



**FCC 47 CFR PART 15 SUBPART C**

**TEST REPORT**

**For**

**WLAN USB ADAPTER 802.11 b/g**

**Model: USB-2450-XX (X= 0 ~ 9 or A ~ Z)**

**Trade Name: Hwa Yao**

*Issued to*

**Hwa Yao Technologies Co., Ltd.  
No. 25, Jhongyang Rd., Yong Kang City,  
Tainan County 710, Taiwan, R.O.C.**

*Issued by*

**Compliance Certification Services Inc.  
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# 1. TEST RESULT CERTIFICATION

**Applicant:** Hwa Yao Technologies Co., Ltd.  
 No. 25, Jhongyang Rd., Yong Kang City,  
 Tainan County 710, Taiwan, R.O.C.

**Equipment Under Test:** WLAN USB ADAPTER 802.11 b/g

**Trade Name:** Hwa Yao

**Model:** USB-2450-XX (X= 0 ~ 9 or A ~ Z)

**Date of Test:** Oct. 26 ~ Nov. 7, 2007

APPLICABLE STANDARDS	
STANDARD	TEST RESULT
FCC 47 CFR Part 15 Subpart C	No non-compliance noted

### We hereby certify that:

The above equipment was tested by Compliance Certification Services Inc. The test data, data evaluation, test procedures, and equipment configurations shown in this report were made in accordance with the procedures given in ANSI C63.4: 2003 and the energy emitted by the sample EUT tested as described in this report is in compliance with the requirements of FCC Rules Part 15.207, 15.209, 15.247.

The test results of this report relate only to the tested sample EUT identified in this report.

*Approved by:*

*Reviewed by:*

S.C. Wang  
 Executive Vice President  
 Compliance Certification Services Inc.

Miller Lee  
 Deputy Manager of Linkou Laboratory  
 Compliance Certification Services Inc.



## 2. EUT DESCRIPTION

<b>Product</b>	WLAN USB ADAPTER 802.11 b/g
<b>Trade Name</b>	Hwa Yao
<b>Model Number</b>	USB-2450-XX (X= 0 ~ 9 or A ~ Z)
<b>Model Discrepancy</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. The mean of X (X= 0 ~ 9 or A ~ Z) on model number is just for marketing purpose only.</li> <li>2. The EUT has two types of appearances for sales. The difference between two appearance is metal case and plastic case.</li> <li>3. Client consigns only one sample to test (model number: USB-2450-XX). Therefore, the testing Lab. just guarantees the unit, which has been tested.</li> </ol>
<b>Power Supply</b>	5VDC
<b>Frequency Range</b>	2412 ~ 2462 MHz
<b>Transmit Power</b>	IEEE 802.11b: 14.48 dBm IEEE 802.11g: 16.42 dBm
<b>Modulation Technique</b>	IEEE 802.11b: DSSS (CCK, DQPSK, DBPSK) IEEE 802.11g: OFDM (QPSK, BPSK, 16-QAM, 64-QAM)
<b>Transmit Data Rate</b>	IEEE 802.11b: 11, 5.5, 2, 1 Mbps IEEE 802.11g: 54, 48, 36, 24, 18, 12, 11, 9, 6 Mbps
<b>Number of Channels</b>	11 Channels
<b>Antenna Specification</b>	Dipole Antenna / Gain: 7dBi

**Remark:**

1. The sample selected for test was production product and was provided by manufacturer.
2. This submittal(s) (test report) is intended for FCC ID: **VQ2-USB2450-01-03** filing to comply with Section 15.207, 15.209 and 15.247 of the FCC Part 15, Subpart C Rules.



### **3. TEST METHODOLOGY**

The tests documented in this report were performed in accordance with ANSI C63.4 and FCC CFR 47 2.1046, 2.1047, 2.1049, 2.1051, 2.1053, 2.1055, 2.1057, 15.207, 15.209 and 15.247.

#### **3.1 EUT CONFIGURATION**

The EUT configuration for testing is installed on RF field strength measurement to meet the Commissions requirement and operating in a manner that intends to maximize its emission characteristics in a continuous normal application.

#### **3.2 EUT EXERCISE**

The EUT was operated in the engineering mode to fix the TX frequency that was for the purpose of the measurements.

According to its specifications, the EUT must comply with the requirements of the Section 15.207, 15.209 and 15.247 under the FCC Rules Part 15 Subpart C.

#### **3.3 GENERAL TEST PROCEDURES**

##### **Conducted Emissions**

The EUT is placed on the turntable, which is 0.8 m above ground plane. According to the requirements in Section 13.1.4.1 of ANSI C63.4 Conducted emissions from the EUT measured in the frequency range between 0.15 MHz and 30MHz using CISPR Quasi-peak and average detector modes.

##### **Radiated Emissions**

The EUT is placed on a turn table, which is 0.8 m above ground plane. The turntable shall rotate 360 degrees to determine the position of maximum emission level. EUT is set 3m away from the receiving antenna, which varied from 1m to 4m to find out the highest emission. And also, each emission was to be maximized by changing the polarization of receiving antenna both horizontal and vertical. In order to find out the maximum emissions, exploratory radiated emission measurements were made according to the requirements in Section 13.1.4.1 of ANSI C63.4.



### 3.4 FCC PART 15.205 RESTRICTED BANDS OF OPERATIONS

(a) Except as shown in paragraph (d) of this section, only spurious emissions are permitted in any of the frequency bands listed below:

MHz	MHz	MHz	GHz
0.090 - 0.110	16.42 - 16.423	399.9 - 410	4.5 - 5.15
<sup>1</sup> 0.495 - 0.505	16.69475 - 16.69525	608 - 614	5.35 - 5.46
2.1735 - 2.1905	16.80425 - 16.80475	960 - 1240	7.25 - 7.75
4.125 - 4.128	25.5 - 25.67	1300 - 1427	8.025 - 8.5
4.17725 - 4.17775	37.5 - 38.25	1435 - 1626.5	9.0 - 9.2
4.20725 - 4.20775	73 - 74.6	1645.5 - 1646.5	9.3 - 9.5
6.215 - 6.218	74.8 - 75.2	1660 - 1710	10.6 - 12.7
6.26775 - 6.26825	108 - 121.94	1718.8 - 1722.2	13.25 - 13.4
6.31175 - 6.31225	123 - 138	2200 - 2300	14.47 - 14.5
8.291 - 8.294	149.9 - 150.05	2310 - 2390	15.35 - 16.2
8.362 - 8.366	156.52475 -	2483.5 - 2500	17.7 - 21.4
8.37625 - 8.38675	156.52525	2655 - 2900	22.01 - 23.12
8.41425 - 8.41475	156.7 - 156.9	3260 - 3267	23.6 - 24.0
12.29 - 12.293	162.0125 - 167.17	3332 - 3339	31.2 - 31.8
12.51975 - 12.52025	167.72 - 173.2	3345.8 - 3358	36.43 - 36.5
12.57675 - 12.57725	240 - 285	3600 - 4400	( <sup>2</sup> )
13.36 - 13.41	322 - 335.4		

<sup>1</sup> Until February 1, 1999, this restricted band shall be 0.490-0.510 MHz.

<sup>2</sup> Above 38.6

(b) Except as provided in paragraphs (d) and (e), the field strength of emissions appearing within these frequency bands shall not exceed the limits shown in Section 15.209. At frequencies equal to or less than 1000 MHz, compliance with the limits in Section 15.209 shall be demonstrated using measurement instrumentation employing a CISPR quasi-peak detector. Above 1000 MHz, compliance with the emission limits in Section 15.209 shall be demonstrated based on the average value of the measured emissions. The provisions in Section 15.35 apply to these measurements.

### 3.5 DESCRIPTION OF TEST MODES

The EUT (model: USB-2450-XX) with metal case had been tested under operating condition.

Software used to control the EUT for staying in continuous transmitting mode was programmed.

After verification, all tests were carried out with the worst case test modes as shown below except radiated spurious emission below 1GHz, which worst case was in normal link mode only.

IEEE802.11b: Channel Low (2412MHz), Channel Mid (2437MHz) and Channel High (2462MHz) with 1Mbps data rate were chosen for full testing.

IEEE802.11g:

Channel Low (2412MHz), Channel Mid (2437MHz) and Channel High (2462MHz) with 6Mbps data rate were chosen for full testing.



## 4. INSTRUMENT CALIBRATION

The measuring equipment, which was utilized in performing the tests documented herein, has been calibrated in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations for utilizing calibration equipment, which is traceable to recognized national standards.

### 4.1 MEASUREMENT EQUIPMENT USED

#### Equipment Used for Emissions Measurement

Conducted Emissions Test Site				
Name of Equipment	Manufacturer	Model	Serial Number	Calibration Due
Spectrum Analyzer	R&S	FSP30	100112	10/14/2008

*Remark: Each piece of equipment is scheduled for calibration once a year.*

Open Area Test Site # 3				
Name of Equipment	Manufacturer	Model	Serial Number	Calibration Due
Spectrum Analyzer	Agilnet	E4411B	MY41440314	01/30/2008
Spectrum Analyzer	R&S	FSP30	100112	10/14/2008
EMI Test Receiver	R&S	ESVS30	828488/004	03/12/2008
Pre-Amplifier	Anritsu	MH648A	M18767	09/09/2008
Pre-Amplifier	Agilent	8449B	3008A01738	04/11/2008
Bilog Antenna	SCHWAZBECK	VULB9163	144	03/30/2008
Horn Antenna	EMCO	3115	00022250	05/03/2008
Loop Antenna	EMCO	6502	2356	05/28/2010
Turn Table	Chance Most	CM-T003-1	T807-6	N.C.R
Antenna Tower	Chance Most	CM-A003-1	A807-6	N.C.R
Controller	CCS	CC-C-1F	N/A	N.C.R
RF Switch	ANRITSU	MP59B	M53867	N.C.R
Site NSA	CCS	N/A	N/A	05/18/2008
Test S/W	LabVIEW 6.1 (CCS OATS EMI SW V2.6)			

*Remark: The measurement uncertainty is less than +/-2.0065dB (30MHz ~ 1GHz), +/-3.0958dB (Above 1GHz) which is evaluated as per the NAMAS NIS 81 and CISPR/A/291/CDV.*

Powerline Conducted Emissions Test Site#4				
Name of Equipment	Manufacturer	Model	Serial Number	Calibration Due
EMI Test Receiver	R&S	ESCS30	847793/012	02/26/2008
LISN	R&S	ENV216	100066	05/09/2008
LISN	R&S	ENV 4200	830326/016	04/09/2008
LISN	R&S	ESH2-Z5	843285/010	01/08/2008
Test S/W	LabVIEW 6.1 (CCS Conduction Test SW Version_01)			

*Remark: The measurement uncertainty is less than +/- 1.7983dB, which is evaluated as per the NAMAS NIS 81 and CISPR/A/291/CDV.*



## 5. FACILITIES AND ACCREDITATIONS

### 5.1 FACILITIES

All measurement facilities used to collect the measurement data are located at

No.199, Chunghsen Road, Hsintien City, Taipei Hsien, Taiwan, R.O.C.

Tel: 886-2-2217-0894 / Fax: 886-2-2217-1029

No.11, Wugong 6th Rd., Wugu Industrial Park, Taipei Hsien 248, Taiwan

Tel: 886-2-2299-9720 / Fax: 886-2-2298-4045

No. 81-1, Lane 210, Pa-De 2nd Rd., Luchu Hsiang, Taoyuan Shien, (338) Taiwan, R.O.C.

Tel: 886-3-324-0332 / Fax: 886-3-324-5235

The sites are constructed in conformance with the requirements of ANSI C63.7, ANSI C63.4 and CISPR Publication 22.

### 5.2 EQUIPMENT

Radiated emissions are measured with one or more of the following types of linearly polarized antennas: tuned dipole, biconical, log periodic, bi-log, and/or ridged waveguide, horn. Spectrum analyzers with pre-selectors and quasi-peak detectors are used to perform radiated measurements.

Conducted emissions are measured with Line Impedance Stabilization Networks and EMI Test Receivers.

Calibrated wideband preamplifiers, coaxial cables, and coaxial attenuators are also used for making measurements.








All receiving equipment conforms to CISPR Publication 16-1, "Radio Interference Measuring Apparatus and Measurement Methods."

### 5.3 LABORATORY ACCREDITATIONS AND LISTING

The test facilities used to perform radiated and conducted emissions tests are accredited by National Voluntary Laboratory Accreditation Program for the specific scope of accreditation under Lab Code: 200600-0 to perform Electromagnetic Interference tests according to FCC PART 15 AND CISPR 22 requirements. No part of this report may be used to claim or imply product endorsement by NVLAP or any agency of the US Government. In addition, the test facilities are listed with Federal Communications Commission (Registration no: 93105 and 90471).



### 5.4 TABLE OF ACCREDITATIONS AND LISTINGS

Country	Agency	Scope of Accreditation	Logo
USA	A2LA	EN 55011, EN 55014-1/2, CISPR 11, CISPR 14-1/2, EN 55022, EN 55015, CISPR 22, CISPR 15, AS/NZS 3548, VCCI V3 (2001), CFR 47, FCC Part 15/18, CNS 13783-1, CNS 13439, CNS 13438, CNS 13803, CNS 14115, EN 55024, IEC 801-2, IEC 801-3, IEC 801-4, IEC/EN 61000-3-2, IEC/EN 61000-3-3, IEC/EN 61000-4-2/3/4/5/6/8/11, EN 50081-1/EN 61000-6-3, EN 50081-2/EN 61000-6-4, EN 50081-2/EN 61000-6-1: 2001	 No. 0824-01
USA	FCC	3/10 meter Open Area Test Sites to perform FCC Part 15/18 measurements	 93105, 90471
Japan	VCCI	3/10 meter Open Area Test Sites and conducted test sites to perform radiated/conducted measurements	 R-2541/2316/725/1868 C-402/747/912
Norway	NEMKO	EN 50081-1/2, EN 50082-1/2, IEC 61000-6-1/2, EN 50091-2, EN 50130-4, EN 55011, EN 55013, EN 55014-1/2, EN 55015, EN 55022, EN 55024, EN 61000-3-2/3, EN 61326-1, IEC 61000-4-2/3/4/5/6/8/11, EN 60601-1-2, EN 300 328-2, EN 300 422-2, EN 301 419-1, EN 301 489-01/03/07/08/09/17, EN 301 419-2/3, EN 300 454-2, EN 301 357-2	 ELA 124a ELA 124b ELA 124c
Taiwan	TAF	EN 300 328-1, EN 300 328-2, EN 300 220-1, EN 300 220-2, EN 300 220-3, 47 CFR FCC Part 15 Subpart C, EN 61000-3-2, EN 61000-3-3, CNS 13439, CNS 13783-1, CNS 14115, CNS 13438, AS/NZS CISPR 22, CNS 13022-1, IEC 61000-4-2/3/4/5/6/8/11, CNS 13022-2/3	 Testing Laboratory 0363
Taiwan	BSMI	CNS 13438, CNS 13783-1, CNS 13439, CNS 14115	 SL2-IS-E-0014 / IN-E-0014 /A1-E-0014 /R1-E-0014 /R2-E-0014 /L1-E-0014
Canada	Industry Canada	RSS212, Issue 1	 IC 2324C-3 IC 2324C-5

**Note:** No part of this report may be used to claim or imply product endorsement by A2LA, TAF or other government agency.



## 6. SETUP OF EQUIPMENT UNDER TEST

### 6.1 SETUP CONFIGURATION OF EUT

See test photographs attached in Appendix 1 for the actual connections between EUT and support equipment.

### 6.2 SUPPORT EQUIPMENT

No.	Device Type	Brand	Model	Series No.	FCC ID	Data Cable	Power Cord
1.	Notebook PC	IBM	1706-A78	LV-L1870 06/09	FCC DoC	N/A	AC I/P: Unshielded, 1.8m DC O/P: Unshielded, 1.8m with a core

**Remark:** Grounding was established in accordance with the manufacturer's requirements and conditions for the intended use.



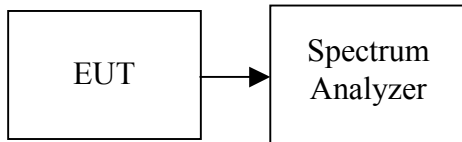
## 7. FCC PART 15.247 REQUIREMENTS

### 7.1 6dB BANDWIDTH

#### LIMIT

For the direct sequence systems, the minimum 6dB bandwidth shall be at least 500kHz.

#### TEST CONFIGURATION



#### TEST PROCEDURE

1. Place the EUT on the table and set it in the transmitting mode.
2. Remove the antenna from the EUT and then connect a low loss RF cable from the antenna port to the spectrum analyzer.
3. Set the spectrum analyzer as RBW = 100kHz, VBW = RBW, Span = 20MHz, Sweep = auto.
4. Mark the peak frequency and -6dB (upper and lower) frequency.
5. Repeat until all the rest channels are investigated.

#### TEST RESULTS

*No non-compliance noted*

##### Test Data

**Test mode: IEEE 802.11b**

Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Bandwidth (kHz)	Limit (kHz)	Margin (kHz)
Low	2412	10145	>500	PASS
Mid	2437	10145		PASS
High	2462	10145		PASS

**Test mode: IEEE 802.11g**

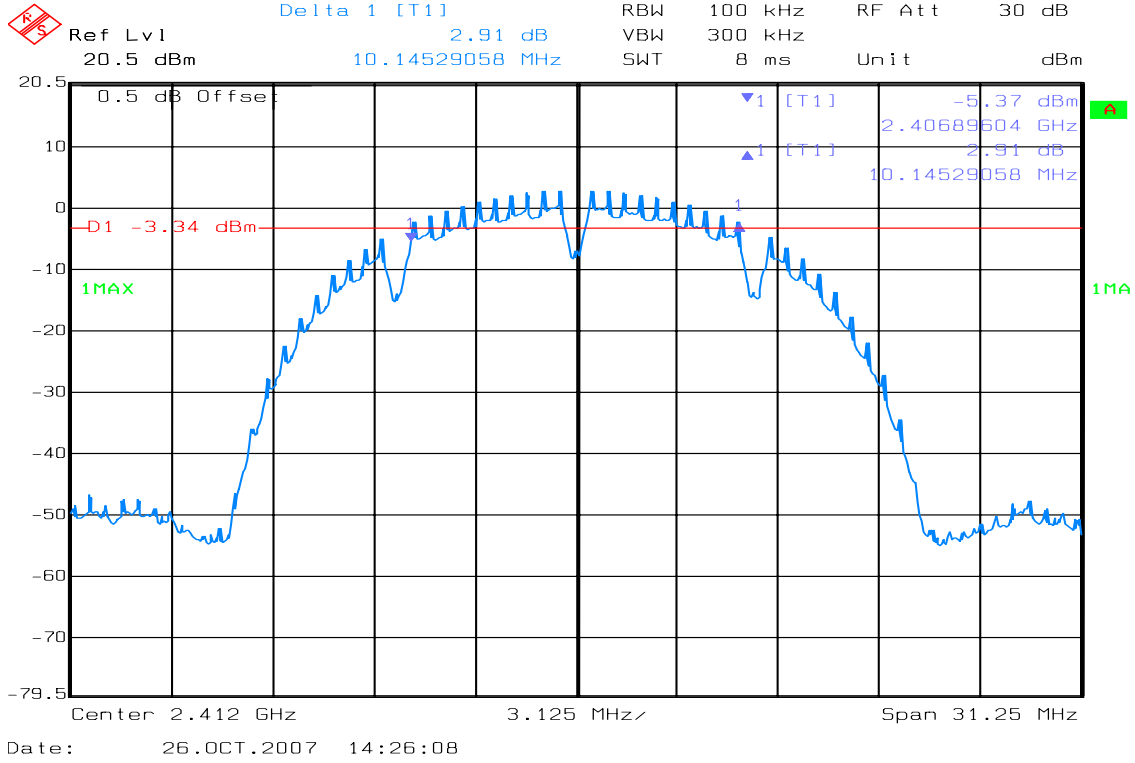
Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Bandwidth (kHz)	Limit (kHz)	Margin (kHz)
Low	2412	16533	>500	PASS
Mid	2437	16533		PASS
High	2462	16533		PASS



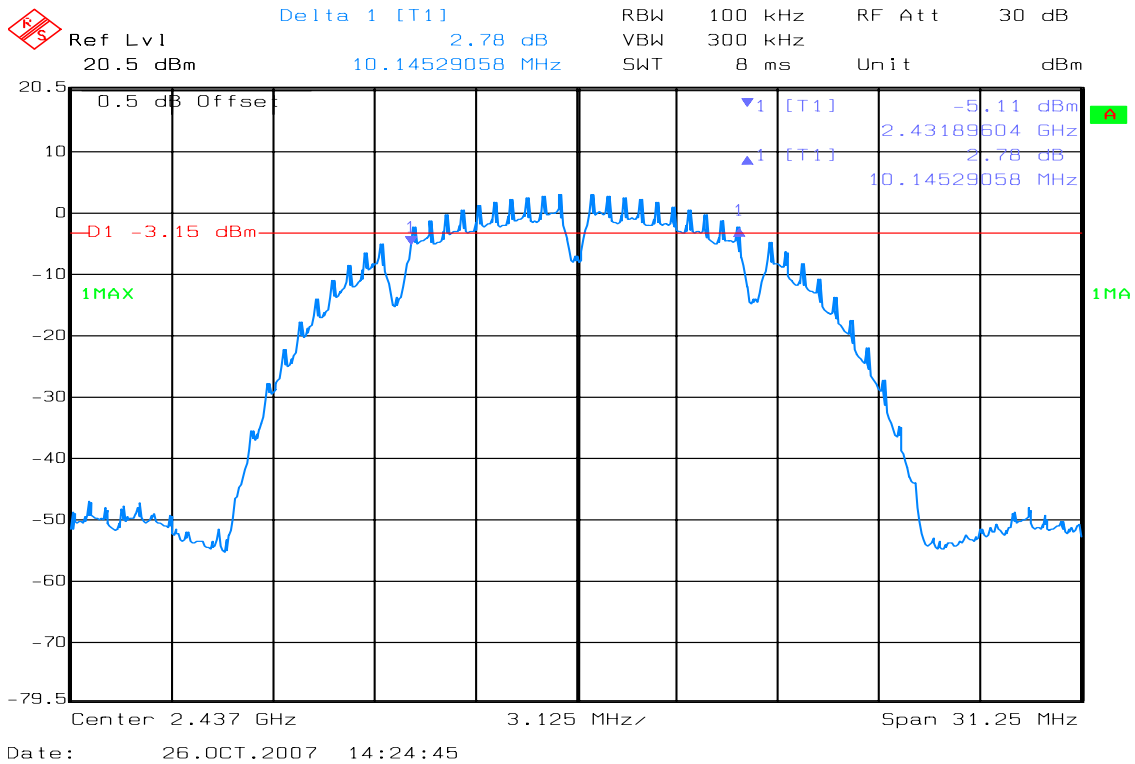
Test Plot

IEEE 802.11b

6dB Bandwidth (CH Low)

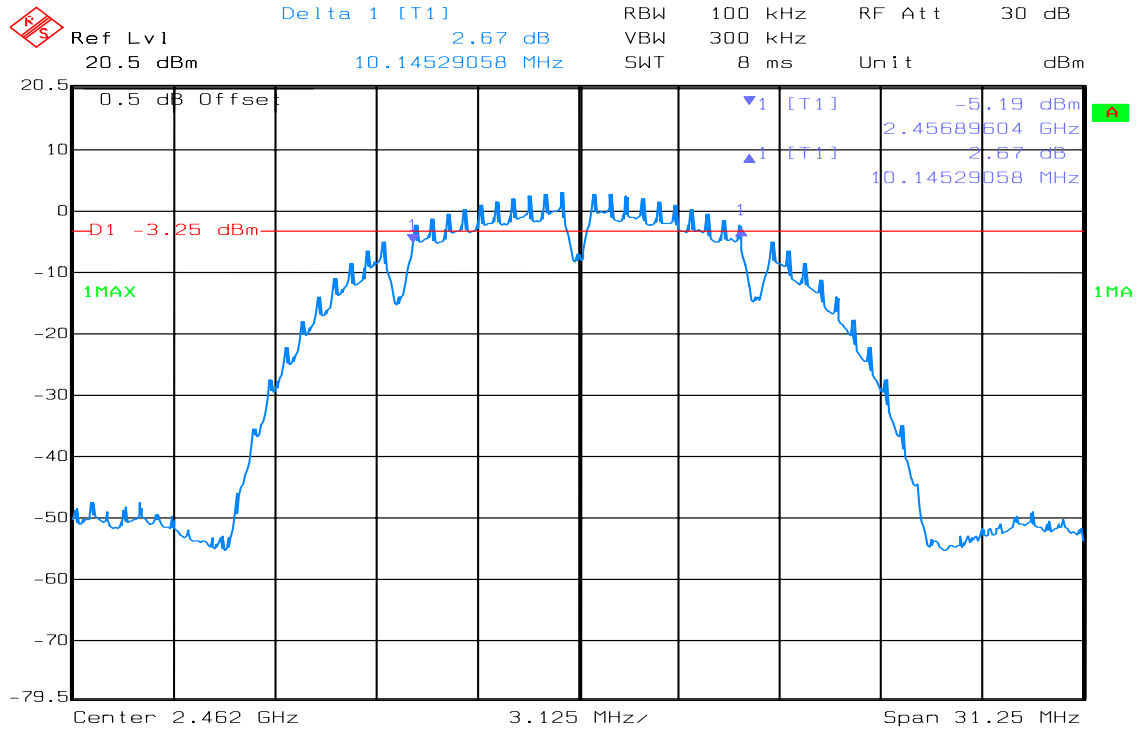


6dB Bandwidth (CH Mid)





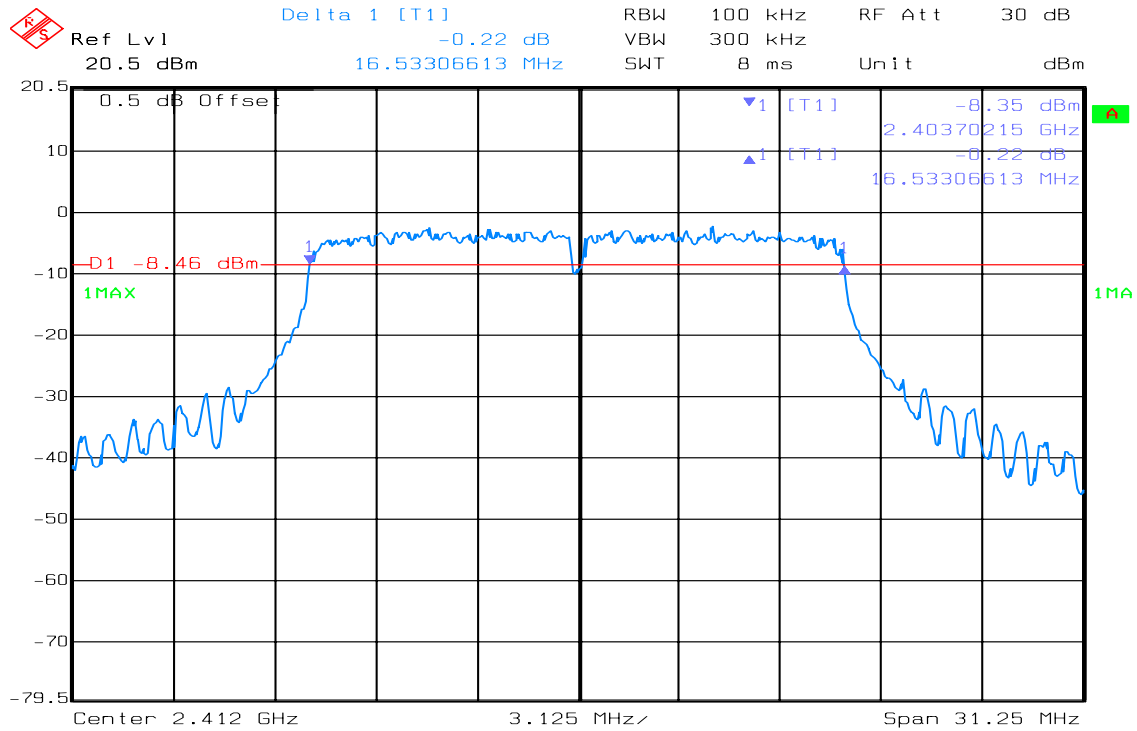
### 6dB Bandwidth (CH High)



Date: 26.OCT.2007 14:23:16

### IEEE 802.11g

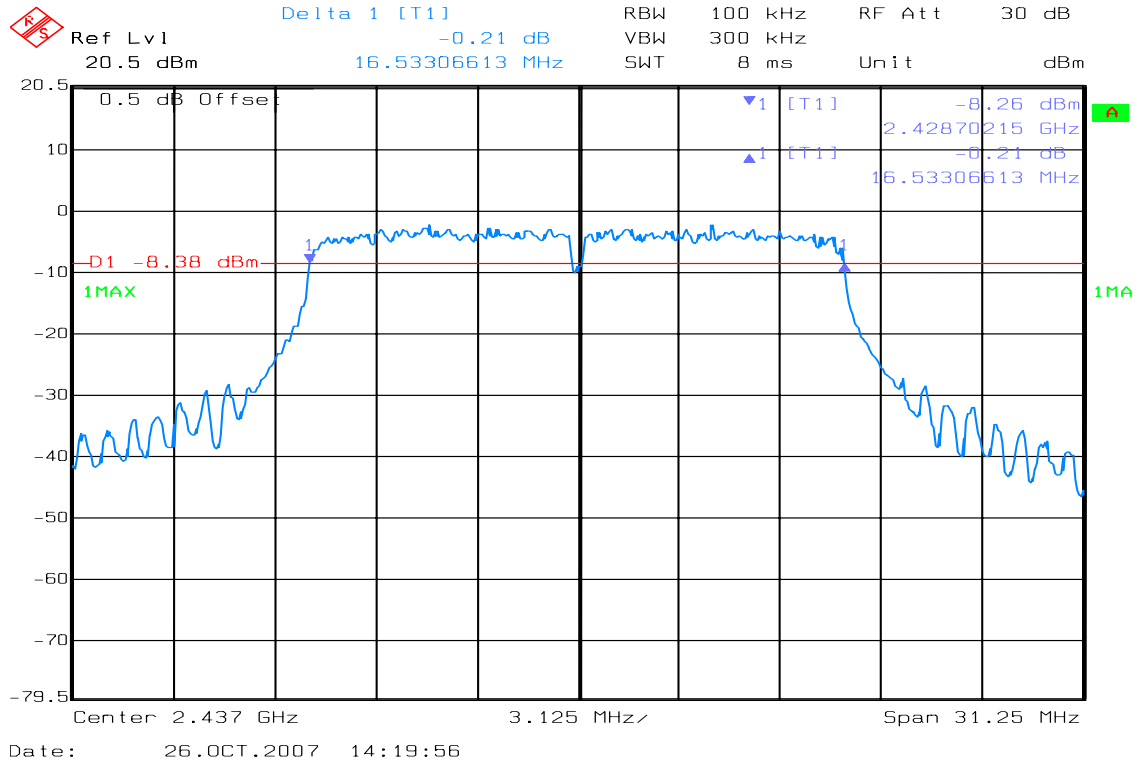
### 6dB Bandwidth (CH Low)



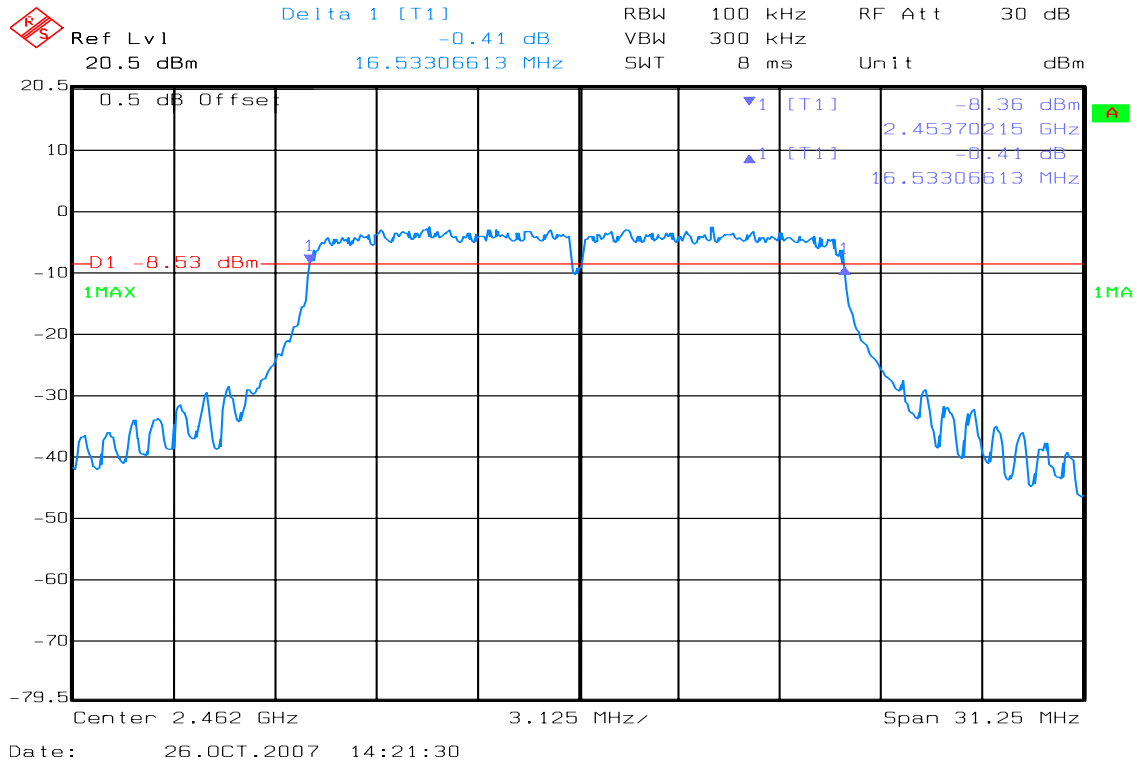
Date: 26.OCT.2007 14:17:38



### 6dB Bandwidth (CH Mid)



### 6dB Bandwidth (CH High)





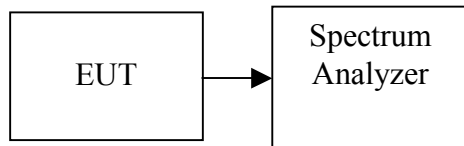
## 7.2 PEAK POWER

### LIMIT

The maximum peak output power of the intentional radiator shall not exceed the following:

1. For systems using digital modulation in the bands of 902-928 MHz, 2400-2483.5 MHz, and 5725-5850 MHz: 1 watt.
2. Except as shown in paragraphs (b)(3) (i), (ii) and (iii) of this section, if transmitting antennas of directional gain greater than 6 dBi are used the peak output power from the intentional radiator shall be reduced below the stated values in paragraphs (b)(1) or (b)(2) of this section, as appropriate, by the amount in dB that the directional gain of the antenna exceeds 6 dBi.

### TEST CONFIGURATION



### TEST PROCEDURE

The transmitter output is connected to the Spectrum analyzer. The Spectrum analyzer is set to the peak power detection.

### TEST RESULTS

*No non-compliance noted*

#### Test Data

##### IEEE 802.11b

Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Output Power (dBm)	Output Power (W)	Limit		Test Result
				dBm	W	
Low	2412	14.36	0.02729	29	0.79433	PASS
Mid	2437	14.48	0.02805			PASS
High	2462	14.35	0.02722			PASS

##### IEEE 802.11g

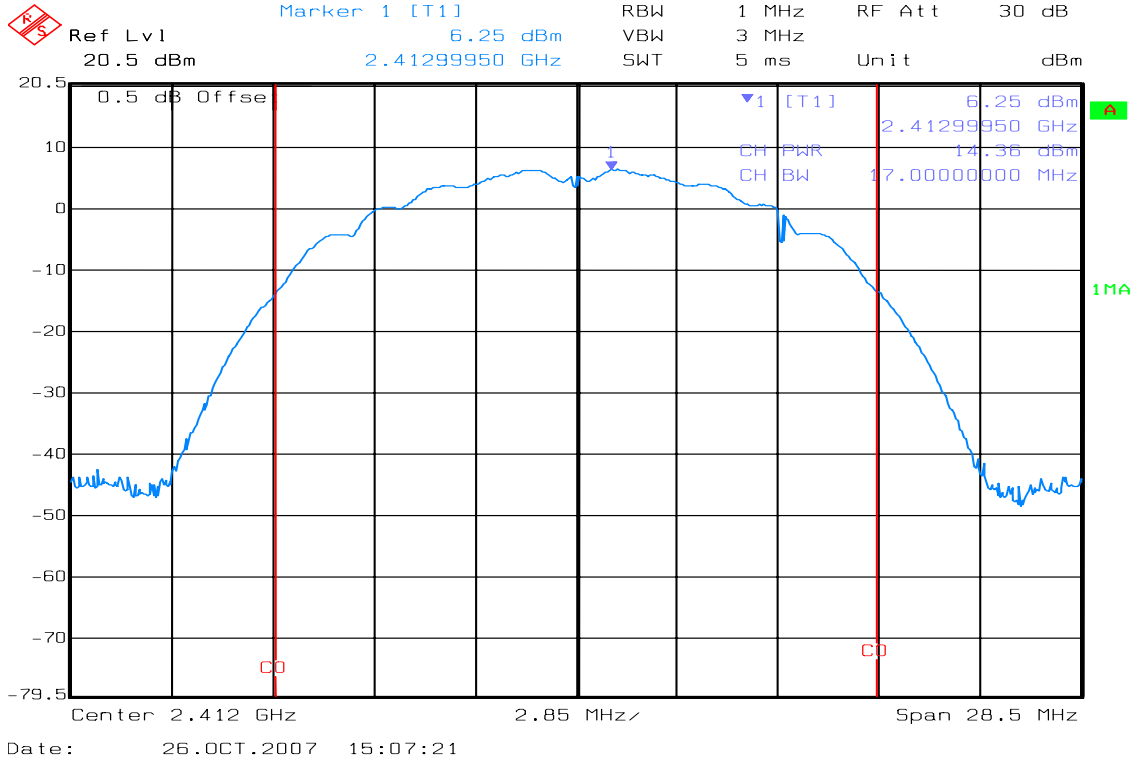
Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Output Power (dBm)	Output Power (W)	Limit		Test Result
				dBm	W	
Low	2412	16.26	0.04227	29	0.79433	PASS
Mid	2437	16.42	0.04385			PASS
High	2462	16.32	0.04285			PASS



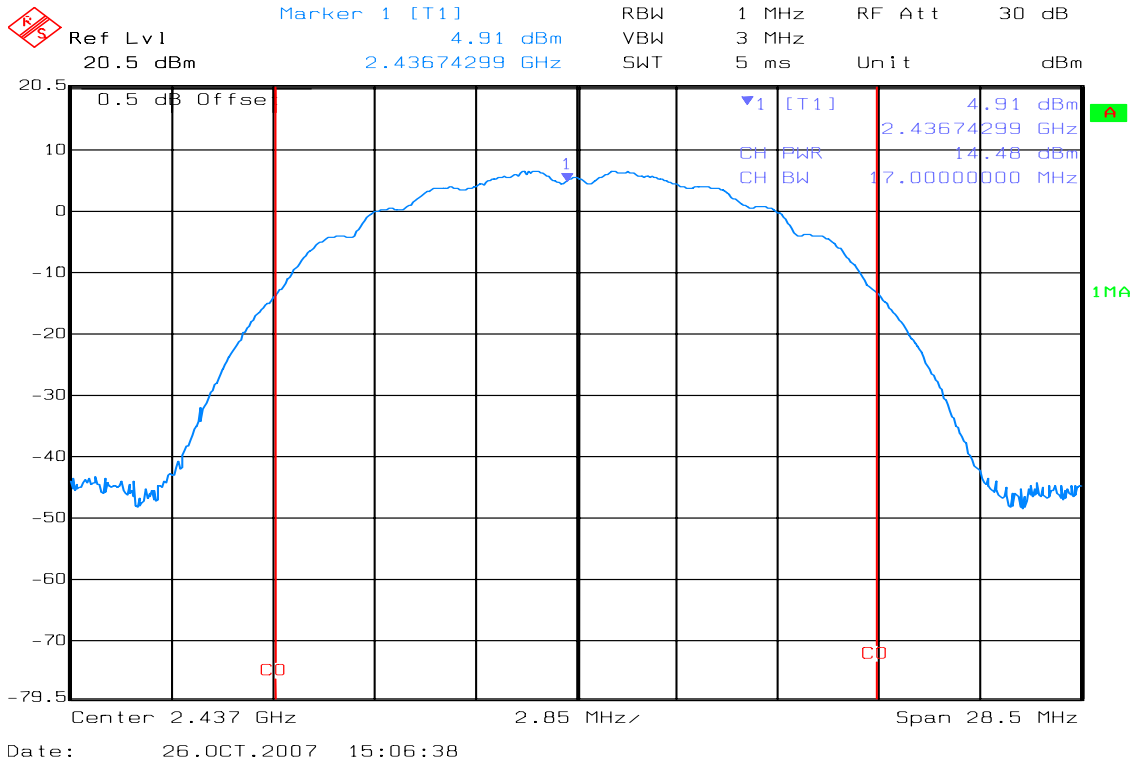
Test Plot

IEEE 802.11b

Peak power (CH Low)



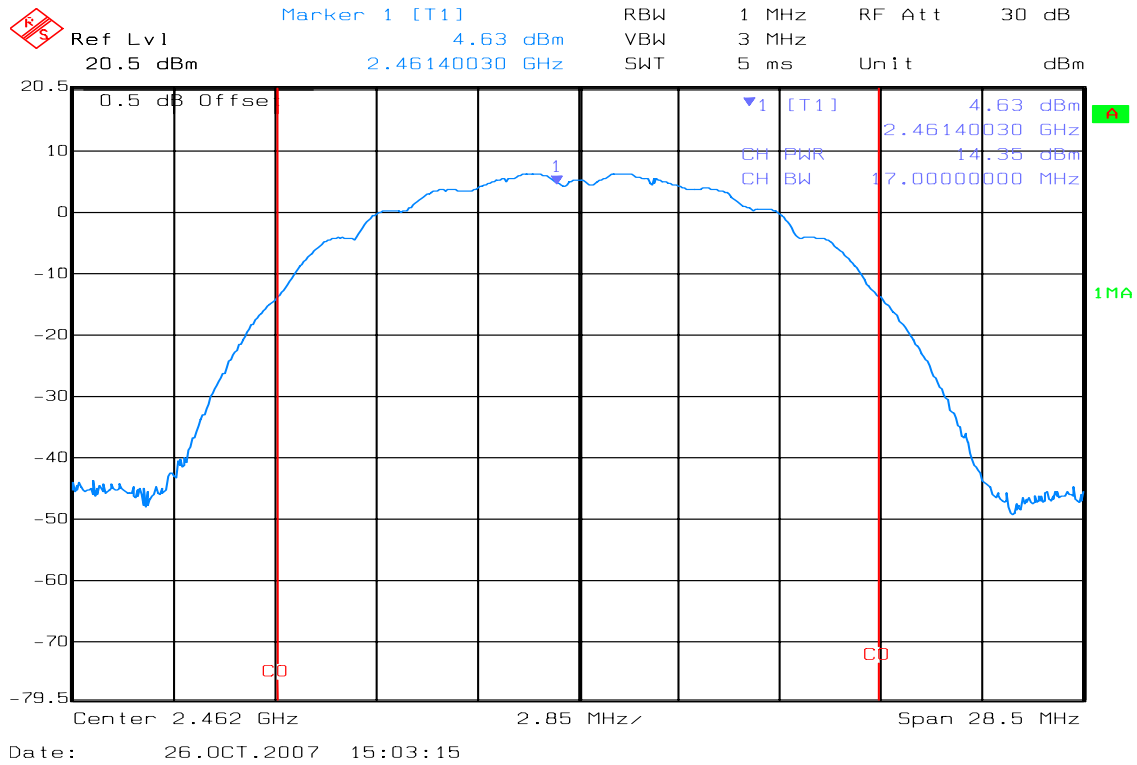
Peak power (CH Mid)





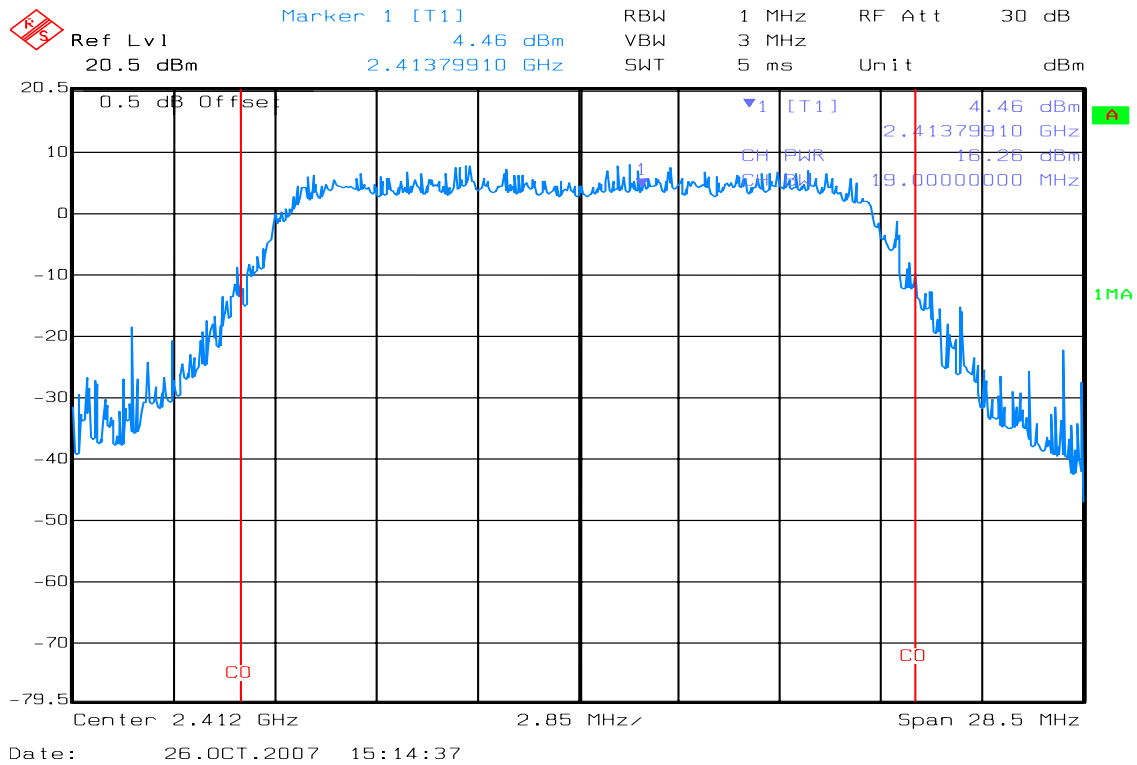


### Peak power (CH High)



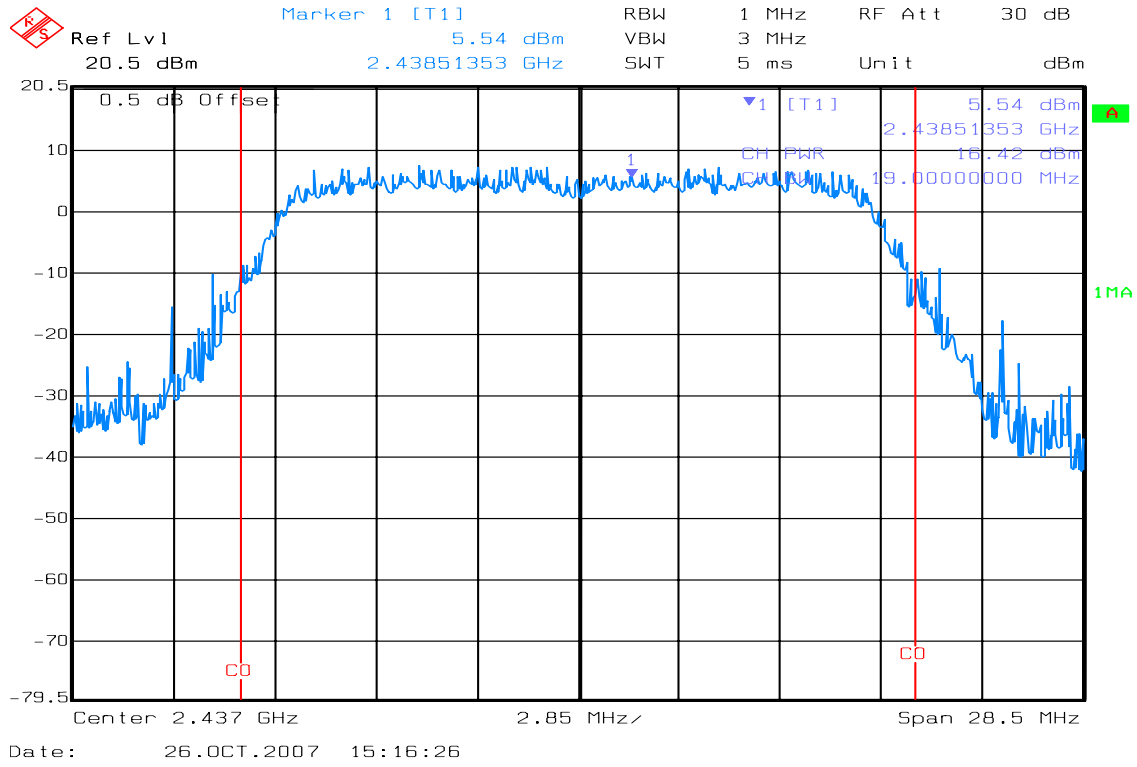
### IEEE 802.11g

### Peak power (CH Low)

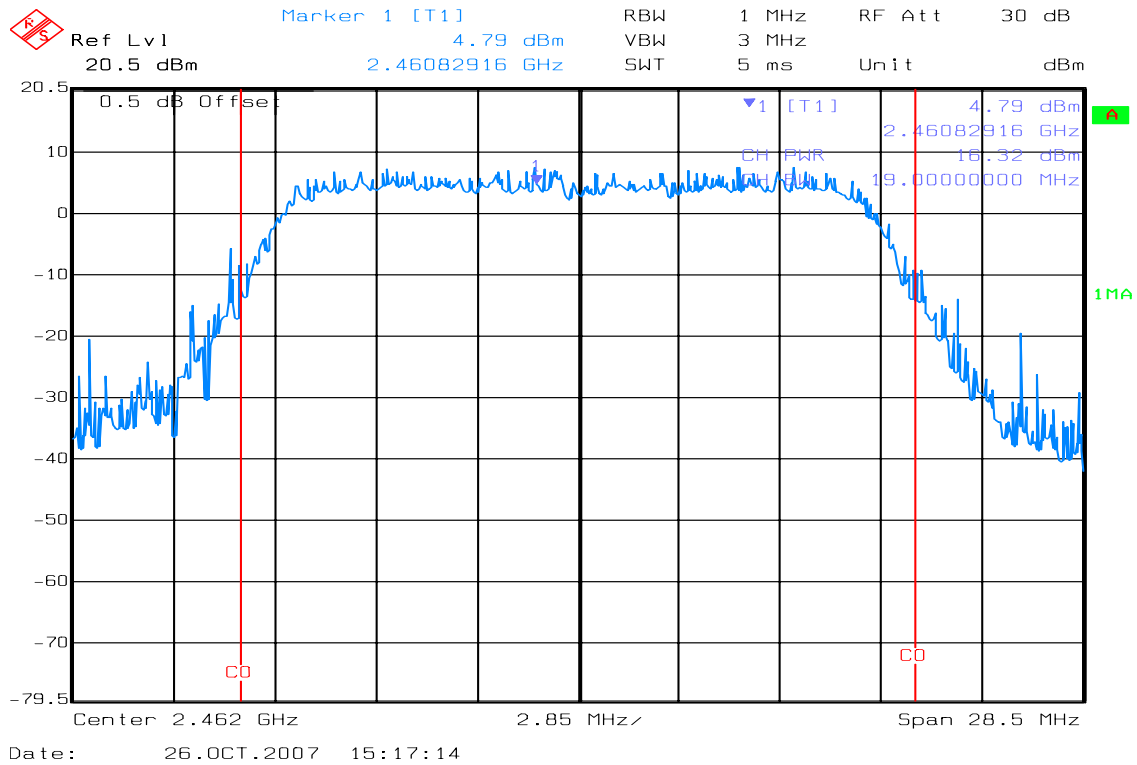




### Peak power (CH Mid)



### Peak power (CH High)

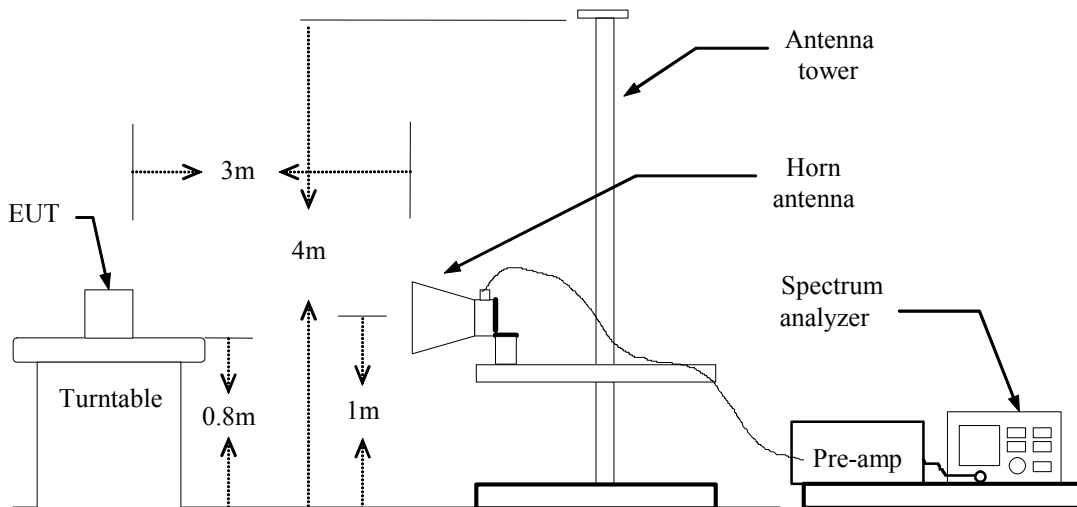


## 7.3 BAND EDGES MEASUREMENT

### LIMIT

According to §15.247(c), in any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency bands in which the spread spectrum intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20dB below that in the 100kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power. In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands, as defined in §15.205(a), must also comply with the radiated emission limits specified in §15.209(a).

### TEST CONFIGURATION



### TEST PROCEDURE

1. The EUT is placed on a turntable, which is 0.8m above the ground plane.
2. The turntable shall be rotated for 360 degrees to determine the position of maximum emission level.
3. EUT is set 3m away from the receiving antenna, which is varied from 1m to 4m to find out the highest emission.
4. Set the spectrum analyzer in the following setting in order to capture the lower and upper band-edges of the emission:
  - (a) PEAK: RBW=VBW=1MHz / Sweep=AUTO
  - (b) AVERAGE: RBW=1MHz / VBW=10Hz / Sweep=AUTO
5. Repeat the procedures until all the PEAK and AVERAGE versus POLARIZATION are measured.

### TEST RESULTS

Refer to attach spectrum analyzer data chart.



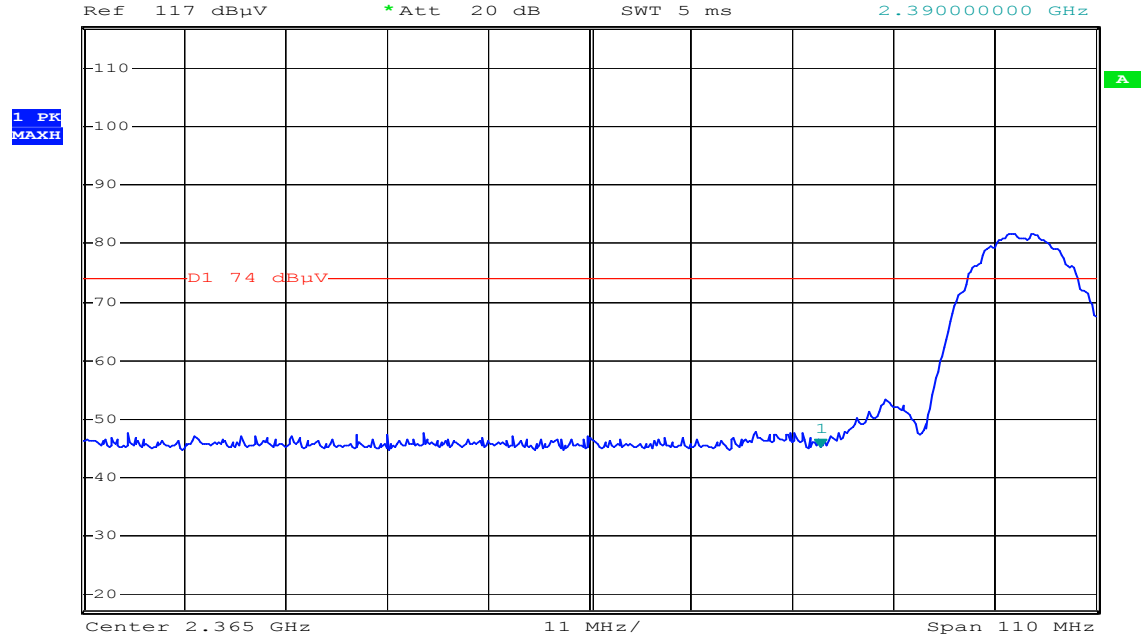
### Band Edges (IEEE 802.11b / CH Low)

Detector mode: Peak

Polarity: Vertical



\*RBW 1 MHz      Marker 1 [T1 ]  
\*VBW 1 MHz      45.24 dBμV  
SWT 5 ms      2.390000000 GHz



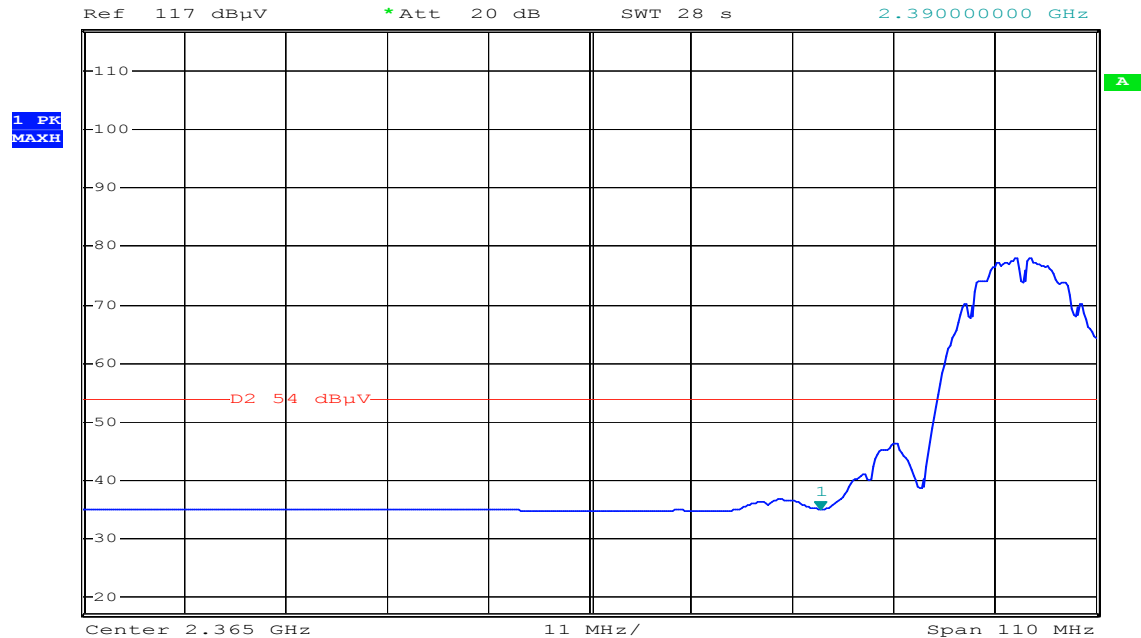
Date: 7.NOV.2007 08:40:51

Detector mode: Average

Polarity: Vertical



\*RBW 1 MHz      Marker 1 [T1 ]  
\*VBW 10 Hz      35.04 dBμV  
SWT 28 s      2.390000000 GHz



Date: 7.NOV.2007 08:40:13

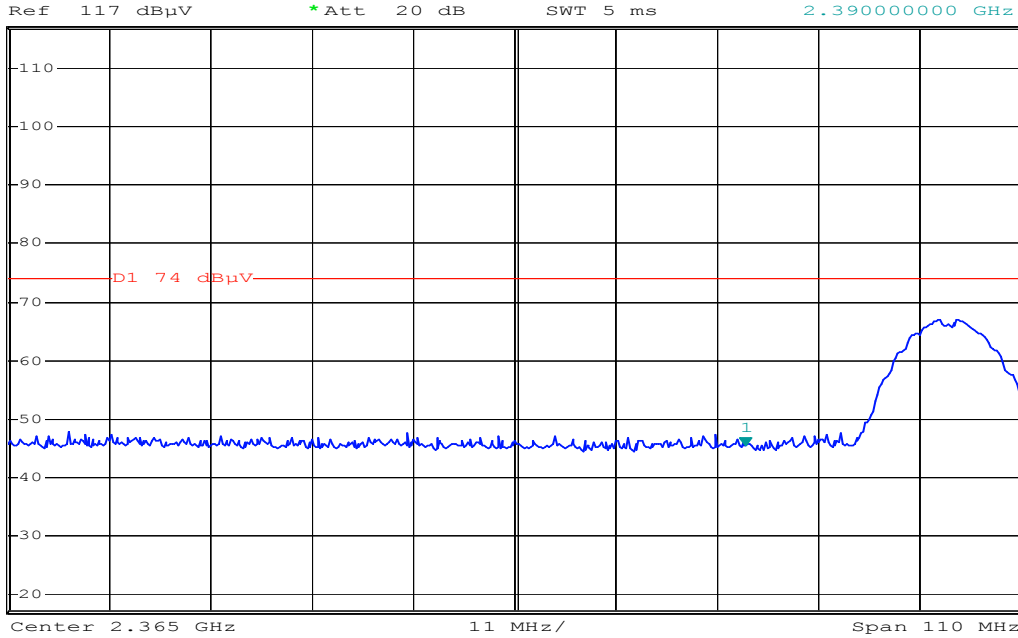


Detector mode: Peak

Polarity: Horizontal



\*RBW 1 MHz      Marker 1 [T1 ]  
\*VBW 1 MHz      45.58 dBμV  
SWT 5 ms      2.390000000 GHz



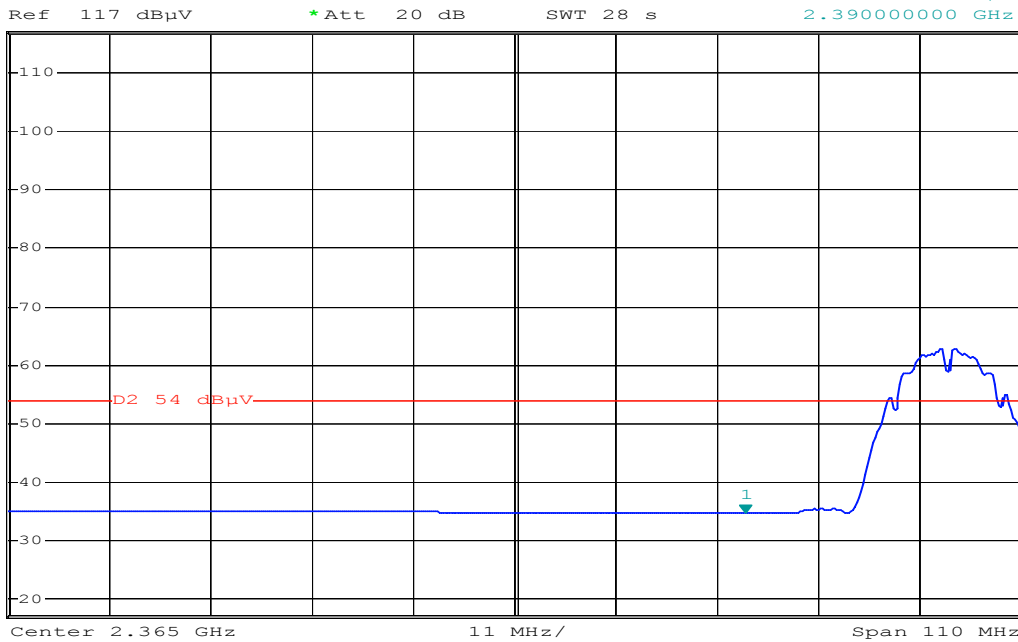
Date: 7.NOV.2007 08:43:52

Detector mode: Average

Polarity: Horizontal



\*RBW 1 MHz      Marker 1 [T1 ]  
\*VBW 10 Hz      34.69 dBμV  
SWT 28 s      2.390000000 GHz



Date: 7.NOV.2007 08:45:03



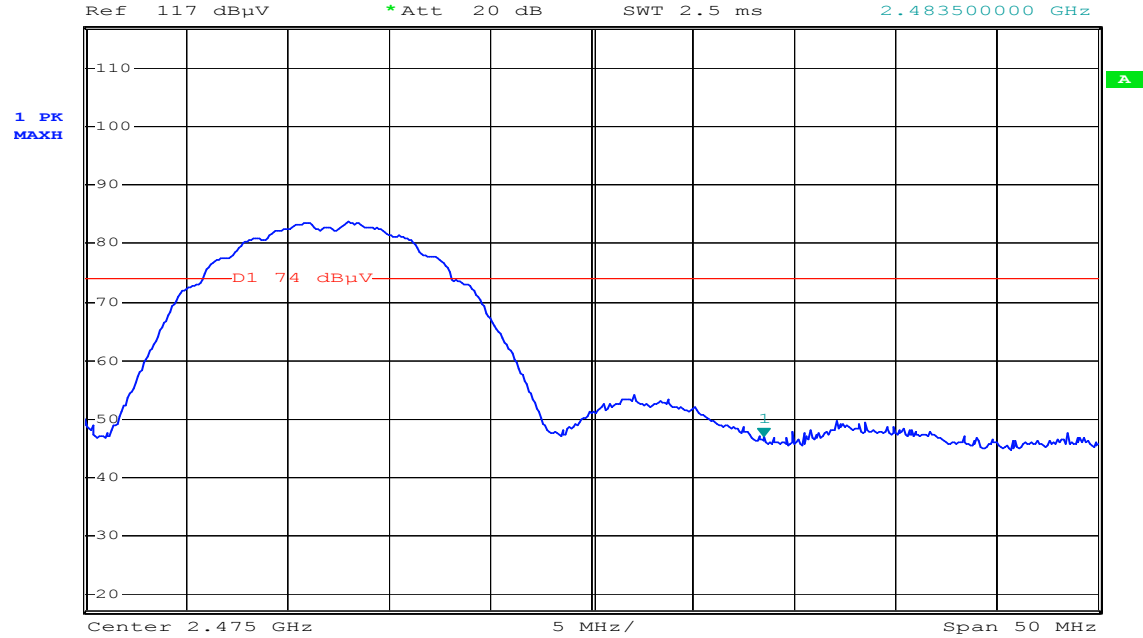
### Band Edges (IEEE 802.11b / CH High)

Detector mode: Peak

Polarity: Vertical



\*RBW 1 MHz      Marker 1 [T1 ]  
\*VBW 1 MHz      47.14 dBμV  
SWT 2.5 ms      2.483500000 GHz



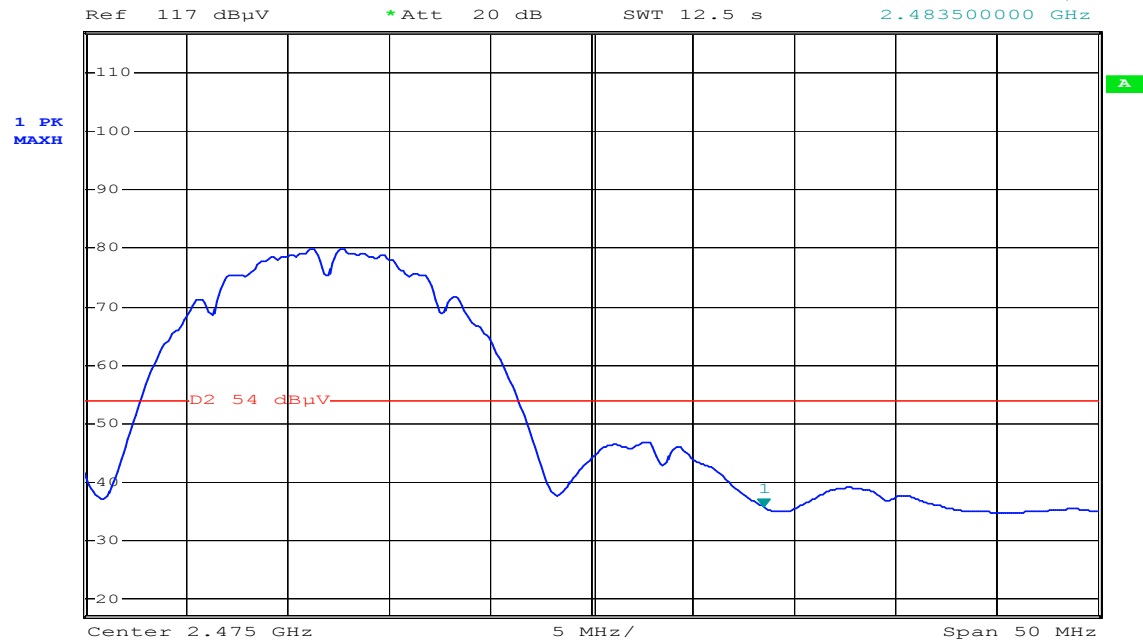
Date: 7.NOV.2007 09:16:25

Detector mode: Average

Polarity: Vertical



\*RBW 1 MHz      Marker 1 [T1 ]  
\*VBW 10 Hz      35.71 dBμV  
SWT 12.5 s      2.483500000 GHz

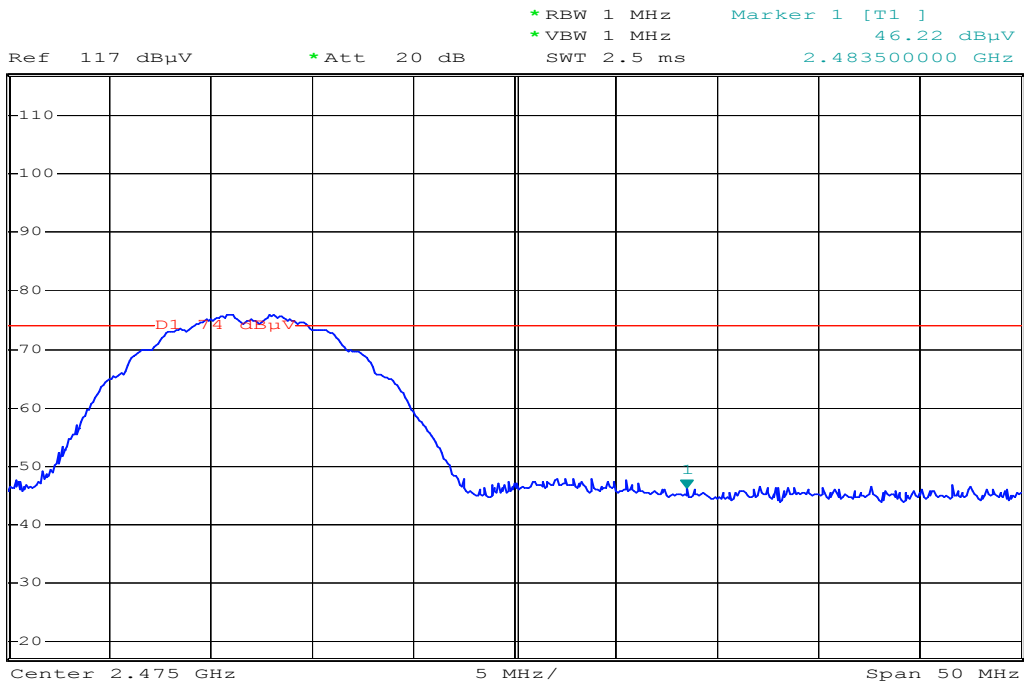


Date: 7.NOV.2007 09:17:43



Detector mode: Peak

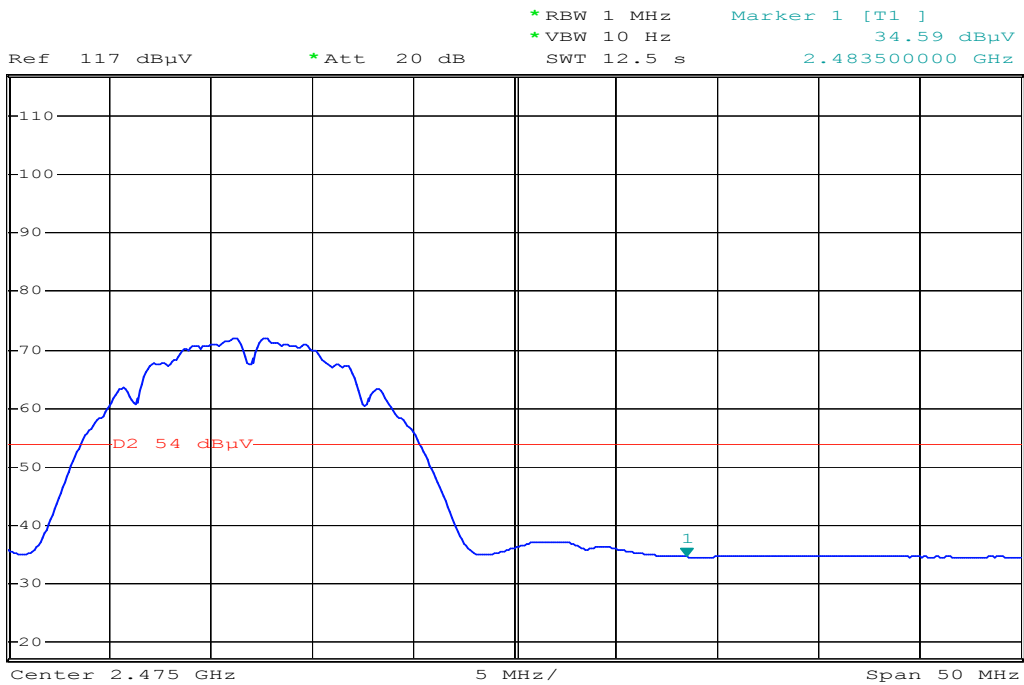
Polarity: Horizontal



Date: 7.NOV.2007 09:12:53

Detector mode: Average

Polarity: Horizontal



Date: 7.NOV.2007 09:13:38



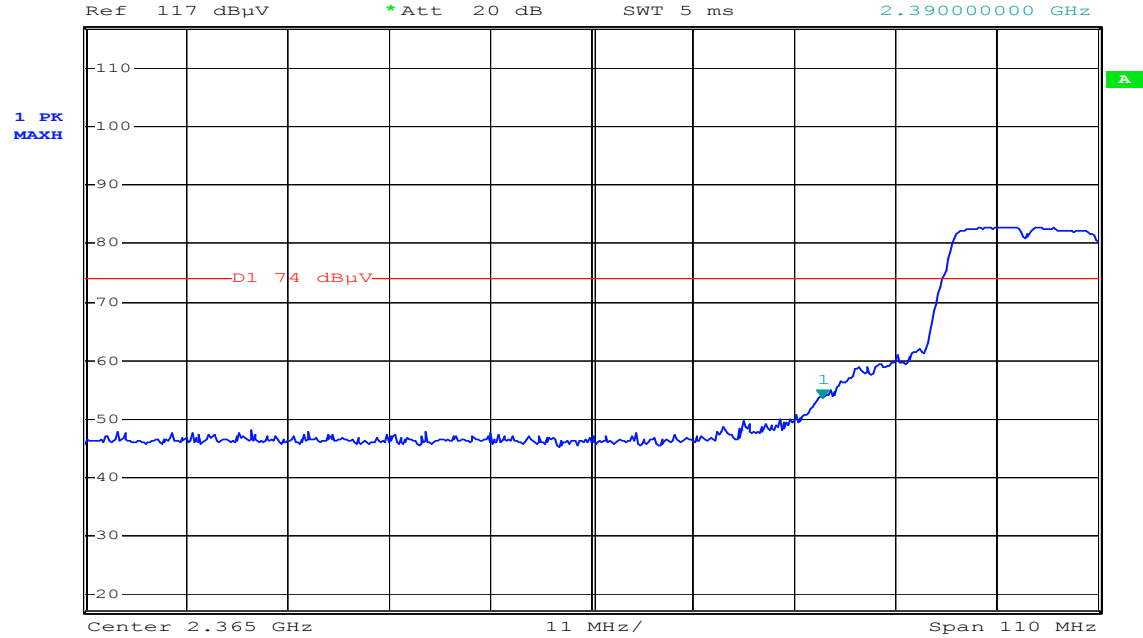
### Band Edges (IEEE 802.11g / CH Low)

Detector mode: Peak

Polarity: Vertical



\*RBW 1 MHz      Marker 1 [T1 ]  
 \*VBW 1 MHz      53.51 dBμV  
 SWT 5 ms      2.390000000 GHz



Date: 7.NOV.2007 08:51:18

Detector mode: Average

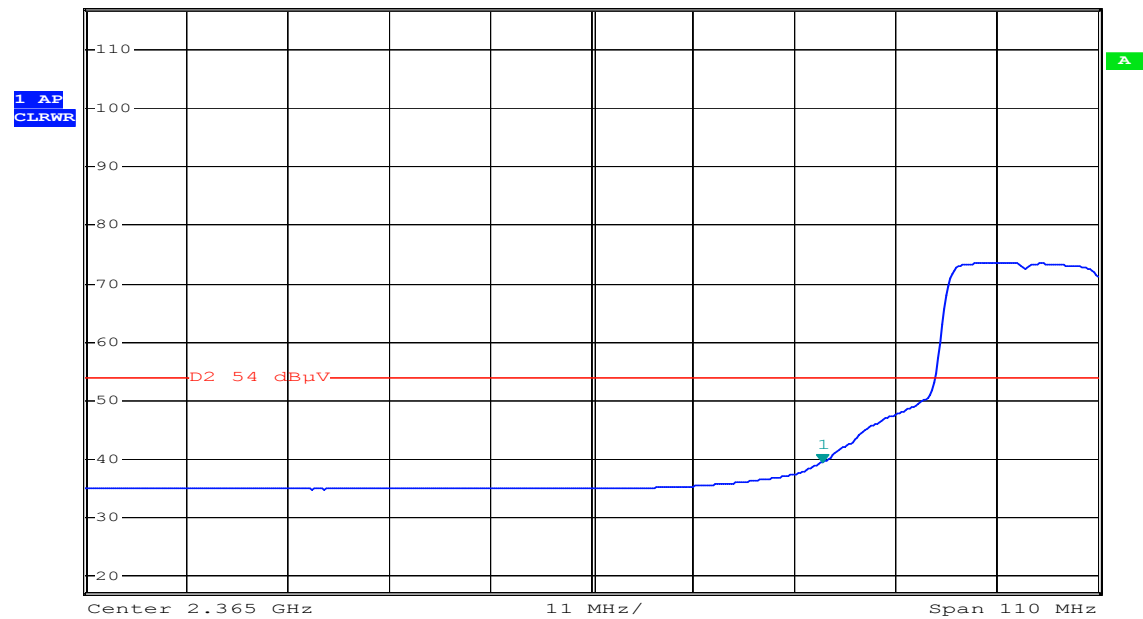
Polarity: Vertical



**VIDEO BANDWIDTH**  
 10 Hz

Ref 117 dBμV      \*Att 20 dB

\*RBW 1 MHz      Marker 1 [T1 ]  
 \*VBW 10 Hz      39.53 dBμV  
 SWT 28 s      2.390000000 GHz



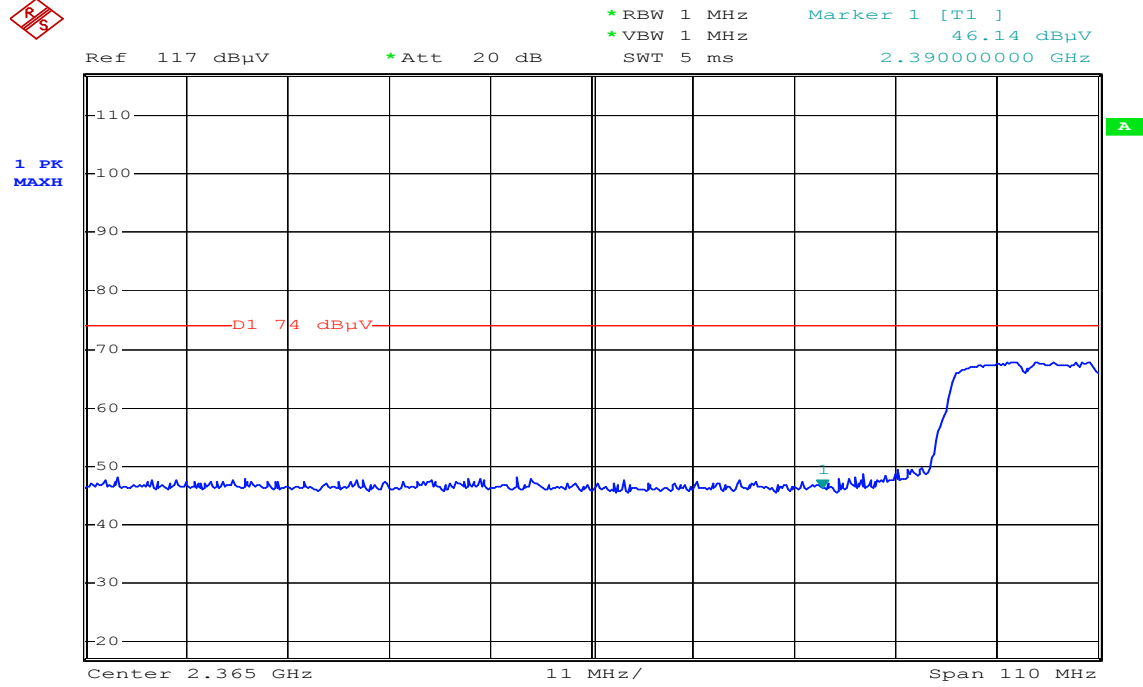
Date: 7.NOV.2007 08:53:06





Detector mode: Peak

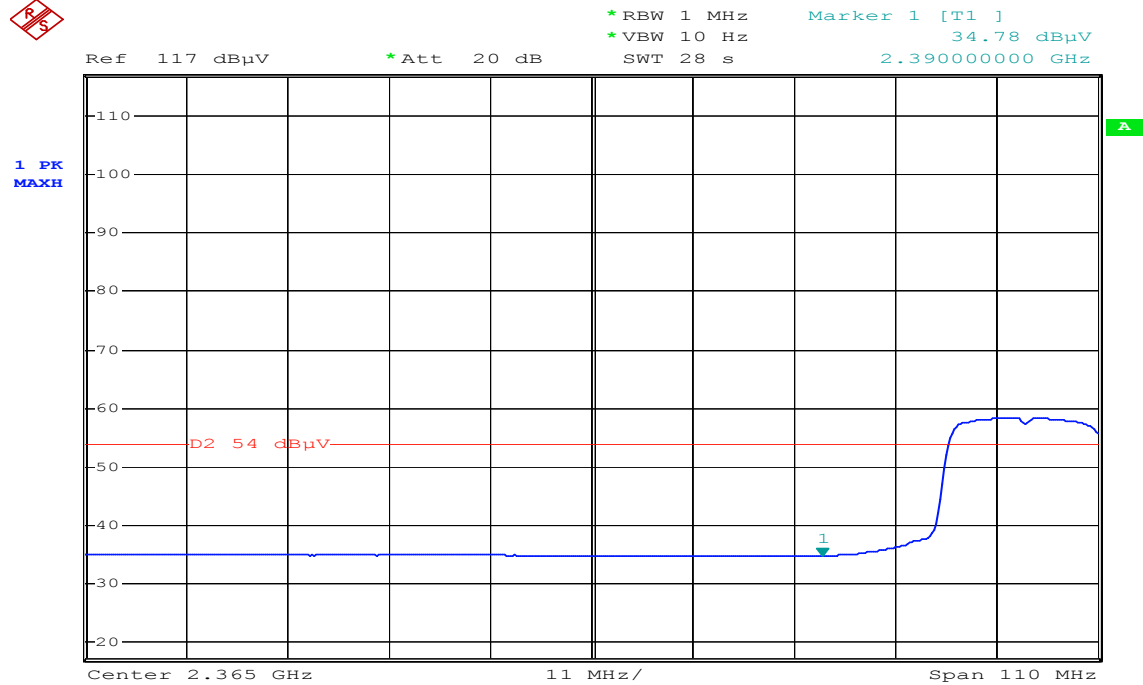
Polarity: Horizontal



Date: 7.NOV.2007 08:48:35

Detector mode: Average

Polarity: Horizontal



Date: 7.NOV.2007 08:49:17



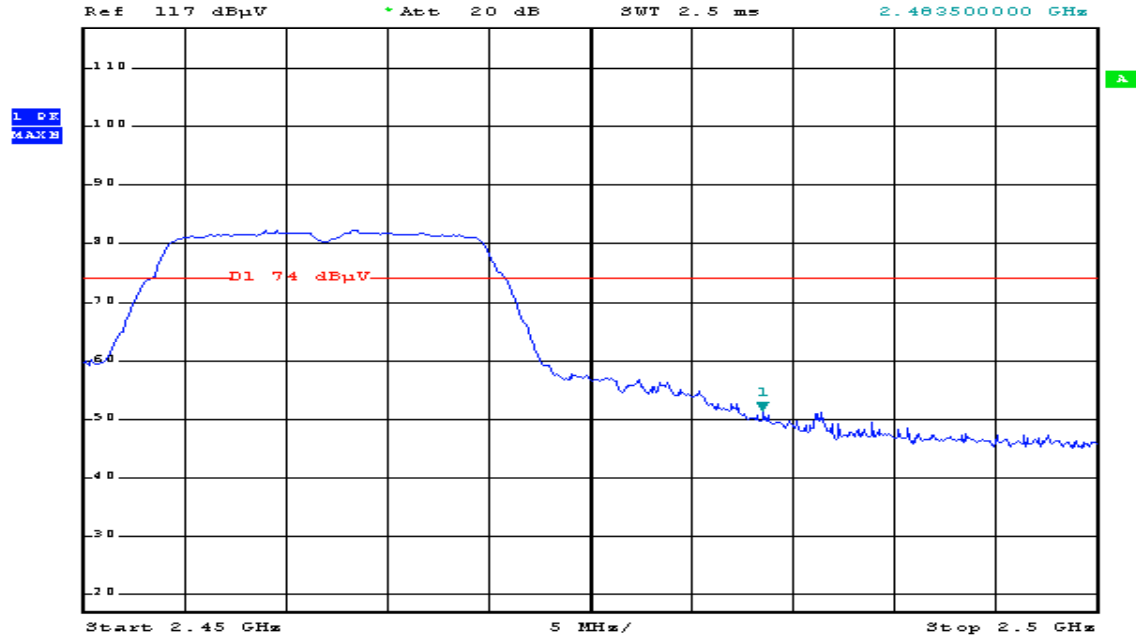
### Band Edges (IEEE 802.11g / CH High)

Detector mode: Peak

Polarity: Vertical



\* RBW 1 MHz      Marker 1 [T1 ]  
 \* VBW 1 MHz      51.42 dBμV  
 \* SWT 2.5 ms      2.483500000 GHz



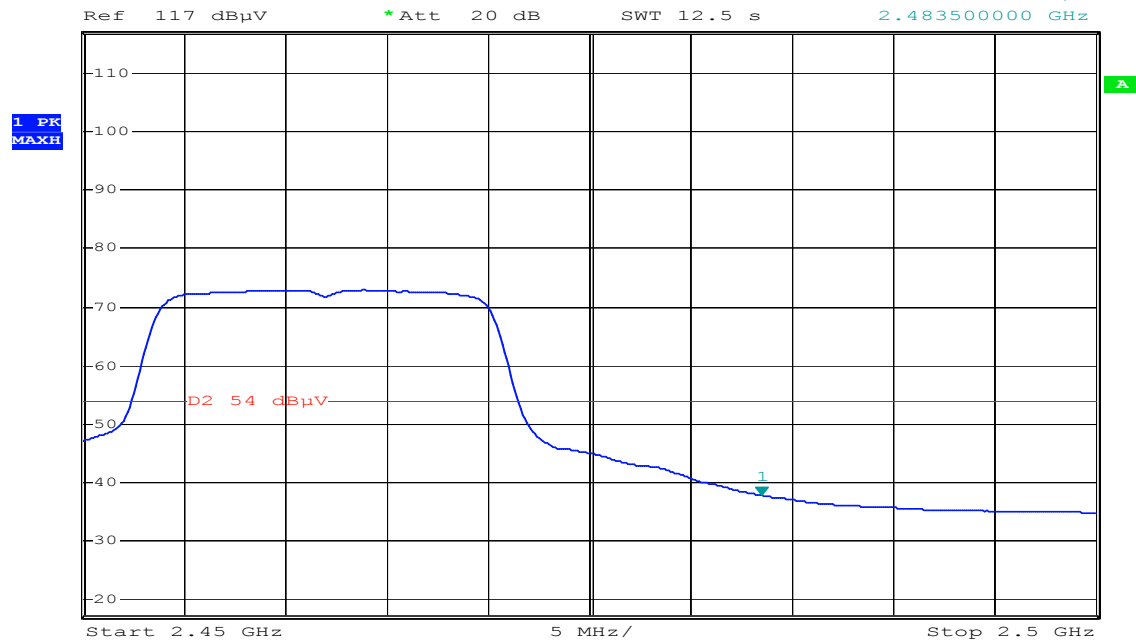
Date: 7.NOV.2007 09:00:48

Detector mode: Average

Polarity: Vertical



\* RBW 1 MHz      Marker 1 [T1 ]  
 \* VBW 10 Hz      37.75 dBμV  
 \* SWT 12.5 s      2.483500000 GHz

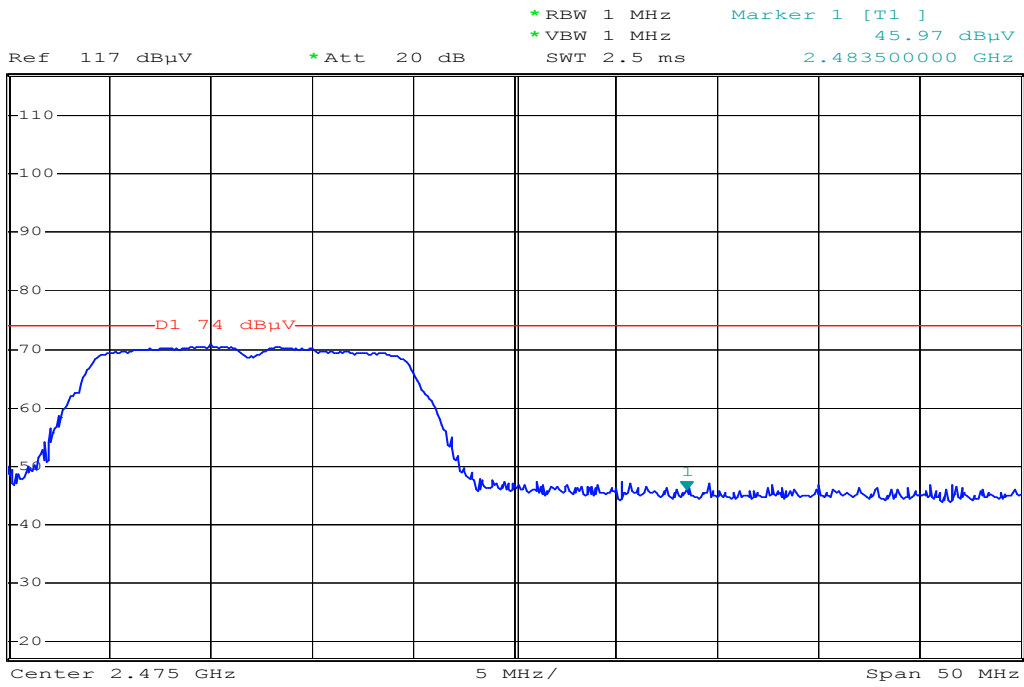


Date: 7.NOV.2007 09:01:41



Detector mode: Peak

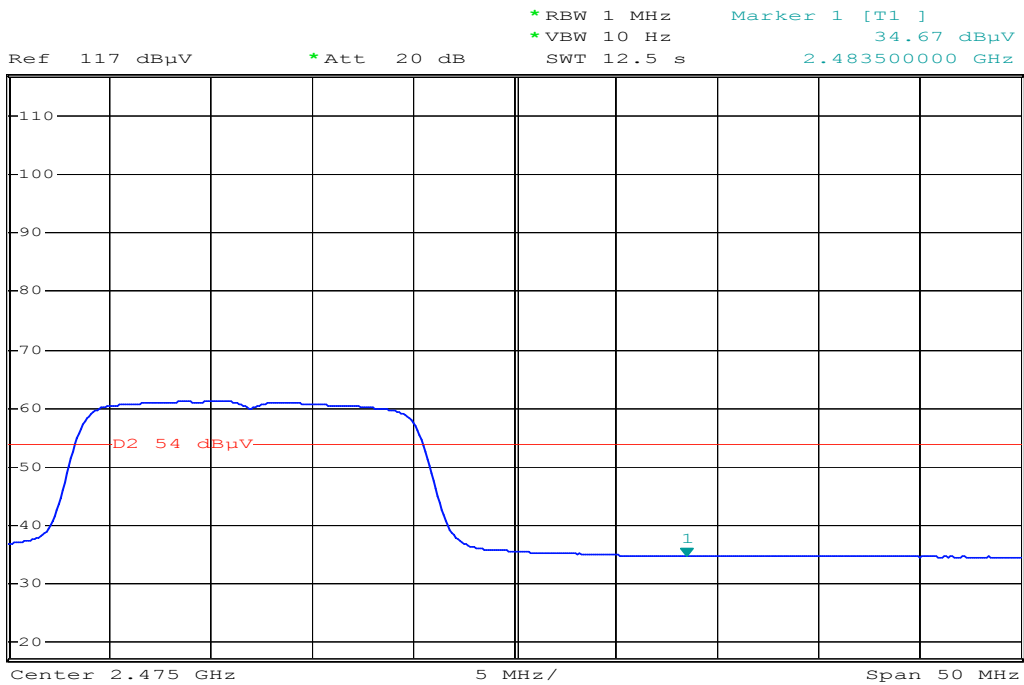
Polarity: Horizontal



Date: 7.NOV.2007 09:04:46

Detector mode: Average

Polarity: Horizontal



Date: 7.NOV.2007 09:05:20

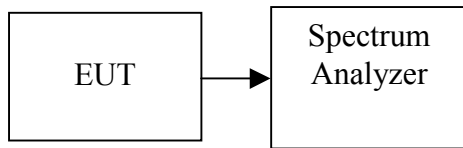


## 7.4 PEAK POWER SPECTRAL DENSITY

### LIMIT

1. For direct sequence systems, the peak power spectral density conducted from the intentional radiator to the antenna shall not be greater than 8dBm in any 3kHz band during any time interval of continuous transmission.
2. The direct sequence operating of the hybrid system, with the frequency hopping operation turned off, shall comply with the power density requirements of paragraph (d) of this section.

### TEST CONFIGURATION



### TEST PROCEDURE

1. Place the EUT on the table and set it in transmitting mode.  
Remove the antenna from the EUT and then connect a low loss RF cable from the antenna port to the spectrum analyzer.
2. Set the spectrum analyzer as RBW = 3kHz, VBW = 10kHz, Span = 300kHz, Sweep=100s
3. Record the max. reading.
4. Repeat the above procedure until the measurements for all frequencies are completed.

### TEST RESULTS

*No non-compliance noted*

#### Test Data

##### **IEEE 802.11b**

Channel	Frequency (MHz)	PPSD (dBm)	Limit (dBm)	Test Result
Low	2412	-8.50	8.00	PASS
Mid	2437	-13.52		PASS
High	2462	-13.61		PASS

##### **IEEE 802.11g**

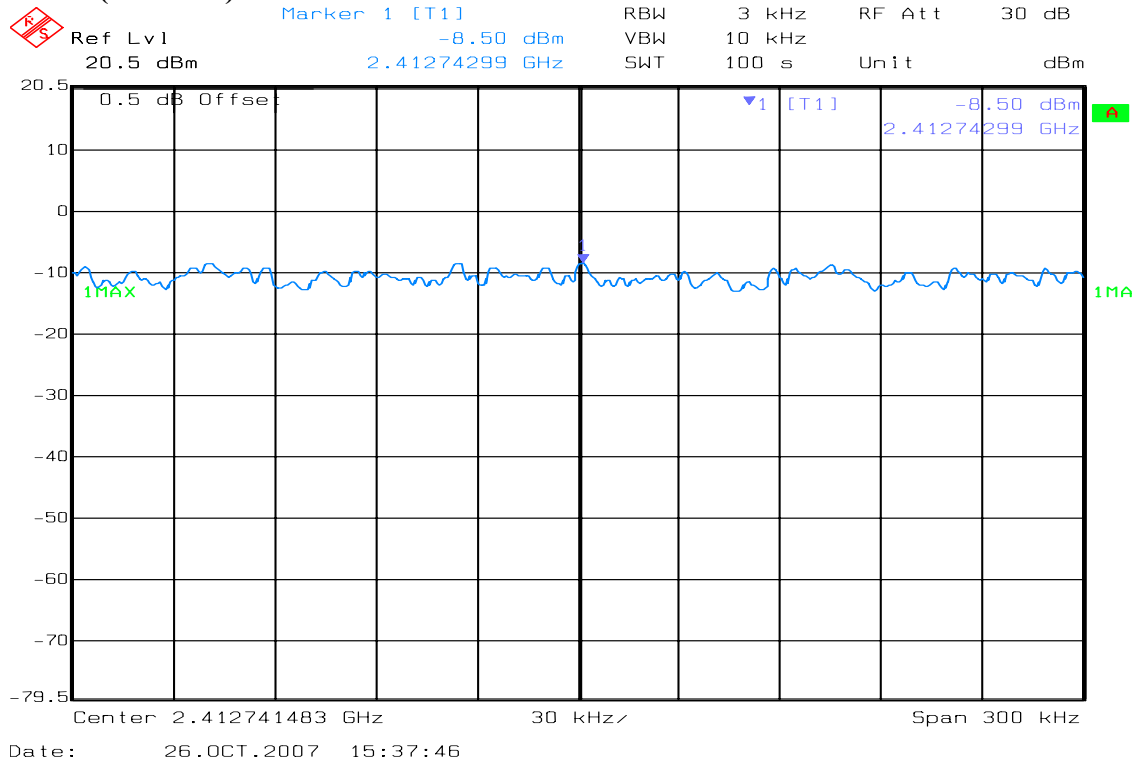
Channel	Frequency (MHz)	PPSD (dBm)	Limit (dBm)	Test Result
Low	2412	-17.65	8.00	PASS
Mid	2437	-17.52		PASS
High	2462	-17.85		PASS



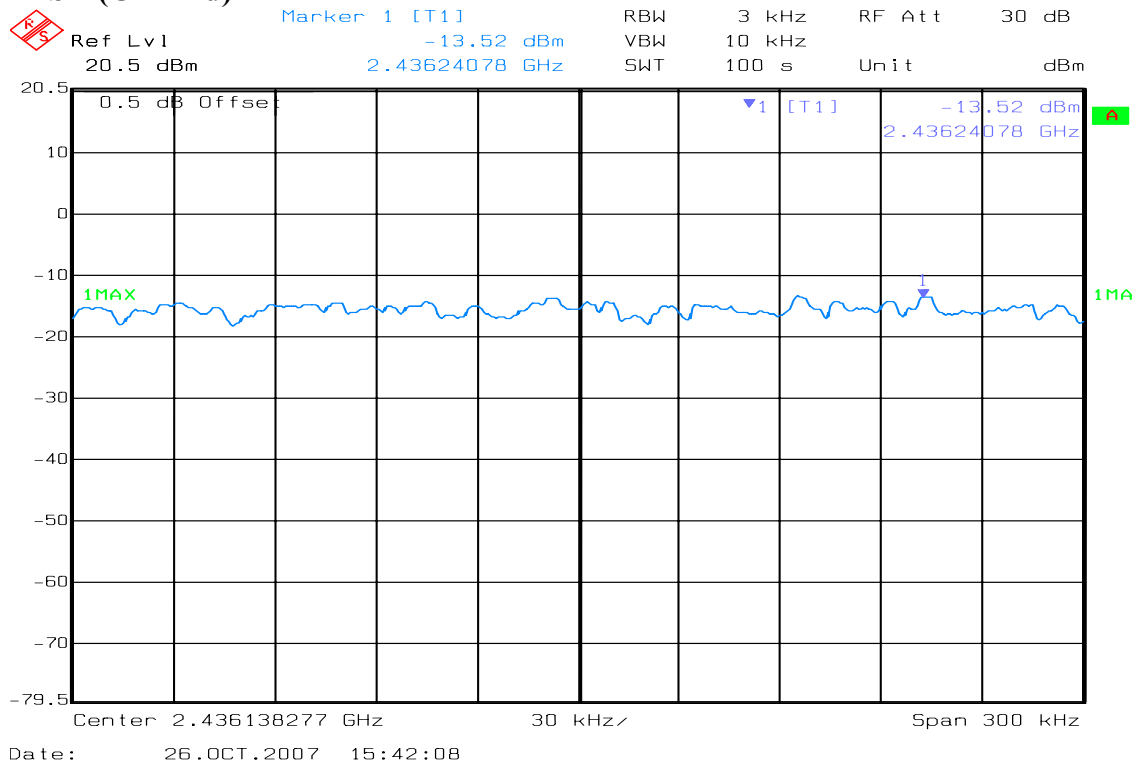
Test Plot

IEEE 802.11b

PPSD (CH Low)

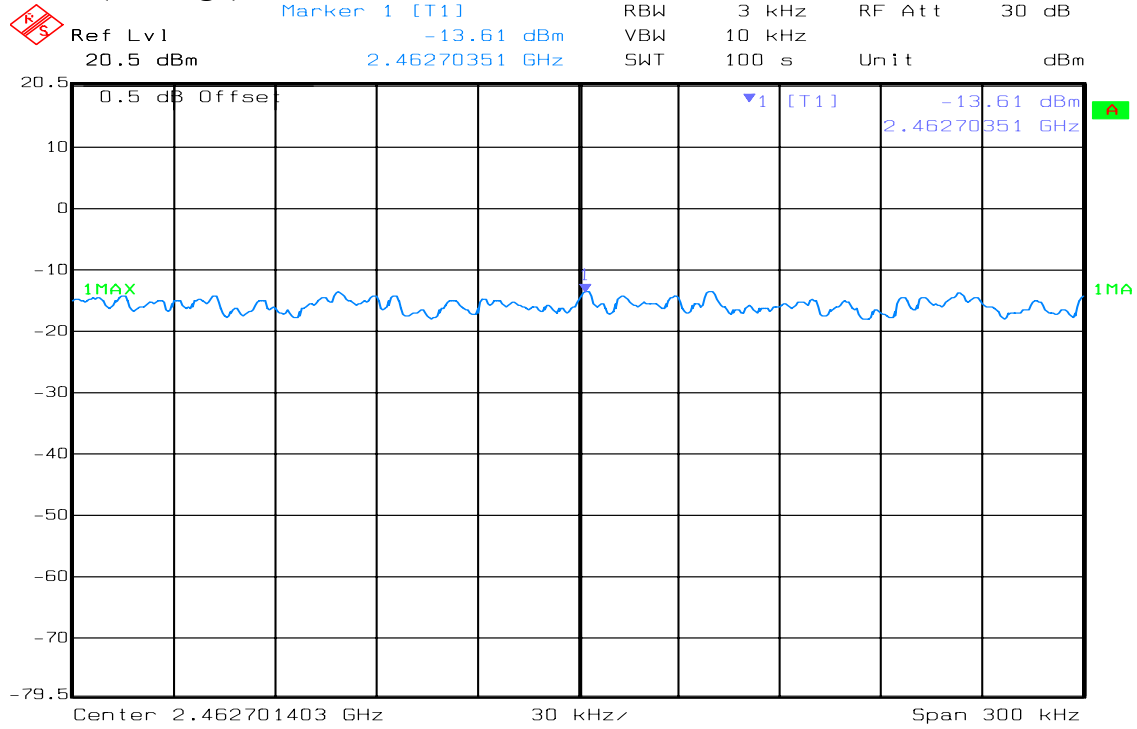


PPSD (CH Mid)





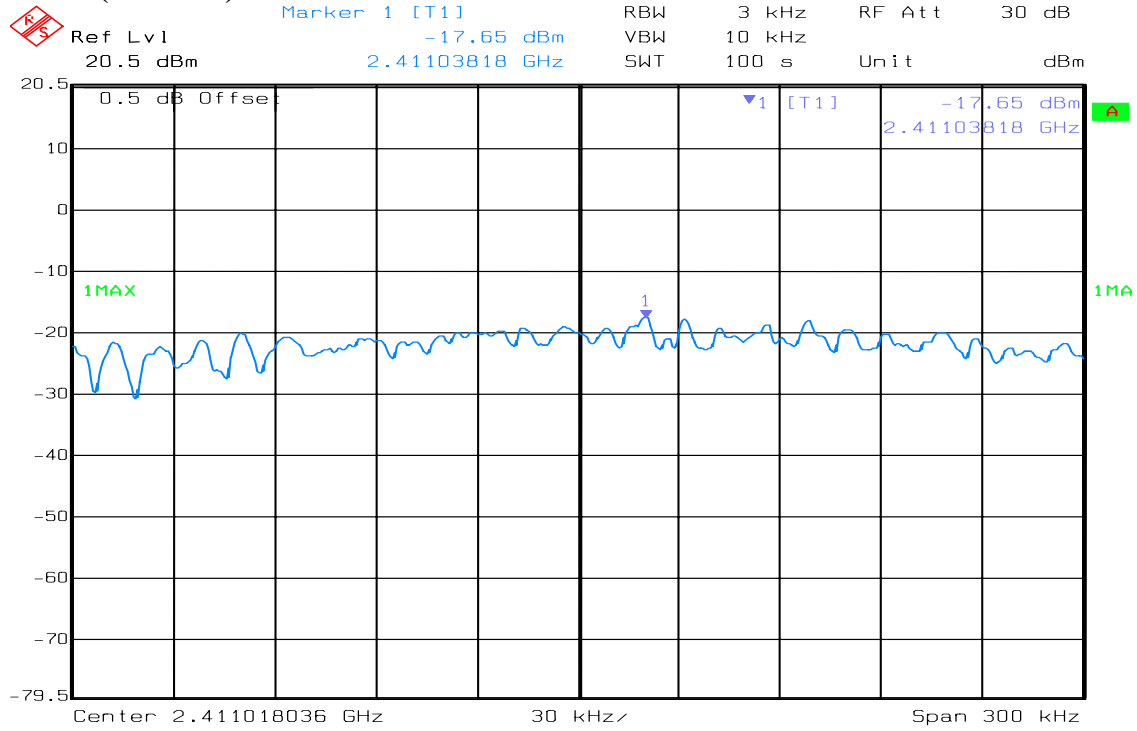
### PPSD (CH High)



Date: 26.OCT.2007 15:46:19

### IEEE 802.11g

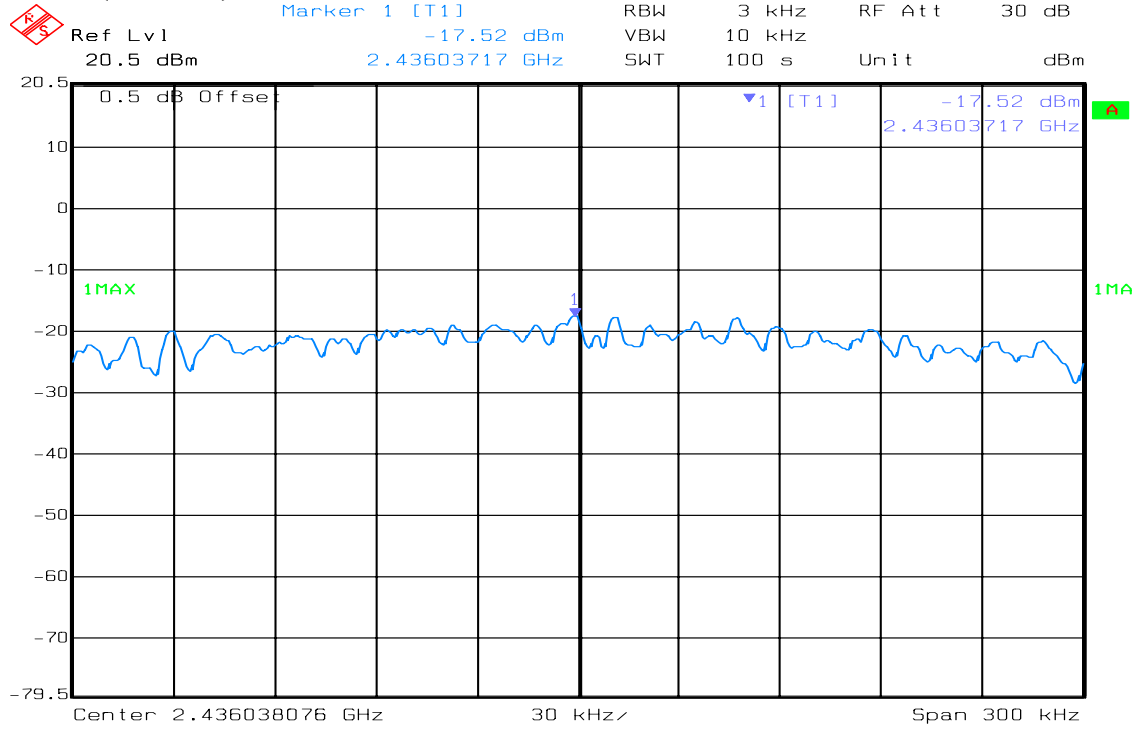
#### PPSD (CH Low)



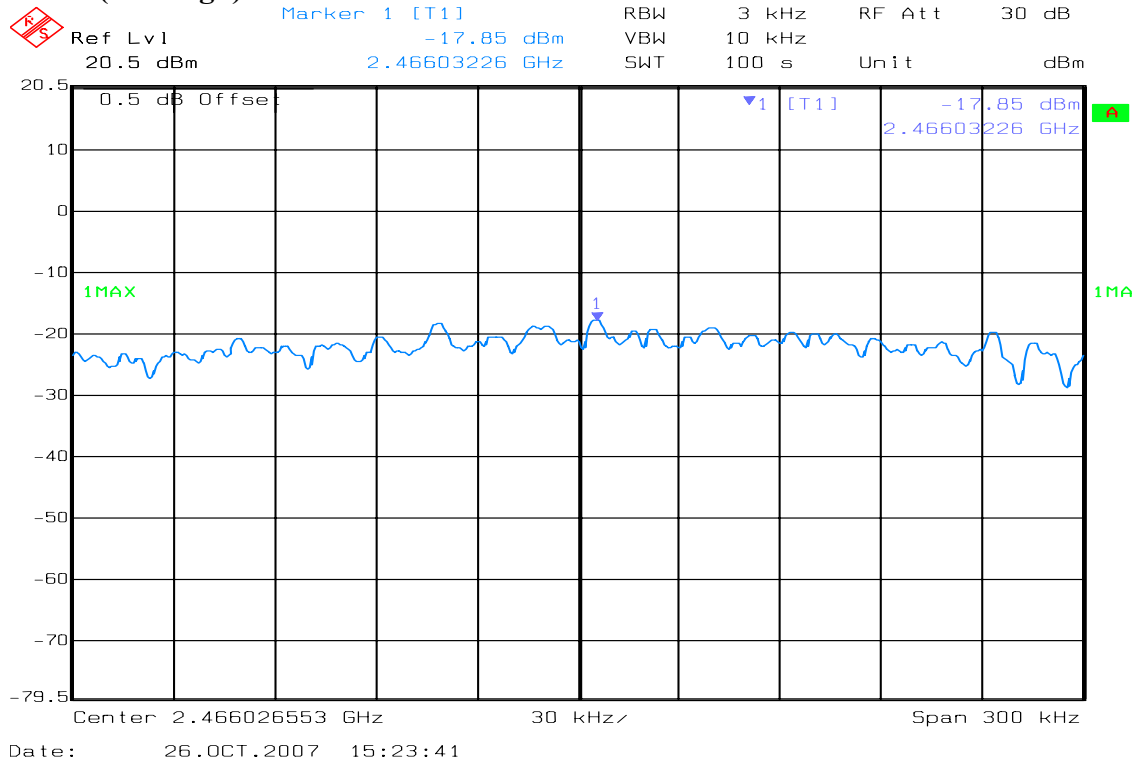
Date: 26.OCT.2007 15:32:28



### PPSD (CH Mid)



### PPSD (CH High)





### 7.5 RADIO FREQUENCY EXPOSURE

#### LIMIT

Systems operating under the provisions of this section shall be operated in a manner that ensures that the public is not exposed to radio frequency energy levels in excess of the Commission's guidelines. See §15.247(i) and §1.1307(b)(1) of this chapter.

#### EUT Specification

<b>EUT</b>	WLAN USB ADAPTER 802.11 b/g
<b>Frequency band (Operating)</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> WLAN: 2.412GHz ~ 2.462GHz <input type="checkbox"/> WLAN: 5.18GHz ~ 5.32GHz / 5.50GHz ~ 5.70GHz <input type="checkbox"/> WLAN: 5.745GHz ~ 5.825GHz <input type="checkbox"/> Others
<b>Device category</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Portable (<20cm separation) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mobile (>20cm separation) <input type="checkbox"/> Others
<b>Exposure classification</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Occupational/Controlled exposure (S = 5mW/cm2) <input type="checkbox"/> General Population/Uncontrolled exposure (S=1mW/cm2)
<b>Antenna diversity</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single antenna <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple antennas <input type="checkbox"/> Tx diversity <input type="checkbox"/> Rx diversity <input type="checkbox"/> Tx/Rx diversity
<b>Max. output power</b>	IEEE 802.11b: 14.48 dBm (28.05mW) IEEE 802.11g: 16.42 dBm (43.85mW)
<b>Antenna gain (Max)</b>	Dipole Antenna: 7dBi (Numeric gain: 5.01)
<b>Evaluation applied</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MPE Evaluation <input type="checkbox"/> SAR Evaluation <input type="checkbox"/> N/A

#### **Remark:**

- The maximum output power is 42dBm (43.85mW) at 2437MHz (with 5.01numeric antenna gain.)*
- DTS device is not subject to routine RF evaluation; MPE estimate is used to justify the compliance.*
- For mobile or fixed location transmitters, no SAR consideration applied. The minimum separation generally be used is at least 20 cm, even if the calculations indicate that the MPE distance would be lesser.*

#### TEST RESULTS

No non-compliance noted.





**MPE evaluation**

**Calculation**

Given  $E = \frac{\sqrt{30 \times P \times G}}{d}$  &  $S = \frac{E^2}{3770}$

Where  $E =$  Field strength in Volts / meter

$P =$  Power in Watts

$G =$  Numeric antenna gain

$d =$  Distance in meters

$S =$  Power density in milliwatts / square centimeter

Combining equations and re-arranging the terms to express the distance as a function of the remaining variables yields:

$$S = \frac{30 \times P \times G}{3770d^2}$$

Changing to units of mW and cm, using:

$$P (mW) = P (W) / 1000 \text{ and}$$

$$d (cm) = d(m) / 100$$

Yields

$$S = \frac{30 \times (P/1000) \times G}{3770 \times (d/100)^2} = 0.0796 \times \frac{P \times G}{d^2} \quad \text{Equation 1}$$

Where  $d =$  Distance in cm

$P =$  Power in mW

$G =$  Numeric antenna gain

$S =$  Power density in mW / cm<sup>2</sup>

**Maximum Permissible Exposure**

EUT output power = 43.85mW

Numeric Antenna gain = 5.01

Substituting the MPE safe distance using d = 20 cm into Equation 1:

Yields

$$S = 0.000199 \times P \times G$$

Where  $P =$  Power in mW

$G =$  Numeric antenna gain

$S =$  Power density in mW / cm<sup>2</sup>

→ Power density = 0.0437 mW / cm<sup>2</sup>

(For mobile or fixed location transmitters, the maximum power density is 1.0 mW/cm<sup>2</sup> even if the calculation indicates that the power density would be larger.)

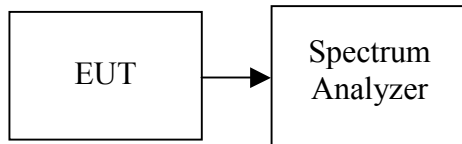
## 7.6 SPURIOUS EMISSIONS

### 7.6.1 Conducted Measurement

#### LIMIT

In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum or digitally modulated intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement. Attenuation below the general limits specified in Section 15.209(a) is not required. In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands, as defined in Section 15.205(a), must also comply with the radiated emission limits specified in Section 15.209(a) (see Section 15.205(c)).

#### TEST CONFIGURATION



#### TEST PROCEDURE

Conducted RF measurements of the transmitter output were made to confirm that the EUT antenna port conducted emissions meet the specified limit and to identify any spurious signals that require further investigation or measurements on the radiated emissions site.

The transmitter output is connected to the spectrum analyzer. The resolution bandwidth is set to 100 kHz. The video bandwidth is set to 300 kHz.

Measurements are made over the 30MHz to 26GHz range with the transmitter set to the lowest, middle, and highest channels.

#### TEST RESULTS

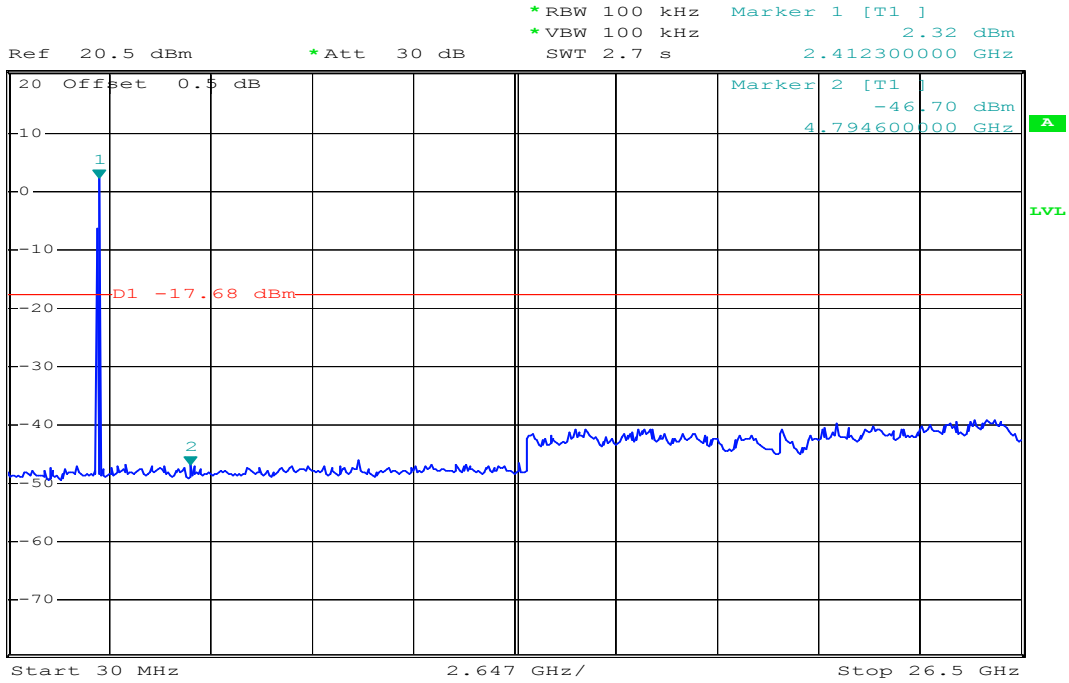
*No non-compliance noted*



**Test Plot**

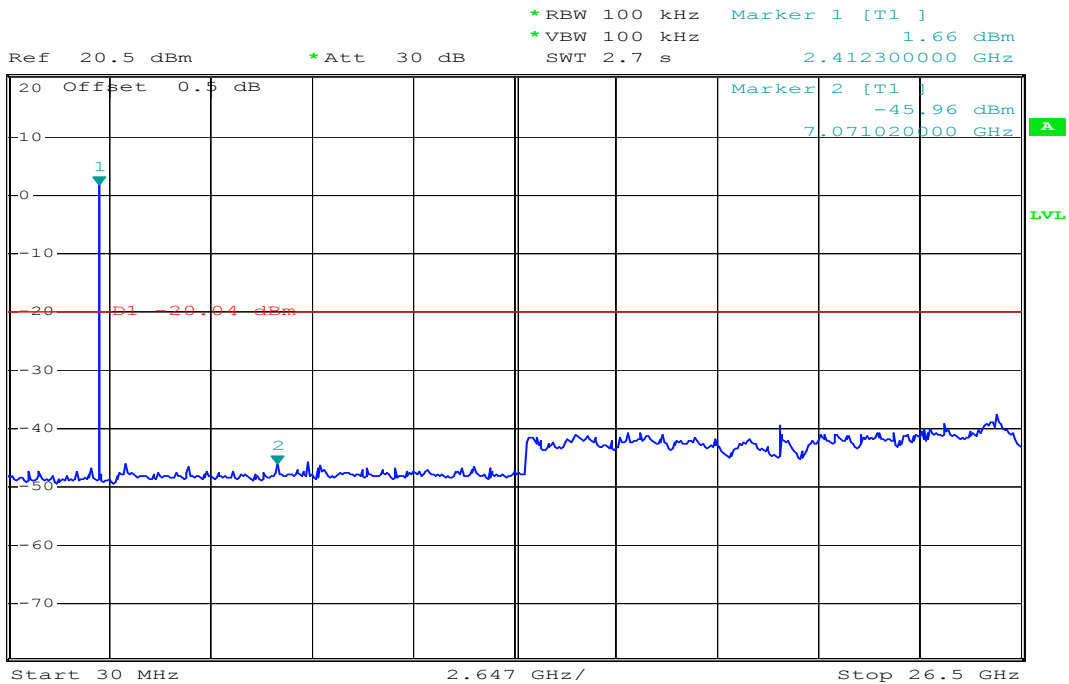
**IEEE 802.11b**

**CH Low**



Date: 27.OCT.2007 08:45:36

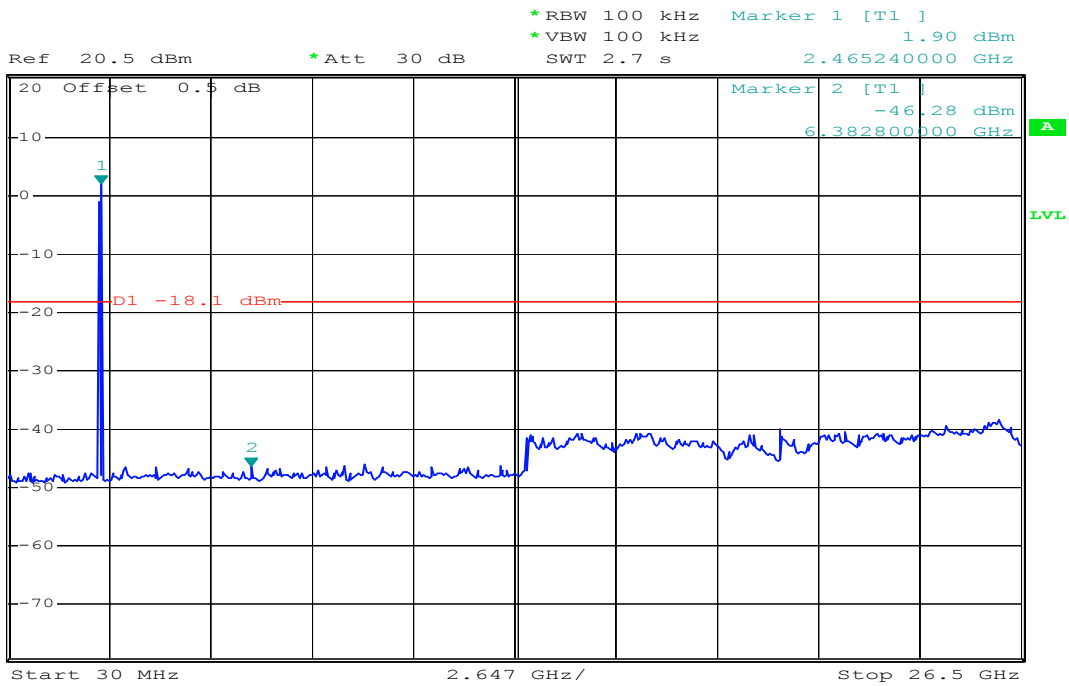
**CH Mid**



Date: 27.OCT.2007 08:43:13



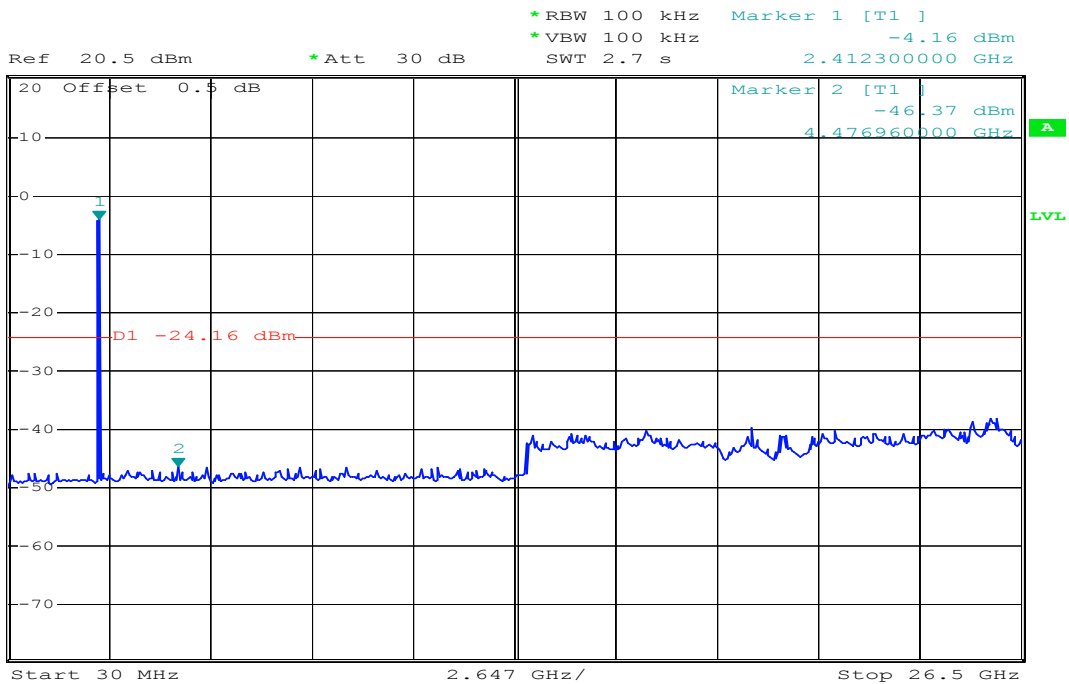
### CH High



Date: 27.OCT.2007 08:48:12

### IEEE 802.11g

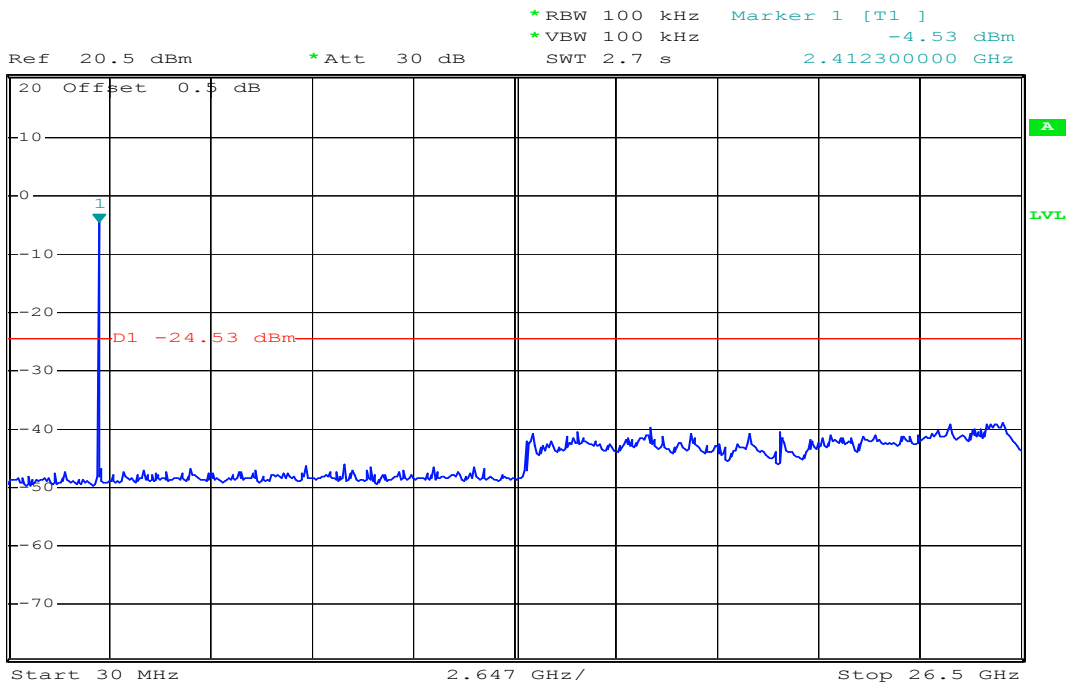
#### CH Low



Date: 27.OCT.2007 08:52:59

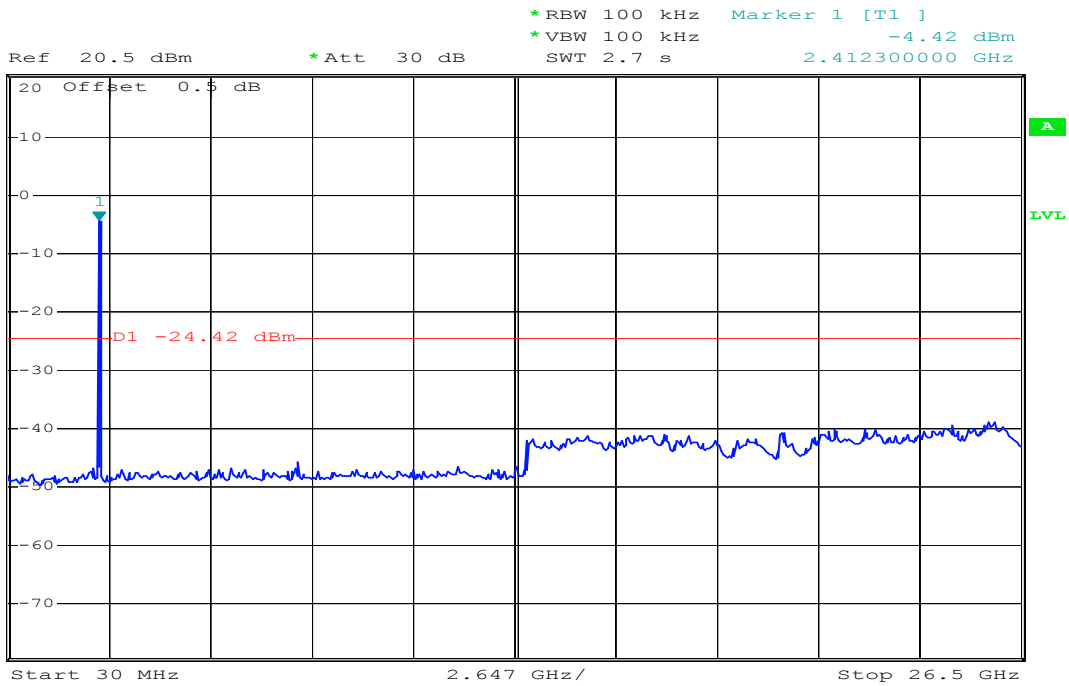


### CH Mid



Date: 27.OCT.2007 08:51:22

### CH High



Date: 27.OCT.2007 08:50:13



### 7.6.2 RADIATED EMISSIONS

#### LIMIT

1. Except as provided elsewhere in this Subpart, the emissions from an intentional radiator shall not exceed the field strength levels specified in the following table:

Frequency (MHz)	Field Strength (mV/m)	Measurement Distance (m)
30-88	100*	3
88-216	150*	3
216-960	200*	3
Above 960	500	3

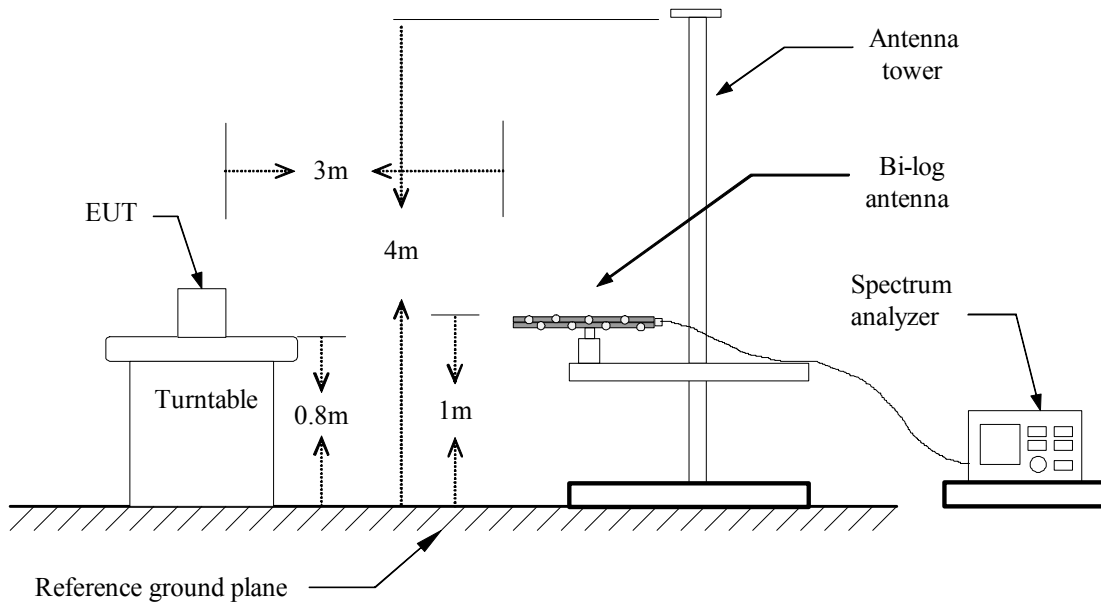
*Remark: Except as provided in paragraph (g), fundamental emissions from intentional radiators operating under this Section shall not be located in the frequency bands 54-72 MHz, 76-88 MHz, 174-216 MHz or 470-806 MHz. However, operation within these frequency bands is permitted under other sections of this Part, e.g., Sections 15.231 and 15.241.*

2. In the above emission table, the tighter limit applies at the band edges.

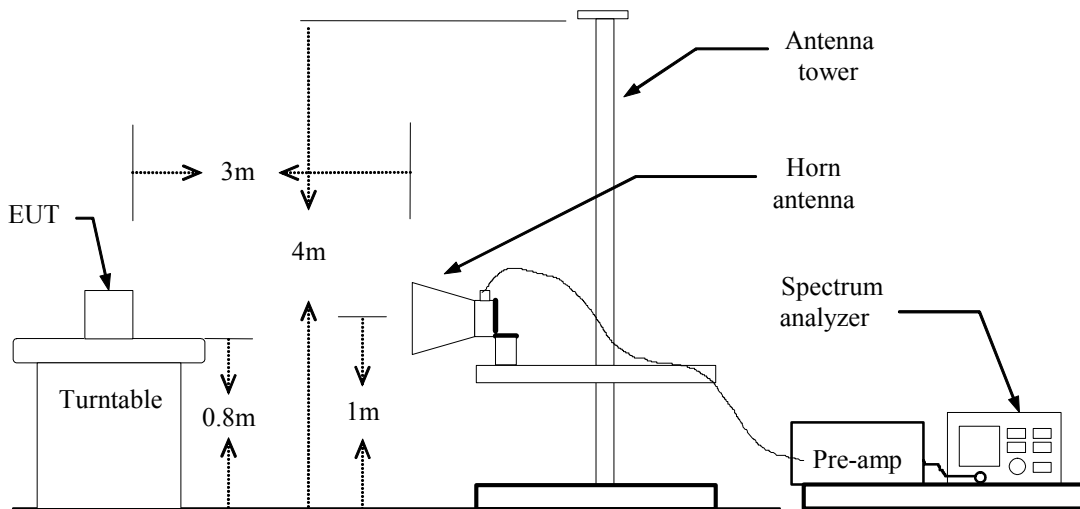
Frequency (Hz)	Field Strength ( $\mu$ V/m at 3-meter)	Field Strength (dB $\mu$ V/m at 3-meter)
30-88	100	40
88-216	150	43.5
216-960	200	46
Above 960	500	54

## TEST CONFIGURATION

### Below 1 GHz



### Above 1 GHz





## **TEST PROCEDURE**

1. The EUT is placed on a turntable, which is 0.8m above ground plane.
2. The turntable shall be rotated for 360 degrees to determine the position of maximum emission level.
3. EUT is set 3m away from the receiving antenna, which is varied from 1m to 4m to find out the highest emissions.
4. Maximum procedure was performed on the six highest emissions to ensure EUT compliance.
5. And also, each emission was to be maximized by changing the polarization of receiving antenna both horizontal and vertical.
6. Set the spectrum analyzer in the following setting as:  
Below 1GHz:  
RBW=100kHz / VBW=300kHz / Sweep=AUTO  
Above 1GHz:  
(a) PEAK: RBW=VBW=1MHz / Sweep=AUTO  
(b) AVERAGE: RBW=1MHz / VBW=10Hz / Sweep=AUTO
7. Repeat above procedures until the measurements for all frequencies are complete.





### TEST RESULTS

#### Below 1 GHz

**Operation Mode:** Normal Link

**Test Date:** Nov. 6, 2007

**Temperature:** 20°C

**Tested by:** Arno Hsieh

**Humidity:** 60 % RH

**Polarity:** Ver. / Hor.

Freq. (MHz)	Ant.Pol. H/V	Detector Mode (PK/QP)	Reading (dBUV)	Factor (dB)	Actual FS (dBUV/m)	Limit 3m (dBUV/m)	Safe Margin (dB)
35.70	V	Peak	15.78	13.59	29.38	40.00	-10.62
209.40	V	Peak	18.25	12.79	31.04	43.50	-12.46
431.40	V	Peak	12.76	18.15	30.91	46.00	-15.09
479.97	V	Peak	12.45	19.10	31.55	46.00	-14.45
528.01	V	Peak	5.99	20.16	26.16	46.00	-19.84
549.98	V	Peak	0.18	20.62	20.80	46.00	-25.20
899.56	V	Peak	3.36	24.88	28.24	46.00	-17.76
207.50	H	Peak	16.12	12.72	28.85	43.50	-14.65
231.80	H	Peak	9.13	13.58	22.71	46.00	-23.29
313.00	H	Peak	8.90	15.73	24.63	46.00	-21.37
429.95	H	Peak	13.34	18.13	31.47	46.00	-14.53
552.00	H	Peak	3.69	20.66	24.35	46.00	-21.65
718.50	H	Peak	3.78	22.44	26.22	46.00	-19.78
900.35	H	Peak	1.06	24.89	25.95	46.00	-20.05

**Remark:**

1. Measuring frequencies from 30 MHz to the 1GHz.
2. Radiated emissions measured in frequency range from 30 MHz to 1000MHz were made with an instrument using Peak detector mode.
3. Data of measurement within this frequency range shown " --- " in the table above means the reading of emissions are attenuated more than 20dB below the permissible limits or the field strength is too small to be measured.
4. The IF bandwidth of SPA between 30MHz to 1GHz was 100kHz.



**Above 1 GHz**

**Operation Mode:** TX / IEEE 802.11b / CH Low

**Test Date:** Oct. 27, 2007

**Temperature:** 24°C

**Tested by:** Kevin G. Wang

**Humidity:** 50 % RH

**Polarity:** Ver. / Hor.

Freq. (MHz)	Ant. Pol H/V	Peak Reading (dBuV)	AV Reading (dBuV)	Ant. / CL CF (dB)	Actual Fs		Peak Limit (dBuV/m)	AV Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)	Remark
					Peak (dBuV/m)	AV (dBuV/m)				
1064.00	V	46.08	---	-10.40	35.67	---	74.00	54.00	-18.33	Peak
1704.00	V	55.19	---	-7.22	47.97	---	74.00	54.00	-6.03	Peak
1880.00	V	60.22	56.74	-6.22	54.00	50.52	74.00	54.00	-3.48	AVG
1996.00	V	51.59	---	-5.55	46.04	---	74.00	54.00	-7.96	Peak
2696.00	V	48.61	---	-3.50	45.12	---	74.00	54.00	-8.88	Peak
4820.00	V	48.35	---	1.87	50.22	---	74.00	54.00	-3.78	Peak
1064.00	H	45.99	---	-10.40	35.58	---	74.00	54.00	-18.42	Peak
1996.00	H	47.65	---	-5.55	42.09	---	74.00	54.00	-11.91	Peak
4820.00	H	47.93	---	1.87	49.80	---	74.00	54.00	-4.20	Peak
N/A										

**Remark:**

1. Measuring frequencies from 1 GHz to the 10th harmonic of highest fundamental frequency.
2. Measurements above show only up to 6 maximum emissions noted, or would be lesser if no specific emissions from the EUT are recorded (ie: margin > 20dB from the applicable limit) and considered that's already beyond the background noise floor.
3. Radiated emissions measured in frequency above 1000MHz were made with an instrument using Peak detector mode and average detector mode of the emission shown in Actual FS column.
4. Spectrum setting:
  - a. Peak Setting 1GHz to 10th harmonics of fundamental, RBW = 1MHz, VBW = 1MHz, Sweep time = Auto.
  - b. AV Setting 1GHz to 10th harmonics of fundamental, RBW = 1MHz, VBW = 10Hz, Sweep time = Auto.



Operation Mode: TX / IEEE 802.11b / CH Mid

Test Date: Oct. 27, 2007

Temperature: 24°C

Tested by: Kevin G. Wang

Humidity: 50 % RH

Polarity: Ver. / Hor.

Freq. (MHz)	Ant. Pol H/V	Peak Reading (dBuV)	AV Reading (dBuV)	Ant. / CL CF (dB)	Actual Fs		Peak Limit (dBuV/m)	AV Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)	Remark
					Peak (dBuV/m)	AV (dBuV/m)				
1060.00	V	45.64	---	-10.42	35.22	---	74.00	54.00	-18.78	Peak
1392.00	V	46.81	---	-8.89	37.92	---	74.00	54.00	-16.08	Peak
1744.00	V	48.61	---	-6.99	41.62	---	74.00	54.00	-12.38	Peak
1920.00	V	59.10	56.39	-5.99	53.11	50.40	74.00	54.00	-3.60	AVG
1996.00	V	48.77	---	-5.55	43.21	---	74.00	54.00	-10.79	Peak
2796.00	V	44.32	---	-3.04	41.28	---	74.00	54.00	-12.72	Peak
4870.00	V	56.17	47.80	2.02	58.18	49.82	74.00	54.00	-4.18	AVG
1064.00	H	45.67	---	-10.40	35.26	---	74.00	54.00	-18.74	Peak
1832.00	H	45.80	---	-6.49	39.31	---	74.00	54.00	-14.69	Peak
1996.00	H	45.34	---	-5.55	39.79	---	74.00	54.00	-14.21	Peak
4870.00	H	49.85	---	2.02	51.87	---	74.00	54.00	-2.13	Peak
N/A										

Remark:

1. Measuring frequencies from 1 GHz to the 10th harmonic of highest fundamental frequency.
2. Measurements above show only up to 6 maximum emissions noted, or would be lesser if no specific emissions from the EUT are recorded (ie: margin > 20dB from the applicable limit) and considered that's already beyond the background noise floor.
3. Radiated emissions measured in frequency above 1000MHz were made with an instrument using Peak detector mode and average detector mode of the emission shown in Actual FS column.
4. Spectrum setting:
  - a. Peak Setting 1GHz to 10th harmonics of fundamental, RBW = 1MHz, VBW = 1MHz, Sweep time = Auto.
  - b. AV Setting 1GHz to 10th harmonics of fundamental, RBW = 1MHz, VBW = 10Hz, Sweep time = Auto.

**Operation Mode:** TX / IEEE 802.11b / CH High**Test Date:** Oct. 27, 2007**Temperature:** 24°C**Tested by:** Kevin G. Wang**Humidity:** 50 % RH**Polarity:** Ver. / Hor.

Freq. (MHz)	Ant. Pol H/V	Peak Reading (dBuV)	AV Reading (dBuV)	Ant. / CL CF (dB)	Actual Fs		Peak Limit (dBuV/m)	AV Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)	Remark
					Peak (dBuV/m)	AV (dBuV/m)				
1364.00	V	46.37	---	-9.02	37.36	---	74.00	54.00	-16.64	Peak
1700.00	V	44.59	---	-7.25	37.34	---	74.00	54.00	-16.66	Peak
1788.00	V	47.27	---	-6.74	40.53	---	74.00	54.00	-13.47	Peak
1956.00	V	61.10	56.97	-5.78	55.32	51.19	74.00	54.00	-2.81	AVG
1992.00	V	48.98	---	-5.58	43.41	---	74.00	54.00	-10.59	Peak
2172.00	V	43.80	---	-5.14	38.66	---	74.00	54.00	-15.34	Peak
4920.00	V	49.72	---	2.16	51.89	---	74.00	54.00	-2.11	Peak
1084.00	H	47.87	---	-10.31	37.56	---	74.00	54.00	-16.44	Peak
1156.00	H	49.97	---	-9.98	39.99	---	74.00	54.00	-14.01	Peak
1244.00	H	48.78	---	-9.57	39.20	---	74.00	54.00	-14.80	Peak
1440.00	H	48.75	---	-8.67	40.08	---	74.00	54.00	-13.92	Peak
1740.00	H	44.71	---	-7.02	37.69	---	74.00	54.00	-16.31	Peak
4920.00	H	48.53	---	2.16	50.69	---	74.00	54.00	-3.31	Peak
N/A										

**Remark:**

1. Measuring frequencies from 1 GHz to the 10th harmonic of highest fundamental frequency.
2. Measurements above show only up to 6 maximum emissions noted, or would be lesser if no specific emissions from the EUT are recorded (ie: margin > 20dB from the applicable limit) and considered that's already beyond the background noise floor.
3. Radiated emissions measured in frequency above 1000MHz were made with an instrument using Peak detector mode and average detector mode of the emission shown in Actual FS column.
4. Spectrum setting:
  - a. Peak Setting 1GHz to 10th harmonics of fundamental, RBW = 1MHz, VBW = 1MHz, Sweep time = Auto.
  - b. AV Setting 1GHz to 10th harmonics of fundamental, RBW = 1MHz, VBW = 10Hz, Sweep time = Auto.

**Operation Mode:** TX / IEEE 802.11g / CH Low**Test Date:** Oct. 27, 2007**Temperature:** 24°C**Tested by:** Kevin G. Wang**Humidity:** 50 % RH**Polarity:** Ver. / Hor.

Freq. (MHz)	Ant. Pol H/V	Peak Reading (dBuV)	AV Reading (dBuV)	Ant. / CL CF (dB)	Actual Fs		Peak Limit (dBuV/m)	AV Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)	Remark
					Peak (dBuV/m)	AV (dBuV/m)				
1704.00	V	64.12	44.70	-7.22	56.90	37.48	74.00	54.00	-16.52	AVG
1884.00	V	61.51	40.98	-6.19	55.31	34.79	74.00	54.00	-19.21	AVG
2000.00	V	48.03	---	-5.53	42.50	---	74.00	54.00	-11.50	Peak
2600.00	V	48.31	---	-3.94	44.37	---	74.00	54.00	-9.63	Peak
2684.00	V	53.80	---	-3.55	50.25	---	74.00	54.00	-3.75	Peak
2820.00	V	46.82	---	-2.93	43.89	---	74.00	54.00	-10.11	Peak
4820.00	V	45.50	---	1.87	47.38	---	74.00	54.00	-6.62	Peak
1060.00	H	52.82	---	-10.42	42.40	---	74.00	54.00	-11.60	Peak
1172.00	H	50.97	---	-9.91	41.07	---	74.00	54.00	-12.93	Peak
1704.00	H	61.23	46.35	-7.22	54.01	39.13	74.00	54.00	-14.87	AVG
1880.00	H	56.15	---	-6.22	49.94	---	74.00	54.00	-4.06	Peak
2708.00	H	50.60	---	-3.44	47.15	---	74.00	54.00	-6.85	Peak
4820.00	H	44.57	---	1.87	46.44	---	74.00	54.00	-7.56	Peak
11130.00	H	41.41	---	10.30	51.71	---	74.00	54.00	-2.29	Peak

**Remark:**

1. *Measuring frequencies from 1 GHz to the 10th harmonic of highest fundamental frequency.*
2. *Measurements above show only up to 6 maximum emissions noted, or would be lesser if no specific emissions from the EUT are recorded (ie: margin > 20dB from the applicable limit) and considered that's already beyond the background noise floor.*
3. *Radiated emissions measured in frequency above 1000MHz were made with an instrument using Peak detector mode and average detector mode of the emission shown in Actual FS column.*
4. *Spectrum setting:*
  - a. *Peak Setting 1GHz to 10th harmonics of fundamental, RBW = 1MHz, VBW = 1MHz, Sweep time = Auto.*
  - b. *AV Setting 1GHz to 10th harmonics of fundamental, RBW = 1MHz, VBW = 10Hz, Sweep time = Auto.*

**Operation Mode:** TX / IEEE 802.11g / CH Mid**Test Date:** Oct. 27, 2007**Temperature:** 24°C**Tested by:** Kevin G. Wang**Humidity:** 50 % RH**Polarity:** Ver. / Hor.

Freq. (MHz)	Ant. Pol H/V	Peak Reading (dBuV)	AV Reading (dBuV)	Ant. / CL CF (dB)	Actual Fs		Peak Limit (dBuV/m)	AV Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)	Remark
					Peak (dBuV/m)	AV (dBuV/m)				
1052.00	V	57.21	---	-10.46	46.75	---	74.00	54.00	-7.25	Peak
1748.00	V	62.48	40.74	-6.97	55.51	33.77	74.00	54.00	-20.23	AVG
1828.00	V	47.75	---	-6.51	41.24	---	74.00	54.00	-12.76	Peak
1920.00	V	62.58	44.85	-5.99	56.59	38.86	74.00	54.00	-15.14	AVG
2796.00	V	54.29	---	-3.04	51.25	---	74.00	54.00	-2.75	Peak
2884.00	V	47.45	---	-2.63	44.82	---	74.00	54.00	-9.18	Peak
4870.00	V	45.97	---	2.02	47.99	---	74.00	54.00	-6.01	Peak
1164.00	H	50.15	---	-9.94	40.21	---	74.00	54.00	-13.79	Peak
1440.00	H	50.59	---	-8.67	41.92	---	74.00	54.00	-12.08	Peak
1748.00	H	45.40	---	-6.97	38.42	---	74.00	54.00	-15.58	Peak
2976.00	H	42.29	---	-2.21	40.08	---	74.00	54.00	-13.92	Peak
4870.00	H	46.26	---	2.02	48.28	---	74.00	54.00	-5.72	Peak
N/A										

**Remark:**

1. Measuring frequencies from 1 GHz to the 10th harmonic of highest fundamental frequency.
2. Measurements above show only up to 6 maximum emissions noted, or would be lesser if no specific emissions from the EUT are recorded (ie: margin > 20dB from the applicable limit) and considered that's already beyond the background noise floor.
3. Radiated emissions measured in frequency above 1000MHz were made with an instrument using Peak detector mode and average detector mode of the emission shown in Actual FS column.
4. Spectrum setting:
  - a. Peak Setting 1GHz to 10th harmonics of fundamental, RBW = 1MHz, VBW = 1MHz, Sweep time = Auto.
  - b. AV Setting 1GHz to 10th harmonics of fundamental, RBW = 1MHz, VBW = 10Hz, Sweep time = Auto.

**Operation Mode:** TX / IEEE 802.11g / CH High**Test Date:** Oct. 27, 2007**Temperature:** 24°C**Tested by:** Kevin G. Wang**Humidity:** 50 % RH**Polarity:** Ver. / Hor.

Freq. (MHz)	Ant. Pol H/V	Peak Reading (dBuV)	AV Reading (dBuV)	Ant. / CL CF (dB)	Actual Fs		Peak Limit (dBuV/m)	AV Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)	Remark
					Peak (dBuV/m)	AV (dBuV/m)				
1112.00	V	54.86	---	-10.18	44.68	---	74.00	54.00	-9.32	Peak
1376.00	V	49.08	---	-8.96	40.12	---	74.00	54.00	-13.88	Peak
1788.00	V	61.54	42.69	-6.74	54.80	35.95	74.00	54.00	-18.05	AVG
1960.00	V	60.13	40.51	-5.76	54.37	34.75	74.00	54.00	-19.25	AVG
2896.00	V	53.25	---	-2.58	50.67	---	74.00	54.00	-3.33	Peak
4930.00	V	46.34	---	2.19	48.54	---	74.00	54.00	-5.46	Peak
N/A										
1084.00	H	48.48	---	-10.31	38.17	---	74.00	54.00	-15.83	Peak
1160.00	H	50.48	---	-9.96	40.52	---	74.00	54.00	-13.48	Peak
1440.00	H	48.76	---	-8.67	40.09	---	74.00	54.00	-13.91	Peak
1752.00	H	44.84	---	-6.95	37.89	---	74.00	54.00	-16.11	Peak
4920.00	H	46.04	---	2.16	48.20	---	74.00	54.00	-5.80	Peak
N/A										

**Remark:**

1. Measuring frequencies from 1 GHz to the 10th harmonic of highest fundamental frequency.
2. Measurements above show only up to 6 maximum emissions noted, or would be lesser if no specific emissions from the EUT are recorded (ie: margin > 20dB from the applicable limit) and considered that's already beyond the background noise floor.
3. Radiated emissions measured in frequency above 1000MHz were made with an instrument using Peak detector mode and average detector mode of the emission shown in Actual FS column.
4. Spectrum setting:
  - a. Peak Setting 1GHz to 10th harmonics of fundamental, RBW = 1MHz, VBW = 1MHz, Sweep time = Auto.
  - b. AV Setting 1GHz to 10th harmonics of fundamental, RBW = 1MHz, VBW = 10Hz, Sweep time = Auto



## 7.7 POWERLINE CONDUCTED EMISSIONS

### LIMIT

For an intentional radiator which is designed to be connected to the public utility (AC) power line, the radio frequency voltage that is conducted back onto the AC power line on any frequency or frequencies within the band 150 kHz to 30 MHz shall not exceed 250 microvolts (The limit decreases linearly with the logarithm of the frequency in the range 0.15 MHz to 0.50 MHz). The limits at specific frequency range is listed as follows:

Frequency Range (MHz)	Limits (dBμV)	
	Quasi-peak	Average
0.15 to 0.50	66 to 56	56 to 46
0.50 to 5	56	46
5 to 30	60	50

Compliance with this provision shall be based on the measurement of the radio frequency voltage between each power line (LINE and NEUTRAL) and ground at the power terminals.

### TEST CONFIGURATION

See test photographs attached in Appendix 1 for the actual connections between EUT and support equipment.

### TEST PROCEDURE

1. The EUT was placed on a table, which is 0.8m above ground plane.
2. Maximum procedure was performed on the six highest emissions to ensure EUT compliance.
3. Repeat above procedures until all frequency measured were complete.





### TEST RESULTS

The initial step in collecting conducted data is a spectrum analyzer peak scan of the measurement range. Significant peaks are then marked as shown on the following data page, and these signals are then quasi-peaked.

#### Test Data

**Operation Mode:** Normal Link                      **Test Date:** Oct. 27, 2007  
**Temperature:** 23°C                                      **Tested by:** Kevin G. Wang  
**Humidity:** 55% RH

Freq. (MHz)	QP Reading	AV Reading	Corr. factor	QP Result	AV Result	QP Limit	AV Limit	QP Margin	AV Margin	Note
0.20	34.26	27.44	9.60	43.86	37.04	63.61	53.61	-19.75	-16.57	L1
0.27	32.00	26.05	9.60	41.60	35.65	61.12	51.12	-19.52	-15.47	L1
3.12	23.42	18.00	9.70	33.12	27.70	56.00	46.00	-22.88	-18.30	L1
3.46	26.68	18.43	9.70	36.38	28.13	56.00	46.00	-19.62	-17.87	L1
12.97	18.74	13.30	10.22	28.96	23.52	60.00	50.00	-31.04	-26.48	L1
19.43	21.76	13.45	10.39	32.15	23.84	60.00	50.00	-27.85	-26.16	L1
0.20	34.68	26.69	9.60	44.28	36.29	63.61	53.61	-19.33	-17.32	L2
0.27	30.82	23.45	9.60	40.42	33.05	61.12	51.12	-20.70	-18.07	L2
5.16	28.88	22.33	9.80	38.68	32.13	60.00	50.00	-21.32	-17.87	L2
9.98	25.74	20.36	10.10	35.84	30.46	60.00	50.00	-24.16	-19.54	L2
15.89	21.82	15.29	10.22	32.04	25.51	60.00	50.00	-27.96	-24.49	L2
18.74	23.14	17.91	10.27	33.41	28.18	60.00	50.00	-26.59	-21.82	L2

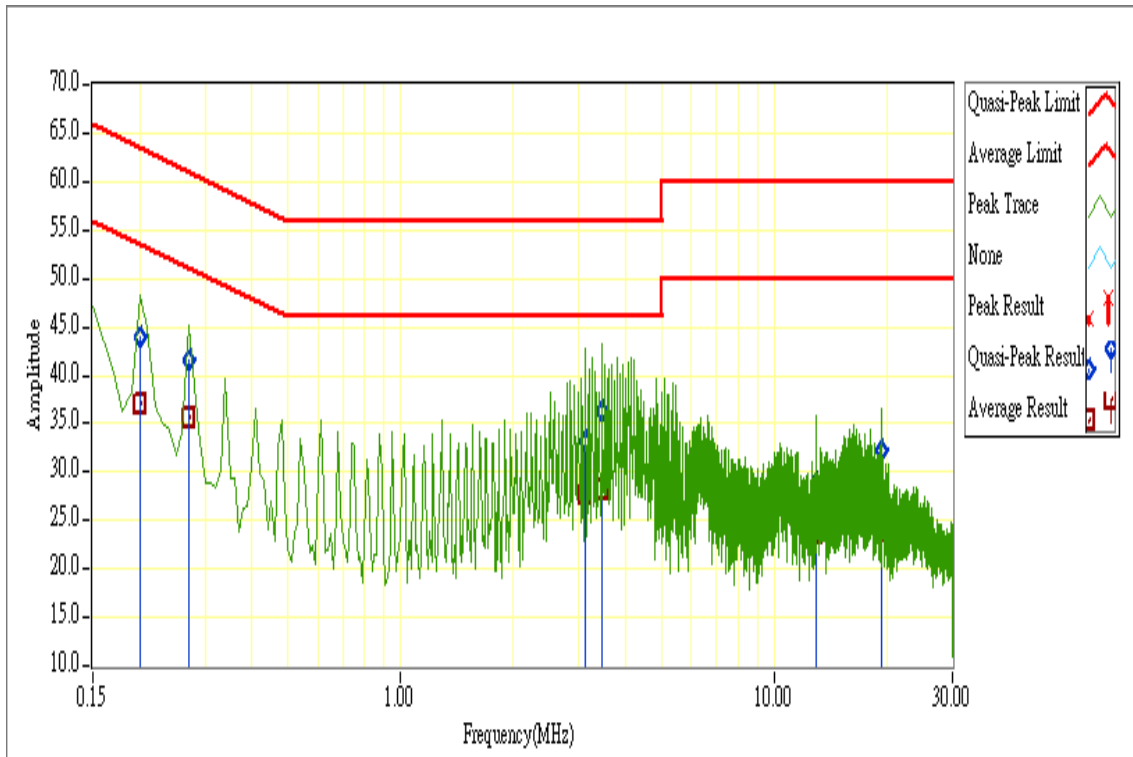
#### Remark:

1. Measuring frequencies from 0.15 MHz to 30MHz.
2. The emissions measured in frequency range from 0.15 MHz to 30MHz were made with an instrument using Quasi-peak detector and average detector.
3. “---” denotes the emission level was or more than 2dB below the Average limit
4. The IF bandwidth of SPA between 0.15MHz to 30MHz was 10kHz; the IF bandwidth of Test Receiver between 0.15MHz to 30MHz was 9kHz;
5. L1 = Line One (Live Line) / L2 = Line Two (Neutral Line)



**Test Plots**

**Conducted emissions (Line 1)**



**Conducted emissions (Line 2)**

