



# **TEST REPORT**

Applicant Name : Dragino Technology Co., Limited.

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LongCheng Street, LongGang District, Shenzhen, China

Report Number: RA230409-17769E-RF-00B

FCC ID: ZHZPSLB

**Test Standard (s)** FCC PART 15.247

**Sample Description** 

Product Type: LoRaWAN Analog Sensor

Model No.: PS-LB-NA

Multiple Model(s) No.: PS-LB; SDI-12; PS-LB-I5; PS-LB-TN4-A

Trade Mark: DRAGINO
Date Received: 2023/04/09
Report Date: 2023/06/09

Test Result: Pass\*

**Prepared and Checked By:** 

**Approved By:** 

Dave Liang

Dave Liang

Candy Li

**EMC Engineer** 

**EMC Engineer** 

Note: This report may contain data that are not covered by the A2LA accreditation and are marked with an asterisk "\* "

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<sup>\*</sup> In the configuration tested, the EUT complied with the standards above.

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# **DOCUMENT REVISION HISTORY**

Revision Number	Report Number	Description of Revision	Date of Revision
0	RA230409-17769E-RF-00B	Original Report	2023/06/09

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# **GENERAL INFORMATION**

# **Product Description for Equipment under Test (EUT)**

Product	LoRaWAN Analog Sensor	
Tested Model	PS-LB-NA	
Multiple Models	PS-LB; SDI-12; PS-LB-I5; PS-LB-TN4-A (model difference see product declaration letter of similarity)	
Frequency Range	902.3-914.9MHz	
Maximum Conducted Peak Output Power	4.47dBm	
Technique	Hybrid System	
Antenna Specification*	2.0dBi (provide by applicant)	
Voltage Range	DC3.6V from battery	
Sample serial number	RF Conducted Test: 24CY-1 Radiated Emission Test: 24CY-2 (Assigned by ATC)	
Sample/EUT Status	Good condition	

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Note: Pre-scan with these models, the worst case is the PS-LB-NA which was recorded in the report.

## **Objective**

This test report is in accordance with Part 2-Subpart J, Part 15-Subparts A and C of the Federal Communication Commission's rules.

The tests were performed in order to determine compliance with FCC Part 15, Subpart C, and section 15.203, 15.205, 15.209 and 15.247 rules.

## **Test Methodology**

All measurements contained in this report were conducted with ANSI C63.10-2013, American National Standard of Procedures for Compliance Testing of Unlicensed Wireless Devices.

And KDB 558074 D01 15.247 Meas Guidance v05r02.

All emissions measurement was performed at Shenzhen Accurate Technology Co., Ltd. The radiated testing was performed at an antenna-to-EUT distance of 3 meters.

Each test item follows test standards and with no deviation.

# **Measurement Uncertainty**

Parameter		Uncertainty
Harmoni	c Current	0.512%, k=2
Occupied Char	nnel Bandwidth	5%
RF output pov	wer, conducted	0.71dB
Unwanted Emis	ssion, conducted	1.6dB
AC Power Lines	9k-30MHz	2.74dB, k=2
Conducted Emissions	150kHz-30MHz	2.92dB, k=2
	9kHz - 30MHz	2.06dB
	30MHz - 1GHz	5.08dB
Emissions, Radiated	1GHz - 18GHz	4.96dB
Radiated	18GHz - 26.5GHz	5.16dB
	26.5GHz - 40GHz	4.64dB
Temperature		1°C
Hum	nidity	6%
Supply voltages		0.4%

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Note: The extended uncertainty given in this report is obtained by combining the standard uncertainty times the coverage factor K with the 95% confidence interval. Otherwise required by the applicant or Product Regulations, Decision Rule in this report did not consider the uncertainty.

## **Test Facility**

The test site used by Shenzhen Accurate Technology Co., Ltd. to collect test data is located on the Floor 1, KuMaKe Building, Dongzhou Community, Guangming Street, Guangming District, Shenzhen, Guangdong, China.

The test site has been approved by the FCC under the KDB 974614 D01 and is listed in the FCC Public Access Link (PAL) database, FCC Registration No.: 708358, the FCC Designation No.: CN1189. Accredited by American Association for Laboratory Accreditation (A2LA) The Certificate Number is 429 7.01.

The lab has been recognized by Innovation, Science and Economic Development Canada to test to Canadian radio equipment requirements, the CAB identifier: CN0016. The Registration Number is 30241.

# **SYSTEM TEST CONFIGURATION**

# **Description of Test Configuration**

The system was configured for testing in engineering mode.

## **Channel list**

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Channel	Freq.(MHz)	Channel	Freq.(MHz)	Channel	Freq.(MHz)	Channel	Freq.(MHz)
0	902.3	16	905.5	32	908.7	48	911.9
1	902.5	17	905.7	33	908.9	49	912.1
2	902.7	18	905.9	34	909.1	50	912.3
3	902.9	19	906.1	35	909.3	51	912.5
4	903.1	20	906.3	36	909.5	52	912.7
5	903.3	21	906.5	37	909.7	53	912.9
6	903.5	22	906.7	38	909.9	54	913.1
7	903.7	23	906.9	39	910.1	55	913.3
8	903.9	24	907.1	40	910.3	56	913.5
9	904.1	25	907.3	41	910.5	57	913.7
10	904.3	26	907.5	42	910.7	58	913.9
11	904.5	27	907.7	43	910.9	59	914.1
12	904.7	28	907.9	44	911.1	60	914.3
13	904.9	29	908.1	45	911.3	61	914.5
14	905.1	30	908.3	46	911.5	62	914.7
15	905.3	31	908.5	47	911.7	63	914.9

EUT was test with channel 0/32/63

## **EUT Exercise Software**

"SerialPoriling; SmartSnippets Toolbox V5.0.12.exe" software was used to the EUT tested and power level is 13. The software and power level was provided by the applicant.

# **Duty cycle**

Mode	Ton (ms)	Ton+off (ms)	Duty Cycle
Hybrid System	371.01	382.61	96.97

-0.00 dB

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382.61 ms

# **Equipment Modifications**

D2 M1

No modification was made to the EUT tested.

# **Special Accessories**

No special accessory.

# **Support Equipment List and Details**

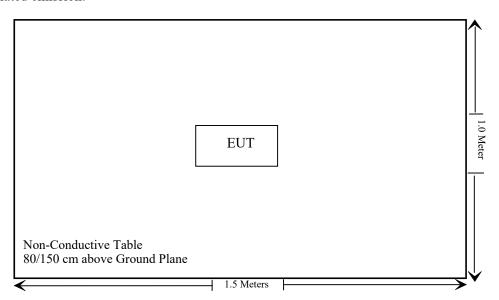
Manufacturer	Description	Model	Serial Number
/	/	/	/

## External I/O Cable

Cable Description	Length (m)	From/Port	То
/	/	/	/

# **Block Diagram of Test Setup**

For radiated emission:



# **SUMMARY OF TEST RESULTS**

FCC Rules	Description of Test	Result
FCC §15.247 (i) & §1.1307 (b) (3) & §2.1091	MPE-Based Exemption	Compliant
§15.203	Antenna Requirement	Compliant
§15.207(a)	AC Line Conducted Emissions	Not Applicable
§15.205, §15.209 & §15.247(d)	Radiated Emissions	Compliant
§15.247(a)(1)	20 dB Emission Bandwidth	Compliant
§15.247(a)(1)(i)	Channel Separation Test	Compliant
§15.247(f)	Time of Occupancy (Dwell Time)	Compliant
§15.247(b)(3)	Peak Output Power Measurement	Compliant
§15.247(d)	Band edges	Compliant
§15.247(f)	Power Spectral Density	Compliant

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Not Applicable: The EUT is powered by battery only.

# **TEST EQUIPMENT LIST**

Manufacturer	Description	Model	Serial Number	Calibration Date	Calibration Due Date
	Ra	diated Emission Tes	t		
Rohde& Schwarz	Test Receiver	ESR	102725	2022/11/25	2023/11/24
Rohde&Schwarz	Spectrum Analyzer	FSV40	101949	2022/11/25	2023/11/24
SONOMA INSTRUMENT	Amplifier	310 N	186131	2022/11/08	2023/11/07
A.H. Systems, inc.	Preamplifier	PAM-0118P	135	2022/11/08	2023/11/07
Schwarzbeck	Bilog Antenna	VULB9163	9163-323	2021/07/06	2024/07/05
Schwarzbeck	Horn Antenna	BBHA9120D	9120D-1067	2022/11/30	2025/11/29
	Radiated Emiss	ion Test Software: e3	19821b (V9)		
Unknown	RF Coaxial Cable	No.10	N050	2022/11/25	2023/11/24
Unknown	RF Coaxial Cable	No.11	N1000	2022/11/25	2023/11/24
Unknown	RF Coaxial Cable	No.12	N040	2022/11/25	2023/11/24
Unknown	RF Coaxial Cable	No.13	N300	2022/11/25	2023/11/24
Unknown	RF Coaxial Cable	No.14	N800	2022/11/25	2023/11/24
	F	RF Conducted Test			
Rohde & Schwarz	SPECTRUM ANALYZER	FSU26	200982	2022/07/04	2023/07/03
WEINSCHEL	3dB Attenuator	Unknown	F-03-EM121	2022/11/25	2023/11/24
Unknown	RF Coaxial Cable	No.31	RF-01	Each	time

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<sup>\*</sup> Statement of Traceability: Shenzhen Accurate Technology Co., Ltd. attests that all calibrations have been performed in accordance to requirements that traceable to National Primary Standards and International System of Units (SI).

# FCC §15.247 (i) & §1.1307 (b) (3) & §2.1091- MPE-Based Exemption

# **Applicable Standard**

According to subpart 15.247 (i) and subpart 2.1091 systems operating under the provisions of this section shall be operated in a manner that ensures the public is not exposed to RF energy level in excess of the communication guidelines.

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According to KDB 447498 D04 Interim General RF Exposure Guidance

## MPE-Based Exemption:

General frequency and separation-distance dependent MPE-based effective radiated power(ERP) thresholds are in Table B.1 [Table 1 of § 1.1307(b)(1)(i)(C)] to support an exemption from further evaluation from 300 kHz through 100 GHz.

Table 1 to § 1.1307(b)(3)(i)(C) - Single RF Sources Subject to Routine Environmental Evaluation

RF Source frequency (MHz)	Threshold ERP (watts)
0.3-1.34	1,920 R <sup>2</sup> .
1.34-30	$3,450 R^2/f^2$ .
30-300	3.83 R <sup>2</sup> .
300-1,500	$0.0128 R^2 f.$
1,500-100,000	19.2R <sup>2</sup> .

Ris the minimum separation distance in meters f = frequency in MHz

Simultaneous Transmission SAR Test Exemption:

$$\sum_{i=1}^{a} \frac{P_i}{P_{\text{th},i}} + \sum_{j=1}^{b} \frac{ERP_j}{ERP_{\text{th},j}} + \sum_{k=1}^{c} \frac{Evaluated_k}{Exposure\ Limit_k} \le 1$$
 (C. 1)

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# Result

Mode Frequency (MHz)		Tune up conducted power	Antenna Gain		ERP		Evaluation Distance	ERP Limit	
	(2222)	(dBm)	(dBi)	(dBd)	(dBm)	(mW)	(m)	(mW)	
BLE	2402-2480	0	2.0	-0.15	-0.15	0.97	0.2	768	
LoRa (Hybrid)	902.3-914.9	5	2.0	-0.15	4.85	3.05	0.2	462	
LoRa (DTS)	903.0-914.2	14	2.0	-0.15	13.85	24.27	0.2	462	

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Note: 1.The tune up conducted power and antenna gain was declared by the applicant. 2. 0dBd=2.15dBi

- 3. The BLE can transmit with the LoRa at the same time.

Simultaneous Transmission SAR Test Exemption:

The ratio=0.97/768+24.27/462=0.054<1

To maintain compliance with the FCC's RF exposure guidelines, place the equipment at least 20cm from nearby persons.

Result: Compliant.

# FCC §15.203 - ANTENNA REQUIREMENT

# **Applicable Standard**

According to § 15.203, an intentional radiator shall be designed to ensure that no antenna other than that furnished by the responsible party shall be used with the device. The use of a permanently attached antenna or of an antenna that uses a unique coupling to the intentional radiator shall be considered sufficient to comply with the provisions of this section. The manufacturer may design the unit so that a broken antenna can be replaced by the user, but the user of a standard antenna jack or electrical connector is prohibited. The structure and application of the EUT were analyzed to determine compliance with section §15.203 of the rules. §15.203 state that the subject device must meet the following criteria:

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- a. Antenna must be permanently attached to the unit.
- b. Antenna must use a unique type of connector to attach to the EUT.

Unit must be professionally installed, and installer shall be responsible for verifying that the correct antenna is employed with the unit.

And according to FCC 47 CFR section 15.247 (b), if the transmitting antennas of directional gain greater than 6dBi are used, the power shall be reduced by the amount in dB that the directional gain of the antenna exceeds 6 dBi.

## **Antenna Connector Construction**

The EUT has a non-standard antenna jack for the LoRa and the maximum antenna gain is 2.0dBi, fulfill the requirement of this section. Please refer to the EUT photos.

Result: Compliance.

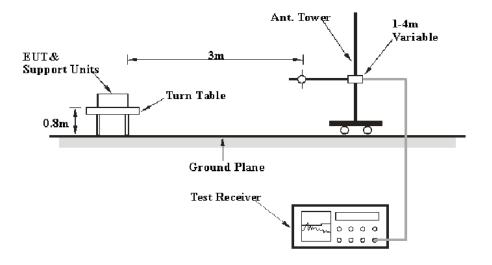
# FCC §15.209, §15.205 & §15.247(d) - SPURIOUS EMISSIONS

# **Applicable Standard**

FCC §15.247 (d); §15.209; §15.205;

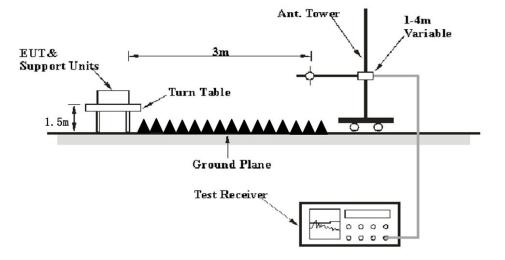
# **EUT Setup**

## **Below 1 GHz:**



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## Above 1GHz:



The radiated emission tests were performed in the 3 meters test site, using the setup accordance with the ANSI C63.10-2013. The specification used was the FCC 15.209, and FCC 15.247 limits.

# EMI Test Receiver & Spectrum Analyzer Setup

The system was investigated from 30 MHz to 10 GHz.

During the radiated emission test, the EMI test receiver & Spectrum Analyzer Setup were set with the following configurations:

Frequency Range	RBW	Video B/W	IF B/W	Measurements
30 MHz – 1000 MHz	100 kHz	300 kHz	120 kHz	QP
Above 1 GHz	1MHz	3 MHz	/	PK
Above I GHZ	1MHz	10 Hz	/	Ave.

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#### **Test Procedure**

Maximizing procedure was performed on the highest emissions to ensure that the EUT complied with all installation combinations.

Data was recorded in Quasi-peak detection mode for frequency range of 30 MHz-1 GHz, peak and Average detection modes for frequencies above 1 GHz.

## **Corrected Factor & Margin Calculation**

The Corrected Factor is calculated by adding the Antenna Factor and Cable Loss, and subtracting the Amplifier Gain. The basic equation is as follows:

Corrected Factor = Antenna Factor + Cable Loss - Amplifier Gain

The "Over Limit or Margin" column of the following data tables indicates the degree of compliance with the applicable limit. For example, a over limit/margin of -7dB means the emission is 7dB below the limit. The equation for margin calculation is as follows:

Over Limit/Margin = Level/Corrected Amplitude – Limit Level/Corrected Amplitude= Read Level + Corrected Factor

#### **Test Data**

## **Environmental Conditions**

Temperature:	24~25.6 °C
Relative Humidity:	50~56 %
ATM Pressure:	101.0 kPa

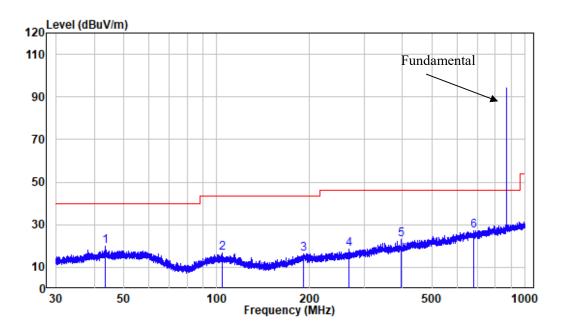
The testing was performed by Jimi Zheng on 2023-04-26 for below 1G and Jason Liu on 2023-05-12 for above 1G.

EUT operation mode: Transmitting (Pre-scan in the X,Y and Z axes of orientation, the worst case of orientation was recorded)

# **30MHz - 1GHz:** (worst case is Middle channel)

Note: When the test result of peak was less than the limit of QP more than 6dB, just peak value were recorded.

## Horizontal



Site : chamber

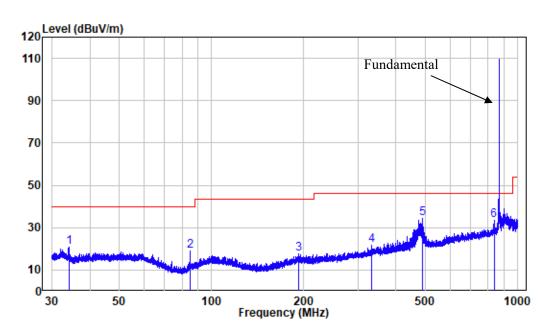
Condition: 3m HORIZONTAL

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Test Mode: Transmitting

	Freq	Factor			Limit Line		Remark
	MHz	dB/m	dBuV	dBuV/m	dBuV/m	dB	
1	43.372	-9.93	29.82	19.89	40.00	-20.11	Peak
2	104.033	-11.74	28.27	16.53	43.50	-26.97	Peak
3	190.489	-11.50	27.91	16.41	43.50	-27.09	Peak
4	268.956	-10.27	28.64	18.37	46.00	-27.63	Peak
5	395.201	-6.81	29.83	23.02	46.00	-22.98	Peak
6	679.066	-1.52	28.76	27.24	46.00	-18.76	Peak

## Vertical



Site : chamber Condition: 3m VERTICAL

Job No. : RA230409-17769E-RF

Test Mode: Transmitting

	Freq	Factor			Limit Line		Remark
	MHz	dB/m	dBuV	dBuV/m	dBuV/m	——dB	
1	34.276	-11.77	32.49	20.72	40.00	-19.28	Peak
2	84.776	-15.72	34.79	19.07	40.00	-20.93	Peak
3	192.841	-11.27	28.87	17.60	43.50	-25.90	Peak
4	332.956	-7.77	29.66	21.89	46.00	-24.11	Peak
5	487.743	-4.78	39.36	34.58	46.00	-11.42	Peak
6	836.244	0.21	33.21	33.42	46.00	-12.58	Peak

# Above 1 GHz:

Engguenav	Receiver		Turntable	Rx Ar	itenna	Factor	Absolute	Limit	Mangin		
Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dBµV)	PK/Ave	Angle Degree	Height (m)	Polar (H/V)	(dB/m)	Level (dBµV/m)	(dBµV/m)	Margin (dB)		
	Low Channel(902.3MHz)										
1804.6	65.71	PK	243	1.6	Н	-13.05	52.66	74	-21.34		
1804.6	59.01	PK	167	1.6	V	-13.05	45.96	74	-28.04		
2706.9	59.09	PK	2	2.1	Н	-9.97	49.12	74	-24.88		
2706.9	59.78	PK	94	2.1	V	-9.97	49.81	74	-24.19		
3609.2	60.84	PK	184	2.4	Н	-9.21	51.63	74	-22.37		
3609.2	61.31	PK	320	2.4	V	-9.21	52.10	74	-21.90		
			Middle C	Channel(	(908.7M	Hz)					
1817.4	60.74	PK	5	1.8	Н	-13.22	47.52	74	-26.48		
1817.4	58.80	PK	62	1.8	V	-13.22	45.58	74	-28.42		
2726.1	61.25	PK	256	1.5	Н	-10.64	50.61	74	-23.39		
2726.1	59.29	PK	70	1.5	V	-10.64	48.65	74	-25.35		
3634.8	60.77	PK	203	1.5	Н	-8.94	51.83	74	-22.17		
3634.8	58.63	PK	242	1.5	V	-8.94	49.69	74	-24.31		
			High Cl	hannel(9	14.9MF	Hz)					
1829.8	59.57	PK	29	1.5	Н	-13.38	46.19	74	-27.81		
1829.8	57.52	PK	92	1.5	V	-13.38	44.14	74	-29.86		
2744.7	57.94	PK	49	1.9	Н	-10.18	47.76	74	-26.24		
2744.7	56.69	PK	13	1.9	V	-10.18	46.51	74	-27.49		
3659.6	56.87	PK	155	1.9	Н	-8.82	48.05	74	-25.95		
3659.6	57.95	PK	179	1.9	V	-8.82	49.13	74	-24.87		

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## **Note:**

 $Corrected\ Factor = Antenna\ factor\ (RX) + Cable\ Loss - Amplifier\ Factor$ 

Corrected Amplitude = Corrected Factor + Reading

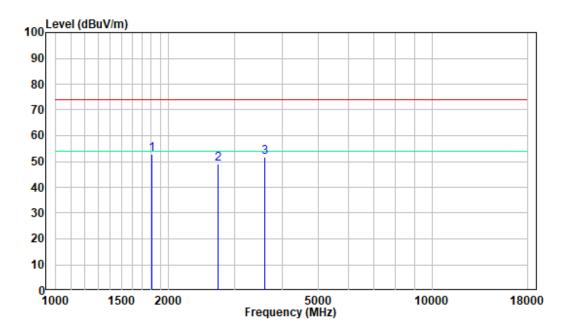
Margin = Corrected. Amplitude - Limit

The other spurious emission which is 20dB to the limit was not recorded.

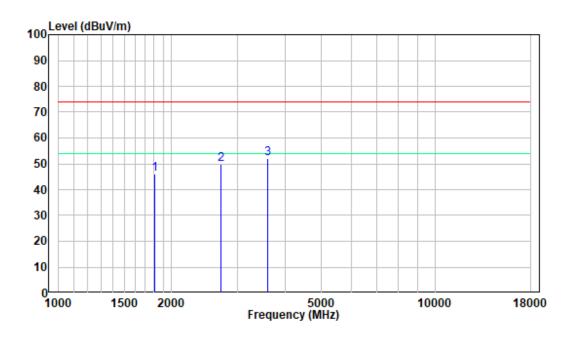
The test result of peak was less than the limit of average, so just peak value were recorded.

# Pre-scan with Low channel

## Horizontal



## Vertical



# FCC §15.247(a) (1)-CHANNEL SEPARATION TEST

## **Applicable Standard**

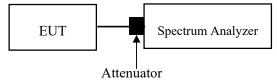
Frequency hopping systems shall have hoping channel carrier frequencies separated by a minimum of 25 kHz or the 20 dB bandwidth of the hopping channel, whichever is greater. Alternatively, frequency hopping systems operating in the 2400-2483.5 MHz band may have hopping channel carrier frequencies that are separated by 25 kHz or two-thirds of the 20 dB bandwidth of the hopping channel, whichever is greater provided the systems operate with an output power no greater than 125 mW.

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## **Test Procedure**

Test Method: ANSI C63.10-2013 Clause 7.8.2

- 1. Set the EUT in transmitting mode, maxhold the channel.
- 2. Set the adjacent channel of the EUT and maxhold another trace.
- 3. Measure the channel separation.



#### **Test Data**

## **Environmental Conditions**

Temperature:	27.8 ℃
Relative Humidity:	50 %
ATM Pressure:	101.0 kPa

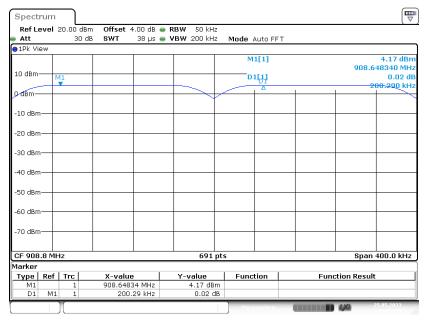
The testing was performed by Jacob Huang on 2023-05-25.

EUT operation mode: Transmitting

Test Result: Compliance. Please refer to following table and plots

Test Mode	Frequency Separation [MHz]	20dB Bandwidth [MHz]	Verdict	
Нор	0.200	0.141	Pass	

Note: Limit ≥ 20 dB bandwidth



Date: 25.MAY.2023 03:02:36

# FCC §15.247(a) (1) (i)- 20 dB EMISSION BANDWIDTH

## **Applicable Standard**

According to §15.247(a) (1) (i) For frequency hopping systems operating in the 902-928 MHz band: if the 20 dB bandwidth of the hopping channel is less than 250 kHz, the system shall use at least 50 hopping frequencies and the average time of occupancy on any frequency shall not be greater than 0.4 seconds within a 20 second period; if the 20 dB bandwidth of the hopping channel is 250 kHz or greater, the system shall use at least 25 hopping frequencies and the average time of occupancy on any frequency shall not be greater than 0.4 seconds within a 10 second period. The maximum allowed 20 dB bandwidth of the hopping channel is 500 kHz.

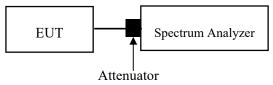
Report No.: RA230409-17769E-RF-00B

#### **Test Procedure**

Test Method: ANSI C63.10-2013 Clause 7.8.7

The following conditions shall be observed for measuring the occupied bandwidth and 20 dB bandwidth:

- The transmitter shall be operated at its maximum carrier power measured under normal test conditions.
- The span of the spectrum analyzer shall be set large enough to capture all products of the modulation process, including the emission skirts, around the carrier frequency, but small enough to avoid having other emissions (e.g. on adjacent channels) within the span.
- The detector of the spectrum analyzer shall be set to "Sample". However, a peak, or peak hold, may be used in place of the sampling detector since this usually produces a wider bandwidth than the actual bandwidth (worst-case measurement). Use of a peak hold (or "Max Hold") may be necessary to determine the occupied / 20 dB bandwidth if the device is not transmitting continuously.
- The resolution bandwidth (RBW) shall be in the range of 1% to 5% of the actual occupied / 20 dB bandwidth and the video bandwidth (VBW) shall not be smaller than three times the RBW value. Video averaging is not permitted.



## **Test Data**

#### **Environmental Conditions**

Temperature:	27.8 ℃
Relative Humidity:	50 %
ATM Pressure:	101.0 kPa

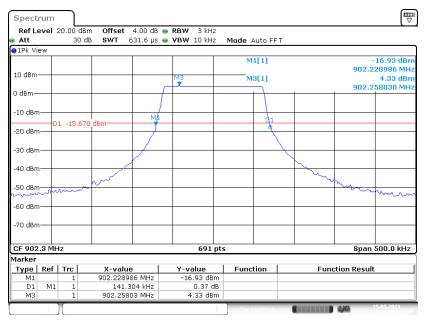
The testing was performed by Jacob Huang on 2023-05-25.

EUT operation mode: Transmitting

Test Result: Compliance. Please refer to following table and plots.

Mode	Channel	Frequency (MHz)	20 dB Emission Bandwidth (MHz)
Hybrid System	Low	902.3	0.141
	Middle	908.7	0.141
	High	914.9	0.141

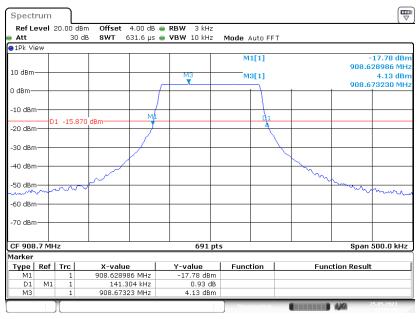
## **Low Channel**



Date: 25.MAY.2023 02:34:37

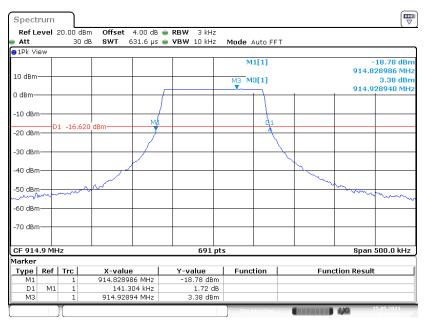
## **Middle Channel**

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Date: 25.MAY.2023 02:39:51

# **High Channel**



Date: 25.MAY.2023 02:41:59

# FCC §15.247(f) - TIME OF OCCUPANCY (DWELL TIME)

## **Applicable Standard**

(f) For the purposes of this section, hybrid systems are those that employ a combination of both frequency hopping and digital modulation techniques. The frequency hopping operation of the hybrid system, with the direct sequence or digital modulation operation turned-off, shall have an average time of occupancy on any frequency not to exceed 0.4 seconds within a time period in seconds equal to the number of hopping frequencies employed multiplied by 0.4. The power spectral density conducted from the intentional radiator to the antenna due to the digital modulation operation of the hybrid system, with the frequency hopping operation turned off, shall not be greater than 8 dBm in any 3 kHz band during any time interval of continuous transmission.

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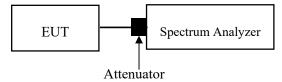
## **Test Procedure**

Test Method: ANSI C63.10-2013 Clause 7.8.4

- 1. The EUT was worked in channel hopping.
- 2. Set the RBW to: 1MHz.
- 3. Set the VBW  $\geq$  3×RBW.
- 4. Set the span to 0Hz.
- 5. Detector = peak.

**Test Data** 

- 6. Sweep time = auto couple.
- 7. Trace mode = max hold.
- 8. Allow trace to fully stabilize.
- 9. Recorded the time of single pulses



#### **Environmental Conditions**

Temperature:	27.8℃
Relative Humidity:	50 %
ATM Pressure:	101.0 kPa

The testing was performed by Jacob Huang on 2023-05-25.

EUT operation mode: Transmitting

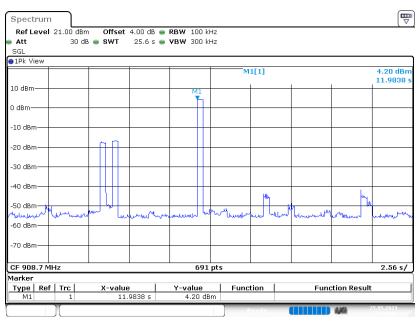
Test Result: Compliance. Please refer to following table and plots.

Mode	Pulse Time (ms)	Hopping Number	Period Time (s)	Total of Dwell Time (ms)	Limit (ms)	Result
Hopping	371.01	1	25.6	371.01	400	Pass

Note: A period time=0.4\*64=25.6(s), Total of Dwell Time=Pluse Time\*Hopping Number

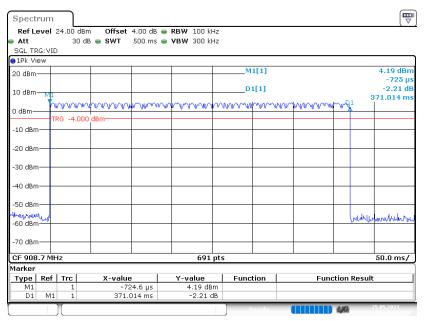
## **Hopping Number**

Report No.: RA230409-17769E-RF-00B



Date: 25.MAY.2023 03:11:02

## **Pulse Time**



Date: 25.MAY.2023 03:16:02

# FCC §15.247(b) (3) - MAXIMUM CONDUCTED OUTPUT POWER

## **Applicable Standard**

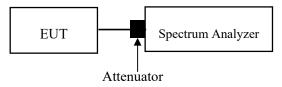
(3) For systems using digital modulation in the 902-928 MHz, 2400-2483.5 MHz, and 5725-5850 MHz bands: 1 Watt. As an alternative to a peak power measurement, compliance with the one Watt limit can be based on a measurement of the maximum conducted output power. Maximum Conducted Output Power is defined as the total transmit power delivered to all antennas and antenna elements averaged across all symbols in the signaling alphabet when the transmitter is operating at its maximum power control level. Power must be summed across all antennas and antenna elements. The average must not include any time intervals during which the transmitter is off or is transmitting at a reduced power level. If multiple modes of operation are possible (e.g., alternative modulation methods), the *maximum conducted output power* is the highest total transmit power occurring in any mode.

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## **Test Procedure**

Test Method: ANSI C63.10-2013 Clause 7.8.5

- 1. Place the EUT on a bench and set in transmitting mode.
- 2. Remove the antenna from the EUT and then connect a low loss RF cable from the antenna port to one test equipment.
- 3. Add a correction factor to the display.



#### **Test Data**

#### **Environmental Conditions**

Temperature:	27.8 ℃
Relative Humidity:	50 %
ATM Pressure:	101.0 kPa

The testing was performed by Jacob Huang on 2023-05-25.

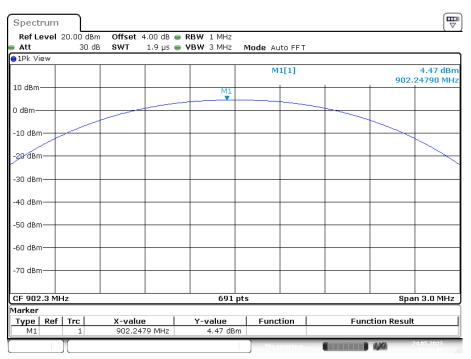
Test Result: Compliance. Please refer to following table.

EUT operation mode: Transmitting

Test Mode	Frequency (MHz)	Maximum Conducted Peak Output Power (dBm)	Limit (dBm)	Verdict
Hybrid System	902.3	4.47	<=30	PASS
	908.7	4.28		PASS
	914.9	4.08		PASS

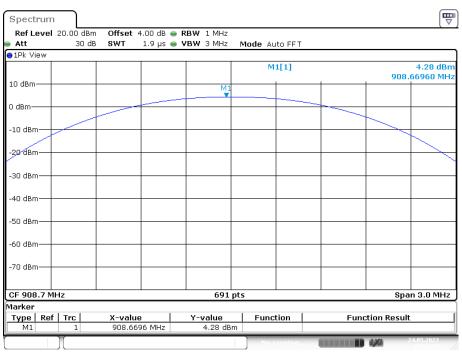
## Low channel

Report No.: RA230409-17769E-RF-00B



Date: 24.MAY.2023 17:38:16

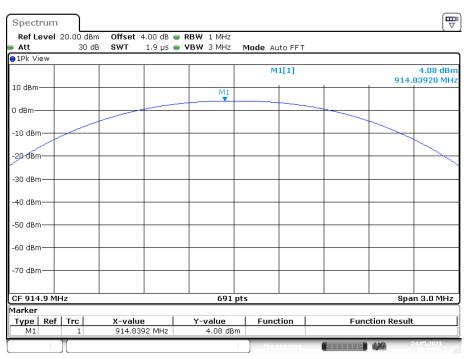
## **Middle Channel**



Date: 24.MAY.2023 17:36:03

# High Channel

Report No.: RA230409-17769E-RF-00B



Date: 24.MAY.2023 17:33:49

# FCC §15.247(d) – 100 kHz BANDWIDTH OF FREQUENCY BAND EDGE

Report No.: RA230409-17769E-RF-00B

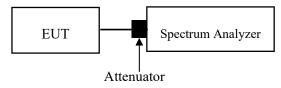
## **Applicable Standard**

In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum or digitally modulated intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement, provided the transmitter demonstrates compliance with the peak conducted power limits. If the transmitter complies with the conducted power limits based on the use of RMS averaging over a time interval, as permitted under paragraph (b)(3) of this section, the attenuation required under this paragraph shall be 30 dB instead of 20 dB. Attenuation below the general limits specified in §15.209(a) is not required. In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands, as defined in §15.205(a), must also comply with the radiated emission limits specified in §15.209(a) (see §15.205(c)).

## **Test Procedure**

Test Method: ANSI C63.10-2013 Clause 7.8.6 & Clause 6.10

- 1. Check the calibration of the measuring instrument using either an internal calibrator or a known signal from an external generator.
- 2. Remove the antenna from the EUT and then connect to a low loss RF cable from the antenna port to a EMI test receiver, then turn on the EUT and make it operate in transmitting mode. Then set it to Low Channel and High Channel within its operating range, and make sure the instrument is operated in its linear range.
- 3. Set RBW of spectrum analyzer to 100 kHz with a convenient frequency span including 100 kHz bandwidth from band edge.
- 4. Measure the highest amplitude appearing on spectral display and set it as a reference level. Plot the graph with marking the highest point and edge frequency.
- 5. Repeat above procedures until all measured frequencies were complete.



#### **Test Data**

## **Environmental Conditions**

Temperature:	27.8 ℃
Relative Humidity:	50 %
ATM Pressure:	101.0 kPa

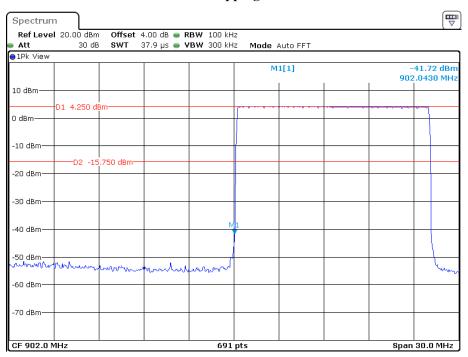
The testing was performed by Jacob Huang from 2023-05-24 to 2023-06-09.

Test Result: Compliance. Please refer to following plots.

EUT operation mode: Transmitting

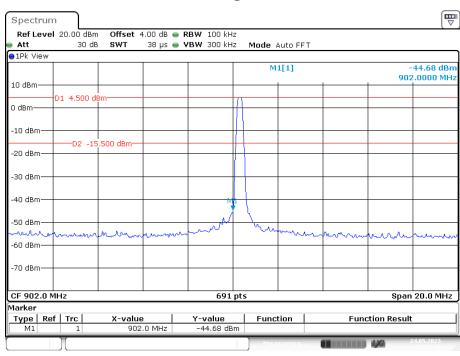
# Left side Hopping

Report No.: RA230409-17769E-RF-00B



Date: 9.JUN.2023 18:07:59

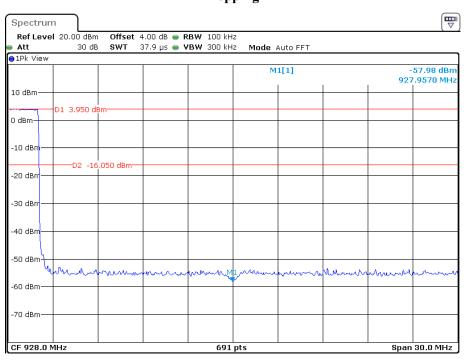
# Single



Date: 24.MAY.2023 17:53:41

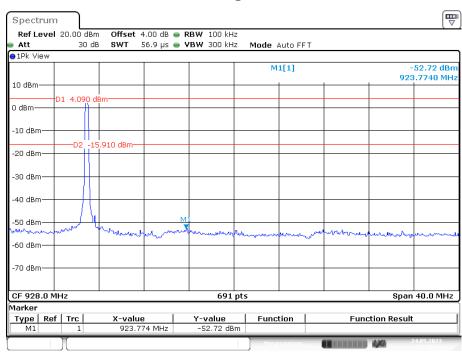
# Right side Hopping

Report No.: RA230409-17769E-RF-00B



Date: 9.JUN.2023 18:13:48

# Single



Date: 24.MAY.2023 17:50:03

# FCC §15.247(f) - POWER SPECTRAL DENSITY

## **Applicable Standard**

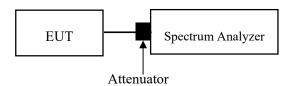
(f) For the purposes of this section, hybrid systems are those that employ a combination of both frequency hopping and digital modulation techniques. The frequency hopping operation of the hybrid system, with the direct sequence or digital modulation operation turned-off, shall have an average time of occupancy on any frequency not to exceed 0.4 seconds within a time period in seconds equal to the number of hopping frequencies employed multiplied by 0.4. The power spectral density conducted from the intentional radiator to the antenna due to the digital modulation operation of the hybrid system, with the frequency hopping operation turned off, shall not be greater than 8 dBm in any 3 kHz band during any time interval of continuous transmission.

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## **Test Procedure**

Test Method: ANSI C63.10-2013 Clause 11.10.2

- 10. Use this procedure when the maximum peak conducted output power in the fundamental emission is used to demonstrate compliance.
- 11. Set the RBW to: 3kHz< RBW<100 kHz.
- 12. Set the VBW  $\geq 3 \times RBW$ .
- 13. Set the span to 1.5 times the DTS bandwidth.
- 14. Detector = peak.
- 15. Sweep time = auto couple.
- 16. Trace mode =  $\max$  hold.
- 17. Allow trace to fully stabilize.
- 18. Use the peak marker function to determine the maximum amplitude level within the RBW.
- 19. If measured value exceeds limit, reduce RBW (no less than 3 kHz) and repeat.



## **Test Data**

#### **Environmental Conditions**

Temperature:	27.8 ℃
Relative Humidity:	50 %
ATM Pressure:	101.0 kPa

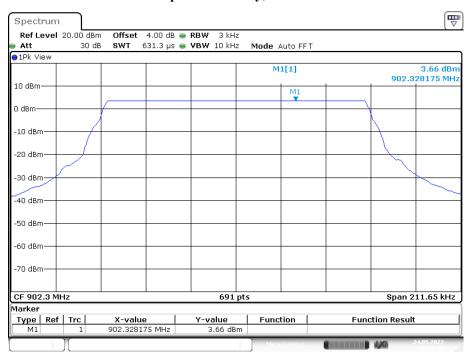
The testing was performed by Jacob Huang on 2023-05-24.

EUT operation mode: Transmitting

**Test Result:** Pass

Test Mode	Frequency (MHz)	Result [dBm/3kHz]	Limit [dBm/3kHz]	Verdict
Hybrid System	902.3	3.66	<=8	PASS
	908.7	3.62		PASS
	914.9	3.46		PASS

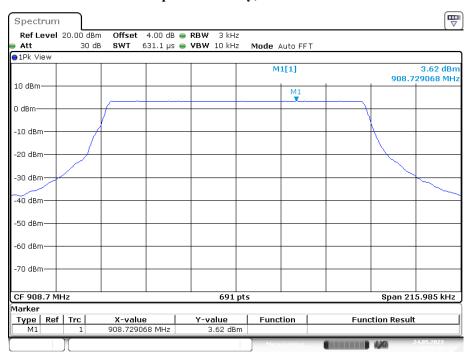
# **Power Spectral Density, Low Channel**



Date: 24.MAY.2023 17:27:16

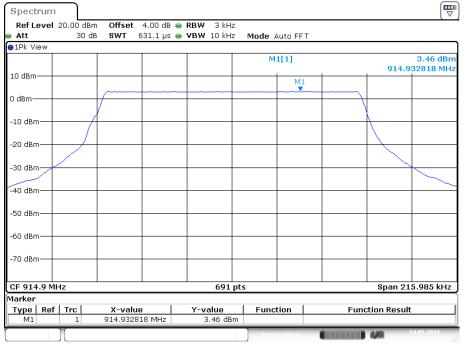
## Power Spectral Density, Middle Channel

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Date: 24.MAY.2023 17:29:23

## **Power Spectral Density, High Channel**



Date: 24.MAY.2023 17:31:22

# \*\*\*\*\* END OF REPORT \*\*\*