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Press the button to enable/disable the display backlight. • Press and hold the button for 2 seconds to enable/disable the work light.
	<p>Press the button to enable/disable MeterLink (Bluetooth) communication, see section 5.14 <i>Streaming measurement data using Bluetooth</i>, page 22.</p>

4.4 Display description






















1. Secondary display.
2. Main display.
3. Bar graph (matches the reading on the main display).





4.5 Display icons and indicators

	<p>Indicates that the meter is measuring stabilized voltage.</p>
	<p>Indicates that the measured voltage is greater than 40 V (AC or DC).</p>
	<p>Indicates that the Auto select mode is active.</p>
	<p>Indicates that the meter is displaying maximum reading values.</p>
	<p>Indicates that the meter is displaying minimum reading values.</p>
	<p>Indicates that the meter is displaying the average reading.</p>

4 Description

	Indicates that the meter is displaying peak maximum values.
	Indicates that the meter is displaying peak minimum values.
	Indicates that the meter is in Auto range mode.
	Indicates that the meter is in Hold mode.
	Indicates that the meter is in Locked mode.
	Indicates the active memory location (1–99).
	Indicates the battery voltage status.
APO	Indicates that the auto power off function is enabled.
	Indicates that the meter is measuring AC current or voltage.
	Indicates that the meter is measuring DC current or voltage.
	Indicates that the meter is measuring AC+DC current or voltage.
	Indicates that the continuity function is active.
	Indicates that the diode test function is active.
	LPF mode icon.
	Peak mode icon.
	Min/Max/Avg mode icon.
	Frequency mode icon.
	Relative mode icon.
	Readout mode icon.
	dBm mode icon.

4 Description

	Data logging mode icon.
	Sampling mode icon.
	Setup mode icon.
	Silent mode icon.

4.5.1 Out-of-range warning

If the input is over/under the full-scale range in Manual range mode, or if the signal has exceeded the maximum/minimum input in Auto range mode, *OL* is displayed.

5 Operation

Note

Before operating the device, you must read, understand, and follow all instructions, dangers, warnings, cautions, and notes.


Note

When the meter is not in use, the function switch should be set to the OFF position.

Note

When connecting the probe leads to the device under test, connect the negative lead before connecting the positive lead. When removing the probe leads, remove the positive lead before removing the negative lead.

5.1 Powering the meter

1. Set the function switch to any position to switch on the meter.
2. If the battery indicator  shows that the battery voltage is low or if the meter does not power on, replace the battery. See section 6.2 *Battery replacement*, page 24.

5.1.1 Auto power off

The meter enters sleep mode after a programmable number of minutes of inactivity, see section 5.11.10 *Setup mode*, page 21.

The meter beeps three times 20 seconds before powering off. Press any button or turn the function switch to prevent the meter from powering off. The auto power off time-out is then reset.

5.2 Auto/Manual select mode

In Auto select mode, the meter attempts to automatically select the proper operating mode based on the input signal:

- If the function switch is set to the $\overline{\text{LoZ}}$, $\overline{\text{V}}$, $\overline{\text{mV}}$, or $\overline{\text{A}}$ position, the meter attempts to determine if the AC, DC, or AC+DC mode should be used.

5 Operation

- If the function switch is set to the $\Omega \rightarrow$ position, the meter attempts to determine if the device under test is a resistor, capacitor, or diode.

Auto select mode is the default mode of operation. When a new function is selected with the function switch, the starting mode is Auto select and the **A** indicator is displayed.

To enter Manual select mode, press the **MODE** button. To manually select the operating mode, press the **MODE** button repeatedly.

To enter Auto select mode, press and hold the **MODE** button until the **A** indicator is displayed.

5.3 Auto/Manual range mode

In Auto range mode, the meter automatically selects the most appropriate measurement scale. In Manual range mode, the desired range (scale) is set manually.

- To enter Manual range mode, press the **RANGE** button. To change the range, press the **RANGE** button repeatedly until the desired range is displayed.
- To enter Auto range mode, press and hold the **RANGE** button until the **AUTO** indicator is displayed.

5.4 Voltage measurements

1. Set the function switch to one of the following positions:

- \overline{V} for high voltage measurements.
- mV for low voltage measurements.
- LoZ for stabilized voltage measurements. The **LOW V** Ω indicator is displayed.

2. Insert the black probe lead into the negative COM terminal and the red probe lead into the positive $V_{mV\Omega}$ LoZ terminal.

3. Use the **MODE** button to select AC, DC, or AC+DC voltage measurement.

- The \sim indicator will be displayed for AC measurements.
- The \equiv indicator will be displayed for DC measurements.
- The $\sim \equiv$ indicator will be displayed for AC+DC measurements.

5 Operation

4. For stabilized voltage measurements, place a low-impedance load across the probe inputs.
5. Connect the probe leads in parallel to the part under test.
6. Read the voltage value on the display.

5.5 Resistance measurements



WARNING

Do not do diode, resistance or continuity tests before you have removed the power from the capacitors and from a device during a test. Injury to persons can occur.

1. Set the function switch to the Ω position.
2. Ensure that the meter is set to resistance measurement. The Ω unit will be displayed.

If the or indicator is displayed, press the **MODE** button repeatedly until the Ω unit is displayed.

3. Insert the black probe lead into the negative COM terminal and the red probe lead into the positive $V_{mV\Omega}$ terminal.
4. Touch the tips of the probe across the circuit or component under test.
5. Read the resistance value on the display.

5.6 Continuity test



WARNING

Do not do diode, resistance or continuity tests before you have removed the power from the capacitors and from a device during a test. Injury to persons can occur.

1. Set the function switch to the Ω position.
2. Use the **MODE** button to select continuity measurement. The indicator will be displayed.
3. Insert the black probe lead into the negative COM terminal and the red probe lead into the positive $V_{mV\Omega}$ terminal.
4. Touch the tips of the probe across the circuit or component under test.

5 Operation

5. If the resistance is $25 \pm 5 \Omega$ (nominal) or less, the meter beeps.

5.7 Diode test



WARNING

Do not do diode, resistance or continuity tests before you have removed the power from the capacitors and from a device during a test. Injury to persons can occur.

1. Set the function switch to the $\Omega \rightarrow$ position.
2. Use the **MODE** button to select the diode test function. The \rightarrow indicator will be displayed.
3. Insert the black probe lead into the negative COM terminal and the red probe lead into the positive $V_{mV\Omega}$ terminal.
4. Touch the tips of the probe across the diode or semiconductor junction under test. Make a note of the value on the display.
5. Reverse the polarity of the probes, by interchanging the probe test locations.
6. Touch the tips of the probe across the diode or semiconductor junction under test. Make a note of the new value on the display.
7. The diode or semiconductor junction can be evaluated as follows:
 - If one of the readings displays a value (typically 0.400 V or 0.900 V) and the other reading displays *OL*, the component is good.
 - If both readings display *OL*, the component is open.
 - If both readings are very small or 0, the component is shorted.

5.8 Capacitance measurements



WARNING

Do not do diode, resistance or continuity tests before you have removed the power from the capacitors and from a device during a test. Injury to persons can occur.

1. Set the function switch to the \downarrow position.
2. Use the **MODE** button to select capacitance measurement. The F unit will be displayed.

5 Operation

3. Insert the black probe lead into the negative COM terminal and the red probe lead into the positive $V_{mV\Omega}$ terminal.
4. Touch the tips of the probe across the part under test.
5. Read the capacitance value on the display.

Note

For very large capacitance values, it may take several minutes for the measurement to settle and the final reading to stabilize.

5.9 Type K temperature measurements

1. Set the function switch to the I- position.
2. Use the **MODE** button to select temperature measurement. The °F or °C unit will be displayed.
3. While observing the polarity, insert the thermocouple adapter into the negative COM terminal and the positive $V_{mV\Omega}$ terminal.
4. Touch the tip of the thermocouple to the part under test. Keep the thermocouple tip on the part until the reading on the display stabilizes.
5. Read the temperature value on the display.
6. To avoid electrical shock, disconnect the thermocouple adapter before turning the function switch to another position.

5.10 Current measurements

Current is measured by disconnecting the part under test and connecting the probe leads in series with the part, see Figure 5.1.

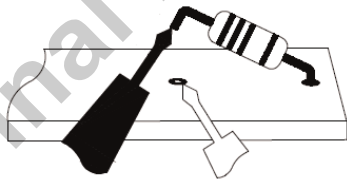


Figure 5.1 Disconnected component

5 Operation

1. Set the function switch to the \tilde{A} position.
2. Insert the black probe lead into the negative COM terminal and the red probe lead into one of the following positive terminals:
 - A for high current measurements.
 - mA for low current measurements.
3. Use the **MODE** button to select AC, DC, or AC+DC voltage measurement.
 - The \sim indicator will be displayed for AC measurements.
 - The \equiv indicator will be displayed for DC measurements.
 - The $\sim \equiv$ indicator will be displayed for AC+DC measurements.
4. Connect the probe leads in series with the part in accordance with Figure 5.1.
5. Read the current value on the display.

5.11 Extended functionality

In addition to the basic measurements, the meter can be set to different modes for extended functionality.

5.11.1 Selecting the mode

The mode icons applicable for the selected measurement type are displayed in the lower part of the display. When a mode is enabled, the icon is framed.



Figure 5.2 Mode icons (AC voltage measurements): Peak mode and Silent mode are enabled

1. Press the \blacktriangleleft or \blacktriangleright button to navigate to the desired mode icon. The currently selected icon will flash.
2. Press the **OK** button to enable the selected (flashing) mode.
3. Press the \blacktriangle or \blacktriangledown button to step through the mode options.
4. Press the \blacktriangleleft button to disable the selected (flashing) mode.

5 Operation




5.11.2 LPF mode (ACV only)

In LPF mode, high-frequency noise is eliminated from the voltage measurement by a low-pass filter (LPF). LPF mode is available when measuring AC voltage.

1. Use the selector pad to select  and enable LPF mode.





5.11.3 Peak mode (ACV and ACA only)

In Peak mode, the meter captures and displays the positive and negative peak values, and updates only when a higher/lower value is registered.

1. Use the selector pad to select  and enable Peak mode.
2. Press the ▲ or ▼ button to toggle between the display of Peak Max and Peak Min.
 - In Peak Max mode, the  indicator is displayed.
 - In Peak Min mode, the  indicator is displayed.

5.11.4 Min/Max/Avg mode

In Min/Max/Avg mode, the meter captures and displays the minimum or maximum values and updates only when a higher/lower value is registered. The meter can also calculate the average of the minimum and maximum values.

1. Use the selector pad to select  and enable the Min/Max/Avg mode.
2. Press the ▲ or ▼ button to cycle through the minimum, maximum, and average reading displays. The corresponding icons are displayed: , , or .

5.11.5 Frequency mode (ACV and ACA only)

In Frequency mode, the frequency is displayed in the main display and the period or duty cycle is displayed in the secondary display. Frequency mode is available when measuring AC voltage or current.

1. Use the selector pad to select  and enable Frequency mode.

5 Operation

5.11.6 Relative mode

In Relative mode, the difference (Δ) between the current reading and a stored reference value is displayed in the main display. The reference value is displayed in the secondary display.

1. Use the selector pad to select  and enable Relative mode. (The reference value is stored when the  button is pressed.)

5.11.7 dBm mode (ACV only)

The decibel (dB) is a logarithmic unit that expresses the magnitude of a physical quantity relative to a specified or implied reference level. In dBm mode, the meter displays AC voltage measurements in dB or dBm on the secondary display.










dB and dBm are defined as follows:

- $\text{dB} = 20 \log (V_{AC}/1)$.
- $\text{dBm} = 20 \log (V_{AC}/0.7746)$.

1. Use the selector pad to select  and enable dBm mode.
2. Press the  or  button to toggle between the display of dB and dBm.

5.11.8 Data logging mode







The meter has 99 memory locations for the storage of measurement data.

1. Use the selector pad to select  and enable Data logging mode.
2. Press the  or  button cycle through the mode options *SAVE*, *LOAD*, and *CLEAR* shown on the secondary display.
3. Press the  button to activate the displayed option:
 - *SAVE*: The data on the main display is saved to the memory location shown by the  indicator in the upper part of the display.
 - *LOAD*: The data stored in the memory location shown by the  indicator is displayed. Use the  or  button to change the memory location. Press the  button to exit the load function.
 - *CLEAR*: The data in all memory locations is cleared.

5 Operation


5.11.9 Sampling mode

In Sampling mode, the meter logs measurement data at the user-programmed sampling rate. The logged data can be recalled at a later time for review. Up to 20 000 records can be logged into memory. The sampling rate can be set to a value in the range 0.5 to 600 seconds.


1. Use the selector pad to select  and enable Sampling mode.
2. Press the ▲ or ▼ button to cycle through the mode options *VIEW*, *RATE*, *SEND*, and *START* shown on the secondary display.
3. Press the  button to activate the displayed option:
 - *VIEW*: The secondary display shows the current memory location. The main display shows the data stored in the current memory location. Use the ▲ or ▼ button to change memory location. Press the  button to exit the view function.
 - *RATE*: Press the ◀ or ▶ button to change the sampling rate.
 - *START*: Press the  button to start the data sampling. Press the  button to pause the sampling. Press the  button to stop the sampling.


5.11.10 Setup mode

In Setup mode, you can define the settings for various meter options:

- Auto power off: The meter enters the sleep mode after a programmable number of minutes of inactivity. The auto power off timer can be set to 10 minutes (factory default), 20 minutes, 30 minutes, or Off.
 - Auto backlight off: The display backlight automatically turns on in a dark environment. The backlight turns off after a programmable number of minutes of inactivity. The auto backlight off timer can be set to a value in the range of 1 to 60 minutes (the factory default is 5 minutes).
1. Use the selector pad to select  and enable Setup mode.
 2. Press the ▲ or ▼ button to cycle through the mode options *APO*, *LIGHT*, and *RESET* shown on the secondary display.

5 Operation

3. Press the  button to activate the displayed option:

- *APO*: Press the ◀ or ▶ button to change the auto power off time.
- *LIGHT*: Press the ◀ or ▶ button to change the auto backlight off time.
- *RESET*: Press the  button to reset the settings to the factory default.

5.11.11 Silent mode

In Silent mode, the alert beeper is disabled. Silent mode does not affect the continuity beeper.

1. Use the selector pad to select  and enable Silent mode.


5.12 Hold mode


In Hold mode, the secondary display freezes the last reading from the main display and continues to display this value. The current reading is displayed on the main display.

1. Press the  button to enter/exit Hold mode.

In Hold mode, the  indicator is displayed.

5.13 Locked mode

In Locked mode, the meter ignores all button presses except . The auto power off function, see section 5.1.1 *Auto power off*, page 13, is disabled in Locked mode.

1. Press and hold the  button for 3 seconds to enter/exit Locked mode.

In Locked mode, the  indicator is displayed.

5.14 Streaming measurement data using Bluetooth


5.14.1 General

Some IR cameras from Flir Systems support Bluetooth communication, and to those cameras you can stream measurement data from the meter. The data is then merged into the result table in the IR image.

5 Operation

Streaming measurement data is a convenient way to add important information to an IR image. For example, when identifying an overheated cable connection, you may want to know the current in that cable.

5.14.2 Procedure

1. Pair the IR camera with the instrument. Refer to the camera manual for information on how to pair Bluetooth devices.
2. Turn on the camera.
3. Turn on the meter.
4. Press the  on the meter to enable Bluetooth.
5. Choose the variable that you want to use (voltage, current, resistance, etc.). Results from the meter will now automatically be displayed in the result table in the top left corner of the IR camera screen.

6 Maintenance

6.1 Cleaning and storage

Clean the meter with a damp cloth and mild detergent; do not use abrasives or solvents.

If the meter is not to be used for an extended period, remove the batteries and store them separately.

6.2 Battery replacement

1. To avoid electrical shock, disconnect the meter if connected to a circuit, remove the probe/thermocouple leads from the terminals, and set the function switch to the OFF position before attempting to replace the batteries.
2. Unscrew and remove the battery compartment cover.
3. Replace the six standard AAA batteries, observing correct polarity.
4. Secure the battery compartment cover.

6.3 Fuse replacement

The fuses are accessed via the battery compartment cover.

Only use recommended fuses, see section 7 *Technical specifications*, page 25.

6.4 Disposal of electronic waste



As with most electronic products, this equipment must be disposed of in an environmentally friendly way, and in accordance with existing regulations for electronic waste.

Please contact your Flir Systems representative for more details.

7 Technical specifications

7.1 General specifications

Display	40 000-count with bar
Controls	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• 6-position rotary function switch• 4-way selector pad with center OK button• (6) dedicated function buttons: mode, range, cancel, hold, Bluetooth, backlight
Backlight	White LED
Work light	White LED array
Measurement ranges	See section 7.2 <i>Electrical range specifications</i> , page 26
Basic accuracy	0.06%
Measurement rate	20 per second, nominal
Display rate	2 times per second
Input impedance	>10 M Ω V DC, > 3 M Ω V AC in Normal mode
	< 10 k Ω in Low Impedance mode
AC voltage bandwidth	45 Hz to 1 kHz
Power supply	6 \times AAA batteries (LR03)
Battery life	100 hours, using alkaline batteries, with no backlight, Bluetooth, or work light use
Auto power off (APO)	After a programmable number of minutes of inactivity, with audible pre-alert; reset when the function switch or buttons are pressed. Disable function supported.

7 Technical specifications

APO quiescent current	50 μ A maximum
Measurement type	True RMS, crest factor ≤ 3 at full scale up to 500 V, decreasing linearly to ≤ 1.5 at 1000 V
Over-current protection	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• mA, μA ranges; 0.5 A/1000 V ceramic fast-blow fuse• Ampere range; 10 A/1000 V ceramic fast-blow fuse
Continuity test	Visual and audible (85 dBA)
Other indications	Low battery, over-range, memory
Internal memory	9 storage locations
Operating temperature	-10 to 50°C (14 to 122°F)
Storage temperature	-30 to 60°C (-14 to 140°F)
Operating humidity	Maximum 90% up to 35°C (95°F), decreasing linearly to 60% at (45°C) 113°F
Storage humidity	90% maximum
Dimensions	207 mm \times 98 mm \times 63 mm (8.15" \times 3.9" \times 2.5")
Weight	0.55 kg (1.22 lb), including batteries
Agency approvals	FCC Class B, CE, UL/CSA, GSA, S-JQA

7.2 Electrical range specifications

Note

Accuracy is stated at 18–28°C (65–83°F) and less than 75% relative humidity.

7 Technical specifications

Function	Range	Resolution	Accuracy of reading
DC voltage	40.000 mV	0.001 mV	±(0.05% + 10 digits)
	400.00 mV	0.01 mV	
	4.0000 V	0.0001 V	±(0.05% + 2 digits)
	40.000 V	0.001 V	
	400.00 V	0.01 V	
	1000.0 V	0.1 V	
AC voltage ¹	40.000 mV	0.001 mV	40–65 Hz ± (1.5% + 10 digits); 65 Hz to 1 kHz ± (2.5% + 10 digits)
	400.00 mV	0.01 mV	
	4.0000 V	0.0001 V	40–65 Hz ± (0.5% + 3 digits); 65 Hz to 1 kHz ± (1.0% + 3 digits)
	40.000 V	0.001 V	
	400.00 V	0.01 V	
	1000.0 V	0.1 V	
	DC current	40.000 mA	0.001 mA
400.00 mA		0.01 mA	±(1.5% + 3 digits)
4.0000 A		0.0001 A	
10.000 A		0.001 A	
AC current	40.000 mA	0.001 mA	40–65 Hz ± (1.0% + 3 digits); 65 Hz to 1 kHz ± (1.5% + 3 digits)
	400.00 mA	0.01 mA	
	4.0000 A	0.0001 A	±(2.0% + 3 digits)
	10.000 A	0.001 A	

7 Technical specifications

Function	Range	Resolution	Accuracy of reading
Resistance	400.00 Ω	0.01 Ω	$\pm(0.5\% + 4$ digits)
	4.0000 k Ω	0.0001 k Ω	
	40.000 k Ω	0.001 k Ω	
	400.00 k Ω	0.01 k Ω	
	4.0000 M Ω	0.0001 M Ω	
	40.00 M Ω	0.01 M Ω	$\pm(2.0\% + 20$ digits)
Diode test	<2.0 V	0.001 V	$\pm(1.5\% + 2$ digits)
Capacitance	40.00 nF	0.01 nF	$\pm(1.2\% + 20$ digits)
	400.0 nF	0.1 nF	
	4.000 μ F	0.001 μ F	
	40.00 μ F	0.01 μ F	$\pm(1.2\% + 20$ digits)
	400.0 μ F	0.1 μ F	
	4000 μ F	1 μ F	
	40.00 mF	0.01 mF	$\pm(2.0\% + 20$ digits)
Frequency (dedicated mode) ²	40.000 Hz	0.001 Hz	1.0 V _{pp} minimum $\pm(0.02\% + 5$ digits)
	400.01 Hz	0.01 Hz	
	4.00000 kHz	0.0001 Hz	
	40.000 kHz	0.001 kHz	5.0 V _{pp} minimum $\pm(0.02\% + 5$ digits)
	400.00 kHz	0.01 kHz	
	4.0000 MHz	0.0001 MHz	

7 Technical specifications

Function	Range	Resolution	Accuracy of reading
Duty cycle	99.99%	0.01%	$\pm(0.5\% + 2 \text{ digits})$

1. Specified from 5% to 100% of full scale reading
2. 20–80% duty cycle

7.3 Thermal measurement range specifications

Function	Thermocouple range	Accuracy (of reading)
Type K inputs (excluding probe)	-45 to 750°C (-50 to 1382°F)	$\pm(1.0\% + 2.5^\circ\text{C} (+ 4.5^\circ\text{F}))$

7.4 Input specifications

Function	Maximum input
AC current, DC current	10 DC/AC continuous (1000 V fuse)
AC mA, DC mA	500 mA DC/AC continuous (1000 V fuse)
AC voltage, DC voltage	1000 V DC/AC
Thermocouple	1000 V DC/AC
Resistance, capacitance, frequency, diode test	1000 V DC/AC

8 Flir Global Limited Lifetime Warranty

A qualifying FLIR Test and Measurement product (the "Product") purchased either directly from FLIR Commercial Systems Inc and affiliates (FLIR) or from an authorized FLIR distributor or reseller that Purchaser registers on-line with FLIR is eligible for coverage under FLIR's Limited Lifetime Warranty, subject to the terms and conditions in this document. This warranty only applies to purchases of Qualifying Products (see below) purchased and manufactured after April 1, 2013.

PLEASE READ THIS DOCUMENT CAREFULLY; IT CONTAINS IMPORTANT INFORMATION ABOUT THE PRODUCTS THAT QUALIFY FOR COVERAGE UNDER THE LIMITED LIFETIME WARRANTY, PURCHASER'S OBLIGATIONS, HOW TO ACTIVATE THE WARRANTY, WARRANTY COVERAGE, AND OTHER IMPORTANT TERMS, CONDITIONS, EXCLUSIONS AND DISCLAIMERS.

1. PRODUCT REGISTRATION. To qualify for FLIR's Limited Lifetime Warranty, Purchaser must fully register the Product directly with FLIR on-line at <http://www.flir.com> within Sixty (60) DAYS of the date the Product was purchased by the first retail customer (the "Purchase Date"). Qualifying PRODUCTS THAT ARE NOT REGISTERED ON-LINE WITHIN SIXTY (60) DAYS OF THE PURCHASE DATE WILL HAVE A LIMITED ONE YEAR WARRANTY FROM DATE OF PURCHASE.

2. QUALIFYING PRODUCTS. Upon registration, Test and Measurement products that qualify for coverage under FLIR's Limited Lifetime Warranty are:

- Flir CM78
- Flir CM83
- Flir DM93
- Flir MR77
- Flir VP50
- Flir VP52
- Flir VS70

3. WARRANTY PERIODS. For purposes of the The Limited Lifetime Warranty, Lifetime is defined as seven years (7) after the product is no longer manufactured, or ten years (10) from date of purchase whichever is greater. This Warranty is only applicable to the original owner of the Products.

Any Product that is repaired or replaced under warranty is covered under this 2-5-10 Limited Warranty for one hundred eighty days (180) days from the date of return shipment by FLIR or for the remaining duration of the applicable Warranty Period, whichever is longer.

4. LIMITED WARRANTY. In accordance with the terms and conditions of this Limited Lifetime Warranty, and except as excluded or disclaimed in this document, FLIR warrants, from the Purchase Date, that all fully registered Products will conform to FLIR's published Product specifications and be free from defects in materials and workmanship during the applicable Warranty Period.
PURCHASER'S SOLE AND EXCLUSIVE REMEDY

UNDER THIS WARRANTY, AT FLIR'S SOLE DISCRETION, IS THE REPAIR OR REPLACEMENT OF DEFECTIVE PRODUCTS IN A MANNER, AND BY A SERVICE CENTER, AUTHORIZED BY FLIR. IF THIS REMEDY IS ADJUDICATED TO BE INSUFFICIENT, FLIR SHALL RE-FUND PURCHASER'S PAID PURCHASE PRICE AND HAVE NO OTHER OBLIGATION OR LIABILITY TO BUYER WHATSOEVER.

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THIS WARRANTY EXPRESSLY EXCLUDES ROUTINE PRODUCT MAINTENANCE, AND SOFTWARE UPDATES. FLIR FURTHER EXPRESSLY DISCLAIMS ANY WARRANTY COVERAGE FOR MANUALS, FUSES, DISPOSABLE BATTERIES, WHERE THE ALLEGED NON-CONFORMITY IS DUE TO NORMAL WEAR AND TEAR OTHER ALTERATION, MODIFICATION, REPAIR, ATTEMPTED REPAIR, IMPROPER USE, IMPROPER MAINTENANCE, NEGLIGENCE, ABUSE, IMPROPER STORAGE, FAILURE TO FOLLOW ANY PRODUCT INSTRUCTIONS, DAMAGE (WHETHER CAUSED BY ACCIDENT OR OTHERWISE), OR ANY OTHER IMPROPER CARE OR HANDLING OF THE PRODUCTS CAUSED BY ANYONE OTHER THAN FLIR OR FLIR'S EXPRESSLY AUTHORIZED DESIGNEE.

THIS DOCUMENT CONTAINS THE ENTIRE WARRANTY AGREEMENT BETWEEN PURCHASER AND FLIR AND SUPERSEDES ALL PRIOR WARRANTY NEGOTIATIONS, AGREEMENTS, PROMISES AND UNDERSTANDINGS BETWEEN PURCHASER AND FLIR. THIS WARRANTY MAY NOT BE ALTERED WITHOUT THE EXPRESS WRITTEN CONSENT OF FLIR.

6. WARRANTY RETURN, REPAIR AND REPLACEMENT. To be eligible for warranty repair or replacement, Purchaser must notify FLIR within thirty (30) days of discovering of any apparent defect in materials or workmanship. Before Purchaser may return a Product for warranty service or repair, Purchaser must first obtain a returned material authorization (RMA) number from FLIR. To obtain the RMA number Owner must provide an original proof of purchase. For additional information, to notify FLIR of an apparent defect in materials or workmanship, or to request an RMA number, visit <http://www.flir.com>. Purchaser is solely responsible for complying with all RMA instructions provided by FLIR including but not limited to adequately packaging the Product for shipment to FLIR and for all packaging and shipping costs. FLIR will pay for returning

8 Flir Global Limited Lifetime Warranty

to Purchaser any Product that FLIR repairs or replaces under warranty.

FLIR reserves the right to determine, in its sole discretion, whether a returned Product is covered under Warranty. If FLIR determines that any returned Product is not covered under Warranty or is otherwise excluded from Warranty coverage, FLIR may charge Purchaser a reasonable handling fee and return the Product to Purchaser, at Purchaser's expense, or offer Purchaser the option of handling the Product as a non-warranty return.

7. NON-WARRANTY RETURN. Purchaser may request that FLIR evaluate and service or repair a Product not covered under warranty, which FLIR may agree to do in its sole discretion. Before Purchaser returns a Product for non-warranty evaluation and repair, Purchaser must contact FLIR by visiting <http://www.flir.com> to request an evaluation and obtain an RMA. Purchaser is solely

responsible for complying with all RMA instructions provided by FLIR including but not limited to adequately packaging the Product for shipment to FLIR and for all packaging and shipping costs. Upon receipt of an authorized non-warranty return, FLIR will evaluate the Product and contact Purchaser regarding the feasibility of and the costs and fees associated with Purchaser's request. Purchaser shall be responsible for the reasonable cost of FLIR's evaluation, for the cost of any repairs or services authorized by Purchaser, and for the cost of repackaging and returning the Product to Purchaser.

Any non-warranty repair of a Product is warranted for one hundred eighty days (180) days from the date of return shipment by FLIR to be free from defects in materials and workmanship only, subject to all of the limitations, exclusions and disclaimers in this document.

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FLIR DM93 - USER MANUAL ERRATA

Correction No. 1

The term “For indoor use only; up to 2000m (7000’)” replaces the term “All weather housing” on page 6, Section 3.1 Key Features.

Correction No. 2

The ACV specification below replaces the specifications on page 28 in Table 7.1 Voltage:

Mode	Range	Accuracy			
		40 to 70 Hz	70 to 1k Hz	1k to 5k Hz	5k to 20k Hz ^[1]
AC	40.00mV	0.5% +2d	1.0% + 4d	2.0% + 4d	Unspecified
	400.0mV	0.5% +2d	1.0% + 4d	2.0% + 4d	2.0% + 20d
	4.000V				
	40.00V	0.5% +2d	1.0% + 4d	2.0% + 4d ^[2]	Unspecified
	400.0V				
1000V	0.5% +2d	1.0% + 4d	Unspecified	Unspecified	
[1] Below 10% of range, add 10d to accuracy					
[2] Frequency range 1k to 2k Hz					

Addition

This device complies with part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions:

1. This device may not cause harmful interference.
2. This device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help.

Warning: Changes or modifications not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

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IC DISCLAIMER

This device complies with Industry Canada licence-exempt RSS standard(s). Operation is subject to the following two conditions:

- (1) This device may not cause interference, and
- (2) This device must accept any interference, including interference that may cause undesired operation of the device.

Note: The manufacturer is not responsible for any radio or TV interference caused by unauthorized modifications to this equipment. Such modifications could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

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- (1) cet appareil ne peut pas provoquer d'interférences, et**
- (2) cet appareil doit accepter toute interférence, y compris les interférences qui peuvent causer un mauvais fonctionnement du dispositif.**

Note: Le fabricant n'est pas responsable des interférences radio ou télévision causé par des modifications non autorisées de cet équipement. De telles modifications pourraient annuler l'autorité de l'utilisateur de faire fonctionner l'équipement.

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INDUSTRY CANADA CONFORMITY

This device has been tested and found to comply with the limits specified in RSS-210. Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) This device may not cause interference, and (2) This device must accept any interference, including interference that may cause undesired operation of the device.

This Class [B] digital apparatus complies with Canadian ICES-003.

DECLARATION DE CONFORMITE D'INDUSTRIE CANADA

Ce périphérique a été testé et reconnu conforme aux limites spécifiées dans RSS-210. Son utilisation est soumise aux deux conditions suivantes : (1) il ne doit pas provoquer d'interférences gênantes et (2) il doit tolérer les interférences reçues, notamment celles susceptibles d'en perturber le fonctionnement.

Cet appareil numérique de classe [B] est conforme à la norme canadienne ICES-003.