



RF EXPOSURE REPORT

REPORT NO.: SA981230H01G

MODEL NO.: RTL8188CE

FCC ID: TX2-RTL8188CE

ACCORDING: FCC Guidelines for Human Exposure
IEEE C95.1

APPLICANT: Realtek Semiconductor Corp.

ADDRESS: No. 2, Innovation Road II, Hsinchu Science Park,
Hsinchu 300, Taiwan

ISSUED BY: Bureau Veritas Consumer Products Services (H.K.)
Ltd., Taoyuan Branch Hsin Chu Laboratory

LAB ADDRESS: No. 81-1, Lu Liao Keng, 9th Ling, Wu Lung Tsuen,
Chiung Lin Hsiang, Hsin Chu Hsien 307, Taiwan.

RF Exposure Measurement

1. Introduction

In this document, we try to prove the safety of radiation harmfulness to the human body for our product. The limit for Maximum Permissible Exposure (MPE) specified in FCC 1.1310 is followed. The Gain of the antenna used in this product is measured in a Fully Anechoic Chamber (FAC) calibrated for antenna measurement in our lab, and also the maximum total power input to the antenna is measured. Through the Friis transmission formula and the maximum gain of the antenna, we can calculate the distance, away from the product, where the limit of MPE is reached.

Although the Friis transmission formula is a far field assumption, the calculated result of that is an over-prediction for near field power density. We will take that as the worst case to specify the safety range.

2. RF Exposure Limit

According to FCC 1.1310: The criteria listed in the following table shall be used to evaluate the environmental impact of human exposure to radio-frequency (RF) radiation as specified in 1.1307(b)

LIMITS FOR MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE EXPOSURE (MPE)

Frequency Range (MHz)	Electric Field Strength (V/m)	Magnetic Field Strength (A/m)	Power Density (mW/cm ²)	Average Time (minutes)
(A)Limits For Occupational / Control Exposures				
300-1500	F/300	6
1500-100,000	5	6
(B)Limits For General Population / Uncontrolled Exposure				
300-1500	F/1500	30
1500-100,000	1.0	30

F = Frequency in MHz

3. Friis Formula

Friis transmission formula : $P_d = (P_{out} * G) / (4 * \pi * r^2)$

where

P_d = power density in mW/cm^2

P_{out} = output power to antenna in mW

G = gain of antenna in linear scale

π = 3.1416

R = distance between observation point and center of the radiator in cm

P_d is the limit of MPE, $1 mW/cm^2$. If we know the maximum Gain of the antenna and the total power input to the antenna, through the calculation, we will know the MPE value at distance 20cm.

Ref. : David K. Cheng, *Field and Wave Electromagnetics*, Second Edition,
Page 640, Eq. (11-133).

4. EUT Operating condition

The software provided by Manufacturer enabled the EUT to transmit and receive data at lowest, middle and highest channel individually.

5. Classification

The antenna of this product, under normal use condition, is at least 20cm away from the body of the user. So, this device is classified as **Mobile Device**

6. TEST RESULTS

6.1 Antenna Gain

For PIFA antenna:

The maximum Gain measured in Fully Anechoic Chamber is 3.45dBi or 2.213095 (numeric)

For Dipole antenna:

The maximum Gain measured in Fully Anechoic Chamber is 1.76dBi or 1.499685 (numeric)

6.2 Output Power Into Antenna & RF Exposure value at distance 20cm:

For Original Sample, PIFA antenna:

802.11b:

Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	Output Power to Antenna (mW)	Power Density (mW/cm ²)	Limit of Power Density (mW/cm ²)
1	2412	64.6	0.028	1.0
6	2437	70.8	0.031	1.0
11	2462	69.2	0.030	1.0

802.11g:

Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	Output Power to Antenna (mW)	Power Density (mW/cm ²)	Limit of Power Density (mW/cm ²)
1	2412	223.9	0.099	1.0
6	2437	288.4	0.127	1.0
11	2462	169.8	0.075	1.0

802.11n (20MHz):

Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	Output Power to Antenna (mW)	Power Density (mW/cm ²)	Limit of Power Density (mW/cm ²)
1	2412	169.8	0.075	1.0
6	2437	281.8	0.124	1.0
11	2462	162.2	0.071	1.0

802.11n (40MHz):

Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	Output Power to Antenna (mW)	Power Density (mW/cm ²)	Limit of Power Density (mW/cm ²)
1	2422	144.5	0.064	1.0
4	2437	190.5	0.084	1.0
7	2452	144.5	0.064	1.0



A D T

For Original Sample, Dipole antenna:

802.11b:

Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	Output Power to Antenna (mW)	Power Density (mW/cm ²)	Limit of Power Density (mW/cm ²)
1	2412	66.100	0.020	1.0
6	2437	72.400	0.022	1.0
11	2462	70.800	0.021	1.0

802.11g:

Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	Output Power to Antenna (mW)	Power Density (mW/cm ²)	Limit of Power Density (mW/cm ²)
1	2412	195.000	0.058	1.0
6	2437	302.000	0.090	1.0
11	2462	177.800	0.053	1.0

802.11n (20MHz):

Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	Output Power to Antenna (mW)	Power Density (mW/cm ²)	Limit of Power Density (mW/cm ²)
1	2412	154.900	0.046	1.0
6	2437	288.400	0.086	1.0
11	2462	147.900	0.044	1.0

802.11n (40MHz):

Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	Output Power to Antenna (mW)	Power Density (mW/cm ²)	Limit of Power Density (mW/cm ²)
1	2422	128.800	0.038	1.0
4	2437	177.800	0.053	1.0
7	2452	131.800	0.039	1.0

For new sample, PIFA antenna:
802.11b:

Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	Output Power to Antenna (mW)	Power Density (mW/cm ²)	Limit of Power Density (mW/cm ²)
1	2412	63.1	0.028	1.0
6	2437	72.4	0.032	1.0
11	2462	70.8	0.031	1.0

802.11g:

Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	Output Power to Antenna (mW)	Power Density (mW/cm ²)	Limit of Power Density (mW/cm ²)
1	2412	229.1	0.101	1.0
6	2437	288.4	0.127	1.0
11	2462	166.0	0.073	1.0

802.11n (20MHz):

Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	Output Power to Antenna (mW)	Power Density (mW/cm ²)	Limit of Power Density (mW/cm ²)
1	2412	177.8	0.078	1.0
6	2437	281.8	0.124	1.0
11	2462	169.8	0.075	1.0

802.11n (40MHz):

Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	Output Power to Antenna (mW)	Power Density (mW/cm ²)	Limit of Power Density (mW/cm ²)
1	2422	144.5	0.064	1.0
4	2437	195.0	0.086	1.0
7	2452	141.3	0.062	1.0

For new sample, Dipole antenna:

802.11b:

Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	Output Power to Antenna (mW)	Power Density (mW/cm ²)	Limit of Power Density (mW/cm ²)
1	2412	63.100	0.019	1.0
6	2437	72.400	0.022	1.0
11	2462	70.800	0.021	1.0

802.11g:

Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	Output Power to Antenna (mW)	Power Density (mW/cm ²)	Limit of Power Density (mW/cm ²)
1	2412	229.1	0.068	1.0
6	2437	288.4	0.086	1.0
11	2462	166.0	0.050	1.0

802.11n (20MHz):

Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	Output Power to Antenna (mW)	Power Density (mW/cm ²)	Limit of Power Density (mW/cm ²)
1	2412	177.8	0.053	1.0
6	2437	281.8	0.084	1.0
11	2462	169.8	0.051	1.0

802.11n (40MHz):

Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	Output Power to Antenna (mW)	Power Density (mW/cm ²)	Limit of Power Density (mW/cm ²)
1	2422	144.5	0.043	1.0
4	2437	195.0	0.058	1.0
7	2452	141.3	0.042	1.0

-END-