

BluNor BM840 Series (BM840, BM840P) are powerful, highly flexible, ultra low power Bluetooth Low Energy (BLE) modules using Nordic nRF52 SoC. With an ARM Cortex<sup>TM</sup> M4(F) MCU, up to 1MB flash, 256KB RAM, embedded 2.4GHz multi-protocol transceiver, and an integrated PCB trace antenna or a connection fo ran external antenna. It allows faster time to market with reduced development cost.

BM840 are designed to minimize PCB cost and to maximize efficiency in production

line dedicated for Bluetooth modules. The cost of using BM840 modules can be lower than designing-in SoC at any quantity. At low cost, BM840 offer full features. Inductors for DCDC converter are integrated. All 32 GPIOs are accessible.

Bluetooth ranges are measured in environments with Low Multiple Path Interference (LMPI or antennas at 3 meters above ground) and antennas at 5 feet (1.52 meters, typical height of thermostat in the USA). Bluetooth range is much shorter in environments with radio frequency interference and severe multiple path interference.

### **BM840 Specifications**

- Nordic nRF52 with ARM Cortex M4F.
- Complete RF solution with integrated antenna
- Integrated DC-DC converter
- Serial Wire Debug (SWD)
- Nordic SoftDevice Ready
- Over-the-Air (OTA) firmware update
- Flash/RAM: 512KB/64KB or 256KB/32KB.
- 32 General purpose I/O pins
- 12 bit/200KSPS ADC, 8 configurable channels with programmable gain.
- 3X SPI Master/Slave (8Mbps)
- 3X 4-channel pulse width modulator (PWM)
- Low power comparator
- 2X 2-wire Master/Slave (I<sup>2</sup>C compatible)
- I2S audio interface
- UART (with CTS/RTS and DMA)

- 20 channel CPU independent Programmable Peripheral Interconnect (PPI).
- Quadrature Demodulator (QDEC)
- 128-bit AES HW encryption
- 5 x 32 bits, 3 x 24 bits Real Time Counters (RTC)
- Receiver Sensitivity: -96 dBm at 1Mbps
- TX power: +/- 0 dBm; programmable 4 dBm to 20dBm in 4 dB steps.
- QFN48 package, 6 x 6 mm
- Integrated PCB trace antenna;
- Operation voltage: 1.7V to 3.6V
- Embedded inductors for DCDC converter
- Operation temperature: -40°C to +85°C
- ODID·
- 1MB flash/256KB RAM
- +8 dBm TX power

### **Model Summaries**

module	BM840	BM840P
Flash/RAM	1MB/256KB	1MB/256KB
Size	10.2x15x1.9mm	10.2x15x1.9mm
GPIO	32	32
Antenna	PCB Trace	Pads for external
Bluetooth range		
Range, antenna at 1.52 M		
FCC ID		
ISED ID		
TELEC ID		
CE, ANZ		
Korea		
SAR evaluation		
Availability	Sample	Sample



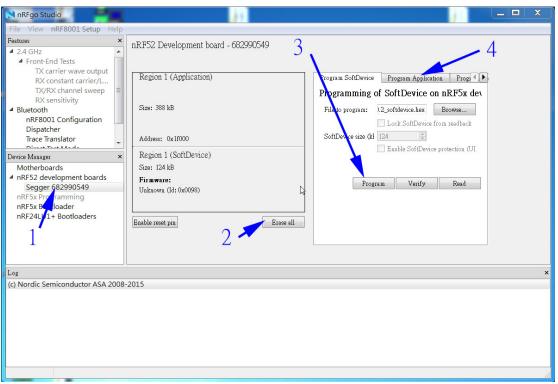
# **Table Of Contents**

	3M840 Specifications	1
	Model Summaries	1
1.	Introduction	4
	3M840 Block Diagram	4
-	3M840	5
	3M840P	5
Сс	des Development Using Nordic Tools	6
	Easy, fast and safe code development	6
(	Over-The-Air DFU	6
;	SoftDevices	6
	Development Tools	6
2.	Product Overview	7
l	Nordic SoCs	7
	Mechanical Drawings	10
	3M840/BM840P Pin Functions	11
	3M840 and BM840P Pin Functions	12
	Mounting BM840 on the Host PCB	15
3.	Bluetooth Range Measurements	16
	Measurement Results	16
4.	Evaluation Board	17
	Nordic Development Environment	17
	_oading Firmware into Evaluation Board Through a Nordic DK	18



20

# Bluetooth 5.2 Module BM840/P



	Evaluation Board Schematic for BM832, BM832, BM832E	21
	Evaluation Board Schematics for BM840 and BM840P	23
	Suggestion for Battery Power Application	24
5	Preloaded Firmware	25
	Reprogram with New AT Command Codes	25
	Reprogram with User's Codes	25
6	. Miscellaneous	26
	Soldering Temperature-Time Profile for Re-Flow Soldering	26
	Cautions, Design Notes, and Installation Notes	26
	Packaging	29
	FCC LABEL	29
7	Pavision History	30



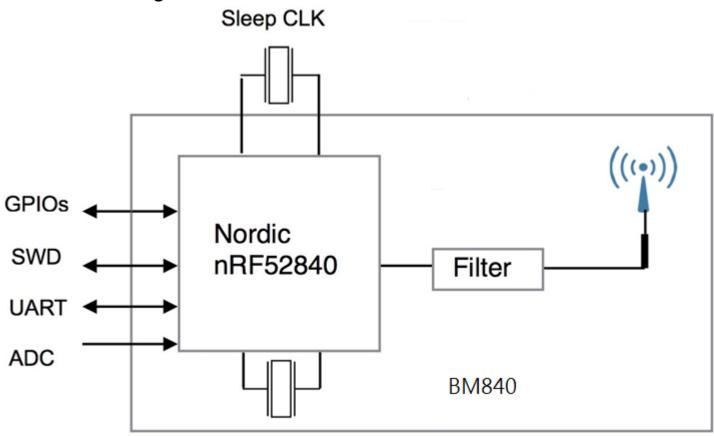
### 1. Introduction

BluNor BM840 is powerful, highly flexible, ultra low power Bluetooth Low Energy (BLE) modules using Nordic nRF52 SoCs. With an ARM Cortex<sup>TM</sup> M4F MCU, available 1MBKB flash, 256KB RAM, embedded 2.4GHz multi-protocol transceiver, and an integrated antenna, it allows faster time to market with reduced development cost.

The following is a block diagram of BM840. Antenna circuit and main clock are integrated. All 32 GPIOs of nRF52840 can be accessed from main board. For lower power consumption at idle state, a 32.768 kHz crystal is added on the host board.

BlurNor BM840 and BM840P are sister modules of BM840. They are pin to pin compatible. BM840 and BM840P have the same footprint as BM832. Some GPIO pin assignment are different.

### **BM840 Block Diagram**



BM840 Series modules have the same features except the followings.



# **BM840**

- 1MB flash, 256 KB RAM
- · Integrated PCB trace antenna
- Bluetooth 5 long range, CODED PHY.



# **BM840P**

- 1MB flash, 256KB RAM
- · Pads for connection to an external antenna
- Bluetooth 5 long range, CODED PHY.





# **Codes Development Using Nordic Tools**

Development tools by Nordic and other third party development tools recommended by Nordic should be used.

### Easy, fast and safe code development

Nordic development environment for nRF52 offers a clean separation between application code development and embedded protocol stacks. This means compile, link and run time dependencies with the embedded stack and associated debugging challenges are removed. The Bluetooth low energy and ANT stack is a precompiled binary, leaving application code to be compiled stand-alone. The embedded stack interface uses an asynchronous and event driven model removing the need for RTOS frameworks.

#### Over-The-Air DFU

The nRF52 SoC is supported by an Over-The-Air Device Firmware Upgrade (OTA DFU) feature. This allows for in the field updates of application software and SoftDevice.

#### SoftDevices

The Nordic protocol stacks are known as SoftDevices and complement the nRF52 Series SoCs. All nRF52 Series are programmable with software stacks from Nordic. This bring maximum flexibility to application development and allows the latest stack version to be programmed into the SoC.

SoftDevices available from Nordic:

#### S112 SoftDevice

The S112 SoftDevice is a *Bluetooth* low energy peripheral protocol stack solution. It supports up to four peripheral connections with an additional broadcaster role running concurrently. The S112 SoftDevice integrates a *Bluetooth* low energy Controller and Host, and provides a full and flexible API for building *Bluetooth* low energy nRF52 System on Chip (SoC) solutions. S112 can be used for for BM832A.

#### S132 SoftDevice

The S132 SoftDevice is a *Bluetooth* low energy Central and Peripheral protocol stack solution. It supports up to twenty connections with an additional observer and a broadcaster role all running concurrently. The S132 SoftDevice integrates a *Bluetooth* low energy Controller and Host, and provides a full and flexible API for building *Bluetooth* low energy nRF52 System on Chip (SoC) solutions. S132 can be used for BM832 or BM832A.

# **Development Tools**

Nordic Semiconductor provides a complete range of hardware and software development tools for the nRF52 Series devices. nRF52 DK board is recommended for firmware development.





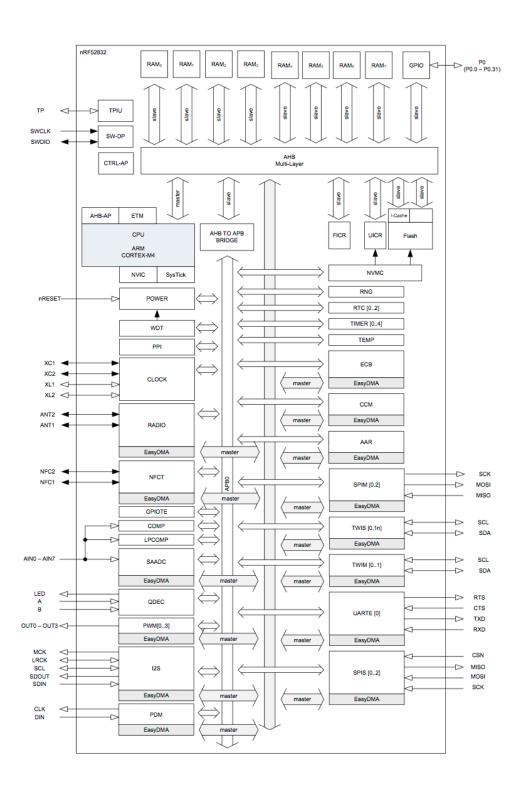
# 2. Product Overview

# **Nordic SoCs**

A block diagram of nRF52832 is shown below. Full description of the SoCs are available from Nordic website.

• nRF52840





The 32 bit ARM Cortex M4F MCU with hardware supports for DSP instructions and floating point operations, code density and execution speed are higher than other Cortex M MCU. The Programmable Peripheral Interconnect (PPI) system provides a 20-channel bus for direct and autonomous system peripheral communication without CPU intervention. This brings predictable latency times for peripheral to peripheral interaction and power saving benefits associated with leaving CPU idle. The device has 2 global power modes ON/OFF, but all system blocks and peripherals have individual power management control which allows for an



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automatic switching RUN/IDLE for system blocks based only on those required/not required to achieve particular tasks.

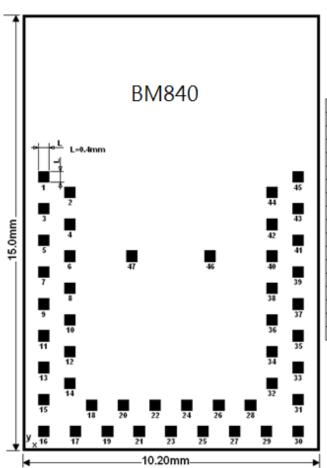
The radio supports Bluetooth low energy and ANT. Output power is scalable from a maximum of +4dBm down to -20 dBm in 4dB steps. Sensitivity is increased to -96 dBm to -89 dBm, depending on data rate. Sensitivity for BLE is -96 dBm, and -92.5 dBm for ANT.





# **Mechanical Drawings**

The followings are mechanical drawings of BM832, BM832A, BM832E, and BM840, top view. Size of module is



	X(mm)	Y (mm)		X(mm)	Y (mm)		X(mm)	Y (mm)
16	0.69	0.65	30	9.49	0.65	17	1.79	0.65
15	0.69	1.75	31	9.49	1.75	19	2.89	0.65
13	0.69	2.85	33	9.49	2.85	21	3.99	0.65
11	0.69	3.95	35	9.49	3.95	23	5.09	0.65
9	0.69	5.05	37	9.49	5.05	25	6.19	0.65
7	0.69	6.15	39	9.49	6.15	27	7.29	0.65
5	0.69	7.25	41	9.49	7.25	29	8.39	0.65
3	0.69	8.35	43	9.49	8.35			
1	0.69	9.45	45	9.49	9.45	18	2.34	1.55
						20	3.44	1.55
14	1.59	2.3	32	8.59	2.3	22	4.54	1.55
12	1.59	3.4	34	8.59	3.4	24	5.64	1.55
10	1.59	4.5	36	8.59	4.5	26	6.74	1.55
8	1.59	5.6	38	8.59	5.6	28	7.84	1.55
6	1.59	6.7	40	8.59	6.7			
4	1.59	7.8	42	8.59	7.8	46	6.44	6.7
2	1.59	8.9	44	8.59	8.9	47	3, 74	6.7

10.2x15.0x1.9mm. X-axis and Y-axis coordinate of each pin is shown in table.

Library components for PADS and EAGLE can be downloaded from <a href="http://www.fanstel.com/download-document/">http://www.fanstel.com/download-document/</a>

For other PCB layout tools, please download evaluation Gerber files and extract library component.



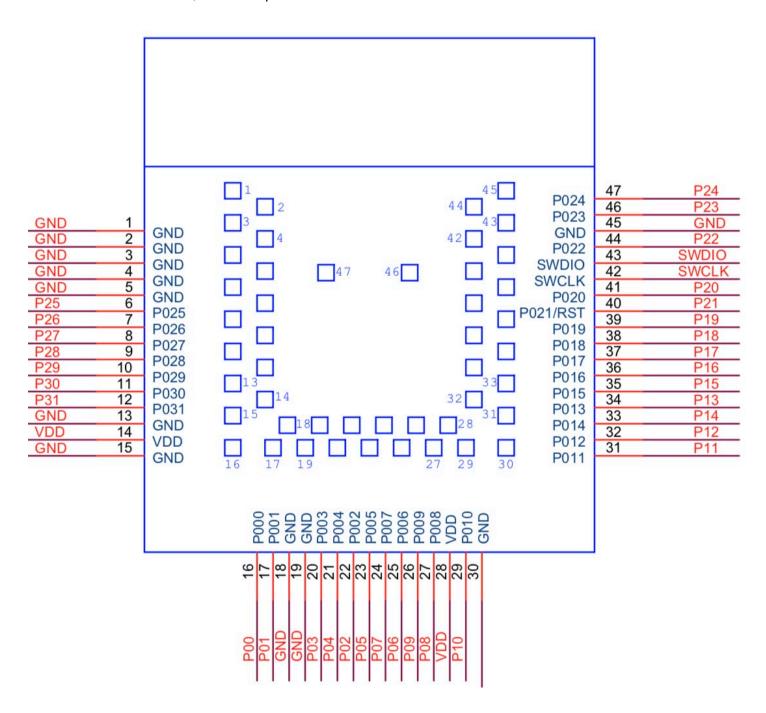


### BM840/BM840P Pin Functions

The followings are BM840/BM840P pin assignment. Pin functions are in a table below. Please refer to Nordic nRF52840 and nRF52832 Product Specifications for detailed descriptions and features supported.

http://infocenter.nordicsemi.com/pdf/nRF52832 PS v1.4.pdf

BM832A uses nRF52810, Product Specifications:



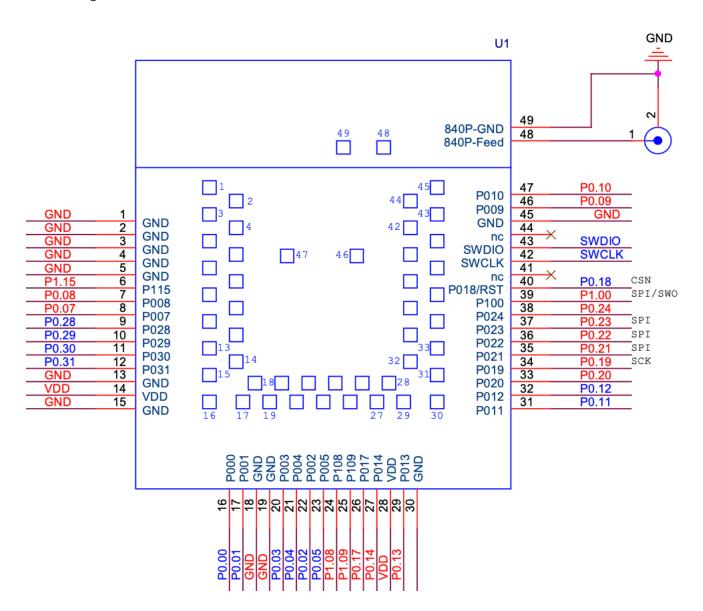
http://infocenter.nordicsemi.com/pdf/nRF52810 PS v1.2.pdf





### BM840 and BM840P Pin Functions

Pin 1 to pin 47 of BM840/BM840P are at the same location as those of BM832/BM832A/BM832E. Pin 48 and Pin 49 are for RF signal connection to an antenna or to a RF connector on the host board.







Pin	Mod ule	BM832	nRF	52832/810	BM840	nRF52	2840	
GND		Name	pin #	Name		pin #	Name	Descriptions
GND	1	GND	45	VSS	GND	45	VSS	Ground
GND	2	GND			GND			Ground
GND	3	GND			GND			Ground
6         P025         37         P0.25         P115         38         P1.15         GPIO           7         P026         38         P0.26         P008         7         P0.08         GPIO           8         P027         39         P0.27         P007         6         P0.07         GPIO           9         P028         40         P0.28/AIN4         P028         41         P0.28/AIN4         GPIO, Analog input           10         P029         41         P0.29/AIN5         GPIO, Analog input           11         P030         42         P0.30/AIN6         P030         43         P0.31/AIN7         GPIO, Analog input           12         P031         43         P0.31/AIN7         P031         44         P0.31/AIN7         GPIO, Analog input           13         GND         GND         GND         Ground         Ground           14         VDD         36         VDD         VDD         37         VDD         DC supply 1.7V to 3.6V           15         GND         GND         GRND         GROU         GROU         GPIO, connection for 32.768kHz crystal           16         P0.00/XL1         P000         2         P0.00/XL1	4	GND			GND			Ground
7         P026         38         P0.26         P008         7         P0.07         GPIO           8         P027         39         P0.27         P007         6         P0.07         GPIO           9         P028         40         P0.28/AIN4         P028         41         P0.28/AIN4         GPIO, Analog input           10         P029         41         P0.29/AIN5         GPIO, Analog input           11         P030         42         P0.30/AIN6         P0.30         43         P0.31/AIN7         GPIO, Analog input           12         P031         43         P0.31/AIN7         P031         44         P0.31/AIN7         GPIO, Analog input           13         GND         GND         GND         Ground         Ground           14         VDD         36         VDD         VDD         37         VDD         DC supply 1.7V to 3.6V           15         GND         GND         GRD         Ground         GPIO, connection for 32.768kHz crystal           16         P000         2         P0.00/XL1         P000         2         P0.00/XL1         GPIO, connection for 32.768kHz crystal           18         GND         GND         GRD         Ground	5	GND			GND			Ground
8         P027         39         P0.27         P007         6         P0.07         GPIO           9         P028         40         P0.28/AIN4         P028         41         P0.28/AIN4         GPIO, Analog input           10         P029         41         P0.29/AIN5         P029         42         P0.29/AIN5         GPIO, Analog input           11         P030         42         P0.30/AIN6         P0.30/AIN6         GPIO, Analog input           12         P031         43         P0.31/AIN7         P031         44         P0.31/AIN7         GPIO, Analog input           13         GND         GND         GRND         Ground         GPIO, Analog input           14         VDD         36         VDD         VDD         37         VDD         DC supply 1.7V to 3.6V           15         GND         GND         GRND         GROU         GPIO, connection for 32.768kHz crystal         GROUN         Ground         Ground         Ground         Ground         Ground         Ground         Ground         GROUN         GROUN         GROUN         GROUN         GROUN <td>6</td> <td>P025</td> <td>37</td> <td>P0.25</td> <td>P115</td> <td>38</td> <td>P1.15</td> <td>GPIO</td>	6	P025	37	P0.25	P115	38	P1.15	GPIO
P028	7	P026	38	P0.26	P008	7	P0.08	GPIO
10   P029	8	P027	39	P0.27	P007	6	P0.07	GPIO
11         P030         42         P0.30/AIN6         P030         43         P0.30/AIN6         GPIO, Analog input           12         P031         43         P0.31/AIN7         P031         44         P0.31/AIN7         GPIO, Analog input           13         GND         GND         Ground         Ground           14         VDD         36         VDD         VDD         37         VDD         DC supply 1.7V to 3.6V           15         GND         GND         Ground         Ground           16         P000         2         P0.00/XL1         P000         2         P0.00/XL1         GPIO, connection for 32.768kHz crystal           17         P001         3         P0.01/XL2         GPIO, connection for 32.768kHz crystal         GROUND         Ground         Ground           18         GND         GND         GROUND         Ground         Ground           20         P003         5         P0.03/AIN1         P003         39         P0.03/AIN1         GPIO, Analog input           21         P004         6         P0.04/AIN2         P004         4         P0.04/AIN2         GPIO, Analog input           22         P002         4         P0.02/AIN0         <	9	P028	40	P0.28/AIN4	P028	41	P0.28/AIN4	GPIO, Analog input
12         P031         43         P0.31/AIN7         P031         44         P0.31/AIN7         GPIO, Analog input           13         GND         GND         GRUD         Ground           14         VDD         36         VDD         VDD         37         VDD         DC supply 1.7V to 3.6V           15         GND         GND         Ground         Ground           16         P000         2         P0.00/XL1         GPIO, connection for 32.768kHz crystal           17         P001         3         P0.01/XL2         P001         3         P0.01/XL2         GPIO, connection for 32.768kHz crystal           18         GND         GND         Ground         Ground           19         GND         GRUD         Ground           20         P003         5         P0.03/AIN1         P003         39         P0.03/AIN1         GPIO, Analog input           21         P004         6         P0.04/AIN2         P004         4         P0.04/AIN2         GPIO, Analog input           22         P002         4         P0.02/AIN0         P005         5         P0.05/AIN3         GPIO, Analog input           23         P005         7         P0.05/AIN3	10	P029	41	P0.29/AIN5	P029	42	P0.29/AIN5	GPIO, Analog input
GND	11	P030	42	P0.30/AIN6	P030	43	P0.30/AIN6	GPIO, Analog input
14         VDD         36         VDD         VDD         37         VDD         DC supply 1.7V to 3.6V           15         GND         GND         Ground           16         P000         2         P0.00/XL1         P000         2         P0.00/XL1         GPIO, connection for 32.768kHz crystal           17         P001         3         P0.01/XL2         P001         3         P0.01/XL2         GPIO, connection for 32.768kHz crystal           18         GND         GND         Ground           19         GND         Ground           20         P003         5         P0.03/AIN1         P003         39         P0.03/AIN1         GPIO, Analog input           21         P004         6         P0.04/AIN2         P0.04/AIN2         GPIO, Analog input           22         P002         4         P0.02/AIN0         P0.02/AIN0         GPIO, Analog input           23         P005         7         P0.05/AIN3         P005         5         P0.05/AIN3         GPIO, Analog input           24         P007         9         P0.07         P108         8         P1.08         GPIO, Analog input           25         P006         8         P0.07         P108 </td <td>12</td> <td>P031</td> <td>43</td> <td>P0.31/AIN7</td> <td>P031</td> <td>44</td> <td>P0.31/AIN7</td> <td>GPIO, Analog input</td>	12	P031	43	P0.31/AIN7	P031	44	P0.31/AIN7	GPIO, Analog input
15 GND	13	GND			GND			Ground
16         P000         2         P0.00/XL1         P000         2         P0.00/XL1         GPIO, connection for 32.768kHz crystal           17         P001         3         P0.01/XL2         P001         3         P0.01/XL2         GPIO, connection for 32.768kHz crystal           18         GND         GND         Ground         Ground           20         P003         5         P0.03/AIN1         P003         39         P0.03/AIN1         GPIO, Analog input           21         P004         6         P0.04/AIN2         P004         4         P0.04/AIN2         GPIO, Analog input           22         P002         4         P0.02/AIN0         P00.2/AIN3         GPIO, Analog input           23         P005         7         P0.05/AIN3         P005         5         P0.05/AIN3         GPIO, Analog input           24         P007         9         P0.07         P108         8         P1.08         GPIO, Analog input           25         P006         8         P0.07         P108         8         P1.08         GPIO           25         P006         8         P0.06         P109         9         P1.09         GPIO           26         P009         <	14	VDD	36	VDD	VDD	37	VDD	DC supply 1.7V to 3.6V
17         P001         3         P0.01/XL2         P001         3         P0.01/XL2         GPIO, connection for 32.768kHz crystal           18         GND         GND         Ground           20         P003         5         P0.03/AIN1         P003         39         P0.03/AIN1         GPIO, Analog input           21         P004         6         P0.04/AIN2         P004         4         P0.04/AIN2         GPIO, Analog input           22         P002         4         P0.02/AIN0         P0.02/AIN0         GPIO, Analog input           23         P005         7         P0.05/AIN3         P005         5         P0.05/AIN3         GPIO, Analog input           24         P007         9         P0.07         P108         8         P1.08         GPIO           25         P006         8         P0.06         P109         9         P1.09         GPIO           26         P009         11         P0.09         P017         15         P0.09         GPIO           28         VDD         VDD         VDD         VDD         DC supply 1.7V to 3.6V           29         P010         12         P0.10         P013         13         P0.10	15	GND			GND			Ground
18         GND         GND         Ground           19         GND         GND         Ground           20         P003         5         P0.03/AIN1         P003         39         P0.03/AIN1         GPIO, Analog input           21         P004         6         P0.04/AIN2         P004         4         P0.04/AIN2         GPIO, Analog input           22         P002         4         P0.02/AIN0         P0.02/AIN0         GPIO, Analog input           23         P005         7         P0.05/AIN3         P005         5         P0.05/AIN3         GPIO, Analog input           24         P007         9         P0.07         P108         8         P1.08         GPIO,           25         P006         8         P0.06         P109         9         P1.09         GPIO           26         P009         11         P0.09         P017         15         P0.09         GPIO,           27         P008         10         P0.08         P014         14         P0.08         GPIO           28         VDD         VDD         VDD         VDD         DC supply 1.7V to 3.6V           29         P010         12         P0.10	16	P000	2	P0.00/XL1	P000	2	P0.00/XL1	GPIO, connection for 32.768kHz crystal
19         GND         Ground           20         P003         5         P0.03/AIN1         P003         39         P0.03/AIN1         GPIO, Analog input           21         P004         6         P0.04/AIN2         P004         4         P0.04/AIN2         GPIO, Analog input           22         P002         4         P0.02/AIN0         P0.02/AIN0         GPIO, Analog input           23         P005         7         P0.05/AIN3         P005         5         P0.05/AIN3         GPIO, Analog input           24         P007         9         P0.07         P108         8         P1.08         GPIO           25         P006         8         P0.06         P109         9         P1.09         GPIO           26         P009         11         P0.09         P017         15         P0.09         GPIO,           27         P008         10         P0.08         P014         14         P0.08         GPIO           28         VDD         VDD         VDD         VDD         DC supply 1.7V to 3.6V           29         P010         12         P0.10         P013         13         P0.10         GPIO,           31	17	P001	3	P0.01/XL2	P001	3	P0.01/XL2	GPIO, connection for 32.768kHz crystal
20         P003         5         P0.03/AIN1         P003         39         P0.03/AIN1         GPIO, Analog input           21         P004         6         P0.04/AIN2         P004         4         P0.04/AIN2         GPIO, Analog input           22         P002         4         P0.02/AIN0         P0.02/AIN0         GPIO, Analog input           23         P005         7         P0.05/AIN3         P005         5         P0.05/AIN3         GPIO, Analog input           24         P007         9         P0.07         P108         8         P1.08         GPIO           25         P006         8         P0.06         P109         9         P1.09         GPIO           26         P009         11         P0.09         P017         15         P0.09         GPIO,           27         P008         10         P0.08         P014         14         P0.08         GPIO           28         VDD         VDD         VDD         VDD         DC supply 1.7V to 3.6V           29         P010         12         P0.10         P013         13         P0.10         GPIO,           30         GND         GND         GPIO         GPIO,	18	GND			GND			Ground
21         P004         6         P0.04/AIN2         P004         4         P0.04/AIN2         GPIO, Analog input           22         P002         4         P0.02/AIN0         P0.02 AIN0         GPIO, Analog input           23         P005         7         P0.05/AIN3         P005         5         P0.05/AIN3         GPIO, Analog input           24         P007         9         P0.07         P108         8         P1.08         GPIO           25         P006         8         P0.06         P109         9         P1.09         GPIO           26         P009         11         P0.09         P017         15         P0.09         GPIO,           27         P008         10         P0.08         P014         14         P0.08         GPIO           28         VDD         VDD         VDD         VDD         DC supply 1.7V to 3.6V           29         P010         12         P0.10         P013         13         P0.10         GPIO,           30         GND         GND         GPIO,         GPIO,         GPIO,         GPIO,           31         P011         14         P0.11         P0.11         GPIO, used as UART TX on eva	19	GND			GND			Ground
22         P002         4         P0.02/AIN0         P002         40         P0.02/AIN0         GPIO, Analog input           23         P005         7         P0.05/AIN3         P005         5         P0.05/AIN3         GPIO, Analog input           24         P007         9         P0.07         P108         8         P1.08         GPIO           25         P006         8         P0.06         P109         9         P1.09         GPIO           26         P009         11         P0.09         P017         15         P0.09         GPIO,           27         P008         10         P0.08         P014         14         P0.08         GPIO           28         VDD         VDD         VDD         VDD         DC supply 1.7V to 3.6V           29         P010         12         P0.10         P013         13         P0.10         GPIO,           30         GND         GND         Ground           31         P011         14         P0.11         P0.11         GPIO, used as UART RX on evaluation board           32         P012         15         P0.12         P012         11         P0.12         GPIO <t< td=""><td>20</td><td>P003</td><td>5</td><td>P0.03/AIN1</td><td>P003</td><td>39</td><td>P0.03/AIN1</td><td>GPIO, Analog input</td></t<>	20	P003	5	P0.03/AIN1	P003	39	P0.03/AIN1	GPIO, Analog input
23         P005         7         P0.05/AIN3         P005         5         P0.05/AIN3         GPIO, Analog input           24         P007         9         P0.07         P108         8         P1.08         GPIO           25         P006         8         P0.06         P109         9         P1.09         GPIO           26         P009         11         P0.09         P017         15         P0.09         GPIO,           27         P008         10         P0.08         P014         14         P0.08         GPIO           28         VDD         VDD         VDD         VDD         DC supply 1.7V to 3.6V           29         P010         12         P0.10         P013         13         P0.10         GPIO,           30         GND         GND         GPIO,         GROD         GROD         Ground           31         P011         14         P0.11         P0.11         10         P0.11         GPIO, used as UART RX on evaluation board           32         P012         15         P0.12         P012         11         P0.12         GPIO           34         P013         16         P0.13         P019	21	P004	6	P0.04/AIN2	P004	4	P0.04/AIN2	GPIO, Analog input
24         P007         9         P0.07         P108         8         P1.08         GPIO           25         P006         8         P0.06         P109         9         P1.09         GPIO           26         P009         11         P0.09         P017         15         P0.09         GPIO,           27         P008         10         P0.08         P014         14         P0.08         GPIO           28         VDD         VDD         VDD         VDD         DC supply 1.7V to 3.6V           29         P010         12         P0.10         P013         13         P0.10         GPIO,           30         GND         GND         Ground         Ground           31         P011         14         P0.11         P0.11         GPIO, used as UART RX on evaluation board           32         P012         15         P0.12         P012         11         P0.12         GPIO, used as UART TX on evaluation board           33         P014         17         P0.14         P020         19         P0.20         GPIO           34         P013         16         P0.13         P019         18         P0.19         GPIO <td>22</td> <td>P002</td> <td>4</td> <td>P0.02/AIN0</td> <td>P002</td> <td>40</td> <td>P0.02/AIN0</td> <td>GPIO, Analog input</td>	22	P002	4	P0.02/AIN0	P002	40	P0.02/AIN0	GPIO, Analog input
25         P006         8         P0.06         P109         9         P1.09         GPIO           26         P009         11         P0.09         P017         15         P0.09         GPIO,           27         P008         10         P0.08         P014         14         P0.08         GPIO           28         VDD         VDD         VDD         VDD         DC supply 1.7V to 3.6V           29         P010         12         P0.10         P013         13         P0.10         GPIO,           30         GND         GND         Ground         Ground           31         P011         14         P0.11         P0.11         GPIO, used as UART RX on evaluation board           32         P012         15         P0.12         P012         11         P0.12         GPIO, used as UART TX on evaluation board           33         P014         17         P0.14         P020         19         P0.20         GPIO           34         P013         16         P0.13         P019         18         P0.19         GPIO	23	P005	7	P0.05/AIN3	P005	5	P0.05/AIN3	GPIO, Analog input
26       P009       11       P0.09       P017       15       P0.09       GPIO,         27       P008       10       P0.08       P014       14       P0.08       GPIO         28       VDD       VDD       VDD       VDD       DC supply 1.7V to 3.6V         29       P010       12       P0.10       P013       13       P0.10       GPIO,         30       GND       GND       Ground         31       P011       14       P0.11       P011       10       P0.11       GPIO, used as UART RX on evaluation board         32       P012       15       P0.12       P012       11       P0.12       GPIO, used as UART TX on evaluation board         33       P014       17       P0.14       P020       19       P0.20       GPIO         34       P013       16       P0.13       P019       18       P0.19       GPIO	24	P007	9	P0.07	P108	8	P1.08	GPIO
27       P008       10       P0.08       P014       14       P0.08       GPIO         28       VDD       VDD       VDD       DC supply 1.7V to 3.6V         29       P010       12       P0.10       P013       13       P0.10       GPIO,         30       GND       GND       Ground         31       P011       14       P0.11       P011       10       P0.11       GPIO, used as UART RX on evaluation board         32       P012       15       P0.12       P012       11       P0.12       GPIO, used as UART TX on evaluation board         33       P014       17       P0.14       P020       19       P0.20       GPIO         34       P013       16       P0.13       P019       18       P0.19       GPIO	25	P006	8	P0.06	P109	9	P1.09	GPIO
28         VDD         VDD         VDD         DC supply 1.7V to 3.6V           29         P010         12         P0.10         P013         13         P0.10         GPIO,           30         GND         GND         Ground           31         P011         14         P0.11         P011         10         P0.11         GPIO, used as UART RX on evaluation board           32         P012         15         P0.12         P012         11         P0.12         GPIO, used as UART TX on evaluation board           33         P014         17         P0.14         P020         19         P0.20         GPIO           34         P013         16         P0.13         P019         18         P0.19         GPIO	26	P009	11	P0.09	P017	15	P0.09	GPIO,
29       P010       12       P0.10       P013       13       P0.10       GPIO,         30       GND       GND       Ground         31       P011       14       P0.11       P0.11       GPIO, used as UART RX on evaluation board         32       P012       15       P0.12       P012       11       P0.12       GPIO, used as UART TX on evaluation board         33       P014       17       P0.14       P020       19       P0.20       GPIO         34       P013       16       P0.13       P019       18       P0.19       GPIO	27	P008	10	P0.08	P014	14	P0.08	GPIO
30         GND         GND         Ground           31         P011         14         P0.11         P0.11         GPIO, used as UART RX on evaluation board           32         P012         15         P0.12         P012         11         P0.12         GPIO, used as UART TX on evaluation board           33         P014         17         P0.14         P020         19         P0.20         GPIO           34         P013         16         P0.13         P019         18         P0.19         GPIO	28	VDD		VDD	VDD		VDD	DC supply 1.7V to 3.6V
31 P011 14 P0.11 P011 10 P0.11 GPIO, used as UART RX on evaluation board 32 P012 15 P0.12 P012 11 P0.12 GPIO, used as UART TX on evaluation board 33 P014 17 P0.14 P020 19 P0.20 GPIO 34 P013 16 P0.13 P019 18 P0.19 GPIO	29	P010	12	P0.10	P013	13	P0.10	GPIO,
32       P012       15       P0.12       P012       11       P0.12       GPIO, used as UART TX on evaluation board         33       P014       17       P0.14       P020       19       P0.20       GPIO         34       P013       16       P0.13       P019       18       P0.19       GPIO	30	GND			GND			Ground
33 P014 17 P0.14 P020 19 P0.20 GPIO 34 P013 16 P0.13 P019 18 P0.19 GPIO	31	P011	14	P0.11	P011	10	P0.11	GPIO, used as UART RX on evaluation board
34 P013 16 P0.13 P019 18 P0.19 GPIO	32	P012	15	P0.12	P012	11	P0.12	GPIO, used as UART TX on evaluation board
	33	P014	17	P0.14	P020	19	P0.20	GPIO
35 P015 18 P0 15 P021 20 P0 21 GPIO	34	P013	16	P0.13	P019	18	P0.19	GPIO
00 1 0.10 1 0.10	35	P015	18	P0.15	P021	20	P0.21	GPIO
36 P016 19 P0.16 P022 21 P0.22 GPIO	36	P016	19	P0.16	P022	21	P0.22	GPIO
37 P017 20 P0.17 P023 22 P0.23 GPIO	37	P017	20	P0.17	P023	22	P0.23	GPIO



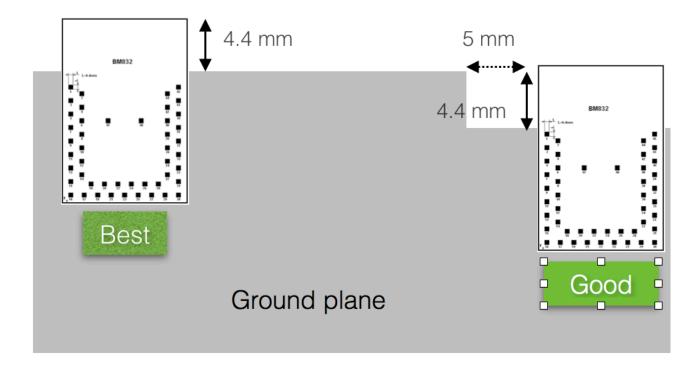
Ver 1.05 draft Jan. 2022

38	P018	21	P0.18	P024	23	P0.24	GPIO
39	P019	22	P0.19	P100	24	P1.00	GPIO
40	P021/RST	24	P0.21/RST	P018	24	P0.18/RST	GPIO, configurable as RESET pin
41	P020	23	P0.20	NC		NC	GPIO
42	SWDCLK	25	SWDCLK	SWDCLK	27	SWDCLK	Serial Wire Debug clock input
43	SWDIO	26	SWDIO	SWDIO	26	SWDIO	Serial Wire Debug I/O
44	P022	27	P0.22	NC		NC	GPIO
45	GND			GND			Ground
46	P023	28	P0.23	P009	29	P0.09	GPIO,
47	P024	29	P0.24	P010	30	P0.10	GPIO,
48				Feed			Feed for an external antenna. BM840P only.
49				GND			Ground for an external antenna. BM840P only

BM832/BM832A/BM840 Pin Functions



# Mounting BM840 on the Host PCB



The following figure shows recommended mounting of BM840 module on the host PCB.

- For the best Bluetooth range performance, the antenna area of module shall extend 4.4 mm outside the edge of host PCB board, or 4.4 mm outside the edge of a ground plane.
- The next choice is to place a module on a corner of host PCB, the antenna area shall extend 4.4 mm from the edge of ground plane. Ground plane shall be at least 5 mm from the edge of the antenna area of module.
- We don't recommend mounting BM840 module in the middle of a host PCB.

For the best Bluetooth range performance, keep all external metal at least 30mm from the antenna area.





# 3. Bluetooth Range Measurements

Bluetooth range measurement hex codes can be downloaded from **Bluetooth Range Measurements** section of this webpage.

http://www.fanstel.com/download-document/

Description of measurement site, measurement methods, and range raw data are available at:

https://www.fanstel.com/testreport/

### **Measurement Results**

Bluetooth ranges are measured for antennas at two heights.

- 1.52 meters or 5 feet, the typical height of thermostat in the USA.
- 3.0 meters. It has 85% Fresnel zone clearance when transmitter and receiver are 400 meters away. Multiple path interference caused by ground is low.

Antenna height, meters	3.0	1.52
BM840P Bluetooth range, meters	340	270

In actual application environments, Bluetooth range is much shorter because of radio frequency interference and severe multiple path interference.





# 4. Evaluation Board

An evaluation board can be used to evaluate performance of module and to develop and test your firmware before an application-specific host board is developed.

# **Nordic Development Environment**

Nordic Bluetooth Low Energy <u>Development Hardware</u> description, <u>Development Software</u>, and <u>Development Tools</u> are available on Nordic website.

nRF Connect SDK is a scalable and unified software development kit for building products based on all nRF52, nRF53 and nRF91 Series wireless devices. It offers developers an extensible framework for building size-optimized software for memory-constrained devices as well as powerful and complex software for more advanced devices and applications. It integrates the Zephyr RTOS and a wide range of samples, application protocols, protocol stacks, libraries and hardware drivers.

For developing Bluetooth Low Energy, Thread and Zigbee products, the nRF Connect SDK contains all needed software, including protocol stacks.

nRF Connect SDK also offers an unique integration of HomeKit Accessory Development Kit for developing products using both HomeKit over Thread and HomeKit over Bluetooth Low Energy. It is a highly optimized solution that enables battery-powered products with both the HomeKit Accessory Protocol (HAP) and application firmware running on a single chip. MFi licensees can get access to the HomeKit repository by contacting us via Nordic DevZone private ticket.

nRF Connect SDK offers a single code base for all our devices and software components. It simplifies porting modules, libraries and drivers from one application to another, thus reducing development time. By enabling developers to pick and choose the essential software components for their application, high memory efficiency is quaranteed.

nRF Connect SDK is publicly hosted on GitHub, offers source code management with Git and has free nRF Connect for VS Code and SEGGER Embedded Studio IDE support. Nordic runs continuous integration tests on the nRF Connect SDK code to ensure robust and secure production quality code.

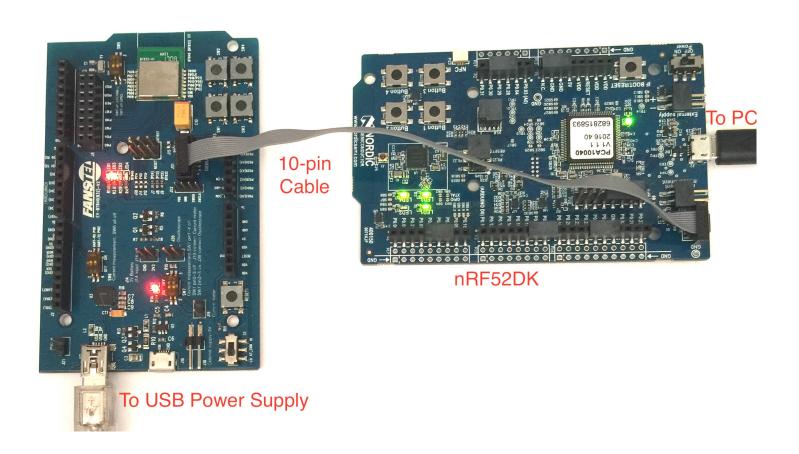


# Loading Firmware into Evaluation Board Through a Nordic DK

A Nordic nRF52DK can be used to load firmware into BM832, BM832A, and BM832E. A Nordic nRF52840DK can be used to load firmware into BM832, BM832A, BM832E, BM840, and BM840P.

Procedures to connect a Nordic DK to a Fanstel nRF52 module evaluation board.

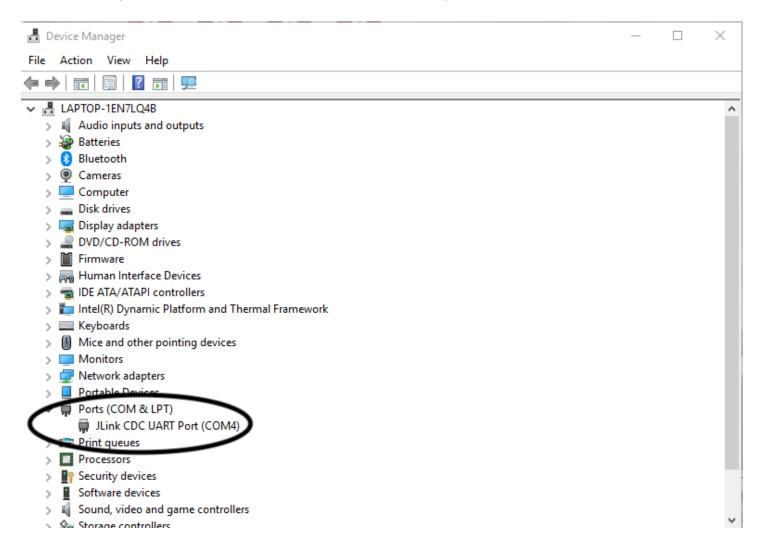
- Connect Nordic nRF52DK debug out to Fanstel evaluation board debug in using the 10-pin flat cable as shown below.
- Connect Nordic nRF52DK to PC.
- Connect a DC power source to micro or mini USB port of evaluation board.





#### **Check COM Port Connection**

After connecting nRF52DK and an nRF52 sensor/evaluation board, you can see You can J-Link device and COM



port on the PC control panel Device Manager.

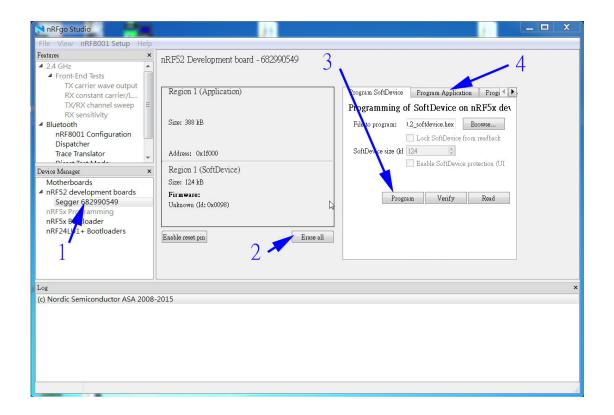
#### Starting Nordic nRFgo

Open nRFgo Studio.

- 1. Click **Segger 682990549** as in the example below.
- 2. Erase all if needed
- 3. Browse for Bootloader and program. After programming bootloader, you can use OTA for firmware update.
- 4. Browse for the SoftDevice and program.
- 5. Browse for the application hex file and program











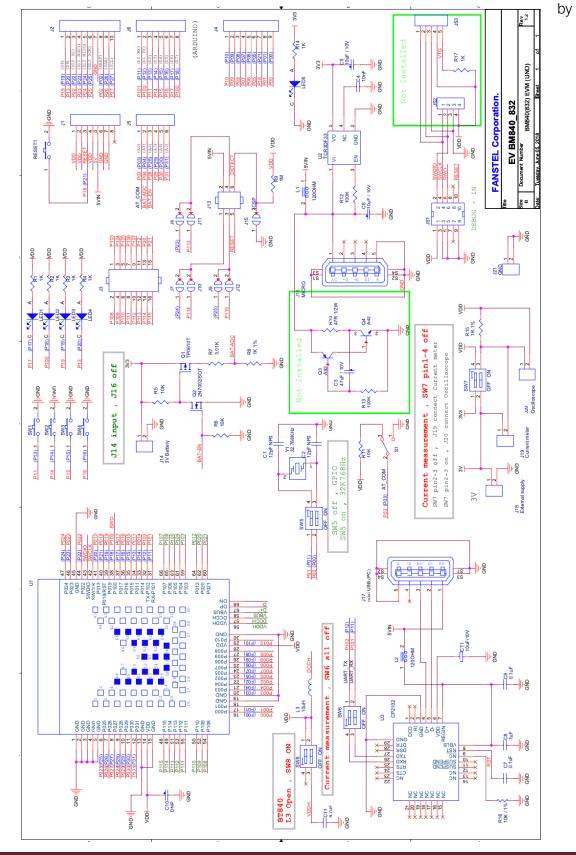
# **Evaluation Board Schematic for BM832, BM832E**





This EV board schematics is for BM832, B832A, and BM832E modules. It does not have soldering pads for an u.FL connector on the host

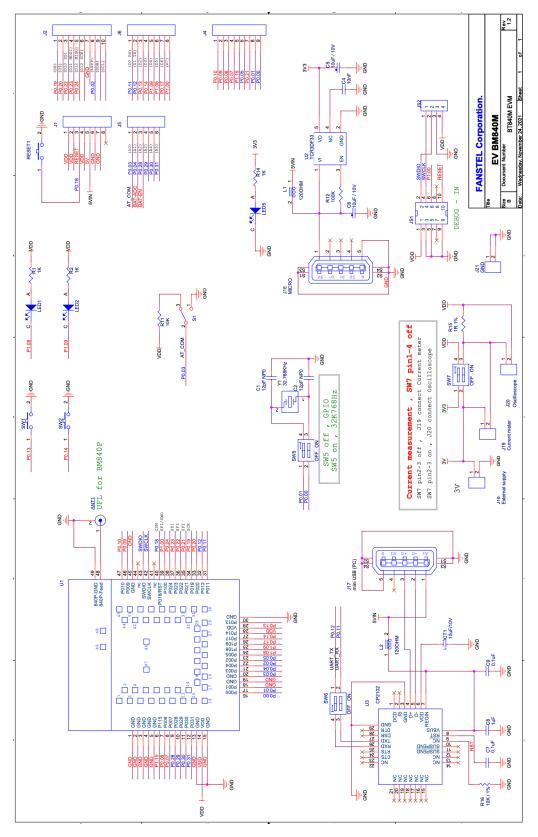
board, required BM840P.





# **Evaluation Board Schematics for BM840 and BM840P**

The BM840 soldering u.FL the host



following EVschematics has pads for an connector on board.



Ver 1.05 draft Jan. 2022

# **Suggestion for Battery Power Application**

Standby current consumption is important for battery-powered product. We suggest adding a 32.768 kHz crystal and 2 capacitors as shown in the upper left corner of the evaluation board schematics. The 32MHz main clock won't be active at idle state to save power.

Two inductors required for DCDC converter are inside BM832 module. You can enable DCDC to lower power consumption.



# 5. Preloaded Firmware

Modules are loaded with production test codes to

- enable Bluetooth transmitter for power measurement.
- set each GPIO pin to high/low for continuity measurement.

Production test codes are not erased when modules are shipped from factory. To reprogram with your codes, follow the procedures in **Reprogram with User's Codes** Section.

Starting with November 2018 production (date code 1847 or later), AT command codes for UART interface with boot loader are used in production testing. You can use AT command codes as loaded or erase and reprogram with your codes.

Fanstel may upgrade AT command codes and use new firmware in production testing. If you prefer to use a specific version of AT command codes, please download and save.

AT command codes are free to use as loaded. Programming services for a specific version of codes or user's codes are available in factory for fee and with Minimum Order Quantity.

### Reprogram with New AT Command Codes

Up to date AT command codes for UART and SPI interfaces can be downloaded from Fanstel website.

http://www.fanstel.com/download-document/

You can reprogram new AT command codes using OTA DFU (Over The Air Device Firmware Upgrade).

### Reprogram with User's Codes

To load your application codes, SoftDevice, and bootloader, you need to *chiperase* and reprogram modules. An example for BT832 module:

//program BT832 Bootloader+Softdevice+Application hex

nrfjprog -f NRF52 --program BT832 AT 3in1PC181113.hex --chiperase --reset

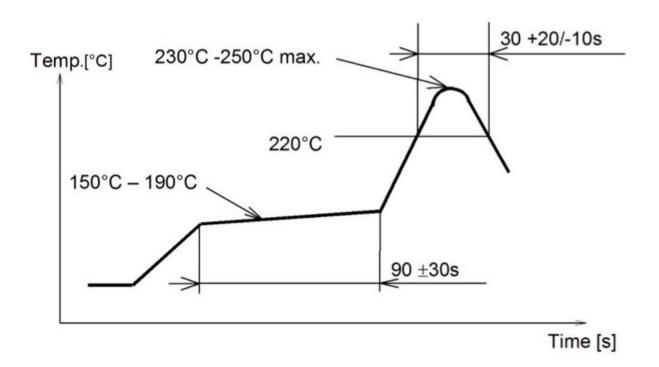
//The file BT832 AT 3in1PC181113.hex = softdevice S1320v6.1.1+BT832 AT UARTwithout32K+bootloader



### 6. Miscellaneous

# **Soldering Temperature-Time Profile for Re-Flow Soldering**

Maximum number of cycles for re-flow is 2. No opposite side re-flow is allowed due to module weight.



# Cautions, Design Notes, and Installation Notes

Failure to follow the guidelines set forth in this document may result in degrading of the product's functions and damage to the product.

#### **Design Notes**

- (1) Follow the conditions written in this specification, especially the control signals of this module.
- (2) The supply voltage has to be free of AC ripple voltage (for example from a battery or a low noise regulator output). For noisy supply voltages, provide a decoupling circuit (for example a ferrite in series connection and a bypass capacitor to ground of at least 47uF directly at the module).
- (3) This product should not be mechanically stressed when installed.
- (4) Keep this product away from heat. Heat is the major cause of decreasing the life of these products.
- (5) Avoid assembly and use of the target equipment in conditions where the products' temperature may exceed the maximum tolerance.
- (6) The supply voltage should not be exceedingly high or reversed. It should not carry noise and/or spikes.
- (7) this product away from other high frequency circuits.



#### Notes on Antenna and PCB Layout

(1) Don't use a module with internal antenna inside a metal case.

### (2) For PCB layout:

- Avoid running any signal line below module whenever possible,
- No ground plane below antenna,
- If possible, cut-off the portion of main board PCB below antenna.

#### **Installation Notes**

- (1)Reflow soldering is possible twice based on the time-temperature profile in this data sheets. Set up the temperature at the soldering portion of this product according to this reflow profile.
- (2) Carefully position the products so that their heat will not burn into printed circuit boards or affect the other components that are susceptible to heat.
- (3) Carefully locate these products so that their temperatures will not increase due to the effects of heat generated by neighboring components.
- (4) If a vinyl-covered wire comes into contact with the products, then the cover will melt and generate toxic gas, damaging the insulation. Never allow contact between the cover and these products to occur.
- (5) This product should not be mechanically stressed or vibrated when reflowed.
- (6) If you want to repair your board by hand soldering, please keep the conditions of this chapter.
- (7) Do not wash this product.
- (8) Refer to the recommended pattern when designing a board.
- (9) Pressing on parts of the metal cover or fastening objects to the metal will cause damage to the unit.
- (10) For more details on LGA (Land Grid Array) soldering processes refer to the application note.

#### **Usage Condition Notes**

- (1)Take measures to protect the unit against static electricity. If pulses or other transient loads (a large load applied in a short time) are applied to the products, check and evaluate their operation before assembly on the final products.
- (2)Do not use dropped products.
- (3)Do not touch, damage or soil the pins.
- (4) Follow the recommended condition ratings about the power supply applied to this product.
- (5) Electrode peeling strength: Do not add pressure of more than 4.9N when soldered on PCB
- (6) Pressing on parts of the metal cover or fastening objects to the metal cover will cause damage.
- (7) These products are intended for general purpose and standard use in general electronic equipment, such as home appliances, office equipment, information and communication equipment.

#### Storage Notes

(1)The module should not be stressed mechanically during storage.



- (2)Do not store these products in the following conditions or the performance characteristics of the product, such as RF performance will be adversely affected:
  - Storage in salty air or in an environment with a high concentration of corrosive gas.
  - Storage in direct sunlight
  - Storage in an environment where the temperature may be outside the range specified.
  - Storage of the products for more than one year after the date of delivery storage period.
- (3) Keep this product away from water, poisonous gas and corrosive gas.
- (4) This product should not be stressed or shocked when transported.
- (5) Follow the specification when stacking packed crates (max. 10).

#### Safety Conditions

These specifications are intended to preserve the quality assurance of products and individual components. Before use, check and evaluate the operation when mounted on your products. Abide by these specifications, without deviation when using the products. These products may short-circuit. If electrical shocks, smoke, fire, and/or accidents involving human life are anticipated when a short circuit occurs, then provide the following failsafe functions, as a minimum.

- (1)Ensure the safety of the whole system by installing a protection circuit and a protection device.
- (2)Ensure the safety of the whole system by installing a redundant circuit or another system to prevent a dual fault causing an unsafe status.

#### **Other Cautions**

- (1)This specification sheet is copyrighted. Reproduction of this data sheets is permissible only if reproduction is without alteration and is accompanied by all associated warranties, conditions, limitations, and notices.
- (2)Do not use the products for other purposes than those listed.
- (3)Be sure to provide an appropriate failsafe function on your product to prevent an additional damage that may be caused by the abnormal function or the failure of the product.
- (4)This product has been manufactured without any ozone chemical controlled under the Montreal Protocol.
- (5)These products are not intended for other uses, other than under the special conditions shown below. Before using these products under such special conditions, check their performance and reliability under the said special conditions carefully to determine whether or not they can be used in such a manner.
  - In liquid, such as water, salt water, oil, alkali, or organic solvent, or in places where liquid may splash.
  - In direct sunlight, outdoors, or in a dusty environment
  - In an environment where condensation occurs.
  - In an environment with a high concentration of harmful gas.



Ver 1.05 draft Jan. 2022

- (6) If an abnormal voltage is applied due to a problem occurring in other components or circuits, replace these products with new products because they may not be able to provide normal performance even if their electronic characteristics and appearances appear satisfactory.
- (7) When you have any question or uncertainty, contact Fanstel.

### **Packaging**

Production modules are delivered in reel, 1000 modules in each reel.

#### FCC LABEL

The Original Equipment Manufacturer (OEM) must ensure that the OEM modular transmitter must be labeled with its own FCC ID number. This includes a clearly visible label on the outside of the final product enclosure that displays the contents shown below. If the FCC ID is not visible when the equipment is installed inside another device, then the outside of the device into which the equipment is installed must also display a label referring to the enclosed equipment

The end product with this module may subject to perform FCC part 15 unintentional emission test requirement and be properly authorized.

This device is intended for OEM integrator only.



# 7. Revision History

- June 2018, Ver. 0.50: The first draft copy
- August 2018, Ver. 0.60, The second draft copy
- September 2018, Ver. 1.00: Initial release.
- December 2018, Ver. 1.01: add certification information and add preloaded firmware section.
- March 2019, Ver. 1.02: update module photos with certification information
- October 2019, Ver 1.03: correct pin type.
- June 2020, Ver. 1.04: Add Korea certification number.
- January 2022, Ver. 1.05 draft: Add description for BM840 and BM840P.



# 8.Contact Us

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Fax. 86-755-8409-0973 QQ. 3076221086 Email: sz@fanstel.com Website: www.fanstel.com



### Federal Communications Commission (FCC) Statement

You are cautioned that changes or modifications not expressly approved by the part responsible for compliance could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to part 15 of the FCC rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates, uses and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

- -Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- -Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- -Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
- -Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help.

This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions:

- 1) this device may not cause harmful interference, and
- 2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation of the device.

#### **FCC RF Radiation Exposure Statement:**

This equipment complies with FCC radiation exposure limits set forth for an uncontrolled environment. End users must follow the specific operating instructions for satisfying RF exposure compliance. This transmitter must not be co-located or operating in conjunction with any other antenna or transmitter.

#### RF exposure warning

This equipment must be installed and operated in accordance with provided instructions and the antenna(s) usedfor this transmitter must be installed to provide a separation distance of at least 20 cm from all persons and mustnot be co-located or operating in conjunction with any other antenna or transmitter. End-users and installers must be provide with antenna installation instructions and transmitter operating conditions for satisfying RF exposurecompliance.

#### **Industry Canada (IC) Statement**

This device complies with Industry Canada licence-exempt RSS standard(s). Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) this device may not cause interference, and (2) this devicemust accept any interference, including interference that may cause undesired operation of the device.





### Canada, avis d'Industry Canada (IC)

Le présent appareil est conforme aux CNR d'Industrie Canada applicables aux appareils radio exempts de licence. L'exploitation est autorisée aux deux conditions suivantes:

- (1) l'appareil ne doit pas produire de brouillage, et
- (2) l'utilisateur de l'appareil doit accepter tout brouillage radioélectrique subi, même si le brouillage est susceptible d'en compromettre le fonctionnement.

Informations concernant l'exposition aux fréquences radio (RF)

Cet équipement est conforme avec l'exposition aux radiations IC définies pour un environnement noncontrôlé. Cet équipement doit être installé et utilisé à une distance minimum de 20 cm entre le radiateuret votre corps. Cet émetteur ne doit pas être co-localisées ou opérant en conjonction avec une autreantenne ou transmetteur. Les utilisateurs finaux et les installateurs doivent être informés des instructions d'installation de l'antenne et des conditions de fonctionnement de l'émetteur afin de satisfaire à la conformité d'exposition RF.

Note: The end product shall has the words "Contains Transmitter Module FCC ID:X8WBM840, IC: 4100A-BM840"

Information for the OEM and Integrators

The following statement must be included with all versions of this document supplied to an OEM or integrator, but should not be distributed to the end user.

- (1) This device is intended for OEM integrators only.
- (2) Please see the full Grant of Equipment document for other restrictions.