

R	F-EXPOSURE REPORT				
	FCC 47 CFR Part 2.1091				
Maximum permissible exposure					
Report Reference No	G0M-2302-1881-TFC091-W271-MP-V04				
Testing Laboratory	Eurofins Product Service GmbH				
Address	Storkower Str. 38c 15526 Reichenwalde Germany				
Accreditation	A2LA Accredited Testing Laboratory, Certificate No.: 1983.01 FCC Test Firm Designation Number: DE0008 ISED Testing Laboratory site: 3470A				
Applicant	u-blox AG				
Address	Zürcherstrasse 68 8800 Thalwil Switzerland				
Test Specification	According to FCC rules				
Standard	FCC 47 CFR 2.1091				
Non-Standard Test Method	None				
Equipment under Test (EUT):	•				
Product Description	MAYA-W2 host-based multiradio modules				
Model(s)	MAYA-W271-00B				
Additional Model(s)	None				
Brand Name(s)	u-blox				
Hardware Version(s)	02, 03				
Software Version(s)	1.0.0.39.1-18.80.1.p154.38				
FCC-ID	XPYMAYAW2A				
Contains FCC ID	-				
Test Result	PASSED				



Possible test case verdicts:			
required by standard but not tested		N/T	
not required by standard		N/R	
test object does meet the requirement		P(PASS)	
test object does not meet the requirement		F(FAIL)	
Testing:			
Test Lab Temperature		20 °C - 30 °C	
Test Lab Humidity		25 % - 55 %	
Date of performance		2023-11-22	
Date of receipt of test item		2023-03-02	
Report:			
Compiled by	Burkhard Pudell		
Created by (+ signature) (Responsible)	Burkhard Pudell		B. Püdell
Approved by (+ signature) (Test Lab Engineer)	Radwan Jaafar		Rytaryla
Date of Issue	2024-01-12		
Total number of pages	17		
General Pemarks	1		

General Remarks:

The test results presented in this report relate only to the object tested.

The results contained in this report reflect the results for this particular model and serial number. It is the responsibility of the manufacturer to ensure that all production models meet the intent of the requirements detailed within this report.

This report shall not be reproduced, except in full, without the written approval of the Issuing testing laboratory.

Additional Comments:

The data presented in the report was taken from measurements on Hardware version 02. Hardware version 03 was tested and found that the output power was not increased, so Hardware version 02 presents the worse-case of the variants.



VERSION HISTORY

	Version History			
Version	Issue Date	Remarks	Revised By	
01	2023-11-23	Initial Release		
		Replaced document: G0M-2302-1881-TFC091-W271-MP-V01 Replaced by: G0M-2302-1881-TFC091-W271-MP-V02		
02	2023-11-30	Reason: Test reports USRC239070001 and USRC239070003 have been added to the reference documents.	R. Jaafar	
03	2024-01-12	Replaced document: G0M-2302-1881-TFC091-W271-MP-V02 Replaced by: G0M-2302-1881-TFC091-W271-MP-V03 Reason: Change of Eurofins Product Service GmbH Test Reports as Reference Documents	R. Jaafar	
04	2024-02-01	Replaced document: G0M-2302-1881-TFC091-W271-MP-V03 Replaced by: G0M-2302-1881-TFC091-W271-MP-V04 Reason: Add HW Version and new evaluation of results	St. Liebich	



ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS

Acronyms		
Acronym	Description	
EIRP	Equivalent Isotropic Radiated Power	
EUT	Equipment Under Test	
MPE	Maximum Permissible Exposure	



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1 Equipment (Test Item) Under Test

Description	MAYA-W2 host-based multiradio modules
Model	MAYA-W271-00B
Additional Model(s)	None
Brand Name(s)	u-blox
Sample Identification	see Reference Documents
Hardware Version(s)	02, 03
Software Version(s)	1.0.0.39.1-18.80.1.p154.38
FCC ID	XPYMAYAW2A
Contains FCC ID	-
Equipment type	Radio Module
Environment	General public



1.1 Reference Documents

Document Type	Document No.	Issued by	Date
Test-Report	G0M-2302-1881- TFC407WF-W271-V03	Eurofins Product Service GmbH	2024-01-11
Test-Report	G0M-2302-1881- TFC247WF-W271-V03	Eurofins Product Service GmbH	2024-01-11
Test-Report	G0M-2302-1881- TFC247ZB-W271-V03	Eurofins Product Service GmbH	2024-01-11
Test-Report	G0M-2302-1881- TFC247BT-W271-V03	Eurofins Product Service GmbH	2024-01-11
Test-Report	G0M-2302-1881- TFC247BL-W271-V03	Eurofins Product Service GmbH	2024-01-11
Test-Report	USRC239070001	Eurofins E&E Wireless Taiwan Co., Ltd.	2023-11-27
Test-Report	USRC239070003	Eurofins E&E Wireless Taiwan Co., Ltd.	2023-11-24



1.2 Power density radiation sources

Mode	Operating Frequency [MHz]	Maximum conducted power [dBm]	Maximum radiated power [dBm EIRP]	Maximum duty cycle [%]	Maximum antenna gain [dBi]	Maximum antenna diameter [cm]
IEEE 802.11 (U-NII-1)	5240	19.5	24.6	100	5.1	N/A
IEEE 802.11 (2.4 GHz)	2437	19.1	23.2	100	4.1	N/A
IEEE 802.15.4 (2.4 GHz)	2440	21.4	25.5	26	4.1	N/A
Bluetooth	2402	17.9	22.0	77	4.1	N/A
Bluetooth LE	2402	19.7	23.8	86	4.1	N/A
Comment:						

1.3 Field strength radiation sources

None

1.4 Concurrent Sources

	Concurrent operating conditions
	IEEE 802.11 (U-NII-1) + IEEE 802.15.4 (2.4 GHz)
	IEEE 802.11 (U-NII-1) + Bluetooth
	IEEE 802.11 (U-NII-1) + Bluetooth LE
	IEEE 802.11 (2.4 GHz) + IEEE 802.15.4 (2.4 GHz)
	IEEE 802.11 (2.4 GHz) + Bluetooth
	IEEE 802.11 (2.4 GHz) + Bluetooth LE
Comment:	



2 Result Summary

FCC MPE Evaluation - Single radiation sources					
Product Standard Reference	Requirement	Reference Method	Mode	Distance [m]	Verdict
47 CFR 2.1091	Maximum permissible exposure	FCC KDB 447498	IEEE 802.11 (U-NII-1)	0.20	PASS
47 CFR 2.1091	Maximum permissible exposure	FCC KDB 447498	IEEE 802.11 (2.4 GHz)	0.20	PASS
47 CFR 2.1091	Maximum permissible exposure	FCC KDB 447498	IEEE 802.15.4 (2.4 GHz)	0.20	PASS
47 CFR 2.1091	Maximum permissible exposure	FCC KDB 447498	Bluetooth	0.20	PASS
47 CFR 2.1091	Maximum permissible exposure	FCC KDB 447498	Bluetooth LE	0.20	PASS
Comment:					

FCC MPE Evaluation - Multi-transmitter sources					
Product Standard Reference	Requirement	Reference Method	Mode	Distance [m]	Verdict
47 CFR 2.1091	Maximum permissible exposure	FCC KDB 447498	IEEE 802.11 (U-NII-1) + IEEE 802.15.4 (2.4 GHz)	0.20	PASS
47 CFR 2.1091	Maximum permissible exposure	FCC KDB 447498	IEEE 802.11 (U-NII-1) + Bluetooth	0.20	PASS
47 CFR 2.1091	Maximum permissible exposure	FCC KDB 447498	IEEE 802.11 (U-NII-1) + Bluetooth LE	0.20	PASS
47 CFR 2.1091	Maximum permissible exposure	FCC KDB 447498	IEEE 802.11 (2.4 GHz) + IEEE 802.15.4 (2.4 GHz)	0.20	PASS
47 CFR 2.1091	Maximum permissible exposure	FCC KDB 447498	IEEE 802.11 (2.4 GHz) + Bluetooth	0.20	PASS
47 CFR 2.1091	Maximum permissible exposure	FCC KDB 447498	IEEE 802.11 (2.4 GHz) + Bluetooth LE	0.20	PASS
Comment:					



3 RF-Exposure classification

	RF-Exposure Categories
Fixed	A fixed device is defined as a device physically secured at one fixed location and cannot be easily re-located.
Mobile	A mobile device is defined as a transmitting device designed to be used in other than fixed locations and to generally be used in such a way that a separation distance of at least 20 centimeters is normally maintained between the transmitter's radiating structure(s) and the body of the user or nearby persons.
Portable	A portable device is defined as a transmitting device designed to be used so that the radiating structure(s) of the device is/are within 20 centimeters of the body of the user.

RF-Exposure Categories		
Occupational / Controlled	Limits apply in situations in which persons are exposed as a consequence of their employment provided those persons are fully aware of the potential for exposure and can exercise control over their exposure. Limits for occupational/controlled exposure also apply in situations when an individual is transient through a location where occupational/controlled limits apply provided he or she is made aware of the potential for exposure.	
General population / Uncontrolled	Exposures apply in situations in which the general public may be exposed, or in which persons that are exposed as a consequence of their employment may not be fully aware of the potential for exposure or cannot exercise control over their exposure.	



4 RF-Exposure limits

FCC Limits – General Population / Uncontrolled Exposure				
Frequency range Electric field Magnetic field Power density [MHz] strength [V/M] strength [A/M] [W/m²]				Averaging time [min]
0.3 – 1.34	614	1.63	1000	30
1.34 – 30	824/f	2.19/f	1800/f ²	30
30 – 300	27.5	0.073	2	30
300 – 1500	=	-	f/150	30
1500 – 100000	-	-	10.0	30

FCC Limits – Occupational / Controlled Exposure				
Frequency range [MHz]	e Electric field Magnetic field Power density Averaging strength [V/M] strength [A/M] [W/m²] [min]			
0.3 - 3.0	614	1.63	1000	6
3.0 - 30	1842/f	4.89/f	9000/f ²	6
30 – 300	61.4	0.163	10.0	6
300 – 1500	=	-	f/30	6
1500 - 100000	-	-	50	6



5 RF-Exposure Evaluation

Evaluation Relations

$$\begin{split} \lambda[m] &= \frac{c \left[\frac{m}{S} \right]}{f[Hz]} \; ; \; R_{FF}[m] \geq \frac{2 \cdot D[m]^2}{\lambda[m]} \\ S[W/m^2] &= \frac{P_{EJ.R.P.}[W]}{4\pi R[m]^2} \; ; \; R[m] = \sqrt{\frac{P_{EJ.R.P.}[W]}{4\pi S[W/m^2]}} \\ DCC \; [dB] &= 10 \cdot Log_{10} \left(\frac{DC[\%]}{100} \right) \\ \sum_{l=1}^{N} \frac{S_l \left[\frac{W}{m^2} \right]}{S_{Li} \left[\frac{W}{m^2} \right]} + \sum_{j=1}^{M} \left(\frac{E_j \left[\frac{V}{m} \right]}{E_{Lj} \left[\frac{V}{m} \right]} \right)^2 + \sum_{k=1}^{O} \left(\frac{H_k \left[\frac{A}{m} \right]}{H_{Lk} \left[\frac{A}{m} \right]} \right)^2 < 1 \end{split}$$

Evaluation Procedure

Standalone operation evaluation:

For each radio and frequency band the worst case transmission mode with the highest peak conducted or radiated power is evaluated at the frequency that results in the most restrictive rf-exposure limit. From the peak power values, antenna gains and duty cycles taken from the reference documents, the source average radiated power values are calculated. From the average radiated power the power densities at antenna far-field distance is calculated. The distance from the radiation source for compliance power density is calculated. If the separation distance is lower than the far-field distance, the far-field distance is given as compliance separation distance because the plane wave power density assessment is only valid in the far-field of the radiation source.

For radiation sources for which the average electric and magnetic fields are measured using field probes, the measured field strength values are compared to the reference limits. For those sources no calculations are performed. Compliance with the reference values is determined with the near field measurements.

Concurrent operation evaluation:

First the evaluation distance is set to an appropriate value. For all radiation sources for which power densities are calculated, the power densities at the evaluation distance are calculated and for all other sources the electric or magnetic field strengths are measured using field probes. Finally the ratios of the power densities and/or field strength values and the corresponding limits are calculated and summed and the sum is compared to the maximum of 1.



6 Single Source Evaluation Results - FCC

IEEE 802.11 (U-NII-1)		
Transmission Mode		
Transmission Frequency (f) [MHz]	5240	
Antenna far-field distance		
Maximum antenna diameter (D) [m]	N/A	
Transmission wavelength (λ) [m]	N/A	
Antenna far-field distance (R _{FF}) [m]	N/A	
Source average power		
Peak radiated power (PR) [dBm EIRP]	24.6	
Maximum transmission duty cycle (DC)	1.00	
Duty cycle correction (DCC) [dB]	0.00	
Average radiated power (PRAVG) [dBm EIRP]	24.60	
Power density		
Compliance power density limit [W/m²]	10.000	
Power density (S) @ Antenna far-field distance [W/m²]	N/A	
Power density (S) @ 0.20 m [W/m ²]	0.574	
Power density ratio @ 0.20 m	0.06	
Distance for compliance power density (S=SL) [m]	0.048	
Compliance		
Verdict	PASS	
Comment:		

IEEE 802.11 (2.4 GHz)		
Transmission Mode		
Transmission Frequency (f) [MHz]	2437	
Antenna far-field distance		
Maximum antenna diameter (D) [m]	N/A	
Transmission wavelength (λ) [m]	N/A	
Antenna far-field distance (R _{FF}) [m]	N/A	
Source average power		
Peak radiated power (PR) [dBm EIRP]	23.2	
Maximum transmission duty cycle (DC)	1.00	
Duty cycle correction (DCC) [dB]	0.00	
Average radiated power (PRAVG) [dBm EIRP]	23.20	
Power density		
Compliance power density limit [W/m²]	10.000	
Power density (S) @ Antenna far-field distance [W/m²]	N/A	
Power density (S) @ 0.20 m [W/m ²]	0.416	
Power density ratio @ 0.20 m	0.04	
Distance for compliance power density (S=SL) [m]	0.041	
Compliance		
Verdict	PASS	
Comment:		



IEEE 802.15.4 (2.4 GHz)		
Transmission Mode		
Transmission Frequency (f) [MHz]	2440	
Antenna far-field distance		
Maximum antenna diameter (D) [m]	N/A	
Transmission wavelength (λ) [m]	N/A	
Antenna far-field distance (R _{FF}) [m]	N/A	
Source average power		
Peak radiated power (PR) [dBm EIRP]	25.5	
Maximum transmission duty cycle (DC)	0.26	
Duty cycle correction (DCC) [dB]	-5.85	
Average radiated power (PRAVG) [dBm EIRP]	19.65	
Power density		
Compliance power density limit [W/m²]	10.000	
Power density (S) @ Antenna far-field distance [W/m²]	N/A	
Power density (S) @ 0.20 m [W/m ²]	0.184	
Power density ratio @ 0.20 m	0.02	
Distance for compliance power density (S=SL) [m]	0.027	
Compliance		
Verdict	PASS	
Comment:		

Bluetooth		
Transmission Mode		
Transmission Frequency (f) [MHz]	2402	
Antenna far-field distance		
Maximum antenna diameter (D) [m]	N/A	
Transmission wavelength (λ) [m]	N/A	
Antenna far-field distance (R _{FF}) [m]	N/A	
Source average power		
Peak radiated power (PR) [dBm EIRP]	22.0	
Maximum transmission duty cycle (DC)	0.77	
Duty cycle correction (DCC) [dB]	-1.14	
Average radiated power (PRAVG) [dBm EIRP]	20.86	
Power density		
Compliance power density limit [W/m²]	10.000	
Power density (S) @ Antenna far-field distance [W/m²]	N/A	
Power density (S) @ 0.20 m [W/m ²]	0.243	
Power density ratio @ 0.20 m	0.02	
Distance for compliance power density (S=SL) [m]	0.031	
Compliance		
Verdict	PASS	
Comment:		



Bluetooth LE		
Transmission Mode		
Transmission Frequency (f) [MHz]	2402	
Antenna far-field distance		
Maximum antenna diameter (D) [m]	N/A	
Transmission wavelength (λ) [m]	N/A	
Antenna far-field distance (RFF) [m]	N/A	
Source average power		
Peak radiated power (PR) [dBm EIRP]	23.8	
Maximum transmission duty cycle (DC)	0.86	
Duty cycle correction (DCC) [dB]	-0.66	
Average radiated power (PRAVG) [dBm EIRP]	23.14	
Power density		
Compliance power density limit [W/m²]	10.000	
Power density (S) @ Antenna far-field distance [W/m²]	N/A	
Power density (S) @ 0.20 m [W/m2]	0.410	
Power density ratio @ 0.20 m	0.04	
Distance for compliance power density (S=SL) [m]	0.041	
Compliance		
Verdict	PASS	
Comment:		



7 Concurrent Evaluation Results - FCC

IEEE 802.11 (U-NII-1) + IEEE 802.15.4 (2.4 GHz)		
Information		
Number of concurrent modes	2	
Evaluation distance [m]	0.20	
Maximum MPE Ratios		
IEEE 802.11 (U-NII-2A)	0.06	
IEEE 802.15.4 (2.4 GHz)	0.02	
Sum of MPE Ratios		
Sum	0.08	
Compliance		
Verdict	PASS	

IEEE 802.11 (U-NII-1) + Bluetooth		
Information		
Number of concurrent modes	2	
Evaluation distance [m]	0.20	
Maximum MPE Ratios		
IEEE 802.11 (U-NII-2A)	0.06	
Bluetooth	0.02	
Sum of MPE Ratios		
Sum	0.08	
Compliance		
Verdict	PASS	

IEEE 802.11 (U-NII-1) + Bluetooth LE		
Information		
Number of concurrent modes	2	
Evaluation distance [m]	0.20	
Maximum MPE Ratios		
IEEE 802.11 (U-NII-2A)	0.06	
Bluetooth LE	0.04	
Sum of MPE Ratios		
Sum	0.10	
Compliance		
Verdict	PASS	



IEEE 802.11 (2.4 GHz) + IEEE 802.15.4 (2.4 GHz)		
Information		
Number of concurrent modes	2	
Evaluation distance [m]	0.20	
Maximum MPE Ratios		
IEEE 802.11 (2.4 GHz)	0.04	
IEEE 802.15.4 (2.4 GHz)	0.02	
Sum of MPE Ratios		
Sum	0.06	
Compliance		
Verdict	PASS	

IEEE 802.11 (2.4 GHz) + Bluetooth		
Information		
Number of concurrent modes	2	
Evaluation distance [m]	0.20	
Maximum MPE Ratios		
IEEE 802.11 (2.4 GHz)	0.04	
Bluetooth	0.02	
Sum of MPE Ratios		
Sum	0.06	
Compliance		
Verdict	PASS	

IEEE 802.11 (2.4 GHz) + Bluetooth LE	
Information	
Number of concurrent modes	2
Evaluation distance [m]	0.20
Maximum MPE Ratios	
IEEE 802.11 (2.4 GHz)	0.04
Bluetooth LE	0.04
Sum of MPE Ratios	
Sum	0.08
Compliance	
Verdict	PASS

= = = END OF TEST REPORT = = =