

FCC TEST REPORT

 REPORT NO.:
 RF110221D07

 MODEL NO.:
 W8B5

 FCC ID:
 XKIPPDDPEN11-2

 RECEIVED:
 Feb. 21, 2011

 TESTED:
 Feb. 24 ~ 25, 2011

 ISSUED:
 Mar. 11, 2011

APPLICANT: AVerMedia INFORMATION, Inc

ADDRESS: 5F., No.135, Jian 1st Rd., Zhonghe Dist., New Taipei City 23585, Taiwan (R.O.C.)

ISSUED BY: Bureau Veritas Consumer Products Services (H.K.) Ltd., Taoyuan Branch

LAB LOCATION: No. 47, 14th Ling, Chia Pau Tsuen, Lin Kou Hsiang, Taipei Hsien, 244 Taiwan

This test report consists of 44 pages in total. It may be duplicated completely for legal use with the approval of the applicant. It should not be reproduced except in full, without the written approval of our laboratory. The client should not use it to claim product endorsement by TAF or any government agencies. The test results in the report only apply to the tested sample.





TABLE OF CONTENTS

RELEAS	E CONTROL RECORD	4
1.	CERTIFICATION	5
2.	SUMMARY OF TEST RESULTS	6
2.1	MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY	
3.	GENERAL INFORMATION	7
3.1	GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF EUT	7
3.2	DESCRIPTION OF TEST MODES	
3.2.1	CONFIGURATION OF SYSTEM UNDER TEST	8
3.2.2	TEST MODE APPLICABILITY AND TESTED CHANNEL DETAIL	9
3.3	GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF APPLIED STANDARDS	11
3.4	DESCRIPTION OF SUPPORT UNITS	11
4.	TEST TYPES AND RESULTS	13
4.1	CONDUCTED EMISSION MEASUREMENT	13
4.1.1	LIMITS OF CONDUCTED EMISSION MEASUREMENT	
4.1.2	TEST INSTRUMENTS	14
4.1.3	TEST PROCEDURES	
4.1.4	DEVIATION FROM TEST STANDARD	15
4.1.5	TEST SETUP	
4.1.6	EUT OPERATING CONDITIONS	
4.1.7	TEST RESULTS	
4.2	RADIATED EMISSION MEASUREMENT	
4.2.1	LIMITS OF RADIATED EMISSION MEASUREMENT	
4.2.2	TEST INSTRUMENTS	
4.2.3	TEST PROCEDURES	
4.2.4	DEVIATION FROM TEST STANDARD	
4.2.5	TEST SETUP	22
4.2.6	EUT OPERATING CONDITIONS	22
4.2.7	TEST RESULTS	
4.3	6dB BANDWIDTH MEASUREMENT	
4.3.1	LIMITS OF 6dB BANDWIDTH MEASUREMENT.	
4.3.2	TEST INSTRUMENTS	
4.3.3	TEST PROCEDURE	
4.3.4	DEVIATION FROM TEST STANDARD	
4.3.5	TEST SETUP	
4.3.6	EUT OPERATING CONDITIONS	28
4.3.7	TEST RESULTS	
4.4	MAXIMUM OUTPUT POWER	30
4.4.1	LIMITS OF MAXIMUM OUTPUT POWER MEASUREMENT	
4.4.2	INSTRUMENTS	
4.4.3	TEST PROCEDURES	
4.4.4	DEVIATION FROM TEST STANDARD	
4.4.5	TEST SETUP.	
4.4.6	EUT OPERATING CONDITIONS	31
4.4.7	TEST RESULTS	
4.5	POWER SPECTRAL DENSITY MEASUREMENT	



4.5.1	LIMITS OF POWER SPECTRAL DENSITY MEASUREMENT	33
4.5.2	TEST INSTRUMENTS	. 33
4.5.3	TEST PROCEDURE	. 33
4.5.4	DEVIATION FROM TEST STANDARD	34
4.5.5	TEST SETUP	34
4.5.6	EUT OPERATING CONDITION	34
4.5.7	TEST RESULTS	. 35
4.6	BAND EDGES MEASUREMENT	. 36
4.6.1	LIMITS OF BAND EDGES MEASUREMENT	. 36
4.6.2	TEST INSTRUMENTS	
4.6.3	TEST PROCEDURE	37
4.6.4	DEVIATION FROM TEST STANDARD	. 37
4.6.5	EUT OPERATING CONDITION	. 37
4.6.6	TEST RESULTS	. 38
5.	PHOTOGRAPHS OF THE TEST CONFIGURATION	. 42
6.	INFORMATION ON THE TESTING LABORATORIES	.43
7.	APPENDIX A - MODIFICATIONS RECORDERS FOR ENGINEERING	
	CHANGES TO THE EUT BY THE LAB	.44



RELEASE CONTROL RECORD

SSUE NO.	REASON FOR CHANGE	DATE ISSUE
Driginal release	N/A	Mar. 11, 2011
	•	·



1. CERTIFICATION

PRODUCT: New AVerPen Dongle BRAND NAME: AVerMedia MODEL NO.: W8B5 **TEST ITEM: ENGINEERING SAMPLE APPLICANT:** AVerMedia INFORMATION, Inc **TESTED:** Feb. 24 ~ 25, 2011 **STANDARDS:** FCC Part 15, Subpart C (Section 15.247) ANSI C63.4-2003 ANSI C63.10-2009

The above equipment has been tested by Bureau Veritas Consumer Products Services (H.K.) Ltd., Taoyuan Branch, and found compliance with the requirement of the above standards. The test record, data evaluation & Equipment Under Test (EUT) configurations represented herein are true and accurate accounts of the measurements of the sample's EMC characteristics under the conditions specified in this report.

PREPARED BY :

Jestica Cheng, DATE: Mar. 11, >01

APPROVED BY

(Ken Liu / Manager)

, DATE: Mar. 11. 2011



2. SUMMARY OF TEST RESULTS

The EUT has been tested according to the following specifications:

APPLIED STANDARD: FCC PART 15, SUBPART C (SECTION 15.247)							
STANDARD SECTION TEST TYPE AND LIMIT RESULT REMARK							
15.207	AC Power Conducted Emission	PASS	Meet the requirement of limit. Minimum passing margin is -17.08dB at 0.150MHz				
15.247(a)(2)	Spectrum Bandwidth of a Direct Sequence Spread Spectrum System Limit: min. 500kHz	PASS	Meet the requirement of limit.				
15.247(b)	Maximum Output Power Limit: max. 30dBm	PASS	Meet the requirement of limit.				
15.247(d)	Radiated Emissions Limit: Table 15.209	PASS	Meet the requirement of limit. Minimum passing margin is -4.1dB at162.13MHz				
15.247(e)	Power Spectral Density Limit: max. 8dBm	PASS	Meet the requirement of limit.				
15.247(d)	Band Edge Measurement Limit: 20dB less than the peak value of fundamental frequency	PASS	Meet the requirement of limit.				
15.203	Antenna Requirement	PASS	No antenna connector is used.				

2.1 MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY

Where relevant, the following measurement uncertainty levels have been estimated for tests performed on the EUT as specified in CISPR 16-4-2:

This uncertainty represents an expanded uncertainty expressed at approximately the 95% confidence level using a coverage factor of k = 2.

MEASUREMENT	FREQUENCY	UNCERTAINTY
Conducted emissions	150kHz~30MHz	2.41 dB
Radiated emissions	30MHz~1GHz	3.67 dB
Naulateu emissions	Above 1GHz	2.89 dB



3. GENERAL INFORMATION 3.1 GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF EUT

PRODUCT	New AVerPen Dongle
MODEL NO.	W8B5
FCC ID	XKIPPDDPEN11-2
POWER SUPPLY	5Vdc from host equipment
MODULATION TYPE	GFSK
OPERATING FREQUENCY	2405 ~ 2480MHz
NUMBER OF CHANNEL	16
OUTPUT POWER	0.5mW
ANTENNA TYPE	PIFA antenna with -3.23dBi
ANTENNA CONNECTOR	NA
DATA CABLE	NA
I/O PORTS	USB port
ASSOCIATED DEVICES	N/A

Note:

- 1. The EUT is a transceiver.
- 2. The above EUT information was declared by manufacturer and for more detailed features description, please refer to the manufacturer's specifications or user's manual.

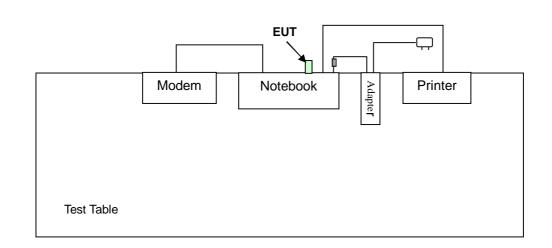


3.2 DESCRIPTION OF TEST MODES

16 channels are provided to this EUT:

CHANNEL	FREQUENCY	CHANNEL	FREQUENCY
11	2405MHz	19	2445MHz
12	2410MHz	20	2450MHz
13	2415MHz	21	2455MHz
14	2420MHz	22	2460MHz
15	2425MHz	23	2465MHz
16	2430MHz	24	2470MHz
17	2435MHz	25	2475MHz
18	2440MHz	26	2480MHz

3.2.1 CONFIGURATION OF SYSTEM UNDER TEST





3.2.2 TEST MODE APPLICABILITY AND TESTED CHANNEL DETAIL

EUT	F	APPLICABLE TO				DESCRIPTION	
CONFIGUR MODE	E RE ³	1G	RE<1G	PLC	APCN	1	DESCRIPTION
-	\checkmark		\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark		-
Where RE ³ 1G: Radiated Emission above 1GHz RE<1G: Radi					adiated Emission below 1GHz		
	PLC: Pov	ver Lin	e Conducted	Emission	APCN	vi: Ar	ntenna Port Conducted Measurement
POWER LINE		JCTE	D EMISSI	<u>ON TEST:</u>			
between a architectu	vailable ^r e).	modu	ulations, da	ta rates and	d antenr	na p	e mode from all possible combination orts (if EUT with antenna diversity
		(S) Wa	as (were) se			tes	t as listed below.
AVAIL. CHAN		TEST	ED CHANNE	L MODUL/	-		
	CHANNEL TYPE 11 to 26 26 GFSK		26	GFS	SK		
RADIATED E	MISSION has beer vailable	n con	ducted to d	etermine th			se mode from all possible combination orts (if EUT with antenna diversity
RADIATED E Pre-Scan between a architectu	MISSION has beer vailable re). channel(n con modu (s) wa	ducted to d ulations, da as (were) se	etermine th ta rates and elected for t	d antenr the final	na p	•
RADIATED E Pre-Scan between a architectu Following AVAIL CHAM	MISSION has beer vailable re). channel(ABLE INEL	n con modu (s) wa TEST	ducted to d ulations, da as (were) se ED CHANNE	etermine that rates and elected for t	d antenr the final ATION 'E	na p	orts (if EUT with antenna diversity
RADIATED E Image: Second structure <	MISSION has beer vailable re). channel(ABLE INEL	n con modu (s) wa TEST	ducted to d ulations, da as (were) se	etermine th ta rates and elected for t	d antenr the final ATION 'E	na p	orts (if EUT with antenna diversity
RADIATED E Image: Pre-Scan between a architectu Image: Scale between a architectu Image: Pre-Scan between a architectu Image: Scale between a architectu Image: Pre-Scan between a architectu <t< td=""><td>MISSION has beer vailable re). channel(ABLE INEL</td><td>n con modu (s) wa TEST</td><td>ducted to d ulations, da as (were) se ED CHANNE 11, 18, 26</td><td>etermine th ta rates and elected for t MODUL/ TYP GFS</td><td>d antenr the final ATION 'E</td><td>na p</td><td>orts (if EUT with antenna diversity</td></t<>	MISSION has beer vailable re). channel(ABLE INEL	n con modu (s) wa TEST	ducted to d ulations, da as (were) se ED CHANNE 11, 18, 26	etermine th ta rates and elected for t MODUL/ TYP GFS	d antenr the final ATION 'E	na p	orts (if EUT with antenna diversity
RADIATED E Pre-Scan between a architectu Following Following AVAIL CHAN T11 tc Pre-Scan Pre-Scan	MISSION has beer vailable re). channel(ABLE NEL 26 MISSION has beer vailable	n con modu (s) wa TEST	ducted to d ulations, da as (were) se ED CHANNE 11, 18, 26 ST (BELOV ducted to d	etermine th ta rates and elected for t MODUL/ TYP GFS V 1GHz): etermine th	d antenr the final ATION PE SK	test	orts (if EUT with antenna diversity
RADIATED E Pre-Scan between a architectu Following AVAIL CHAN 11 tc RADIATED E Pre-Scan between a architectu	MISSION has beer vailable re). channel(ABLE NEL 226 MISSION has beer vailable re).	n con modu (s) wa TEST N TES n con modu	ducted to d ulations, da as (were) se ED CHANNE 11, 18, 26 ST (BELOV ducted to d ulations, da	etermine th ta rates and elected for t MODULA TYP GFS V 1GHz): etermine th ta rates and	d antenr the final ATION PE SK ne worst- d antenr	tesi -cas	orts (if EUT with antenna diversity as listed below.
RADIATED E Pre-Scan between a architectu Following AVAIL CHAN 11 tc RADIATED E Pre-Scan between a architectu	MISSION has beer vailable re). channel(ABLE D26 MISSION has beer vailable re). channel(ABLE	n con modu (s) wa TEST N TES n con modu (s) wa	ducted to d ulations, da as (were) se ED CHANNE 11, 18, 26 ST (BELOV ducted to d ulations, da	etermine the ta rates and elected for t MODULA TYP GFS V 1GHz): etermine the ta rates and elected for t	d antenr the final ATION E SK he worst- d antenr the final ATION	tesi -cas	orts (if EUT with antenna diversity as listed below. Se mode from all possible combination orts (if EUT with antenna diversity



BANDEDGE MEASUREMENT:

- Pre-Scan has been conducted to determine the worst-case mode from all possible combinations between available modulations, data rates and antenna ports (if EUT with antenna diversity architecture).
- Following channel(s) was (were) selected for the final test as listed below.

AVAILABLE CHANNEL	TESTED CHANNEL	MODULATION TYPE
11 to 26	11, 26	GFSK

ANTENNA PORT CONDUCTED MEASUREMENT:

- This item includes all test value of each mode, but only includes spectrum plot of worst value of each mode.
- Pre-Scan has been conducted to determine the worst-case mode from all possible combinations between available modulations, data rates and antenna ports (if EUT with antenna diversity architecture).
- Following channel(s) was (were) selected for the final test as listed below.

AVAILABLE CHANNEL	TESTED CHANNEL	MODULATION TYPE
11 to 26	11, 18, 26	GFSK

TEST CONDITION:

APPLICABLE TO	ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS	INPUT POWER	TESTED BY
RE ³ 1G	16deg. C, 63% RH, 1016hPa	120Vac, 60Hz(SYSTEM)	Nick Chen
RE <1G	16deg. C, 63% RH, 1016hPa	120Vac, 60Hz(SYSTEM)	Nick Chen
PLC	18deg. C, 74% RH, 1018hPa	120Vac, 60Hz(SYSTEM)	Jun Wu
APCM	14deg. C, 68% RH, 1018hPa	120Vac, 60Hz(SYSTEM)	Jun Wu



3.3 GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF APPLIED STANDARDS

The EUT is a RF Product. According to the specifications of the manufacturer, it must comply with the requirements of the following standards:

FCC Part 15, Subpart C (15.247) ANSI C63.4-2003 ANSI C63.10-2009

NOTE: The product has been verified to comply with the requirements of FCC Part 15, Subpart B, Class B (DoC). The test report has been issued separately.

All test items have been performed and recorded as per the above standards.

3.4 DESCRIPTION OF SUPPORT UNITS

The EUT has been tested as an independent unit together with other necessary accessories or support units. The following support units or accessories were used to form a representative test configuration during the tests.

NO.	PRODUCT	BRAND	MODEL NO.	SERIAL NO.	FCC ID
1	NOTEBOOK	DELL	PP05L	24720001409	
I	COMPUTER	DELL	PPUOL	24729091408	FCC DoC Approved
2	MODEM	ACEEX	1414	980020520	IFAXDM1414
3	PRINTER	EPSON	LQ-300+	DCGY017054	FCC DoC Approved

NO.	SIGNAL CABLE DESCRIPTION OF THE ABOVE SUPPORT UNITS
1	N/A
2	1.2 m braid shielded wire, terminated with DB25 and DB9 connector via metallic frame,
	w/o core.
3	1.8m braid shielded wire, terminated with DB25 and Centronics connector via metallic
5	frame, w/o core

NOTE: All power cords of the above support units are non-shielded (1.8m).





4. TEST TYPES AND RESULTS

4.1 CONDUCTED EMISSION MEASUREMENT

4.1.1 LIMITS OF CONDUCTED EMISSION MEASUREMENT

FREQUENCY OF EMISSION (MHz)	CONDUCTED LIMIT (dBµV)		
	Quasi-peak	Average	
0.15 ~ 0.5	66 to 56	56 to 46	
0.5 ~ 5	56	46	
5 ~ 30	60	50	

NOTE: 1. The lower limit shall apply at the transition frequencies.

2. The limit decreases in line with the logarithm of the frequency in the range of 0.15 to 0.50 MHz.

3. All emanations from a class A/B digital device or system, including any network of conductors and apparatus connected thereto, shall not exceed the level of field strengths specified above.



4.1.2 TEST INSTRUMENTS

DESCRIPTION & MANUFACTURER	MODEL NO.	SERIAL NO.	CALIBRATED DATE	CALIBRATED UNTIL
ROHDE & SCHWARZ Test Receiver	ESCS 30	100276	Dec. 31, 2010	Dec. 30, 2011
ROHDE & SCHWARZ Artificial Mains Network (for EUT)	ESH3-Z5	100219	Nov. 24, 2010	Nov. 23, 2011
LISN With Adapter (for EUT)	AD10	C10Ada-001 Nov. 24, 2010		Nov. 23, 2011
ROHDE & SCHWARZ Artificial Mains Network (for peripherals)	ESH3-Z5	100218	Nov. 24, 2010	Nov. 23, 2011
Software	ADT_Cond_V7. 3.7	NA	NA	NA
Software	ADT_ISN_V7.3. 7	NA	NA	NA
RF cable (JYEBAO)	5D-FB	Cable-C10.01	Feb. 22, 2011	Feb. 21, 2012
SUHNER Terminator (For ROHDE & SCHWARZ LISN)	65BNC-5001	E1-010773	Feb. 23, 2011	Feb. 22, 2012

NOTE: 1. The calibration interval of the above test instruments is 12 months and the calibrations are traceable to NML/ROC and NIST/USA.

2. The test was performed in Shielded Room No. 10.

3. The VCCI Site Registration No. C-1852.



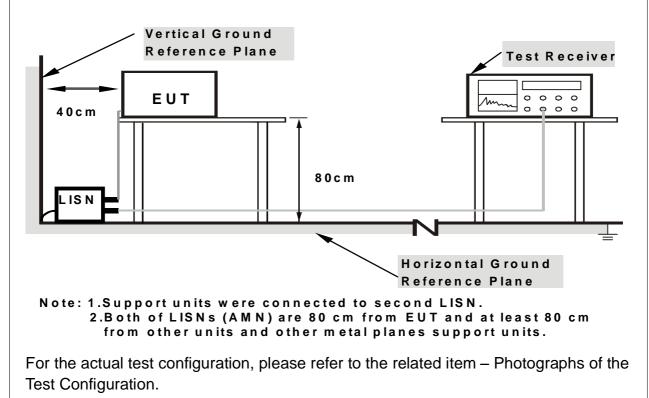
4.1.3 TEST PROCEDURES

- a. The EUT was placed 0.4 meters from the conducting wall of the shielded room with EUT being connected to the power mains through a line impedance stabilization network (LISN). Other support units were connected to the power mains through another LISN. The two LISNs provide 50 ohm/ 50uH of coupling impedance for the measuring instrument.
- b. Both lines of the power mains connected to the EUT were checked for maximum conducted interference.
- c. The frequency range from 150kHz to 30MHz was searched. Emission levels under (Limit 20dB) were not recorded.

4.1.4 DEVIATION FROM TEST STANDARD

No deviation

4.1.5 TEST SETUP





4.1.6 EUT OPERATING CONDITIONS

- a. Connected the EUT to a notebook placed on a testing table.
- b. Notebook ran a test program (provided by manufacturer) to enable EUT under transmission/receiving condition continuously at specific channel frequency.
- c. Notebook read and wrote messages to/ from HDD.
- d. Notebook sent "H" messages to its screen.
- e. Notebook sent messages to printer, and the printer printed them out.
- f. Notebook sent messages to modem.
- g. Repeated c \sim g.



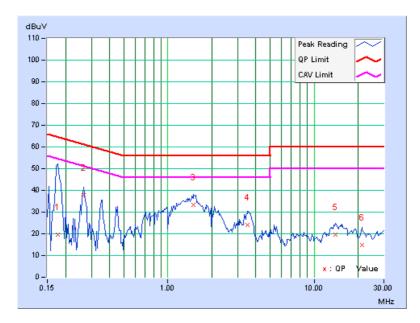
4.1.7 TEST RESULTS

PHASE	Line 1	6dB BANDWIDTH	9kHz
CHANNEL	Channel 26		

	Freq.	Corr.	Reading Value		Emission Level		Limit		Margin	
No		Factor	[dB	(uV)]	[dB (uV)] [dB (uV)]		(uV)]	(dl	B)	
	[MHz]	(dB)	Q.P.	AV.	Q.P.	AV.	Q.P.	AV.	Q.P.	AV.
1	0.177	0.17	19.32	-	19.49	-	64.61	54.61	-45.12	-
2	0.267	0.19	37.51	-	37.70	-	61.21	51.21	-23.50	-
3	1.504	0.30	33.14	-	33.44	-	56.00	46.00	-22.56	-
4	3.520	0.45	23.74	-	24.19	-	56.00	46.00	-31.81	-
5	13.988	1.02	18.51	-	19.53	-	60.00	50.00	-40.47	-
6	21.246	1.38	13.60	-	14.98	-	60.00	50.00	-45.02	-

REMARKS: 1. Q.P. and AV. are abbreviations of quasi-peak and average individually.

- 2. "-": The Quasi-peak reading value also meets average limit and measurement with the average detector is unnecessary.
- 3. The emission levels of other frequencies were very low against the limit.
- 4. Margin value = Emission level Limit value
- 5. Correction factor = Insertion loss + Cable loss
- 6. Emission Level = Correction Factor + Reading Value.



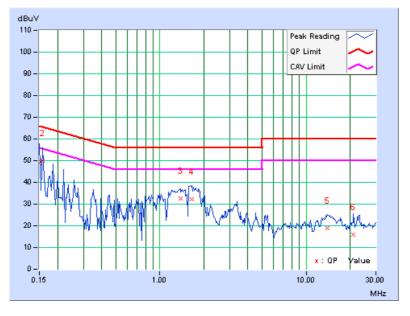


PHASE	Line 2	6dB BANDWIDTH	9kHz
CHANNEL	Channel 26		

	Freq.	Corr.	Reading Value		Emission Level		Limit		Margin		
No		Factor	[dB	(uV)]	[dB	[dB (uV)]		[dB (uV)] [dB (uV)]		(dB)	
	[MHz]	(dB)	Q.P.	AV.	Q.P.	AV.	Q.P.	AV.	Q.P.	AV.	
1	0.150	0.18	48.74	-	48.92	-	66.00	56.00	-17.08	-	
2	0.158	0.18	49.93	-	50.11	-	65.58	55.58	-15.47	-	
3	1.383	0.30	32.16	-	32.46	-	56.00	46.00	-23.54	-	
4	1.664	0.31	31.91	-	32.22	-	56.00	46.00	-23.78	-	
5	14.055	0.82	18.20	-	19.02	-	60.00	50.00	-40.98	-	
6	21.043	1.02	14.96	-	15.98	-	60.00	50.00	-44.02	-	

REMARKS: 1. Q.P. and AV. are abbreviations of quasi-peak and average individually.

- 2. "-": The Quasi-peak reading value also meets average limit and measurement with the average detector is unnecessary.
- 3. The emission levels of other frequencies were very low against the limit.
- 4. Margin value = Emission level Limit value
- 5. Correction factor = Insertion loss + Cable loss
- 6. Emission Level = Correction Factor + Reading Value.





4.2 RADIATED EMISSION MEASUREMENT

4.2.1 LIMITS OF RADIATED EMISSION MEASUREMENT

Emissions radiated outside of the specified bands, shall be according to the general radiated limits in 15.209 as following:

FREQUENCIES (MHz)	FIELD STRENGTH (microvolts/meter)	MEASUREMENT DISTANCE (meters)
0.009 ~ 0.490	2400/F(kHz)	300
0.490 ~ 1.705	24000/F(kHz)	30
1.705 ~ 30.0	30	30
30 ~ 88	100	3
88 ~ 216	150	3
216 ~ 960	200	3
Above 960	500	3

NOTE:

- 1. The lower limit shall apply at the transition frequencies.
- 2. Emission level (dBuV/m) = 20 log Emission level (uV/m).
- 3. As shown in 15.35(b), for frequencies above 1000MHz, the field strength limits are based on average detector, however, the peak field strength of any emission shall not exceed the maximum permitted average limits, specified above by more than 20dB under any condition of modulation.



4.2.2 TEST INSTRUMENTS

DESCRIPTION & MANUFACTURER	MODEL NO.	SERIAL NO.	CALIBRATED DATE	CALIBRATED UNTIL
HP Preamplifier	8447D	2432A03504	May 06, 2010	May 05, 2011
HP Preamplifier	8449B	3008A01924	Jul. 14, 2010	Jul. 13, 2011
HP Preamplifier	8449B	3008A01292	Jul. 14, 2010	Jul. 13, 2011
ROHDE & SCHWARZ TEST RECEIVER	ESU26	100005	Jun. 10, 2010	Jun. 09, 2011
Schwarzbeck Antenna	VULB 9168	137	Apr. 29, 2010	Apr. 28, 2011
Schwarzbeck Antenna	VHBA 9123	480	Apr. 29, 2010	Apr. 28, 2011
ADT. Turn Table	TT100	0306	NA	NA
ADT. Tower	AT100	0306	NA	NA
Software	ADT_Radiated_V 7.6.15.9.2	NA	NA	NA
SUHNER RF cable	SF102	CABLE-CH6	Aug. 20, 2010	Aug. 19, 2011
EMCO Horn Antenna	3115	6714	Oct. 26, 2010	Oct. 25, 2011
EMCO Horn Antenna	3115	9312-4192	Apr. 23, 2010	Apr. 22, 2011
Highpass filter Wainwright Instruments	WHK 3.1/18G-10SS	SN 8	NA	NA

NOTE: 1. The calibration interval of the above test instruments is 12/24 months. And the calibrations are traceable to NML/ROC and NIST/USA.

- 2. The horn antenna and HP preamplifier (model: 8449B) are used only for the measurement of emission frequency above 1GHz if tested.
- 3. The test was performed in Chamber No. 6.
- 4. The Industry Canada Reference No. IC 7450E-6.
- 5. The FCC Site Registration No. is 447212.



4.2.3 TEST PROCEDURES

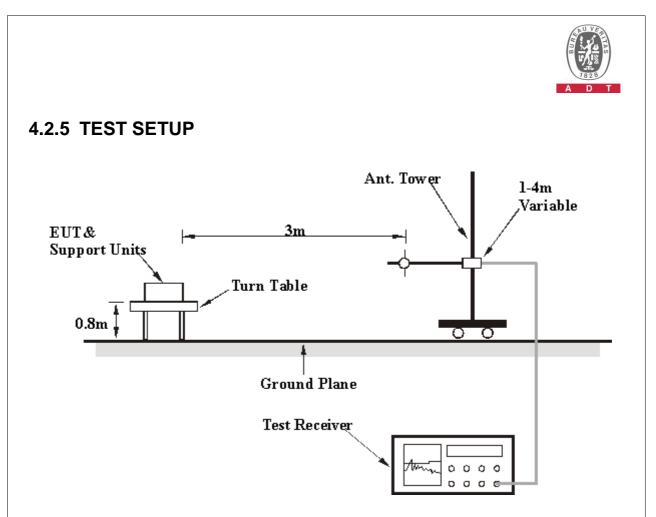
- a. The EUT was placed on the top of a rotating table 0.8 meters above the ground at a 3 meters semi-anechoic chamber. The table was rotated 360 degrees to determine the position of the highest radiation.
- b. The EUT was set 3 meters away from the interference-receiving antenna, which was mounted on the top of a variable-height antenna tower.
- c. The height of antenna is varied from one meter to four meters above the ground to determine the maximum value of the field strength. Both horizontal and vertical polarizations of the antenna are set to make the measurement.
- d. For each suspected emission, the EUT was arranged to its worst case and then the antenna was tuned to heights from 1 meter to 4 meters and the rotatable table was turned from 0 degrees to 360 degrees to find the maximum reading.
- e. The test-receiver system was set to Peak Detect Function and Specified Bandwidth with Maximum Hold Mode.
- f. If the emission level of the EUT in peak mode was lower than the limit specified, then testing could be stopped and the peak values of the EUT would be reported. Otherwise the emissions would be re-tested one by one using peak, quasi-peak or average method as specified and then reported in a data sheet.

NOTE:

- 1. The resolution bandwidth and video bandwidth of test receiver/spectrum analyzer is 120kHz for Quasi-peak detection at frequency below 1GHz.
- 2. The resolution bandwidth of test receiver/spectrum analyzer is 1MHz and video bandwidth is 3MHz for Peak detection at frequency above 1GHz.
- 3. The resolution bandwidth of test receiver/spectrum analyzer is 1MHz and the video bandwidth is 10Hz for Average detection (AV) at frequency above 1GHz.
- 4. All modes of operation were investigated and the worst-case emissions are reported.

4.2.4 DEVIATION FROM TEST STANDARD

No deviation



For the actual test configuration, please refer to the attached file (Test Setup Photo).

4.2.6 EUT OPERATING CONDITIONS

- a. Connected the EUT to a notebook placed on a testing table.
- b. Notebook ran a test program (provided by manufacturer) to enable EUT under transmission/receiving condition continuously at specific channel frequency.
- c. Set EUT under charging condition.
- d. Notebook read and wrote messages to/ from HDD.
- e. Notebook sent "H" messages to its screen.
- f. Notebook sent messages to printer, and the printer printed them out.
- g. Notebook sent messages to modem.
- h. Repeated c ~ h.



4.2.7 TEST RESULTS

ABOVE 1GHz DATA

EUT TEST CONDITION		MEASUREMENT DETAIL		
CHANNEL Channel 11		FREQUENCY RANGE	1 ~ 25GHz	
INPUT POWER (SYSTEM)	120Vac,60Hz	DETECTOR FUNCTION	Peak (PK) Average (AV)	
ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS	16deg. C, 63%RH 1016 hPa	TESTED BY	Nick Chen	

	ANTENNA POLARITY & TEST DISTANCE: HORIZONTAL AT 3 M									
NO.	FREQ. (MHz)	EMISSION LEVEL (dBuV/m)	LIMIT (dBuV/m)	MARGIN (dB)	ANTENNA HEIGHT (m)	TABLE ANGLE (Degree)	RAW VALUE (dBuV)	CORRECTION FACTOR (dB/m)		
1	2390.00	59.8 PK	74.0	-14.2	1.14 H	207	27.37	32.47		
2	2390.00	47.1 AV	54.0	-6.9	1.14 H	207	14.62	32.47		
3	2400.00	36.1 PK	74.0	-37.9	1.14 H	207	3.55	32.51		
4	2400.00	33.9 AV	54.0	-20.1	1.14 H	207	1.40	32.51		
5	*2405.00	89.9 PK			1.14 H	207	57.38	32.53		
6	*2405.00	87.8 AV			1.14 H	207	55.23	32.53		
7	4810.00	50.4 PK	74.0	-23.6	1.00 H	40	10.50	39.87		
8	4810.00	39.3 AV	54.0	-14.7	1.00 H	40	-0.55	39.87		
		ANTENNA	POLARIT	Y & TEST DI	STANCE: V	ERTICAL A	T 3 M			
NO.	FREQ. (MHz)	EMISSION LEVEL (dBuV/m)	LIMIT (dBuV/m)	MARGIN (dB)	ANTENNA HEIGHT (m)	TABLE ANGLE (Degree)	RAW VALUE (dBuV)	CORRECTION FACTOR (dB/m)		
1	2390.00	59.6 PK	74.0	-14.5	1.00 V	182	27.08	32.47		
2	2390.00	46.9 AV	54.0	-7.1	1.00 V	182	14.42	32.47		
3	2400.00	37.9 PK	74.0	-36.2	1.00 V	182	5.34	32.51		
4	2400.00	35.3 AV	54.0	-18.7	1.00 V	182	2.78	32.51		
5	*2405.00	91.7 PK			1.00 V	182	59.17	32.53		
6	*2405.00	89.1 AV			1.00 V	182	56.61	32.53		
7	4810.00	51.4 PK	74.0	-22.6	1.13 V	140	11.53	39.87		
8	4810.00	42.2 AV	54.0	-11.8	1.13 V	140	2.34	39.87		

REMARKS: 1. Emission level (dBuV/m) = Raw Value (dBuV) + Correction Factor (dB/m).

2. Correction Factor (dB/m) = Antenna Factor (dB/m) + Cable Factor (dB).

3. The other emission levels were very low against the limit.

4. Margin value = Emission level – Limit value.

5. " * ": Fundamental frequency.



EUT TEST CONDITION		MEASUREMENT DETAIL		
CHANNEL Channel 18		FREQUENCY RANGE	1 ~ 25GHz	
INPUT POWER (SYSTEM)	120Vac,60Hz	DETECTOR FUNCTION	Peak (PK) Average (AV)	
ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS	16deg. C, 63%RH 1016 hPa	TESTED BY	Nick Chen	

	ANTENNA POLARITY & TEST DISTANCE: HORIZONTAL AT 3 M									
NO.	FREQ. (MHz)	EMISSION LEVEL (dBuV/m)	LIMIT (dBuV/m)	MARGIN (dB)	ANTENNA HEIGHT (m)	TABLE ANGLE (Degree)	RAW VALUE (dBuV)	Correction Factor (dB/m)		
1	*2440.00	90.0 PK			1.00 H	242	57.34	32.65		
2	*2440.00	87.8 AV			1.00 H	242	55.12	32.65		
3	4880.00	50.6 PK	74.0	-23.4	1.00 H	16	10.50	40.10		
4	4880.00	39.7 AV	54.0	-14.4	1.00 H	16	-0.46	40.10		
		ANTENNA		/ & TEST DI	STANCE: V	ERTICAL A	T 3 M			
NO.	FREQ. (MHz)	EMISSION LEVEL (dBuV/m)	LIMIT (dBuV/m)	MARGIN (dB)	ANTENNA HEIGHT (m)	TABLE ANGLE (Degree)	RAW VALUE (dBuV)	Correction Factor (dB/m)		
1	*2440.00	93.0 PK			1.00 V	180	60.33	32.65		
2	*2440.00	90.0 AV			1.00 V	180	57.38	32.65		
3	4880.00	51.7 PK	74.0	-22.3	1.00 V	138	11.59	40.10		
4	4880.00	42.8 AV	54.0	-11.2	1.00 V	138	2.66	40.10		

REMARKS: 1. Emission level (dBuV/m) = Raw Value (dBuV) + Correction Factor (dB/m).

2. Correction Factor (dB/m) = Antenna Factor (dB/m) + Cable Factor (dB).

3. The other emission levels were very low against the limit.

4. Margin value = Emission level – Limit value.

5. " * ": Fundamental frequency.



EUT TEST CONDITION		MEASUREMENT DETAIL		
CHANNEL	Channel 26	FREQUENCY RANGE	1 ~ 25GHz	
INPUT POWER (SYSTEM)	120Vac,60Hz	DETECTOR FUNCTION	Peak (PK) Average (AV)	
ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS	16deg. C, 63%RH 1016 hPa	TESTED BY	Nick Chen	

	ANTENNA POLARITY & TEST DISTANCE: HORIZONTAL AT 3 M									
NO.	FREQ. (MHz)	EMISSION LEVEL (dBuV/m)	LIMIT (dBuV/m)	MARGIN (dB)	ANTENNA HEIGHT (m)	TABLE ANGLE (Degree)	RAW VALUE (dBuV)	Correction Factor (dB/m)		
1	*2480.00	91.4 PK			1.05 H	242	58.59	32.80		
2	*2480.00	88.6 AV			1.05 H	242	55.81	32.80		
3	2483.50	44.2 PK	74.0	-29.8	1.05 H	242	11.38	32.81		
4	2483.50	41.4 AV	54.0	-12.6	1.05 H	242	8.60	32.81		
5	4960.00	51.0 PK	74.0	-23.0	1.07 H	38	10.65	40.34		
6	4960.00	41.5 AV	54.0	-12.5	1.07 H	38	1.12	40.34		
		ANTENNA		/ & TEST DI	STANCE: V	ERTICAL A	T 3 M			
NO.	FREQ. (MHz)	EMISSION LEVEL (dBuV/m)	LIMIT (dBuV/m)	MARGIN (dB)	ANTENNA HEIGHT (m)	TABLE ANGLE (Degree)	RAW VALUE (dBuV)	CORRECTION FACTOR (dB/m)		
1	*2480.00	95.7 PK			1.00 V	181	62.92	32.80		
2	*2480.00	90.2 AV			1.00 V	181	57.40	32.80		
3	2483.50	45.5 PK	74.0	-28.5	1.00 V	181	12.71	32.81		
4	2483.50	43.0 AV	54.0	-11.0	1.00 V	181	10.19	32.81		
5	4960.00	52.8 PK	74.0	-21.2	1.00 V	202	12.43	40.34		
6	4960.00	42.5 AV	54.0	-11.5	1.00 V	202	2.13	40.34		

REMARKS: 1. Emission level (dBuV/m) = Raw Value (dBuV) + Correction Factor (dB/m).

2. Correction Factor (dB/m) = Antenna Factor (dB/m) + Cable Factor (dB).

3. The other emission levels were very low against the limit.

4. Margin value = Emission level – Limit value.

5. " * ": Fundamental frequency.



BELOW 1GHz WORST-CASE DATA

EUT TEST CONDITION		MEASUREMENT DETAIL		
CHANNEL	Channel 26	FREQUENCY RANGE	Below 1000MHz	
INPUT POWER (SYSTEM)	120Vac,60Hz	DETECTOR FUNCTION	Quasi-Peak	
ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS	16deg. C, 63%RH 1017 hPa	TESTED BY	Nick Chen	

	ANTENNA POLARITY & TEST DISTANCE: HORIZONTAL AT 3 M									
NO.	FREQ. (MHz)	EMISSION LEVEL (dBuV/m)	LIMIT (dBuV/m)	MARGIN (dB)	ANTENNA HEIGHT (m)	TABLE ANGLE (Degree)	RAW VALUE (dBuV)	CORRECTION FACTOR (dB/m)		
1	113.94	34.1 QP	43.5	-9.5	1.07 H	256	22.73	11.32		
2	132.60	36.0 QP	43.5	-7.5	1.11 H	61	22.30	13.66		
3	162.13	39.4 QP	43.5	-4.1	1.50 H	211	24.71	14.71		
4	249.18	40.2 QP	46.0	-5.8	1.09 H	289	26.59	13.65		
5	455.93	35.6 QP	46.0	-10.4	1.00 H	283	16.15	19.44		
6	902.07	38.2 QP	46.0	-7.8	1.28 H	247	10.29	27.94		
		ANTENNA		Y & TEST DI	STANCE: V	ERTICAL A	T 3 M			
NO.	FREQ. (MHz)	EMISSION LEVEL (dBuV/m)	LIMIT (dBuV/m)	MARGIN (dB)	ANTENNA HEIGHT (m)	TABLE ANGLE (Degree)	RAW VALUE (dBuV)	CORRECTION FACTOR (dB/m)		
1	37.77	30.4 QP	40.0	-9.6	1.07 V	148	17.19	13.22		
2	101.51	34.4 QP	43.5	-9.1	1.24 V	190	25.03	9.36		
3	159.02	35.8 QP	43.5	-7.7	1.02 V	10	20.89	14.89		
4	166.79	38.9 QP	43.5	-4.6	1.13 V	1	24.84	14.04		
5	451.27	35.2 QP	46.0	-10.8	1.07 V	310	15.92	19.29		
6	667.34	37.6 QP	46.0	-8.4	1.00 V	286	13.24	24.35		

REMARKS: 1. Emission level (dBuV/m) = Raw Value (dBuV) + Correction Factor (dB/m).

2. Correction Factor (dB/m) = Antenna Factor (dB/m) + Cable Factor (dB).

3. The other emission levels were very low against the limit.

4. Margin value = Emission level – Limit value.



4.3 6dB BANDWIDTH MEASUREMENT

4.3.1 LIMITS OF 6dB BANDWIDTH MEASUREMENT

The minimum of 6dB Bandwidth Measurement is 0.5 MHz.

4.3.2 TEST INSTRUMENTS

DESCRIPTION & MANUFACTURER	MODEL NO.	SERIAL NO.	DATE OF CALIBRATION	DUE DATE OF CALIBRATION
R&S SPECTRUM ANALYZER	FSP 40	100036	Apr. 27, 2010	Apr. 26, 2011

NOTE: The calibration interval of the above test instruments is 12 months and the calibrations are traceable to NML/ROC and NIST/USA.

4.3.3 TEST PROCEDURE

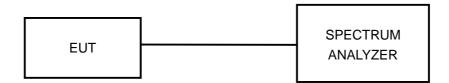
The transmitter output was connected to the spectrum analyzer through an attenuator. The bandwidth of the fundamental frequency was measured by spectrum analyzer with 100kHz RBW and 300kHz VBW. The 6dB bandwidth is defined as the total spectrum the power of which is higher than peak power minus 6dB.

4.3.4 DEVIATION FROM TEST STANDARD

No deviation



4.3.5 TEST SETUP



4.3.6 EUT OPERATING CONDITIONS

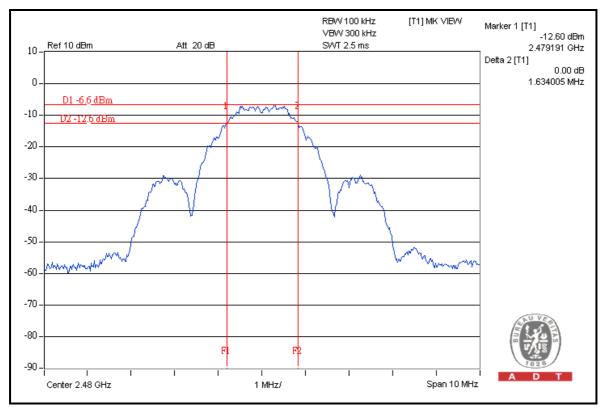
The software provided by client to enable the EUT under transmission condition continuously at lowest, middle and highest channel frequencies individually.



4.3.7 TEST RESULTS

CHANNEL	CHANNEL FREQUENCY (MHz)	6dB BANDWIDTH (MHz)	MINIMUM LIMIT (MHz)	PASS / FAIL
11	2405	1.62	0.5	PASS
18	2440	1.61	0.5	PASS
26	2480	1.63	0.5	PASS

CH 26





4.4 MAXIMUM OUTPUT POWER

4.4.1 LIMITS OF MAXIMUM OUTPUT POWER MEASUREMENT

The Maximum Output Power Measurement is 30dBm.

4.4.2 INSTRUMENTS

DESCRIPTION & MANUFACTURER	MODEL NO.	SERIAL NO.	DATE OF CALIBRATION	DUE DATE OF CALIBRATION
Anritsu Power Sensor	MA2411B	0738404	Apr. 21, 2010	Apr. 20, 2011
Anritsu Power Meter	ML2495A	0842014	Apr. 21, 2010	Apr. 20, 2011

Note: 1. The calibration interval of the above test instruments is 12 months and the calibrations are traceable to NML/ROC and NIST/USA.

2. Measurement Bandwidth of ML2495A is 65MHz greater than 6dB bandwidth of emission.

4.4.3 TEST PROCEDURES

A power sensor was used on the output port of the EUT. A power meter was used

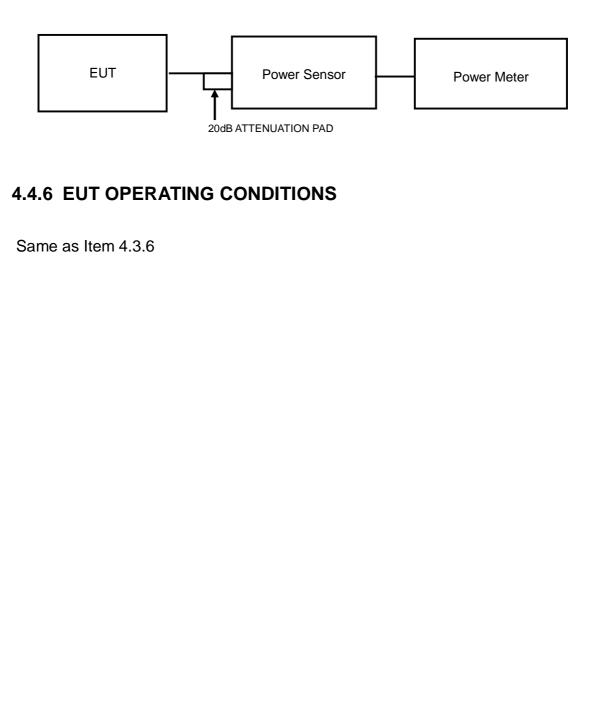
to read the response of the power sensor. Record the power level.



4.4.4 DEVIATION FROM TEST STANDARD

No deviation

4.4.5 TEST SETUP





4.4.7 TEST RESULTS

CHANNEL	CHANNEL FREQUENCY (MHz)	POWER OUTPUT (dBm)	POWER OUTPUT (mW)	POWER OUTPUT (dBm)	PASS / FAIL
11	2405	-3.2	0.5	30	PASS
18	2440	-3.3	0.5	30	PASS
26	2480	-3.4	0.5	30	PASS



4.5 POWER SPECTRAL DENSITY MEASUREMENT

4.5.1 LIMITS OF POWER SPECTRAL DENSITY MEASUREMENT

The Maximum of Power Spectral Density Measurement is 8dBm.

4.5.2 TEST INSTRUMENTS

DESCRIPTION & MANUFACTURER	MODEL NO.	SERIAL NO.	DATE OF CALIBRATION	DUE DATE OF CALIBRATION
R&S SPECTRUM ANALYZER	FSP 40	100036	Apr. 27, 2010	Apr. 26, 2011

NOTE: The calibration interval of the above test instruments is 12 months and the calibrations are traceable to NML/ROC and NIST/USA.

4.5.3 TEST PROCEDURE

The transmitter output was connected to the spectrum analyzer through an attenuator, the bandwidth of the fundamental frequency was measured with the spectrum analyzer using 3kHz RBW and 30kHz VBW, set sweep time = span/3kHz. The power spectral density was measured and recorded.

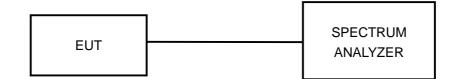
The sweep time is allowed to be longer than span/3kHz for a full response of the mixer in the spectrum analyzer.



4.5.4 DEVIATION FROM TEST STANDARD

No deviation

4.5.5 TEST SETUP



4.5.6 EUT OPERATING CONDITION

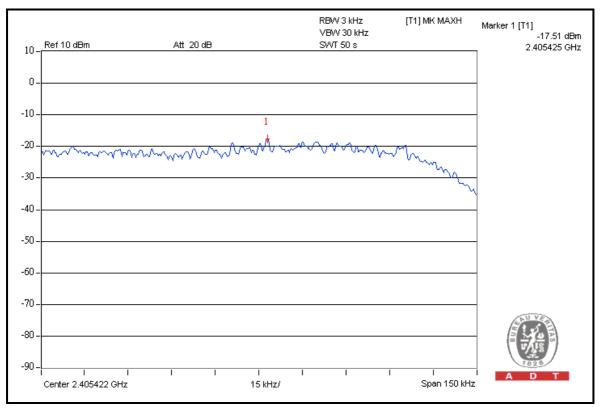
Same as Item 4.3.6



4.5.7 TEST RESULTS

CHANNEL	CHANNEL FREQUENCY (MHz)	RF POWER LEVEL IN 3kHz BW (dBm)	MAXIMUM LIMIT (dBm)	PASS / FAIL
11	2405	-17.51	8	PASS
18	2440	-17.70	8	PASS
26	2480	-18.78	8	PASS

CH 11





4.6 BAND EDGES MEASUREMENT

4.6.1 LIMITS OF BAND EDGES MEASUREMENT

Below –20dB of the highest emission level of operating band (in 100kHz Resolution Bandwidth).

4.6.2 TEST INSTRUMENTS

DESCRIPTION & MANUFACTURER	MODEL NO.	SERIAL NO.	DATE OF CALIBRATION	CALIBRATED UNTIL				
FOR CONDUCTED MEASUREMENT:								
R&S SPECTRUM ANALYZER	FSP 40	100036	Apr. 27, 2010	Apr. 26, 2011				
FOR RADIATED MEASU	JREMENT:							
HP Preamplifier	8447D	2432A03504	May 06, 2010	May 05, 2011				
HP Preamplifier	8449B	3008A01924	Jul. 14, 2010	Jul. 13, 2011				
HP Preamplifier	8449B	3008A01292	Jul. 14, 2010	Jul. 13, 2011				
ROHDE & SCHWARZ TEST RECEIVER	ESU26	100005	Jun. 10, 2010	Jun. 09, 2011				
Schwarzbeck Antenna	VULB 9168	137	Apr. 29, 2010	Apr. 28, 2011				
Schwarzbeck Antenna	VHBA 9123	480	Apr. 29, 2010	Apr. 28, 2011				
ADT. Turn Table	TT100	0306	NA	NA				
ADT. Tower	AT100	0306	NA	NA				
Software	ADT_Radiated_ V7.6.15.9.2	NA	NA	NA				
SUHNER RF cable	SF102	CABLE-CH6	Aug. 20, 2010	Aug.19, 2011				
EMCO Horn Antenna	3115	6714	Oct. 26, 2010	Oct. 25, 2011				
EMCO Horn Antenna	3115	9312-4192	Apr. 23, 2010	Apr. 22, 2011				
Highpass filter Wainwright Instruments	WHK 3.1/18G-10SS	SN 8	NA	NA				

NOTE: 1. The calibration interval of the above test instruments is 12/24 months. And the calibrations are traceable to NML/ROC and NIST/USA.

2. The horn antenna and HP preamplifier (model: 8449B) are used only for the measurement of emission frequency above 1GHz if tested.

3. The test was performed in Chamber No. 6.

4. The Industry Canada Reference No. IC 7450E-6.

5. The FCC Site Registration No. is 447212.



4.6.3 TEST PROCEDURE

FOR CONDUCTED MEASUREMENT:

The transmitter output was connected to the spectrum analyzer via a low lose cable. Set both RBW and VBW of spectrum analyzer to 100kHz and 300kHz with suitable frequency span including 100MHz bandwidth from band edge. The band edges was measured and recorded.

The spectrum plots (Peak RBW =100kHz, VBW = 300kHz; Average RBW = 1MHz, VBW = 1kHz) are attached on the following pages.

FOR RADIATED MEASUREMENT:

- a. The EUT was placed on the top of a rotating table 0.8 meters above the ground at a 3 meter semi-anechoic chamber. The table was rotated 360 degrees to determine the position of the highest radiation.
- b. The EUT was set 3 meters away from the interference-receiving antenna, which was mounted on the top of a variable-height antenna tower.
- c. The height of antenna is varied from one meter to four meters above the ground to determine the maximum value of the field strength. Both horizontal and vertical polarizations of the antenna are set to make the measurement.
- d. For each suspected emission, the EUT was arranged to its worst case and then the antenna was tuned to heights from 1 meter to 4 meters and the rotatable table was turned from 0 degrees to 360 degrees to find the maximum reading.
- e. Set both RBW and VBW of spectrum analyzer to 100kHz and 300kHz with suitable frequency span including 100MHz bandwidth from band edge. The band edges was measured and recorded.

The spectrum plots (Peak RBW =100kHz, VBW = 300kHz; Average RBW = 1MHz, VBW = 1kHz) are attached on the following pages.

NOTE: The resolution bandwidth of test receiver/spectrum analyzer is 1MHz and the video bandwidth is 1Hz for Average detection (AV) at frequency above 1GHz.

4.6.4 DEVIATION FROM TEST STANDARD

No deviation

4.6.5 EUT OPERATING CONDITION

Same as Item 4.3.6



4.6.6 TEST RESULTS

The spectrum plots are attached on the following pages. D1 line indicates the highest level, and D2 line indicates the 20dB offset below D1. It shows compliance with the requirement in part 15.247(d).

RESTRICT BAND (2310 ~ 2390 MHz)

FREQUENCY (MHz)	FUNDAMENTAL EMISSION (dBuV/m)	DELTA (dB)	MAXIMUM FIELD STRENGTH IN RESTRICT BAND (dBuV/m)	LIMIT (dBuV/m)
2405.00 (PK)	91.7	51.7	40.0	74.00
2405.00 (AV)	89.1	66.4	22.7	54.00

RESTRICT BAND (2483.5 ~ 2500 MHz)

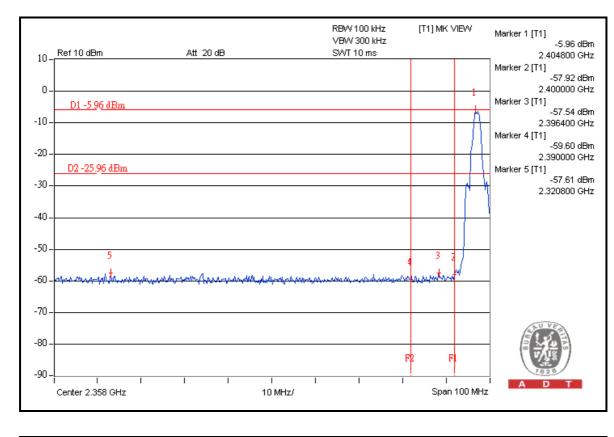
FREQUENCY (MHz)	FUNDAMENTAL EMISSION (dBuV/m)	DELTA (dB)	MAXIMUM FIELD STRENGTH IN RESTRICT BAND (dBuV/m)	LIMIT (dBuV/m)
2480.00 (PK)	95.7	45.3	50.4	74.00
2480.00 (AV)	90.2	36.6	53.6	54.00

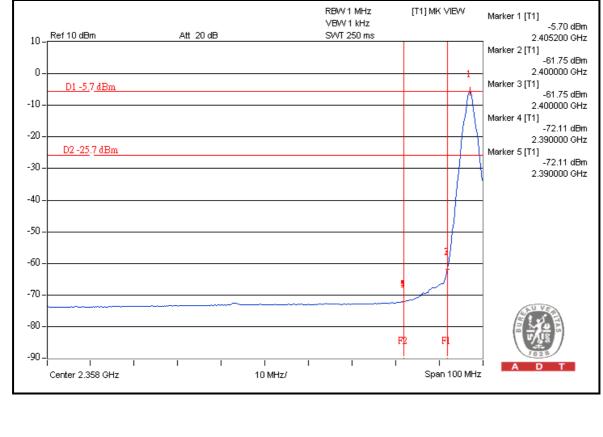
NOTE:

1. Delta = Amplitude between the peak of the fundamental and the peak of the band edge emission. Please check following 3 pages.

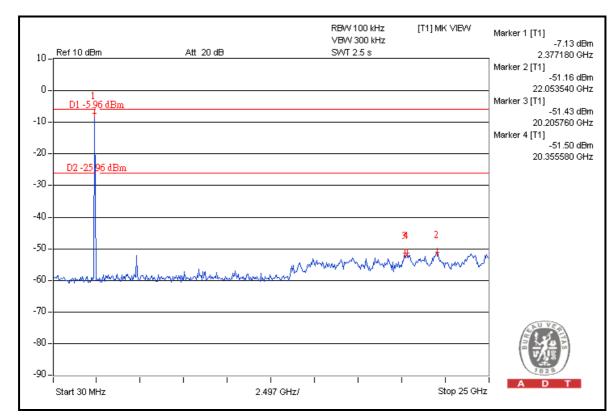
2. Maximum field strength in restrict band = Fundamental emission – Delta.

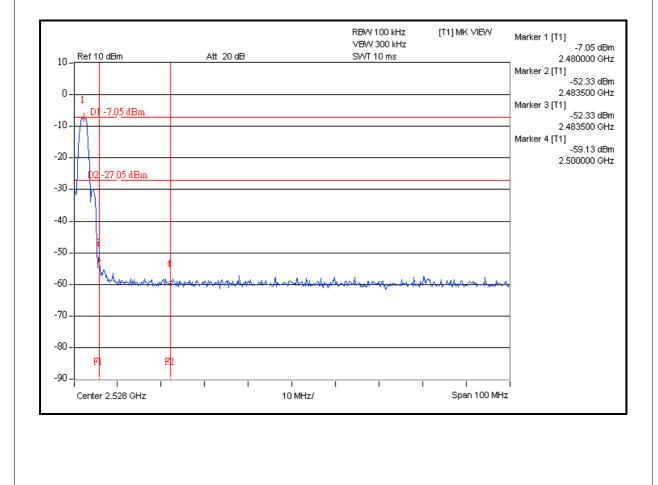




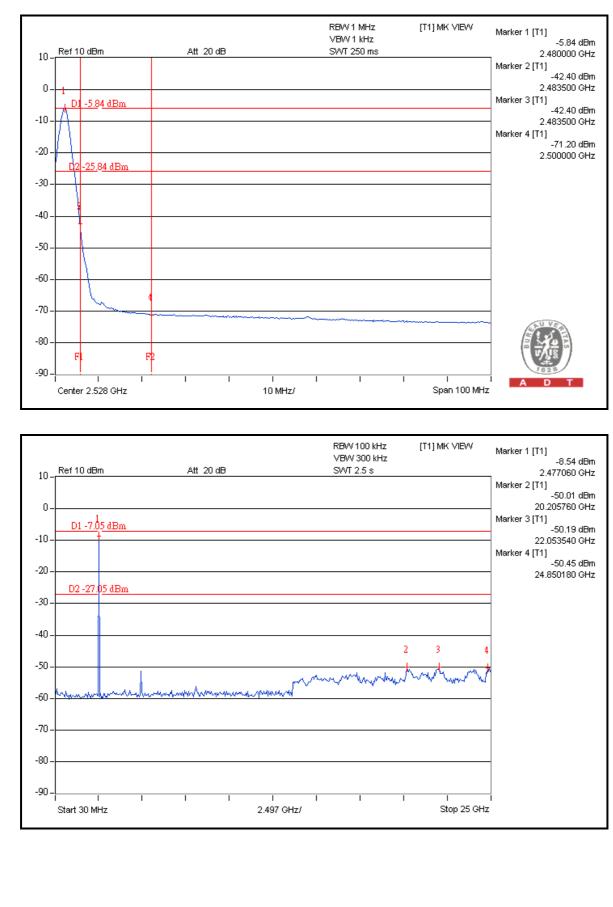














5. PHOTOGRAPHS OF THE TEST CONFIGURATION

Please refer to the attached file (Test Setup Photo).



6. INFORMATION ON THE TESTING LABORATORIES

We, Bureau Veritas Consumer Products Services (H.K.) Ltd., Taoyuan Branch, were founded in 1988 to provide our best service in EMC, Radio, Telecom and Safety consultation. Our laboratories are accredited and approved according to ISO/IEC 17025.

Copies of accreditation certificates of our laboratories obtained from approval agencies can be downloaded from our web site: <u>www.adt.com.tw/index.5.phtml</u>. If you have any comments, please feel free to contact us at the following:

Linko EMC/RF Lab:

Tel: 886-2-26052180 Fax: 886-2-26051924 Hsin Chu EMC/RF Lab: Tel: 886-3-5935343 Fax: 886-3-5935342

Hwa Ya EMC/RF/Safety / Telecom Lab: Tel: 886-3-3183232 Fax: 886-3-3185050

Web Site: <u>www.adt.com.tw</u>

The address and road map of all our labs can be found in our web site also.



7. APPENDIX A - MODIFICATIONS RECORDERS FOR ENGINEERING CHANGES TO THE EUT BY THE LAB

No any modifications are made to the EUT by the lab during the test.

---END---