

# **RF EXPOSURE REPORT**

- REPORT NO.: SA970103H02A MODEL NO.: MBR1000
- ACCORDING: FCC Guidelines for Human Exposure IEEE C95.1
  - APPLICANT: Cradlepoint, Inc
  - ADDRESS: 1199 Shoreline Lane, Suite 301 Boise, ID 83702
  - **ISSUED BY:** Advance Data Technology Corporation
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# **RF Exposure Measurement**

# 1. Introduction

In this document, we try to prove the safety of radiation harmfulness to the human body for our product. The limit for Maximum Permissible Exposure (MPE) specified in FCC 1.1310 is followed. The Gain of the antenna used in this product is measured in a Fully Anechoic Chamber (FAC) calibrated for antenna measurement in ADT, and also the maximum total power input to the antenna is measured. Through the Friis transmission formula and the maximum gain of the antenna, we can calculate the distance, away from the product, where the limit of MPE is reached.

Although the Friis transmission formula is a far field assumption, the calculated result of that is an over-prediction for near field power density. We will take that as the worst case to specify the safety range.

# 2. RF Exposure Limit

According to FCC 1.1310: The criteria listed in the following table shall be used to evaluate the environmental impact of human exposure to radio-frequency (RF) radiation as specified in 1.1307(b)

Frequency	Electric Field	Magnetic Field	Power Density	Average Time	
Range	Strength (V/m)	Strength (A/m)	(mW/cm <sup>2</sup> )	(minutes)	
(MHz)					
	(A)Limits For Occupational / Control Exposures				
300-1500			F/300	6	
1500-100,000			5	6	
(B)L	(B)Limits For General Population / Uncontrolled Exposure				
300-1500			F/1500	6	
1500-100,000			1.0	30	

LIMITS FOR MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE EXPOSURE (MPE)

F = Frequency in MHz



# 3. Friis Formula

Friis transmission formula :  $Pd = (Pout^{*}G) / (4^{*}pi^{*}r^{2})$ 

where Pd = power density in mW/cm<sup>2</sup> Pout = output power to antenna in mW G = gain of antenna in linear scale Pi = 3.1416 R = distance between observation point and center of the radiator in cm

Pd is the limit of MPE, 1 mW/cm<sup>2</sup>. If we know the maximum Gain of the antenna and the total power input to the antenna, through the calculation, we will know the MPE value at distance 20cm.

Ref. : David K. Cheng, *Field and Wave Electromagnetics*, Second Edition, Page 640, Eq. (11-133).

# 4. EUT Operating condition

The software provided by client enabled the EUT to transmit and receive data at specific channel frequencies individually.

# 5. Classification

The antenna of this product, under normal use condition, is at least 20cm away from the body of the user. Warning statement to the user for keeping at least 20cm or more separation distance with the antenna should be included in users manual. So, this device is classified as **Mobile Device** 



## 6. Test Results

#### 6.1 Antenna Gain

There are three antennas provided to this EUT, please refer to the following table:

Transmitter Circuit	Antenna Type	Antenna Connector	Gain(dBi)
Chain(0)	Dipole	IPEX	4
Chain(1)	Dipole	IPEX	4
Chain(2)	Dipole	IPEX	4

### 6.2 Output Power Into Antenna & RF Exposure value at distance 20cm:

#### For Part 802.11b

Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	Output Power to Antenna (mW)	Power Density (mW/cm <sup>2</sup> )	Limit of Power Density (mW/cm <sup>2</sup> )
1	2412	63.096	0.032	1.0
6	2437	83.176	0.042	1.0
11	2462	53.703	0.027	1.0

#### For Part 802.11g

Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	Output Power to Antenna (mW)	Power Density (mW/cm <sup>2</sup> )	Limit of Power Density (mW/cm <sup>2</sup> )
1	2412	80.168	0.040	1.0
6	2437	107.647	0.054	1.0
11	2462	53.580	0.027	1.0

#### DRAFT 802.11n (20MHz) OFDM

Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	Output Power to Antenna (mW)	Power Density (mW/cm <sup>2</sup> )	Limit of Power Density (mW/cm <sup>2</sup> )
1	2412	65.857	0.033	1.0
6	2437	67.995	0.034	1.0
11	2462	50.823	0.025	1.0



Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	Output Power to Antenna (mW)	Power Density (mW/cm <sup>2</sup> )	Limit of Power Density (mW/cm <sup>2</sup> )		
1	2422	56.722	0.028	1.0		
4	2437	64.930	0.032	1.0		
7	2452	37.399	0.019	1.0		

#### DRAFT 802.11n (40MHz) OFDM

#### 1x EV-Do :

Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	Output Power to Antenna (mW)	Power Density (mW/cm <sup>2</sup> )	Limit of Power Density (mW/cm <sup>2</sup> )
1013	824.7	724.436	0.256	0.5498

NOTE: Limit of power density = 824.7 (MHz) / 1500 = 0.5498.

#### CONCULSION:

Both of the WLAN and GSM can transmit simultaneously, the formula of calculated the MPE is:

CPD<sub>1</sub> / LPD<sub>1</sub> + CPD<sub>2</sub> / LPD<sub>2</sub> + .....etc. < 1

**CPD = Calculation power density** 

LPD = Limit of power density

Therefore, the worst-case situation is 0.256 / 0.5498 + 0.054 / 1 = 0.519624, which is less than "1". This confirmed that the device comply with FCC 1.1310 MPE limit.