Radio Frequency Exposure

LIMIT

According to §15.247(i), systems operating under the provisions of this section shall be operated in a manner that ensures that the public is not exposed to radio frequency energy levels in excess of the Commission's guidelines. See § 1.1307(b)(1) of this chapter.

EUT Specification

EUT	UAP AC
Frequency band (Operating)	☒ WLAN: 2.412GHz ~ 2.462GHz ☐ WLAN: 5.150GHz ~ 5.250GHz ☐ WLAN: 5.725GHz ~ 5.850GHz ☐ Bluetooth: 2.402GHz ~ 2.480 GHz
Device category	☐ Portable (<20cm separation) ☒ Mobile (>20cm separation)
Exposure classification	☐ Occupational/Controlled exposure (S = 5mW/cm^2) ☒ General Population/Uncontrolled exposure (S=1mW/cm^2)

Antenna diversity	☐ Single antenna
	☒ Multiple antennas
	  ☐ Tx diversity
	  ☐ Rx diversity
	  ☒ Tx/Rx diversity

Max. output power	802.11b: 18.89 dBm (77.36 mW) 802.11g: 15.12 dBm (32.51 mW) 802.11n (20MHz): 14.04 dBm (25.32 mW) 802.11n (40MHz): 14.00 dBm (25.13 mW)
Antenna gain (Max)	ANT R: 2 dBi ANT L: 2 dBi Directional antenna gain for N mode: 5.01 dBi
Evaluation applied	☒ MPE Evaluation* ☐ SAR Evaluation ☐ N/A

Remark:

1. *The maximum output power is 18.89 dBm (77.36 mW) at 2437MHz (with numeric 5.01 antenna gain.)*
2. *DTS device is not subject to routine RF evaluation; MPE estimate is used to justify the compliance.*
3. *For mobile or fixed location transmitters, no SAR consideration applied. The maximum power density is 1.0 mW/cm^2 even if the calculation indicates that the power density would be larger.*

*Note: Simultaneous transmission is not applicable for this EUT.

TEST RESULTS

No non-compliance noted.

Calculation

Given $\quad E = \dfrac{\sqrt{30 \times P \times G}}{d}$ & $S = \dfrac{E^2}{3770}$

> Where   E = Field strength in Volts / meter
> P = Power in Watts
> G = Numeric antenna gain
> d = Distance in meters
> S = Power density in milliwatts / square centimeter

Combining equations and re-arranging the terms to express the distance as a function of the remaining variables yields:

$$S = \frac{30 \times P \times G}{3770 d^2}$$

Changing to units of mW and cm, using:

> P (mW) = P (W) / 1000 and
> d (cm) = d(m) / 100

Yields

$$S = \frac{30 \times (P/1000) \times G}{3770 \times (d/100)^2} = 0.0796 \times \frac{P \times G}{d^2} \qquad \textbf{\textit{Equation 1}}$$

> Where   d = Distance in cm
> P = Power in mW
> G = Numeric antenna gain
> S = Power density in mW / cm^2

Maximum Permissible Exposure

Modulation Mode	Frequency band (MHz)	Max. Conducted output power(dBm)	Antenna gain (dBi)	Distance (cm)	Power density (mW/cm2)	Limit (mW/cm2)
802.11b	2412-2462	18.89	5.01	20	0.049	1
802.11g	2412-2462	15.12	5.01	20	0.020	1
802.11n (20MHz)	2412-2462	14.04	5.01	20	0.016	1
802.11n (40MHz)	2422-2452	14.00	5.01	20	0.016	1

NOTE:

Total (Chain0+Chain1) , the formula of calculated the MPE is:

CPD1 / LPD1 + CPD2 / LPD2 + ……etc. < 1

CPD = Calculation power density

LPD = Limit of power density