

7. Transmitter Radiated Spurious Emissions and Conducted Spurious Emission

7.1 Test Setup

Refer to the Test Results.

7.2 Limit

According to §15.247(d), in any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum or digitally modulated intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement, provided the transmitter demonstrates compliance with the peak conducted power limits. If the transmitter complies with the conducted power limits based on the use of RMS averaging over a time interval, as permitted under paragraph(b)(3) of this section, the attenuation required under this paragraph shall be 30 dB instead of 20 dB. Attenuation below the general limits specified in section §15.209(a) is not required. In addition, radiated emission which in the restricted band, as define in section §15.205(a), must also comply the radiated emission limits specified in section §15.209(a) (see section §15.205(c))

According to § 15.209(a), except as provided elsewhere in this Subpart, the emissions from an intentional radiator shall not exceed the field strength levels specified in the following table

| Frequency (MHz) | Limit (uV/m) | Measurement Distance (meter) |
|-----------------|---------------|------------------------------|
| 0.009 ~ 0.490 | 2400/F (kHz) | 300 |
| 0.490 ~ 1705 | 24000/F (kHz) | 30 |
| 1705 ~ 30.0 | 30 | 30 |
| 30 ~ 88 | 100 ** | 3 |
| 88 ~ 216 | 150 ** | 3 |
| 216 ~ 960 | 200 ** | 3 |
| Above 960 | 500 | 3 |

** Except as provided in 15.209(g), fundamental emissions from intentional radiators operating under this Section shall not be located in the frequency bands 54 - 72 MHz, 76 - 88 MHz, 174 - 216 MHz or 470 - 806 MHz. However, operation within these frequency bands is permitted under other sections of this Part, e.g. 15.231 and 15.241.

According to § 15.205(a) and (b), only spurious emissions are permitted in any of the frequency bands listed below :

| MHz | MHz | MHz | MHz | GHz | GHz |
|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|
| 0.009 ~ 0.110 | 8.41425 ~ 8.41475 | 108 ~ 121.94 | 1300 ~ 1427 | 4.5 ~ 5.15 | 14.47 ~ 14.5 |
| 0.495 ~ 0.505 | 12.29 ~ 12.293 | 123 ~ 138 | 1435 ~ 1626.5 | 5.35 ~ 5.46 | 15.35 ~ 16.2 |
| 2.1735 ~ 2.1905 | 12.51975 ~ 12.52025 | 149.9 ~ 150.05 | 1645.5 ~ 1646.5 | 7.25 ~ 7.75 | 17.7 ~ 21.4 |
| 4.125 ~ 4.128 | 12.57675 ~ 12.57725 | 156.52475 ~ 156.52525 | 1660 ~ 1710 | 8.025 ~ 8.5 | 22.01 ~ 23.12 |
| 4.17725 ~ 4.17775 | 13.36 ~ 13.41 | 156.7 ~ 156.9 | 1718.8 ~ 1722.2 | 9.0 ~ 9.2 | 23.6 ~ 24.0 |
| 4.20725 ~ 4.20775 | 16.42 ~ 16.423 | 162.0125 ~ 167.17 | 2200 ~ 2300 | 9.3 ~ 9.5 | 31.2 ~ 31.8 |
| 6.215 ~ 6.218 | 16.69475 ~ 16.69525 | 167.72 ~ 173.2 | 2310 ~ 2390 | 10.6 ~ 12.7 | 36.43 ~ 36.5 |
| 6.26775 ~ 6.26825 | 16.80425 ~ 16.80475 | 240 ~ 285 | 2483.5 ~ 2500 | 13.25 ~ 13.4 | Above 38.6 |
| 6.31175 ~ 6.31225 | 25.5 ~ 25.67 | 322 ~ 335.4 | 2655 ~ 2900 | | |
| 8.291 ~ 8.294 | 37.5 ~ 38.25 | 399.90 ~ 410 | 3260 ~ 3267 | | |
| 8.362 ~ 8.366 | 73 ~ 74.6 | 608 ~ 614 | 3332 ~ 3339 | | |
| 8.37625 ~ 8.38675 | 74.8 ~ 75.2 | 960 ~ 1240 | 3345.8 ~ 3358 | | |
| | | | 3600 ~ 4400 | | |

The field strength of emissions appearing within these frequency bands shall not exceed the limits shown in §15.209. At frequencies equal to or less than 1000 MHz, compliance with the limits in §15.209 shall be demonstrated using measurement instrumentation employing a CISPR quasi-peak detector. Above 1000 MHz, compliance with the emission limits in §15.209 shall be demonstrated based on the average value of the measured emissions. The provisions in §15.35 apply to these measurements.

7.3. Test Procedures

7.3.1. Test Procedures for Radiated Spurious Emissions

1. The EUT is placed on a non-conductive table. For emission measurements at or below 1 GHz, the table height is 80 cm. For emission measurements above 1 GHz, the table height is 1.5 m.
The table was rotated 360 degrees to determine the position of the highest radiation.
2. During performing radiated emission below 1 GHz, the EUT was set 3 meters away from the interference receiving antenna, which was mounted on the top of a variable-height antenna tower. During performing radiated emission above 1 GHz, the EUT was set 1 or 3 meter away from the interference-receiving antenna.
3. For measurements above 1GHz absorbers are placed on the floor between the turn table and the antenna mast in such a way so as to maximize the reduction of reflections. For measurements below 1 GHz, the absorbers are removed.
4. The antenna is a broadband antenna, and its height is varied from one meter to four meters above the ground to determine the maximum value of the field strength. Both horizontal and vertical polarizations of the antenna are set to make the measurement.
5. For each suspected emission, the EUT was arranged to its worst case and then the antenna was tuned to heights from 1 meter to 4 meters and the table was turned from 0 degrees to 360 degrees to find the maximum reading.
6. The test-receiver system was set to Peak Detect Function and Specified Bandwidth with Maximum Hold Mode.
7. If the emission level of the EUT in peak mode was 10 dB lower than the limit specified, then testing could be stopped and the peak values of the EUT would be reported. Otherwise the emissions that did not have 10 dB margin would be re-tested one by one using peak, quasi-peak or average method as specified and then reported in a data sheet.

Note: The radiated spurious emission was tested with below settings.

1. The resolution bandwidth and video bandwidth of test receiver/spectrum analyzer is 120 kHz for Quasi-peak detection (QP) at frequency below 1 GHz.
2. The resolution bandwidth and video bandwidth of test receiver/spectrum analyzer is 1 MHz for Peak detection at frequency above 1GHz.
3. The resolution bandwidth of test receiver/spectrum analyzer is 1 MHz and video bandwidth is $[1/(\text{minimum transmitter on time})]$ for Average detection (AV) at frequency above 1GHz.

7.3.2. Test Procedures for Conducted Spurious Emissions

1. The transmitter output was connected to the spectrum analyzer.
2. The **reference level** of the fundamental frequency was measured with the spectrum analyzer using RBW = 100 kHz, VBW = 300 kHz.
3. The conducted spurious emission was tested each ranges were set as below.

Frequency range : 9 kHz ~ 30 MHz

RBW = 100 kHz, VBW = 300 kHz, SWEEP TIME = AUTO, DETECTOR = PEAK, TRACE = MAX HOLD, SWEEP POINT : 40001

Frequency range : 30 MHz ~ 10 GHz, 10 GHz ~ 25 GHz

RBW = 1 MHz, VBW = 3 MHz, SWEEP TIME = AUTO, DETECTOR = PEAK, TRACE = MAX HOLD, SWEEP POINT : 40001

LIMIT LINE = 20 dB below of the reference level of above measurement procedure Step 2. (RBW = 100 kHz, VBW = 300 kHz)

If the emission level with above setting was close to the limit (ie, less than 3 dB margin) then zoom scan is required using RBW = 100 kHz, VBW = 300 kHz, SPAN = 100 MHz and BINS = 2001 to get accurate emission level within 100 kHz BW.

Also the path loss for conducted measurement setup was used as described on the Appendix I of this test report.

7.4. Test Results

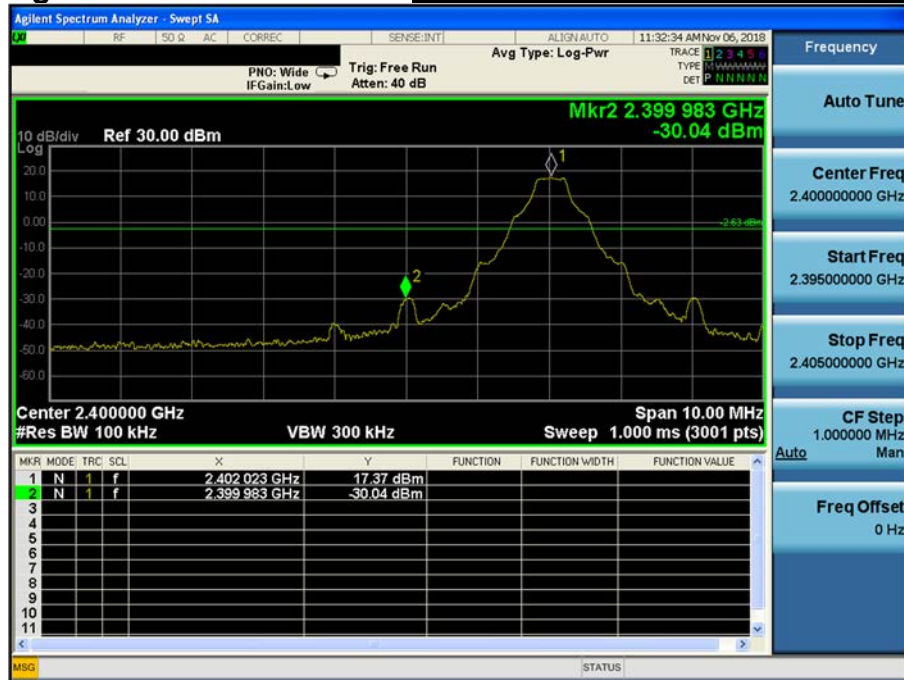
7.4.1. Radiated Spurious Emissions

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7.4.2. Conducted Spurious Emissions

Low Band-edge

Lowest Channel & Modulation : GFSK



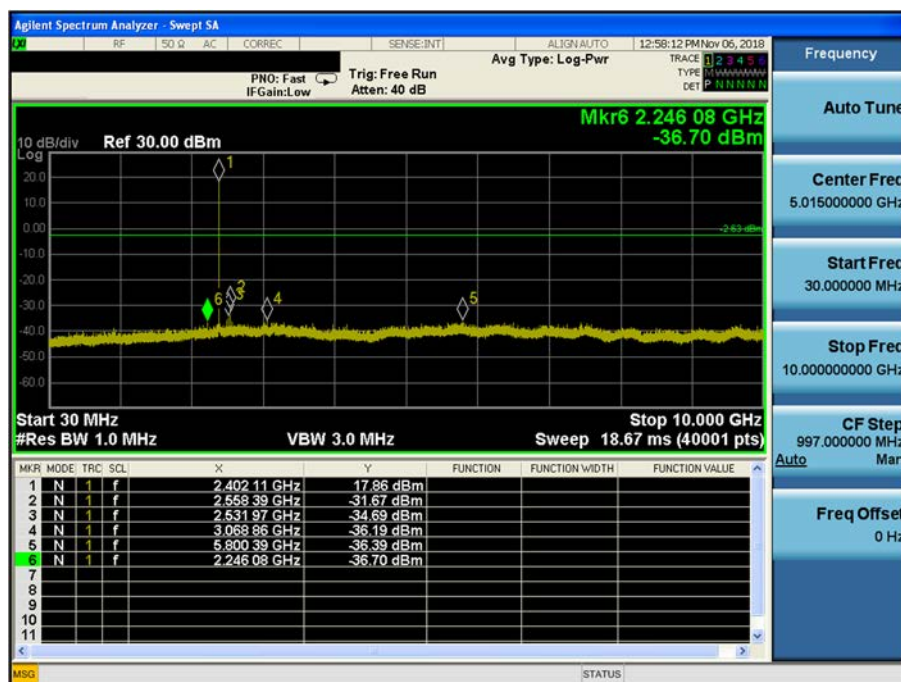
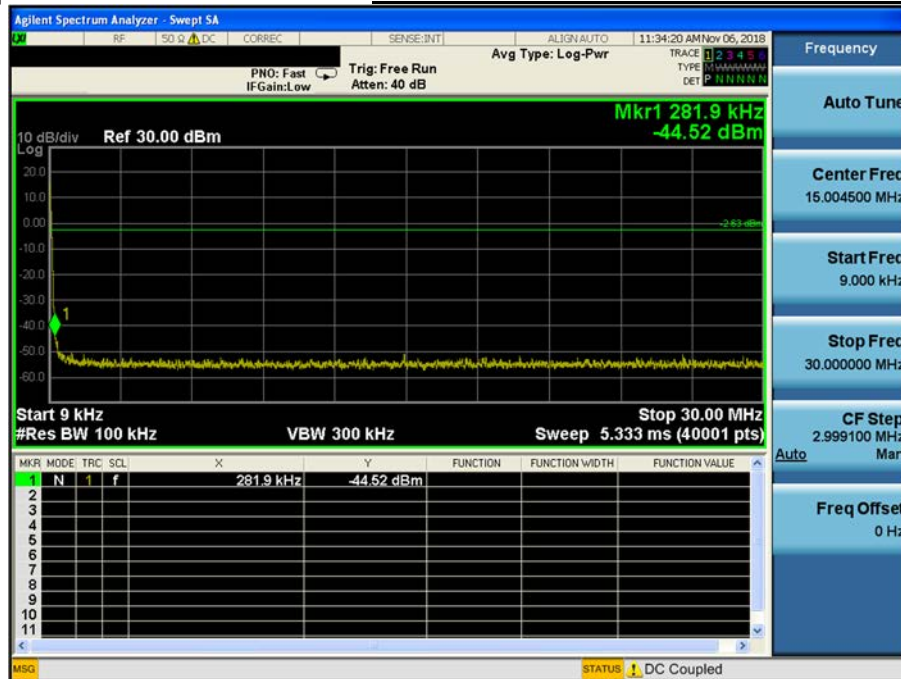
Low Band-edge

Hopping mode & Modulation : GFSK

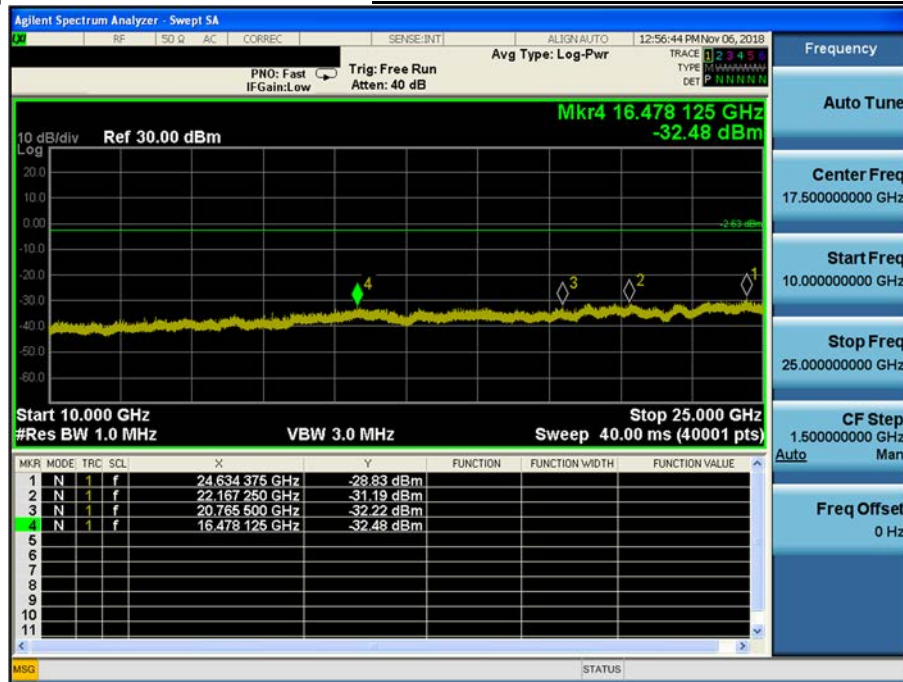


Conducted Spurious Emissions

Lowest Channel & Modulation : GFSK



Conducted Spurious Emissions Lowest Channel & Modulation : GFSK



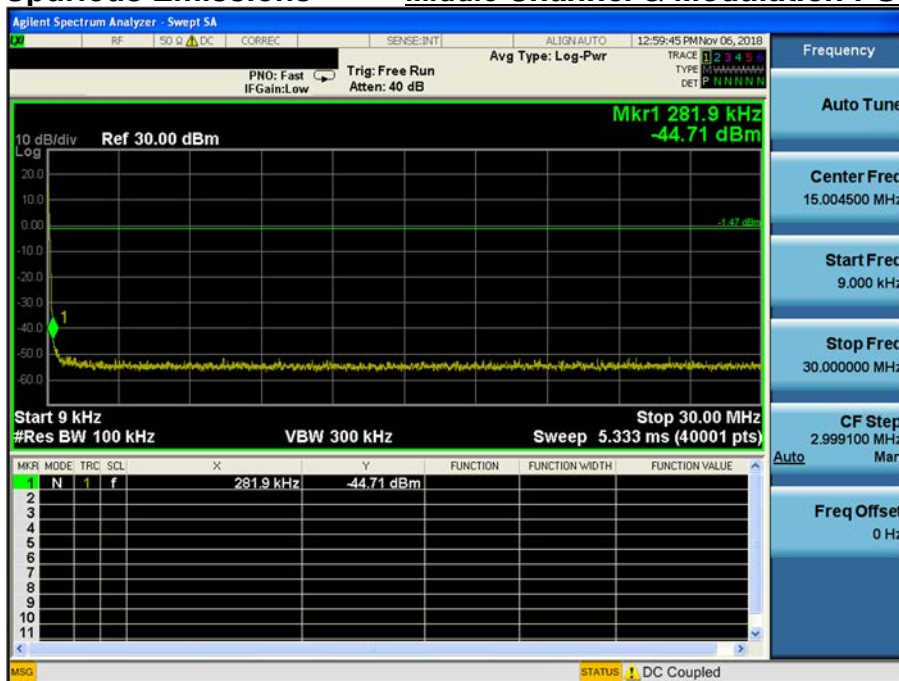
Reference for limit

Middle Channel & Modulation : GFSK



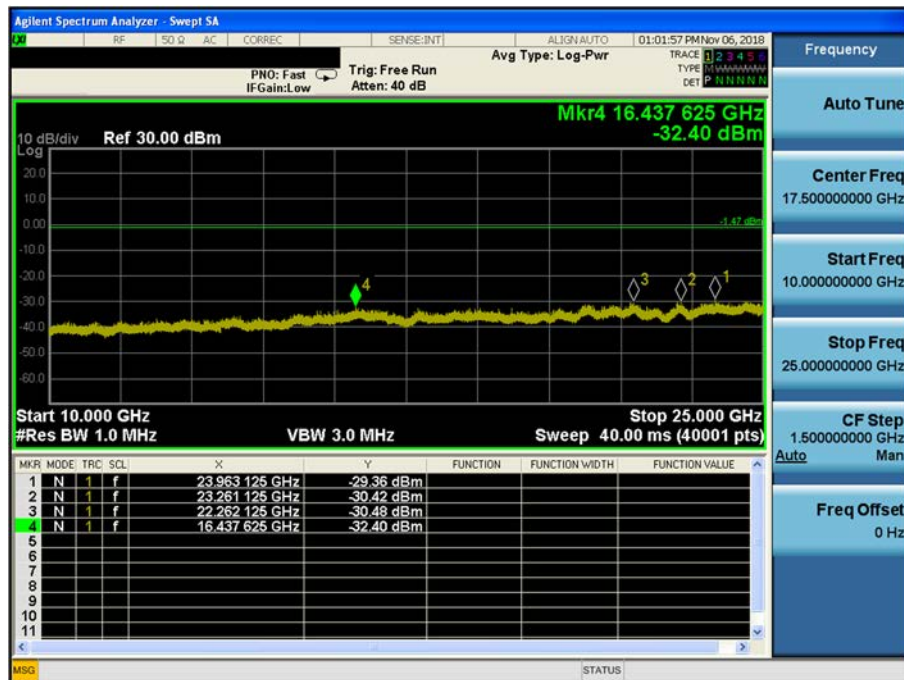
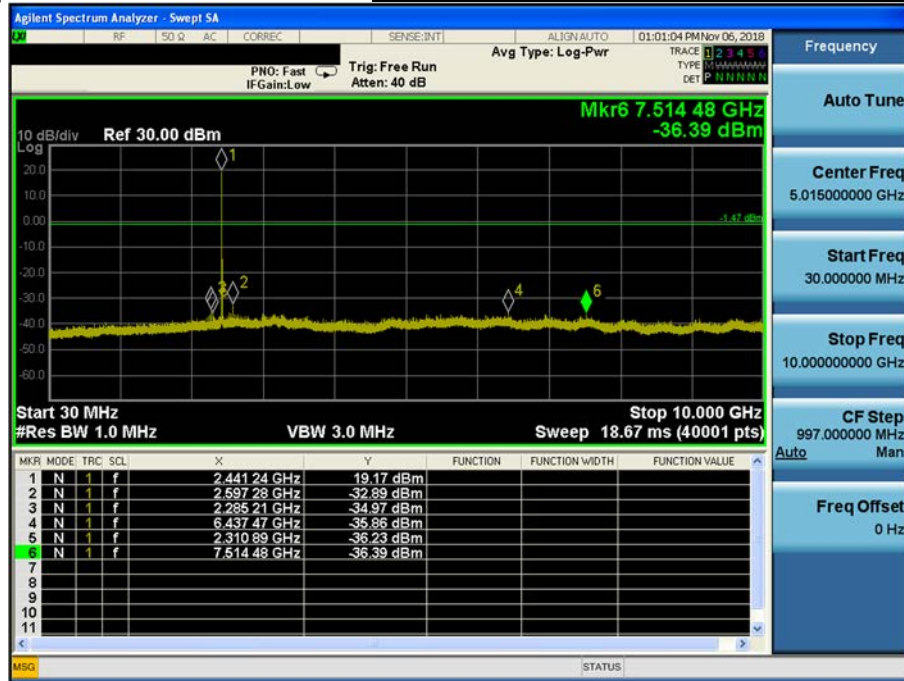
Conducted Spurious Emissions

Middle Channel & Modulation : GFSK



Conducted Spurious Emissions

Middle Channel & Modulation : GFSK



High Band-edge

Highest Channel & Modulation : GFSK

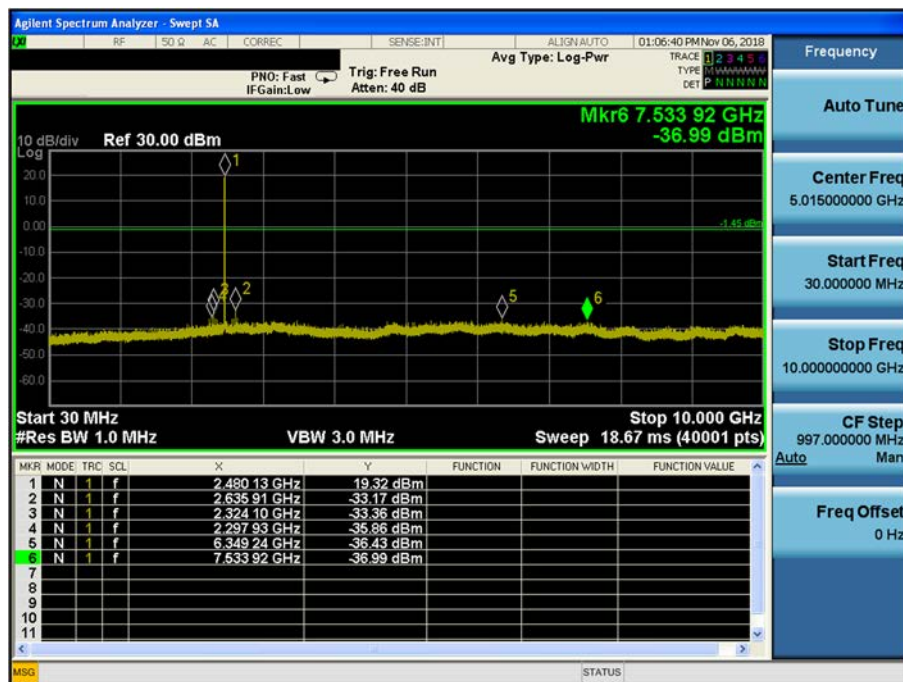
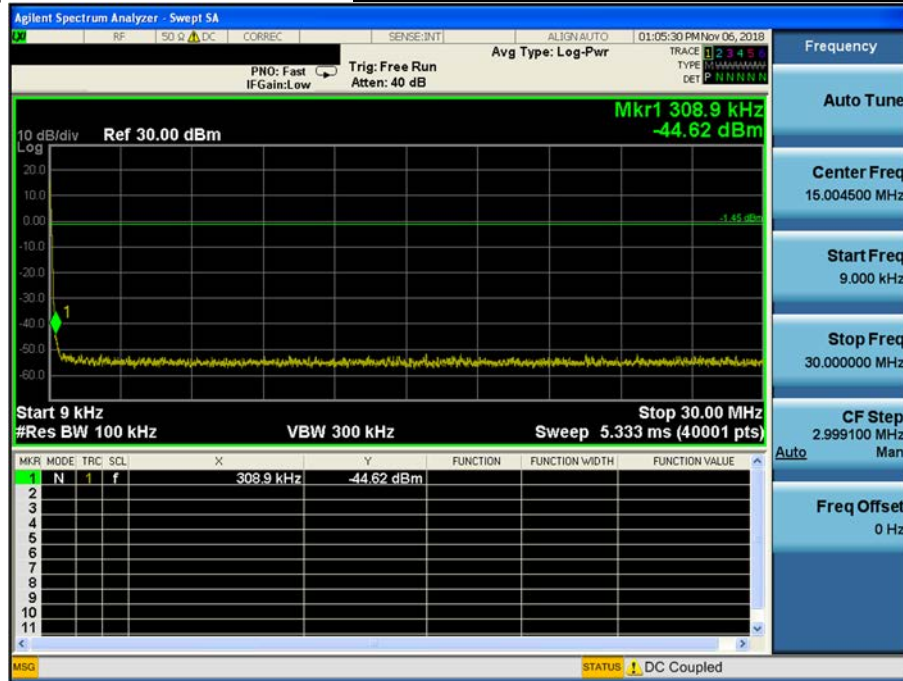


High Band-edge

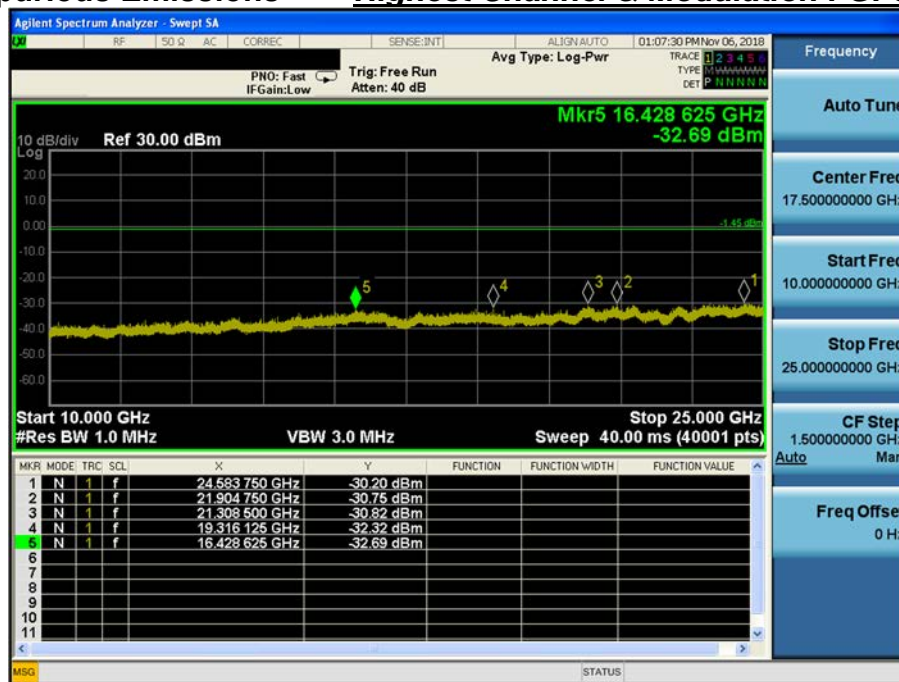
Hopping mode & Modulation : GFSK



Conducted Spurious Emissions *Highest Channel & Modulation : GFSK*



Conducted Spurious Emissions *Highest Channel & Modulation : GFSK*



Low Band-edge

Lowest Channel & Modulation : $\pi/4$ DQPSK

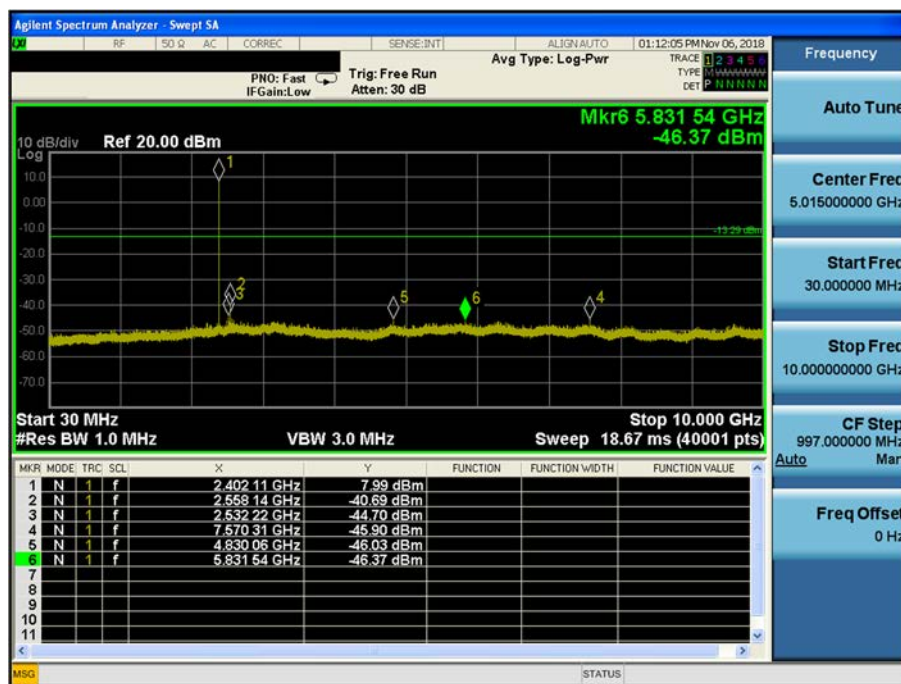
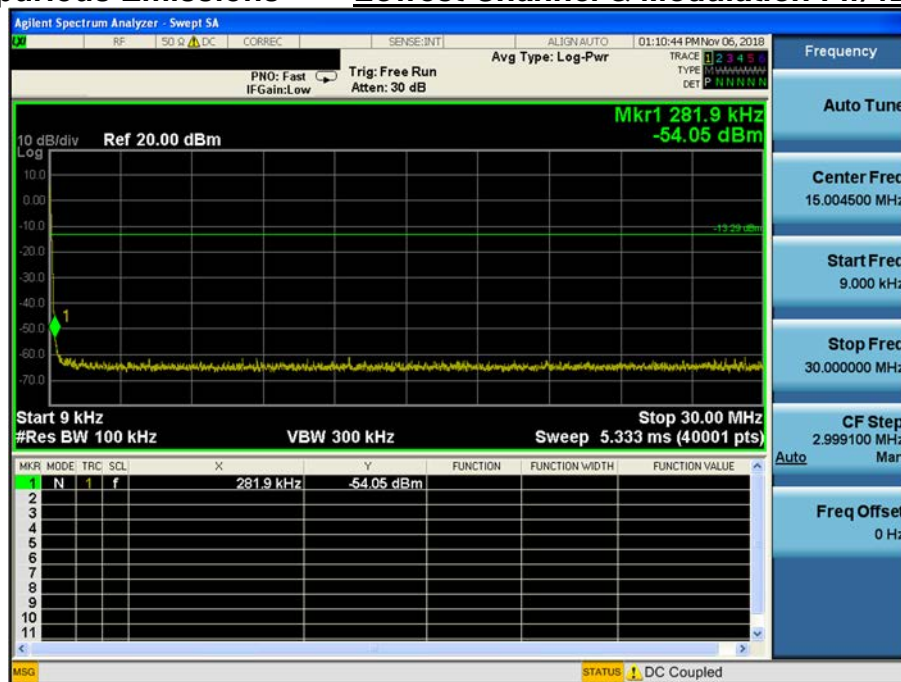


Low Band-edge

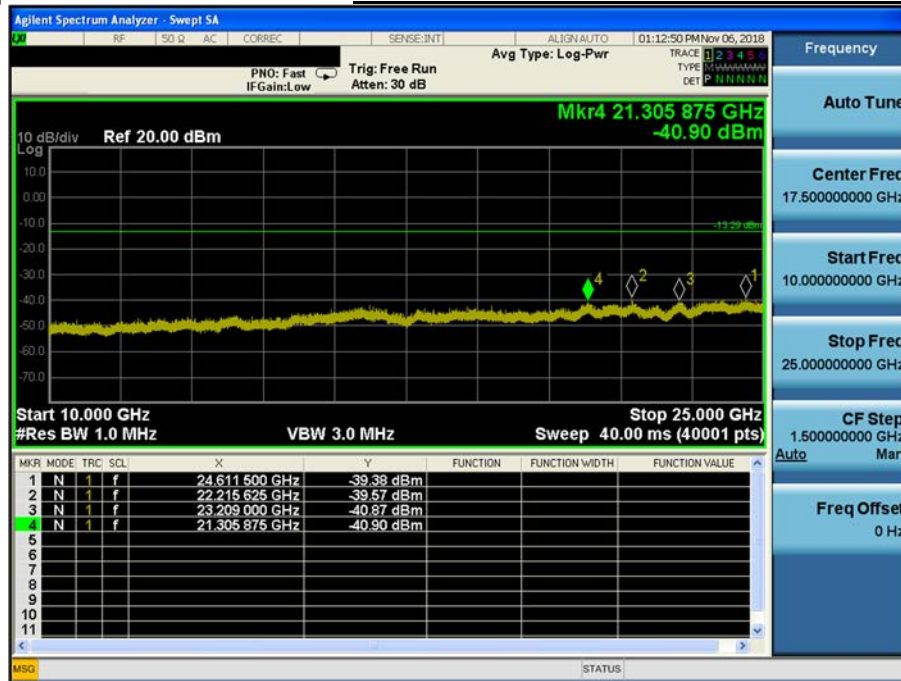
Hopping mode & Modulation : $\pi/4$ DQPSK



Conducted Spurious Emissions Lowest Channel & Modulation : $\pi/4$ DQPSK



Conducted Spurious Emissions Lowest Channel & Modulation : $\pi/4$ DQPSK



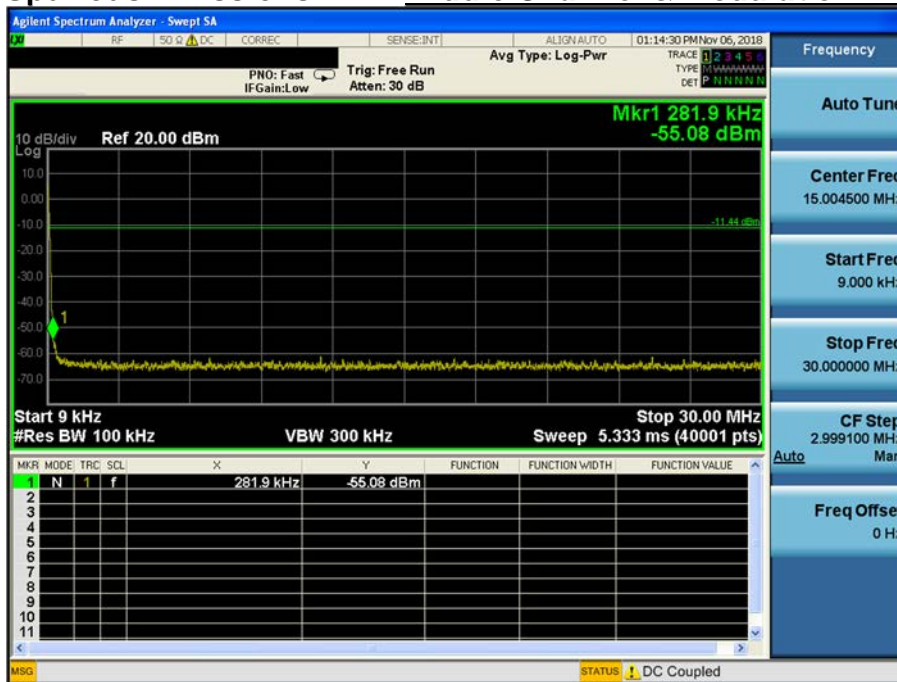
Reference for limit

Middle Channel & Modulation : $\pi/4$ DQPSK



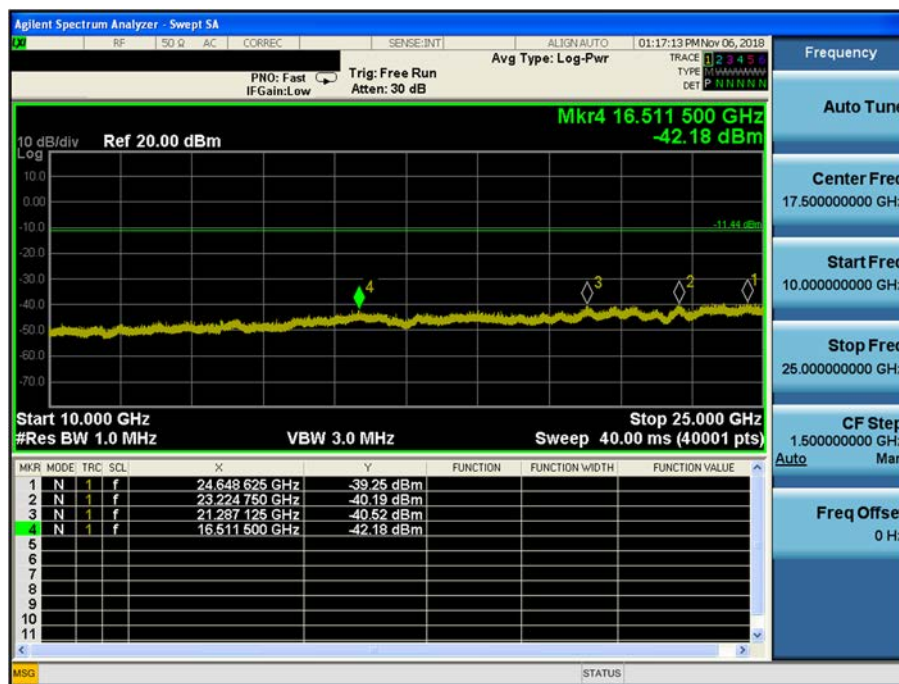
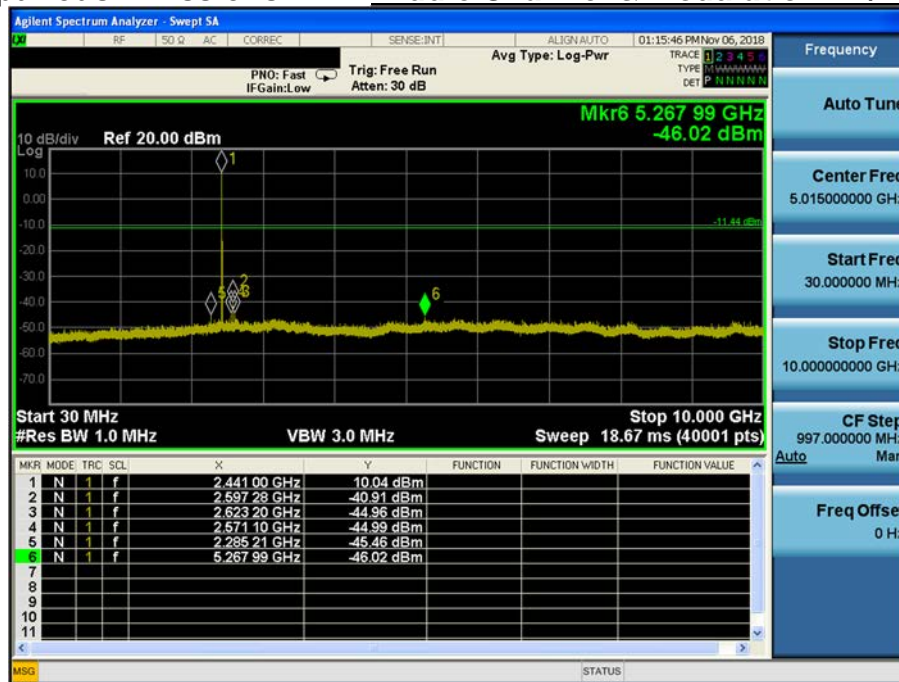
Conducted Spurious Emissions

Middle Channel & Modulation : $\pi/4$ DQPSK



Conducted Spurious Emissions

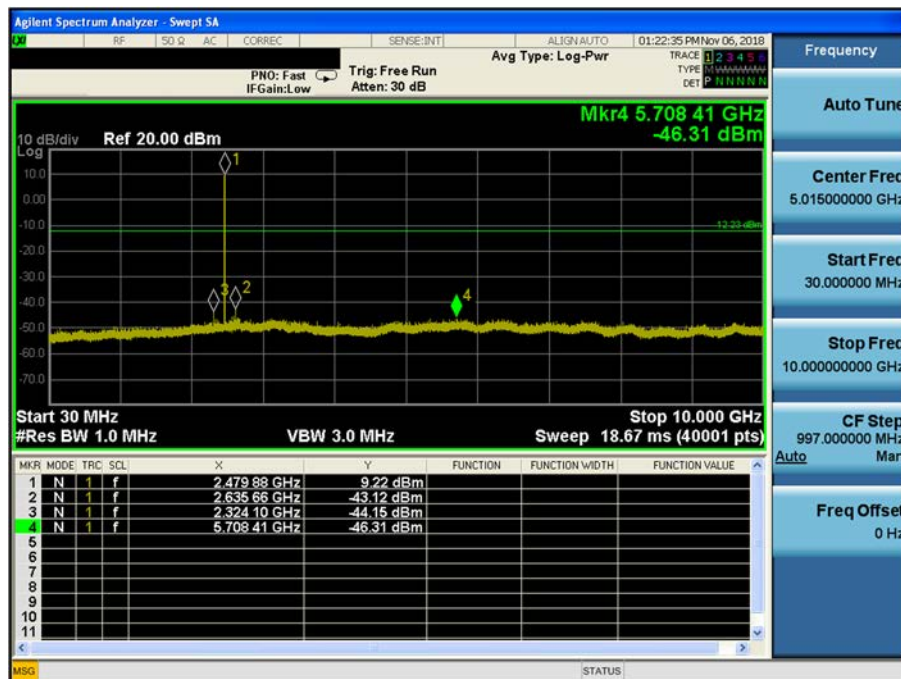
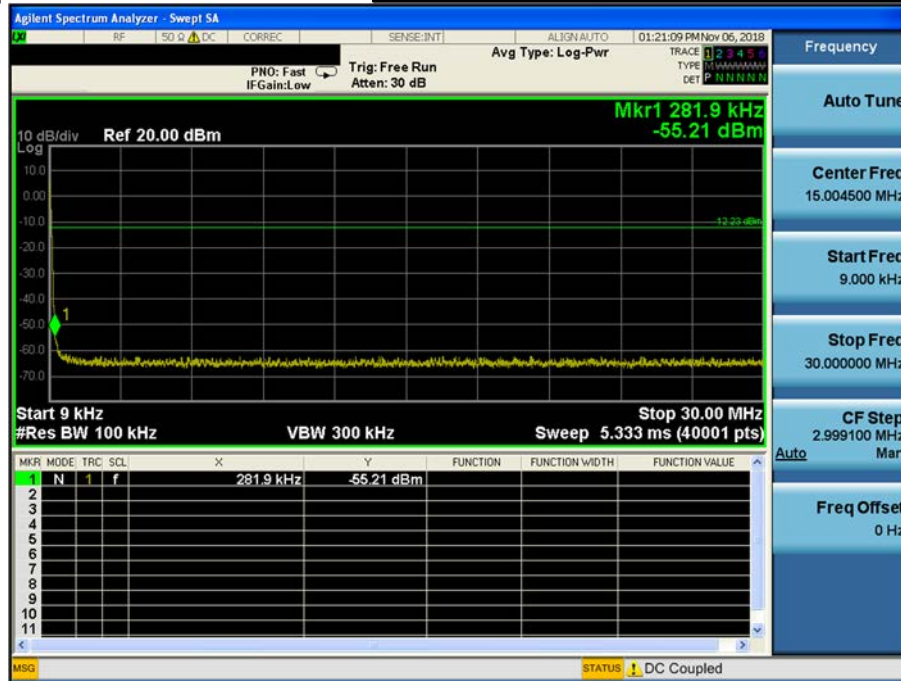
Middle Channel & Modulation : $\pi/4$ DQPSK



High Band-edge***Highest Channel & Modulation : $\pi/4$ DQPSK*****High Band-edge*****Hopping mode & Modulation : $\pi/4$ DQPSK***

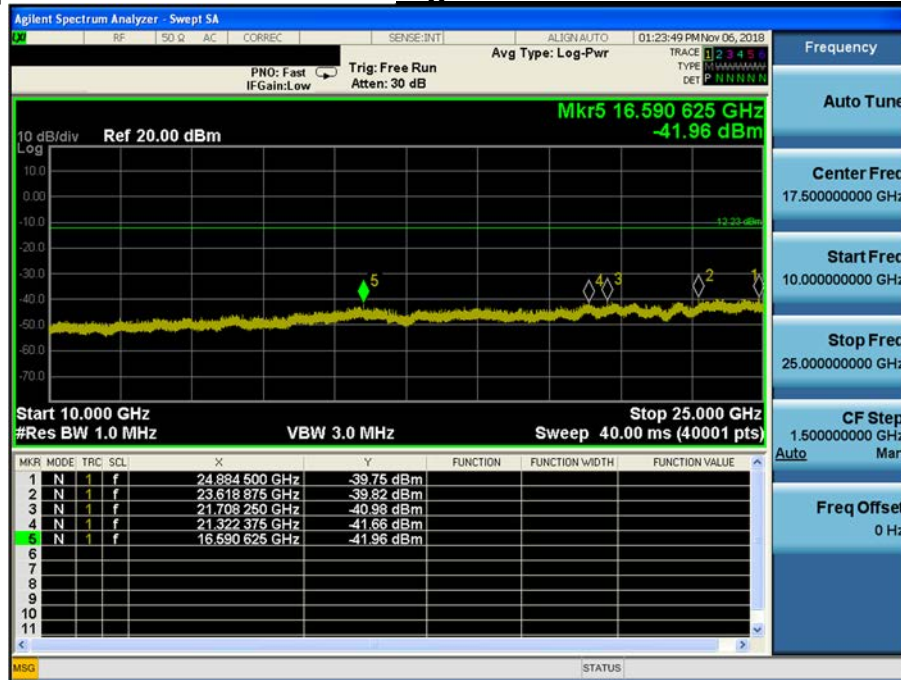
Conducted Spurious Emissions

Highest Channel & Modulation : $\pi/4$ DQPSK



Conducted Spurious Emissions

Highest Channel & Modulation : $\pi/4$ DQPSK



Low Band-edge

Lowest Channel & Modulation : 8DPSK



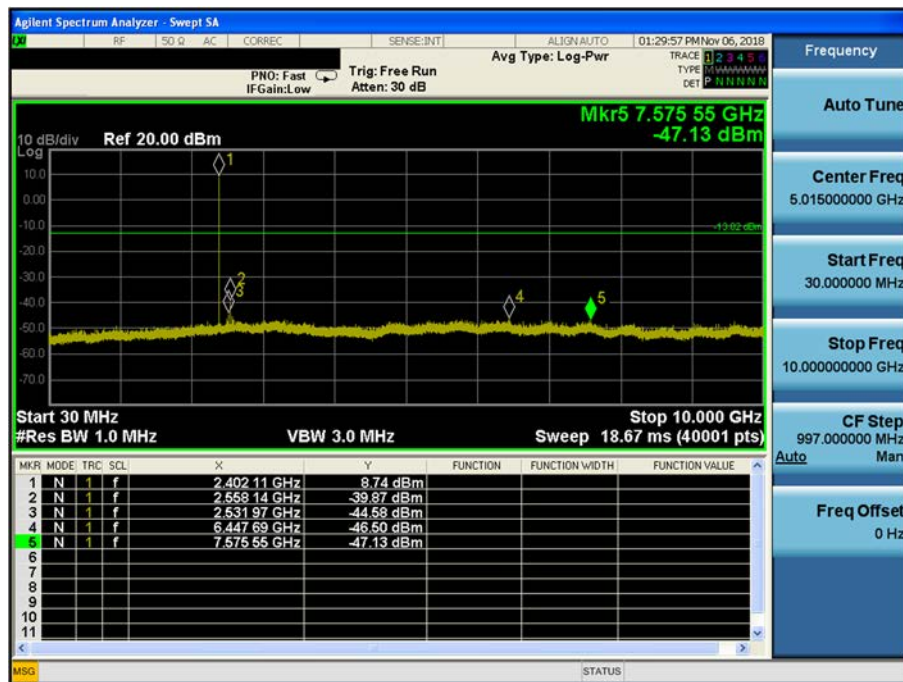
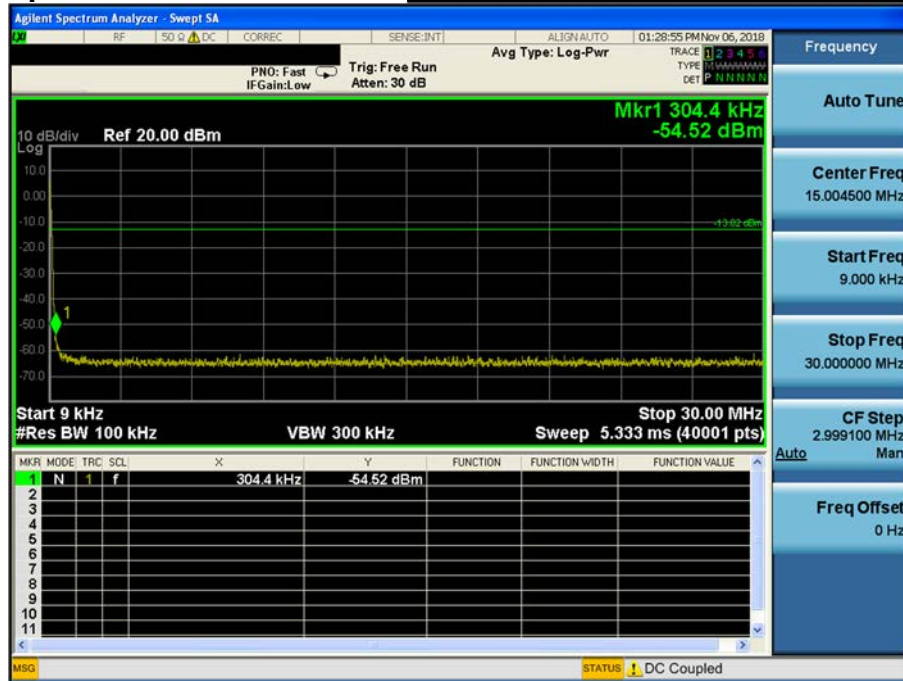
Low Band-edge

Hopping mode & Modulation : 8DPSK



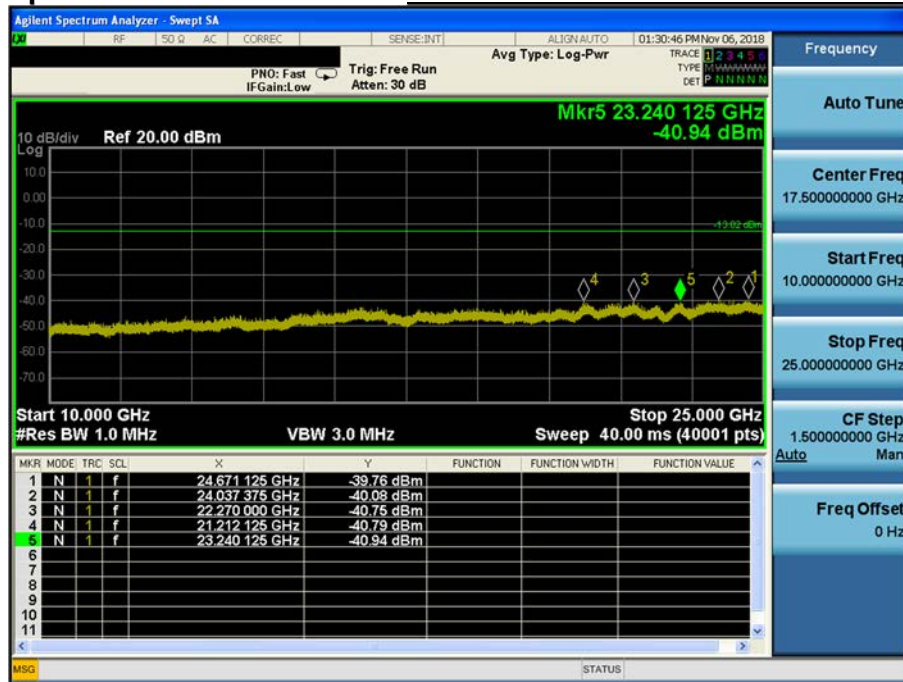
Conducted Spurious Emissions

Lowest Channel & Modulation : 8DPSK



Conducted Spurious Emissions

Lowest Channel & Modulation : 8DPSK



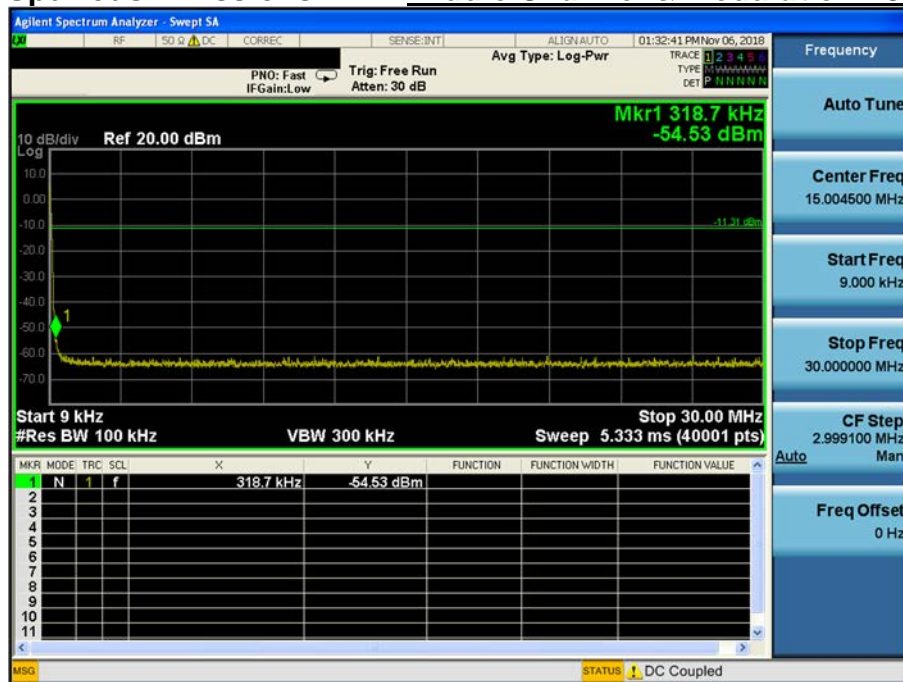
Reference for limit

Middle Channel & Modulation : 8DPSK



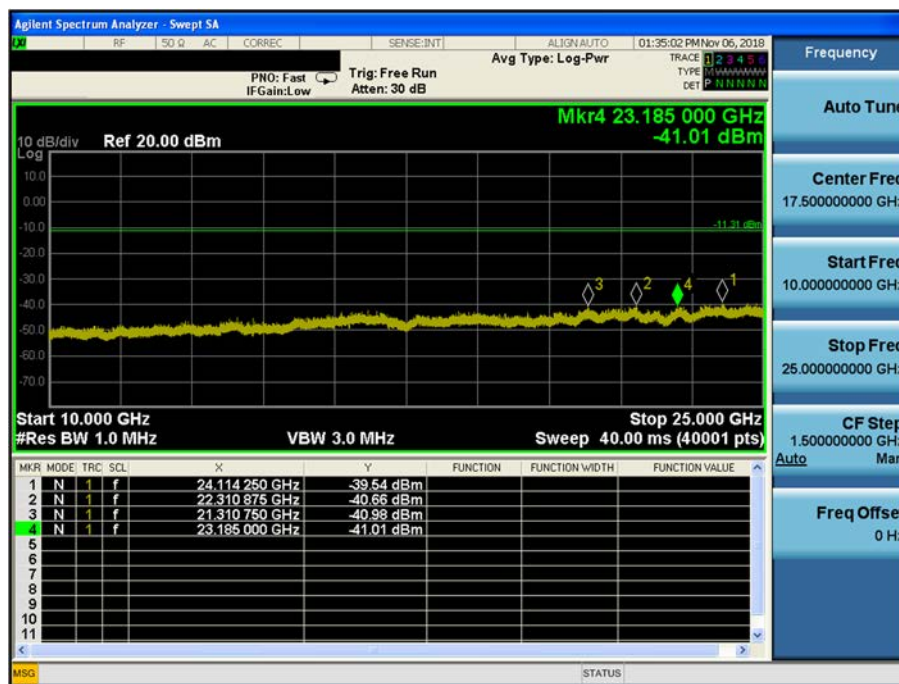
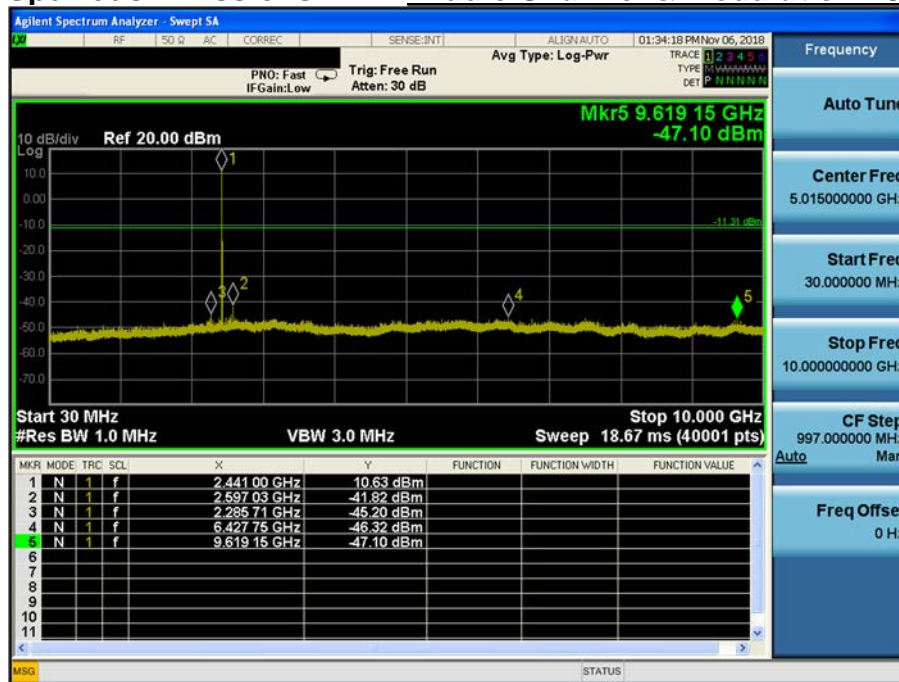
Conducted Spurious Emissions

Middle Channel & Modulation : 8DPSK



Conducted Spurious Emissions

Middle Channel & Modulation : 8DPSK



High Band-edge

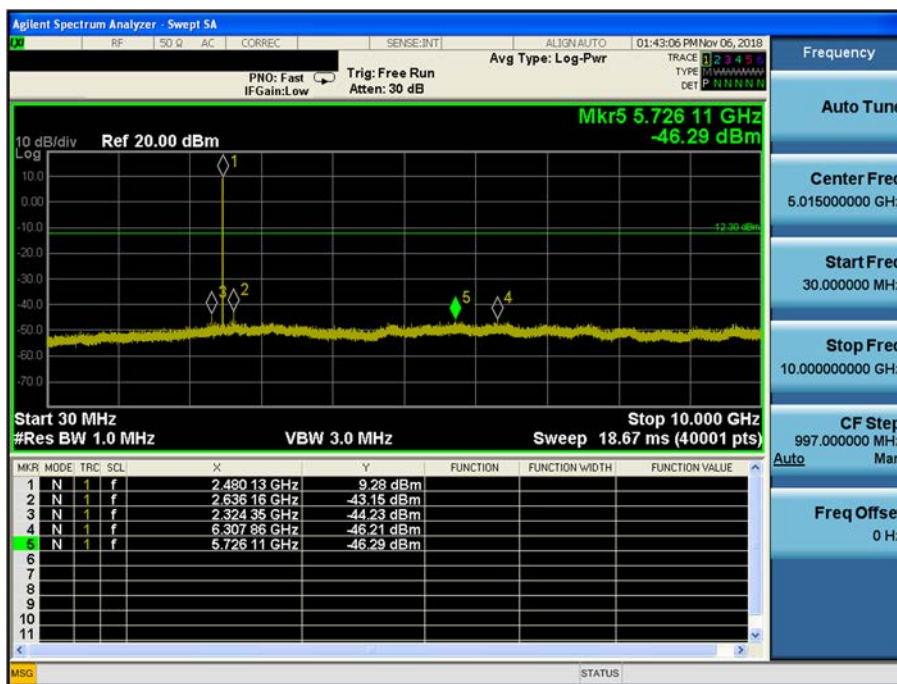
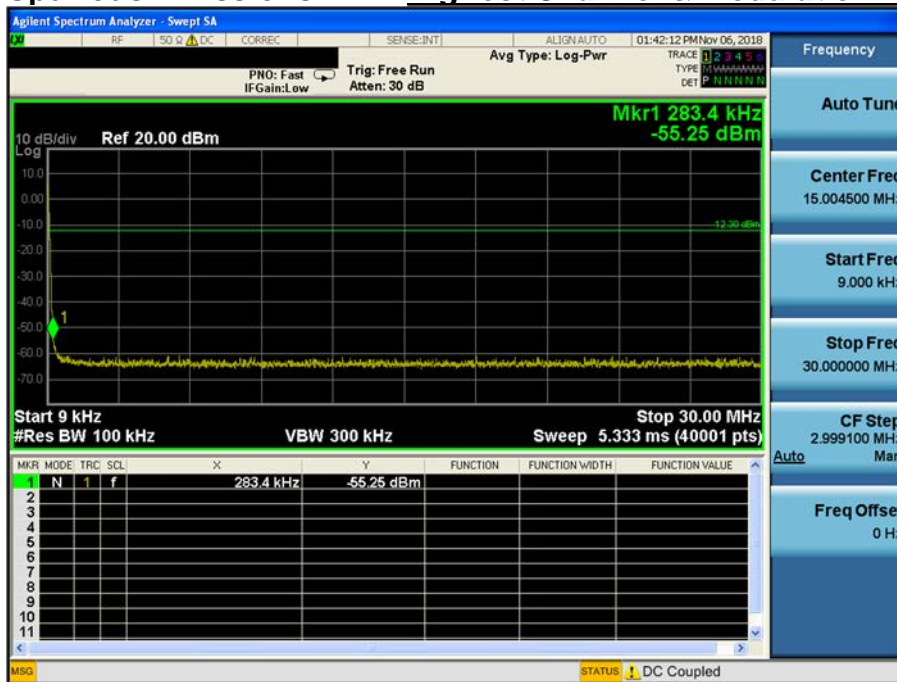
Highest Channel & Modulation : 8DPSK

High Band-edge

Hopping mode & Modulation : 8DPSK

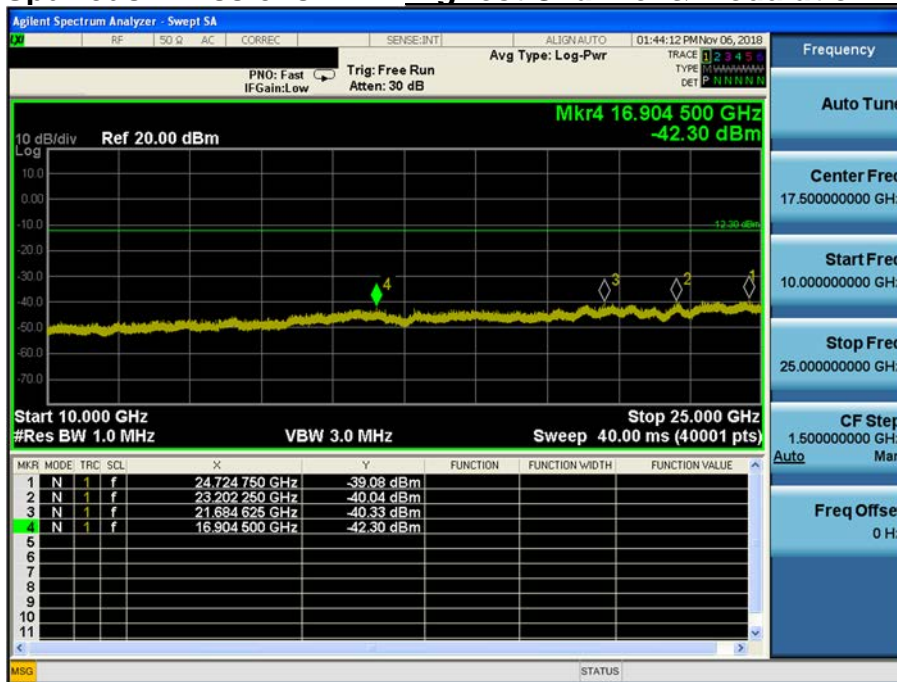
Conducted Spurious Emissions

Highest Channel & Modulation : 8DPSK



Conducted Spurious Emissions

Highest Channel & Modulation : 8DPSK



8. Transmitter AC Power Line Conducted Emission

8.1 Test Setup

See test photographs for the actual connections between EUT and support equipment.

8.2 Limit

According to §15.207(a) for an intentional radiator that is designed to be connected to the public utility (AC) power line, the radio frequency voltage that is conducted back onto the AC power line on any frequency or frequencies, within the band 150 kHz to 30 MHz, shall not exceed the limits in the following table, as measured using a 50 uH/50 ohm line impedance stabilization network (LISN).

Compliance with the provision of this paragraph shall on the measurement of the radio frequency voltage between each power line and ground at the power terminal. The lower applies at the boundary between the frequency ranges.

| Frequency Range (MHz) | Conducted Limit (dBuV) | |
|-----------------------|------------------------|------------|
| | Quasi-Peak | Average |
| 0.15 ~ 0.5 | 66 to 56 * | 56 to 46 * |
| 0.5 ~ 5 | 56 | 46 |
| 5 ~ 30 | 60 | 50 |

* Decreases with the logarithm of the frequency

8.3 Test Procedures

Conducted emissions from the EUT were measured according to the ANSI C63.10.

1. The test procedure is performed in a 6.5 m × 3.5 m × 3.5 m (L × W × H) shielded room. The EUT along with its peripherals were placed on a 1.0 m (W) × 1.5 m (L) and 0.8 m in height wooden table and the EUT was adjusted to maintain a 0.4 meter space from a vertical reference plane.
2. The EUT was connected to power mains through a line impedance stabilization network (LISN) which provides 50 ohm coupling impedance for measuring instrument and the chassis ground was bounded to the horizontal ground plane of shielded room.
3. All peripherals were connected to the second LISN and the chassis ground also bounded to the horizontal ground plane of shielded room.
4. The excess power cable between the EUT and the LISN was bundled. The power cables of peripherals were unbundled. All connecting cables of EUT and peripherals were moved to find the maximum emission.

8.4 Test Results

AC Line Conducted Emissions (Graph) = Modulation : GFSK

AC Line Conducted Emission

DT&C

Date 2018-11-07

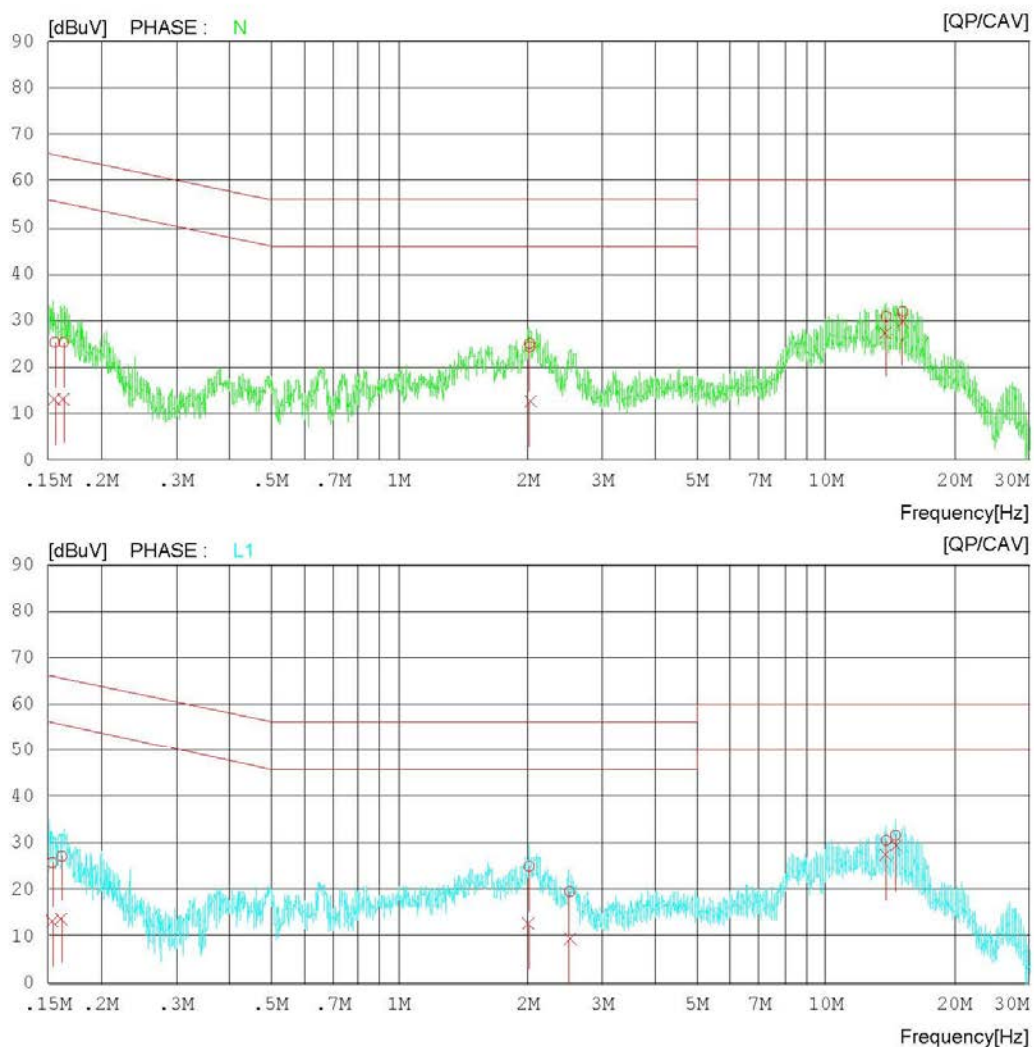
Model B901X
Power Supply 120V / 60Hz
Temp/Humi/Atm 22 °C / 42 %
Test Condition BT

Operator

J.H. Bang

Note

LIMIT : FCC P15.207 QP
FCC P15.207 AV



AC Line Conducted Emissions (List) = Modulation : GFSK

AC Line Conducted Emission

DT&C

Date 2018-11-07

Model B901X
Power Supply 120V / 60Hz
Temp/Humi/Atm 22'C / 42 %
Test Condition BT

Operator J.H. Bang

Note

LIMIT : FCC P15.207 QP
FCC P15.207 AV

| NO | FREQ [MHz] | READING | | C.FACTOR [dB] | RESULT | | LIMIT | | MARGIN | | PHASE |
|----|---------------|--------------|---------------|------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|-------|
| | | QP [dBuV] | CAV [dBuV] | | QP [dBuV] | CAV [dBuV] | QP [dBuV] | CAV [dBuV] | QP [dBuV] | CAV [dBuV] | |
| 1 | 0.15564 | 25.22 | 12.97 | 0.08 | 25.30 | 13.05 | 65.69 | 55.69 | 40.39 | 42.64 | N |
| 2 | 0.16319 | 25.19 | 13.21 | 0.08 | 25.27 | 13.29 | 65.30 | 55.30 | 40.03 | 42.01 | N |
| 3 | 2.02629 | 24.30 | 12.33 | 0.09 | 24.39 | 12.42 | 56.00 | 46.00 | 31.61 | 33.58 | N |
| 4 | 2.02269 | 25.00 | 12.46 | 0.09 | 25.09 | 12.55 | 56.00 | 46.00 | 30.91 | 33.45 | N |
| 5 | 13.87260 | 30.51 | 27.16 | 0.33 | 30.84 | 27.49 | 60.00 | 50.00 | 29.16 | 22.51 | N |
| 6 | 15.17289 | 31.63 | 29.53 | 0.36 | 31.99 | 29.89 | 60.00 | 50.00 | 28.01 | 20.11 | N |
| 7 | 0.15364 | 25.70 | 13.16 | 0.10 | 25.80 | 13.26 | 65.80 | 55.80 | 40.00 | 42.54 | L1 |
| 8 | 0.16189 | 27.09 | 13.88 | 0.10 | 27.19 | 13.98 | 65.37 | 55.37 | 38.18 | 41.39 | L1 |
| 9 | 2.01679 | 24.87 | 12.63 | 0.11 | 24.98 | 12.74 | 56.00 | 46.00 | 31.02 | 33.26 | L1 |
| 10 | 2.51289 | 19.51 | 9.20 | 0.12 | 19.63 | 9.32 | 56.00 | 46.00 | 36.37 | 36.68 | L1 |
| 11 | 13.87116 | 30.22 | 27.18 | 0.33 | 30.55 | 27.51 | 60.00 | 50.00 | 29.45 | 22.49 | L1 |
| 12 | 14.58037 | 31.25 | 28.96 | 0.34 | 31.59 | 29.30 | 60.00 | 50.00 | 28.41 | 20.70 | L1 |

9. Antenna Requirement

Describe how the EUT complies with the requirement that either its antenna is permanently attached, or that it employs a unique antenna connector, for every antenna proposed for use with the EUT.

Conclusion: Comply

**The external antenna is connected to the unique connector. (Refer to Internal Photo file.)
Therefore this E.U.T Complies with the requirement of §15.203**

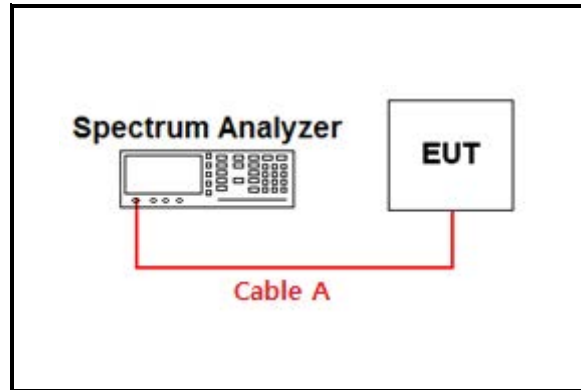
- Minimum Standard :

An intentional radiator shall be designed to ensure that no antenna other than that furnished by the responsible party shall be used with the device. The use of a permanently attached antenna or of an antenna that uses a unique coupling to the intentional radiator shall be considered sufficient to comply with the provisions.

APPENDIX I

Test set up diagrams

▪ Conducted Measurement



Path loss information

| Frequency (GHz) | Path Loss (dB) | Frequency (GHz) | Path Loss (dB) |
|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 0.03 | 0.04 | 15 | 1.09 |
| 1 | 0.24 | 20 | 1.87 |
| 2.402 & 2.441 & 2.480 | 0.38 | 25 | 2.72 |
| 5 | 0.50 | - | - |
| 10 | 0.90 | - | - |

Note 1: The path loss from EUT to Spectrum analyzer was measured and used for test.
Path loss (S/A's correction factor) = Cable A