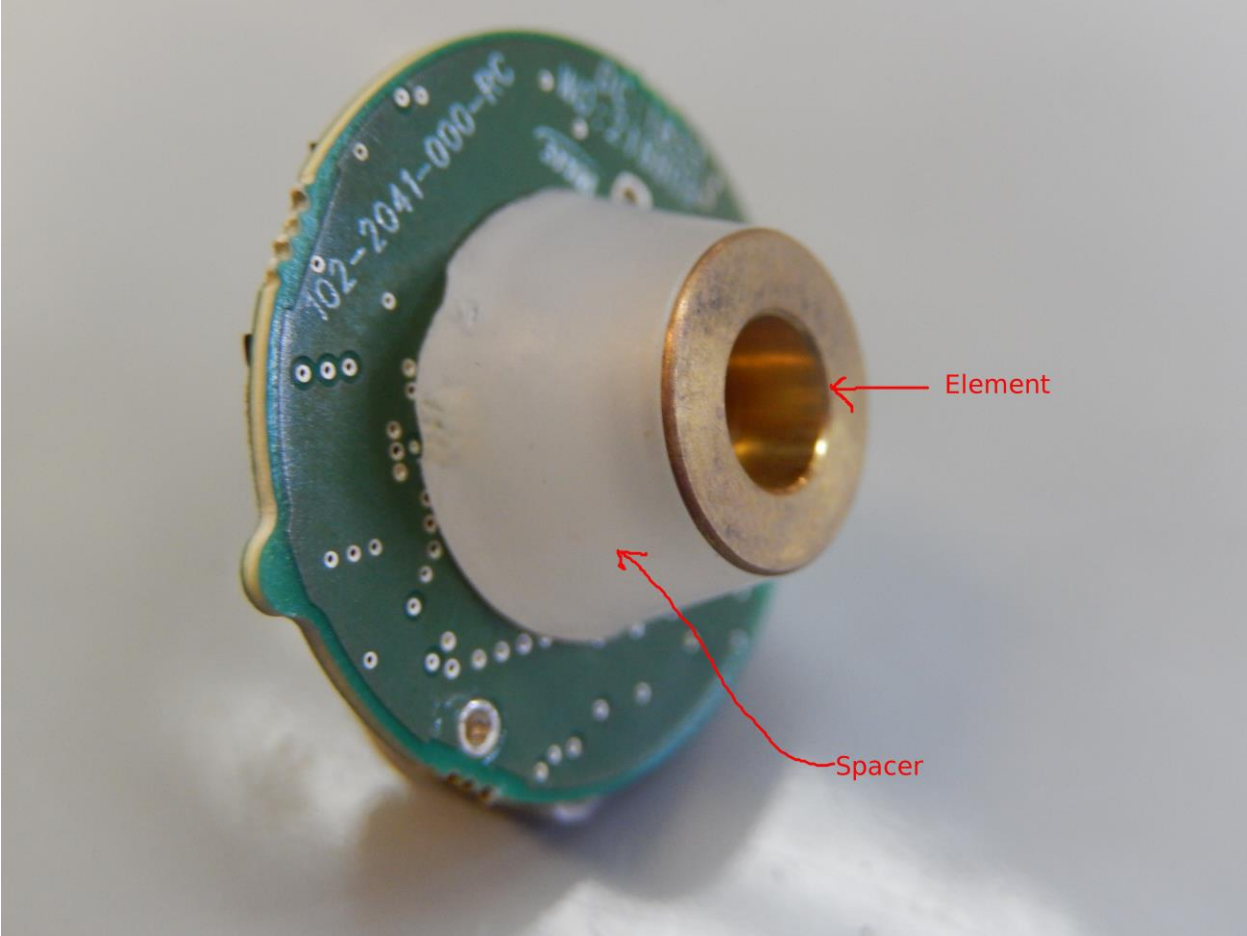


Element

Spacer
(Removed for clarity)



Element

Spacer

