

Appendix C. Maximum Permissible Exposure

1. Maximum Permissible Exposure

1.1. Applicable Standard

Systems operating under the provisions of this section shall be operated in a manner that ensures that the public is not exposed to radio frequency energy levels in excess limit for maximum permissible exposure. In accordance with 47 CFR FCC Part 2 Subpart J, section 2.1091 this device has been defined as a mobile device whereby a distance of 0.2m normally can be maintained between the user and the device.

(A) Limits for Occupational / Controlled Exposure

Frequency Range (MHz)	Electric Field Strength (E) (V/m)	Magnetic Field Strength (H) (A/m)	Power Density (S) (mW/ cm ²)	Averaging Time E ² , H ² or S (minutes)
0.3-3.0	614	1.63	(100)*	6
3.0-30	1842 / f	4.89 / f	(900 / f)*	6
30-300	61.4	0.163	1.0	6
300-1500			F/300	6
1500-100,000			5	6

(B) Limits for General Population / Uncontrolled Exposure

Frequency Range (MHz)	Electric Field Strength (E) (V/m)	Magnetic Field Strength (H) (A/m)	Power Density (S) (mW/ cm ²)	Averaging Time E ² , H ² or S (minutes)
0.3-1.34	614	1.63	(100)*	30
1.34-30	824/f	2.19/f	(180/f)*	30
30-300	27.5	0.073	0.2	30
300-1500			F/1500	30
1500-100,000			1.0	30

Note: f = frequency in MHz ; *Plane-wave equivalent power density

1.2. MPE Calculation Method

$$E \text{ (V/m)} = \frac{\sqrt{30 \times P \times G}}{d} \quad \text{Power Density: } Pd \text{ (W/m}^2\text{)} = \frac{E^2}{377}$$

E = Electric field (V/m)

P = Peak RF output power (W)

G = EUT Antenna numeric gain (numeric)

d = Separation distance between radiator and human body (m)

The formula can be changed to

$$Pd = \frac{30 \times P \times G}{377 \times d^2}$$

From the peak EUT RF output power, the minimum mobile separation distance, d=0.2m, as well as the gain of the used antenna, the RF power density can be obtained.

1.3. Calculated Result and Limit

1.3.1. For WLAN Function:

<For Main Source – Mode 1 with Printed Antenna>:

Antenna Type : Printed Antenna

Max Peak Output Power for IEEE 802.11g Ant. A: 25.68 dBm

Antenna Gain (dBi)	Antenna Gain (numeric)	Peak Output Power (dBm)	Peak Output Power (mW)	Power Density (S) (mW/cm ²)	Limit of Power Density (S) (mW/cm ²)	Test Result
2.72	1.8707	25.6800	369.8282	0.137705	1	Complies

<For Main Source – Mode 2 with PIFA Antenna>:

Antenna Type : PIFA Antenna

Max Conducted Power for IEEE 802.11g Ant. B: 26.40 dBm

Antenna Gain (dBi)	Antenna Gain (numeric)	Peak Output Power (dBm)	Peak Output Power (mW)	Power Density (S) (mW/cm ²)	Limit of Power Density (S) (mW/cm ²)	Test Result
3.90	2.4547	26.4000	436.5158	0.213280	1	Complies

<For Second Source – Mode 1 with Printed Antenna>:

Antenna Type : Printed Antenna

Max Conducted Power for IEEE 802.11g Ant. A: 25.63 dBm

Antenna Gain (dBi)	Antenna Gain (numeric)	Peak Output Power (dBm)	Peak Output Power (mW)	Power Density (S) (mW/cm ²)	Limit of Power Density (S) (mW/cm ²)	Test Result
2.72	1.8707	25.6300	365.5948	0.136129	1	Complies

<For Second Source – Mode 2 with PIFA Antenna>:

Antenna Type : PIFA Antenna

Max Conducted Power for IEEE 802.11n MCS0 20MHz Ant. B: 26.11 dBm

Antenna Gain (dBi)	Antenna Gain (numeric)	Peak Output Power (dBm)	Peak Output Power (mW)	Power Density (S) (mW/cm ²)	Limit of Power Density (S) (mW/cm ²)	Test Result
3.90	2.4547	26.1100	408.3194	0.199503	1	Complies

1.3.2. For Bluetooth Function:

<For Main Source – Mode 1 with Printed Antenna>:

Antenna Type : Printed Antenna

Max Peak Output Power for bluetooth Ant. A: 10.33 dBm

Antenna Gain (dBi)	Antenna Gain (numeric)	Peak Output Power (dBm)	Peak Output Power (mW)	Power Density (S) (mW/cm ²)	Limit of Power Density (S) (mW/cm ²)	Test Result
0.08	1.0186	10.3300	10.7895	0.002188	1	Complies

<For Second Source – Mode 1 with Printed Antenna>:

Antenna Type : Printed Antenna

Max Conducted Power for bluetooth Ant. A: 8.51 dBm

Antenna Gain (dBi)	Antenna Gain (numeric)	Peak Output Power (dBm)	Peak Output Power (mW)	Power Density (S) (mW/cm ²)	Limit of Power Density (S) (mW/cm ²)	Test Result
0.08	1.0186	8.5100	7.0958	0.001439	1	Complies

1.3.3. For Co-Location:

CONCLUSION:

Both of the WLAN and Bluetooth can transmit simultaneously, the formula of calculated the MPE is:

$$\text{CPD1} / \text{LPD1} + \text{CPD2} / \text{LPD2} + \dots \text{etc.} < 1$$

CPD = Calculation power density

LPD = Limit of power density

Therefore, the worst-case situation is $0.213280 / 1 + 0.002188 / 1 = 0.215468$, which is less than "1". This confirmed that the device comply with FCC 1.1310 MPE limit.