

TEST REPORT



DT&C Co., Ltd.

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Tel : 031-321-2664, Fax : 031-321-1664

1. Report No : DRTFCC2010-0308

2. Customer

- Name : HYUNDAI MOBIS CO., LTD.

- Address : 203, Teheran-ro Gangnam-gu, Seoul, South Korea 135-977

3. Use of Report : FCC Original Grant

4. Product Name / Model Name : DIGITAL CAR AVN SYSTEM / VT240GKAN

FCC ID : TQ8-VT240GKAN

5. FCC Regulation(s): Part 15.247

Test Method used: KDB558074 D01v05r02, ANSI C63.10-2013

6. Date of Test : 2020.07.10 ~ 2020.08.14

7. Location of Test : Permanent Testing Lab On Site Testing

8. Testing Environment : See appended test report.

9. Test Result : Refer to the attached Test Result

The results shown in this test report refer only to the sample(s) tested unless otherwise stated.

Affirmation	Tested by Name : JungWoo Kim 	Reviewed by Name : JaeJin Lee
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2020 . 10 . 14 .

DT&C Co., Ltd.

Unconnected with KS Q ISO / IEC 17025 and KOLAS accreditation

If this report is required to confirmation of authenticity, please contact to report@dtnc.net

Test Report Version

Test Report No.	Date	Description	Revised by	Reviewed by
DRTFCC2010-0308	Oct. 14, 2020	Initial issue	JungWoo Kim	JaeJin Lee

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1. General Information

1.1 Testing Laboratory

DT&C Co., Ltd.

The 3 m test site and conducted measurement facility used to collect the radiated data are located at the 42, Yurim-ro, 154beon-gil, Cheoin-gu, Yongin-si, Gyeonggi-do, Korea 17042.

The test site complies with the requirements of § 2.948 according to ANSI C63.4-2014.

- FCC & IC MRA Designation No.: KR0034
- ISED #: 5740A

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1.2 Testing Environment

Ambient Condition	
▪ Temperature	+21 °C ~ +25 °C
▪ Relative Humidity	40 % ~ 45 %

1.3 Measurement Uncertainty

The measurement uncertainties shown below were calculated in accordance with requirements of ANSI C63.4-2014 and ANSI C63.10-2013. All measurement uncertainty values are shown with a coverage factor of $k = 2$ to indicate a 95 % level of confidence.

Test items	Measurement uncertainty
Transmitter Output Power	1.0 dB (The confidence level is about 95 %, $k = 2$)
Conducted spurious emission	1.0 dB (The confidence level is about 95 %, $k = 2$)
Radiated spurious emission (1 GHz Below)	4.9 dB (The confidence level is about 95 %, $k = 2$)
Radiated spurious emission (1 GHz ~ 18 GHz)	5.1 dB (The confidence level is about 95 %, $k = 2$)
Radiated spurious emission (18 GHz Above)	5.3 dB (The confidence level is about 95 %, $k = 2$)

1.4 Details of Applicant

Applicant : HYUNDAI MOBIS CO., LTD.
Address : 203, Teheran-ro Gangnam-gu, Seoul, South Korea 135-977
Contact person : Seung Hoon Choe

1.5 Description of EUT

EUT	DIGITAL CAR AVN SYSTEM
Model Name	VT240GKAN
Add Model Name	VT240I3AN
Hardware Version	V 1.0
Software Version	V 1.0
Serial Number	Conducted sample: 0646385692 Radiated sample: 0646385694
Power Supply	DC 14.4 V
Frequency Range	2 402 MHz ~ 2 480 MHz
Modulation Technique	GFSK(1Mbps), π/4DQPSK(2Mbps), 8DPSK(3Mbps)
Number of Channels	79
Antenna Type	PCB Pattern Antenna
Antenna Gain	PK : -0.38 dBi

1.6 Declaration by the applicant / manufacturer

- NA

1.7 Information about the FHSS characteristics

- This Bluetooth module has been tested by a Bluetooth Qualification Lab, and we confirm the following :

- A) The hopping sequence is pseudorandom

Note 1 : Pseudorandom Frequency Hopping Sequence Table as below:

Channel: 08, 24, 40, 56, 42, 54, 72, 09, 01, 11, 33, 41, 34, 42, 65, 73, 53, 69, 06, 22, 04, 20, 36, 52, 38, 46, 70, 78, 68, 76, 21, 29, 10, 26, 41, 58, 44, 60, 76, 13, 03, 11, 35, 43, 37, 45, 69, 77, 52, 71, 08, 24, 06, 24, 48, 56, 45, 46, 70, 01, 72, 06, 25, 33, 12, 28, 49, 60, 45, 58, 74, 13, 05, 18, 37, 49 etc

The System receiver have input bandwidths that match the hopping channel bandwidths of their corresponding transmitters and shift frequencies in synchronization with the transmitted signals.

- B) All channels are used equally on average

- C) The receiver input bandwidth equals the transmit bandwidth

- D) The receiver hops in sequence with the transmit signal

- 15.247(g) : In accordance with the Bluetooth Industry Standard, the system is designed to comply with all of the regulations in Section 15.247 when the transmitter is presented with a continuous data (or information) system.

- 15.247(h) : In accordance with the Bluetooth Industry Standard, the system does not coordinate its channels selection / hopping sequence with other frequency hopping systems for the express purpose of avoiding the simultaneous occupancy of individual hopping frequencies by multiple transmitters.

- 15.247(h) : The EUT employs Adaptive Frequency Hopping (AFH) which identifies sources of interference namely devices operating in 802.11 WLAN and excludes them from the list of available channels. The process of re-mapping reduces the number of test channels from 79 channels to a minimum number of 20 channels.

1.8 Test Equipment List

Type	Manufacturer	Model	Cal.Date (yy/mm/dd)	Next.Cal.Date (yy/mm/dd)	S/N
Spectrum Analyzer	Agilent Technologies	N9020A	20/06/24	21/06/24	US47360812
Spectrum Analyzer	Agilent Technologies	N9020A	19/12/16	20/12/16	MY48011700
DC Power Supply	Agilent Technologies	66332A	20/06/24	21/06/24	US37473422
DC Power Supply	SM technico	SDP30-5D	20/06/24	21/06/24	305DMG305
Multimeter	FLUKE	17B	19/12/16	20/12/16	26030065WS
Signal Generator	Rohde Schwarz	SMBV100A	19/12/16	20/12/16	255571
Signal Generator	ANRITSU	MG3695C	19/12/16	20/12/16	173501
Thermohygrometer	BODYCOM	BJ5478	19/12/18	20/12/18	120612-1
Thermohygrometer	BODYCOM	BJ5478	19/12/18	20/12/18	120612-2
Thermohygrometer	BODYCOM	BJ5478	20/07/01	21/07/01	N/A
Power Divider	Weinschel	WA1574	20/06/24	21/06/24	WA1574-4
BlueTooth Tester	Tescom	TC-3000C	20/06/24	21/06/24	3000C000563
Loop Antenna	ETS-Lindgren	6502	19/09/18	21/09/18	00226186
BILOG ANTENNA	Schwarzbeck	VULB 9160	19/04/23	21/04/23	9160-3362
Horn Antenna	ETS-Lindgren	3115	20/01/30	21/01/30	6419
Horn Antenna	Schwarzbeck	BBHA 9120C	19/12/04	20/12/04	9120C-561
Horn Antenna	A.H.Systems Inc.	SAS-574	20/06/24	21/06/24	155
PreAmplifier	tsj	MLA-0118-B01-40	19/12/16	20/12/16	1852267
PreAmplifier	tsj	MLA-1840-J02-45	20/06/24	21/06/24	16966-10728
PreAmplifier	H.P	8447D	19/12/16	20/12/16	2944A07774
High Pass Filter	Wainwright Instruments	WHKX12-935-1000-15000-40SS	20/06/24	21/06/24	8
High Pass Filter	Wainwright Instruments	WHKX10-2838-3300-18000-60SS	20/06/24	21/06/24	1
High Pass Filter	Wainwright Instruments	WHNX8.0/26.5-6SS	20/06/24	21/06/24	3
Attenuator	Hefei Shunze	SS5T2.92-10-40	20/06/24	21/06/24	16012202
Attenuator	SRTechnology	F01-B0606-01	20/06/24	21/06/24	13092403
Attenuator	Aeroflex/Weinschel	56-3	20/06/24	21/06/24	Y2370
Attenuator	SMAJK	SMAJK-2-3	20/06/24	21/06/24	2
Power Meter & Wide Bandwidth Sensor	Anritsu	ML2495A MA2490A	20/06/24	21/06/24	1306007 1249001
EMI Test Receiver	ROHDE&SCHWARZ	ESR	19/12/17	20/12/17	101767
Cable	Junkosha	MWX241	20/01/13	21/01/13	G-04
Cable	Junkosha	MWX241	20/01/13	21/01/13	G-07
Cable	DT&C	Cable	20/01/13	21/01/13	G-13
Cable	DT&C	Cable	20/01/13	21/01/13	G-14
Cable	HUBER+SUHNER	SUCOFLEX 104	20/01/13	21/01/13	G-15
Cable	Radiall	TESTPRO3	20/01/16	21/01/16	M-01
Cable	Junkosha	MWX315	20/01/16	21/01/16	M-05
Cable	Junkosha	MWX221	20/01/16	21/01/16	M-06
Cable	DT&C	Cable	20/01/13	21/01/13	RF-06
Test Software	tsj	Radiated Emission Measurement	N/A	N/A	Version 2.00.0177

Note1: The measurement antennas were calibrated in accordance to the requirements of ANSI C63.5-2017

Note2: The cable is not a regular calibration item, so it has been calibrated by DT & C itself.

1.9 Summary of Test Results

FCC Part RSS Std.	Parameter	Limit (Using in 2400~ 2483.5 MHz)	Test Condition	Status Note 1
15.247(a) RSS-247(5.1)	Carrier Frequency Separation	>= 25 kHz or >= Two thirds of the 20 dB BW, whichever is greater.	Conducted	C
	Number of Hopping Frequencies	>= 15 hops		C
	20 dB Bandwidth	N/A		C
	Dwell Time	=< 0.4 seconds		C
15.247(b) RSS-247(5.4)	Transmitter Output Power	For FCC =< 1 Watt , if CHs >= 75 Others =< 0.125 W For IC if CHs >= 75 =< 1 Watt For Conducted Power =< 4 Watt For e.i.r.p, Others =< 0.125 W For Conducted Power. =< 0.5 Watt For e.i.r.p	Conducted	C
15.247(d) RSS-247(5.5)	Conducted Spurious Emissions	The radiated emission to any 100 kHz of out-band shall be at least 20 dB below the highest in-band spectral density.		C
RSS Gen(6.7)	Occupied Bandwidth (99 %)	N/A	Radiated	NA
15.247(d) 15.205 & 209 RSS-247(5.5) RSS-Gen (8.9 & 8.10)	Radiated Spurious Emissions	FCC 15.209 Limits (Reference to section 7)		C
15.207 RSS-Gen(8.8)	AC Conducted Emissions	FCC 15.207 Limits (Reference to section 8)	AC Line Conducted	NT Note3
15.203	Antenna Requirements	FCC 15.203 (Reference to section 9)	-	C

Note 1 : **C** = Comply **NC** = Not Comply **NT** = Not Tested **NA** = Not Applicable

Note 2 : For radiated emission tests below 30 MHz were performed on semi-anechoic chamber which is correlated With OATS.

Note 3 : This device is installed in a car. Therefore the power source is a battery of car.

1.10 Conclusion of worst-case and operation mode

The EUT has three types of modulation (GFSK, $\pi/4$ DQPSK and 8DPSK).

Therefore all applicable requirements were tested with all the modulations.

And packet type was tested at the worst case (DH5).

Tested frequency information,

- Hopping Function : Enable

	TX Frequency (MHz)	RX Frequency (MHz)
Hopping Band	2 402 ~ 2 480	2 402 ~ 2 480

- Hopping Function : Disable

	TX Frequency (MHz)	RX Frequency (MHz)
Lowest Channel	2 402	2 402
Middle Channel	2 441	2 441
Highest Channel	2 480	2 480

2. Maximum Peak Output Power Measurement

2.1 Test Setup

Refer to the APPENDIX I.

2.2 Limit

FCC Requirements

The maximum peak output power of the intentional radiator shall not exceed the following :

1. §15.247(a)(1), Frequency hopping systems shall have hopping channel carrier frequencies separated by a minimum of 25 kHz or the 20 dB bandwidth of the hopping channel, whichever is greater. Alternatively, frequency hopping systems operating in the 2 400 MHz - 2 483.5 MHz band may have hopping channel carrier frequencies that are separated by 25 kHz or two-thirds of the 20 dB bandwidth of the hopping channel, whichever is greater, provided the systems operate with an output power no greater than 125 mW.
2. §15.247(b)(1), For frequency hopping systems operating in the 2 400 – 2 483.5 MHz employing at least 75 non-overlapping hopping channels, and all frequency hopping systems in the 5 725 MHz – 5 805 MHz band : 1 Watt. For all other frequency hopping systems in the 2 400 MHz – 2 483.5 MHz band: 0.125 watts.

IC Requirements

1. RSS-247(5.4) (b), For FHSS operating in the band 2 400 MHz – 2 483.5 MHz, the maximum peak conducted output power shall not exceed 1.0 W if the hopset uses 75 or more hopping channels, the maximum peak conducted output power shall not exceed 0.125 W if the hopset uses less than 75 hopping channels. The e.i.r.p shall not exceed 4 W, except as provided in section 5.4(e)

2.3 Test Procedure

1. The RF output power was measured with a spectrum analyzer connected to the RF Antenna connector (conducted measurement) while EUT was operating in transmit mode at the appropriate center frequency, A spectrum analyzer was used to record the shape of the transmit signal.
2. The peak output power of the fundamental frequency was measured with the spectrum analyzer using ;
Span = approximately 5 times of the 20 dB bandwidth, centered on a hopping channel
RBW \geq 20 dB BW
VBW \geq RBW
Sweep = auto
Detector function = peak
Trace = max hold

2.4 Test Results

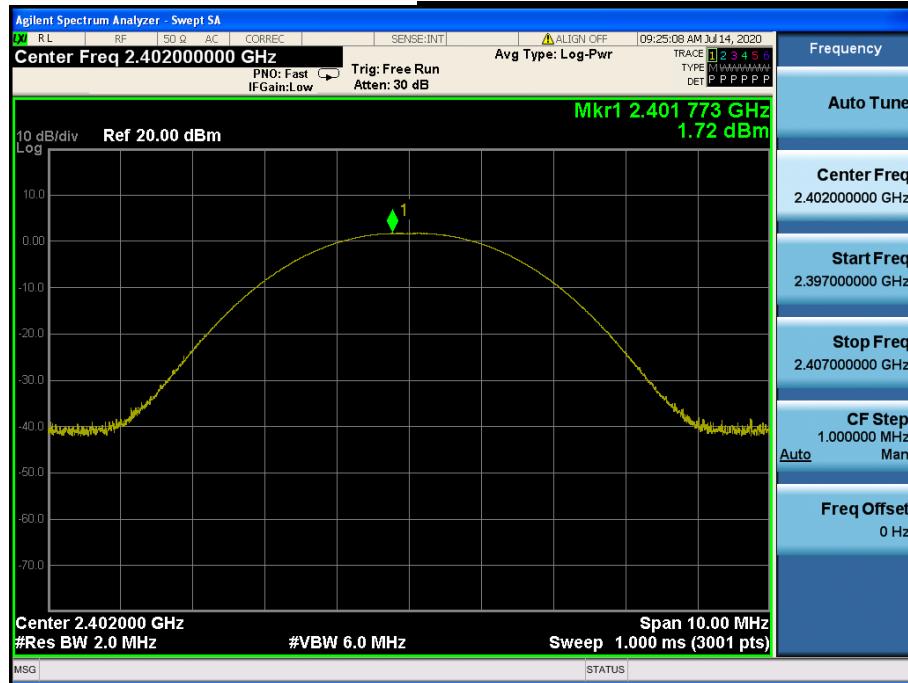
Modulation	Tested Channel	Frame Average Output Power		Peak Output Power	
		dBm	mW	dBm	mW
<u>GFSK</u>	Lowest	-0.34	0.92	1.72	1.49
	Middle	0.38	1.09	2.41	1.74
	Highest	-0.60	0.87	1.40	1.38
<u>$\pi/4$DQPSK</u>	Lowest	-5.87	0.26	-1.72	0.67
	Middle	-4.60	0.35	-0.49	0.89
	Highest	-5.34	0.29	-1.22	0.76
<u>8DPSK</u>	Lowest	-5.86	0.26	-1.32	0.74
	Middle	-4.59	0.35	-0.09	0.98
	Highest	-5.33	0.29	-0.80	0.83

Note 1: The Frame average output power was tested using an average power meter for reference only.

Note 2: See next pages for actual measured spectrum plots.

Peak Output Power

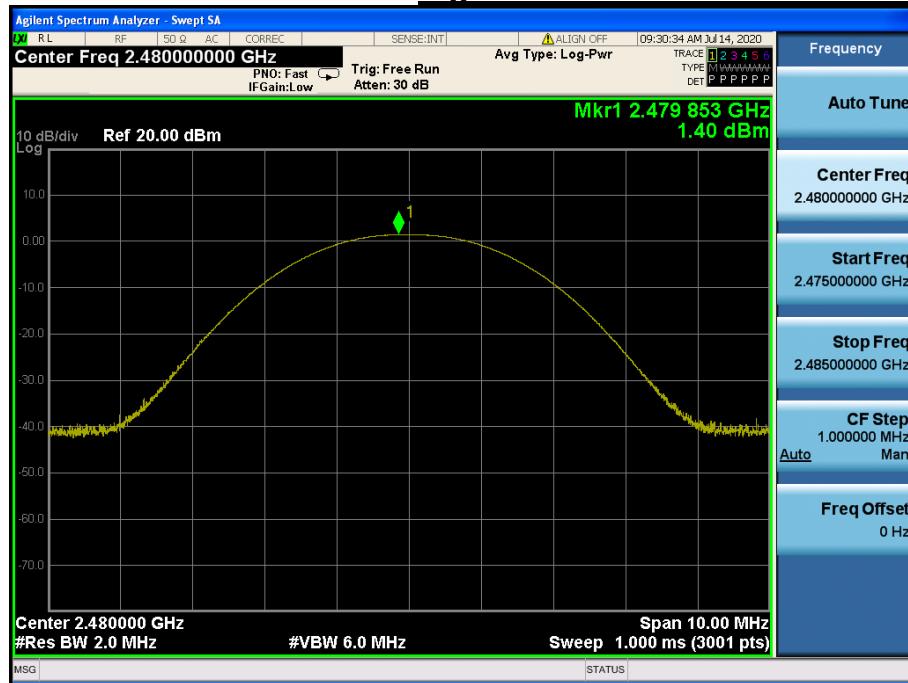
Lowest Channel & Modulation : GFSK



Peak Output Power

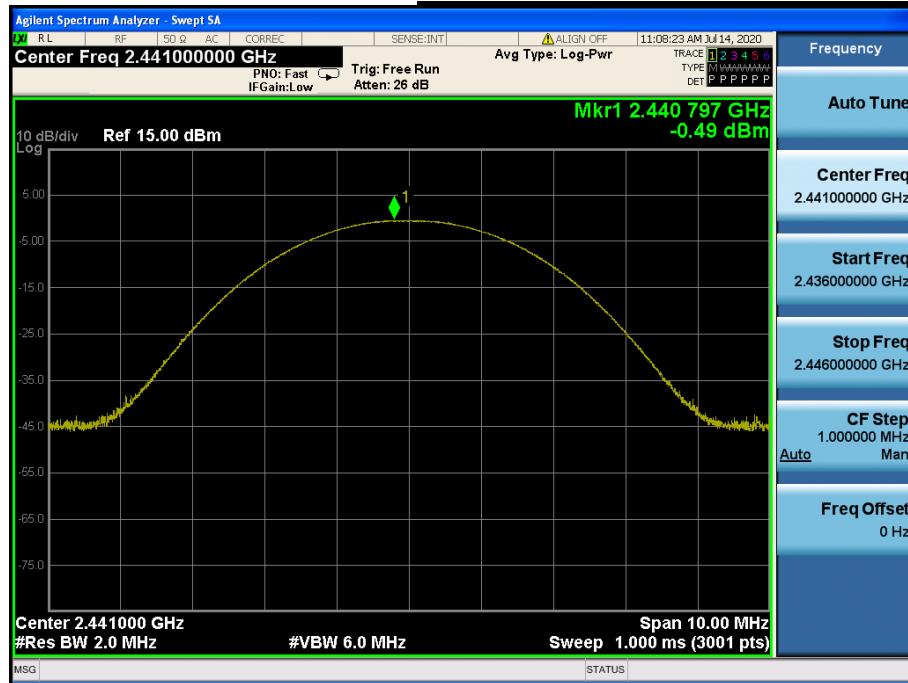
Middle Channel & Modulation : GFSK



Peak Output Power
Highest Channel & Modulation : GFSK

Peak Output Power
Lowest Channel & Modulation : π/4DQPSK

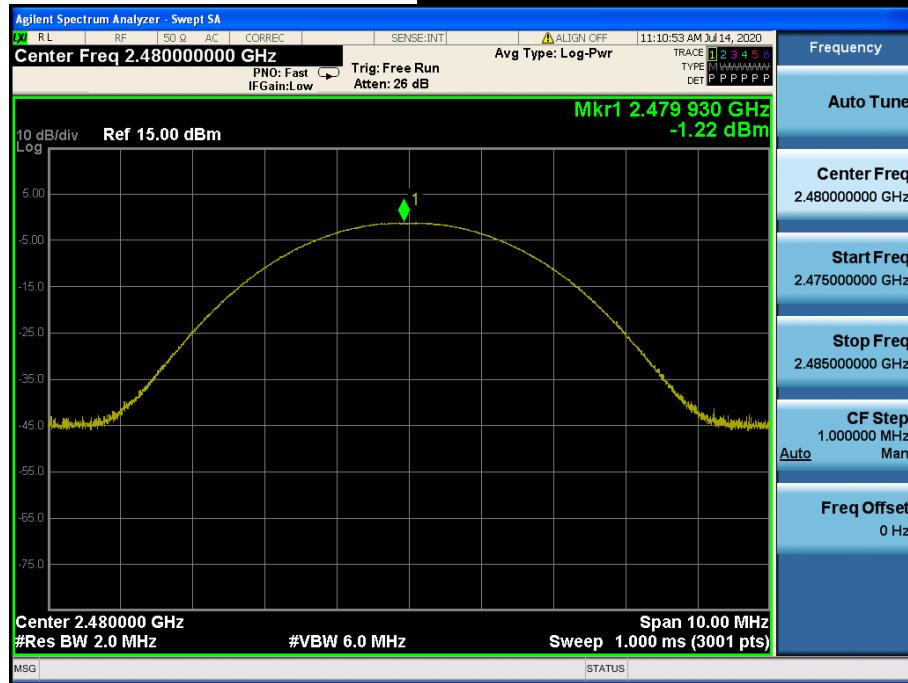

Peak Output Power

Middle Channel & Modulation : $\pi/4$ DQPSK



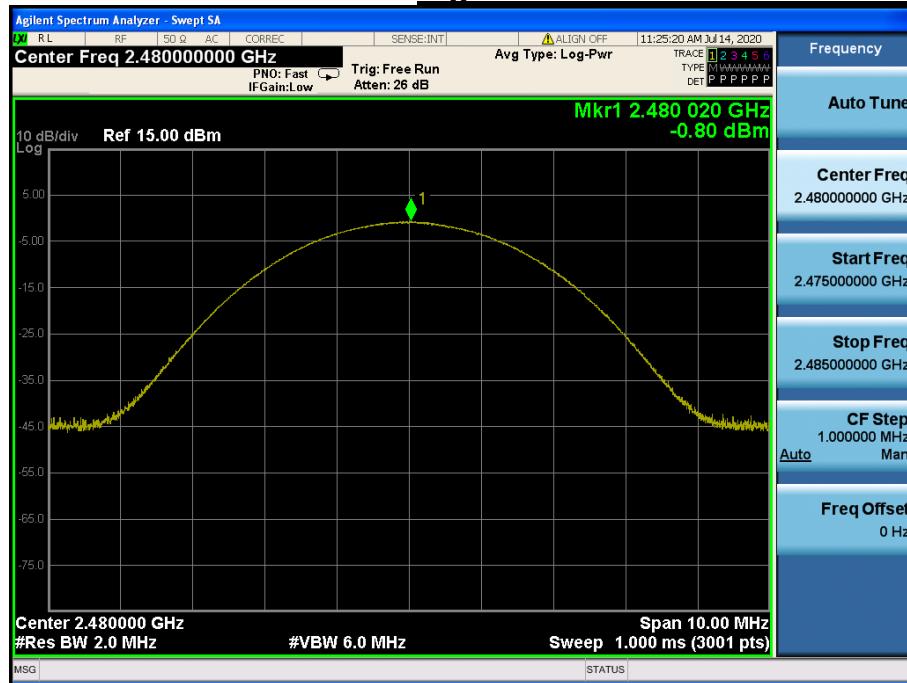
Peak Output Power

Highest Channel & Modulation : $\pi/4$ DQPSK



Peak Output Power
Lowest Channel & Modulation : 8DPSK

Peak Output Power
Middle Channel & Modulation : 8DPSK


Peak Output Power**Highest Channel & Modulation : 8DPSK**

3. 20 dB BW

3.1 Test Setup

Refer to the APPENDIX I.

3.2 Limit

Limit : Not Applicable

3.3 Test Procedure

1. The 20 dB bandwidth & Occupied bandwidth were measured with a spectrum analyzer connected to RF antenna Connector(conducted measurement) while EUT was operating in transmit mode. The analyzer center frequency was set to the EUT carrier frequency, using the analyzer.
2. The bandwidth of the fundamental frequency was measured with the spectrum analyzer using below setting:
RBW = 1 % to 5 % of the 20 dB BW & Occupied BW
 $VBW \geq 3 \times RBW$
Span = between two times and five times the 20 dB bandwidth & Occupied BW
Sweep = auto
Detector function = peak
Trace = max hold

3.4 Test Results

Modulation	Tested Channel	20 dB BW (MHz)
GFSK	Lowest	0.958
	Middle	0.956
	Highest	0.951
$\pi/4$DQPSK	Lowest	1.347
	Middle	1.348
	Highest	1.349
8DPSK	Lowest	1.343
	Middle	1.345
	Highest	1.345

20 dB BW
Lowest Channel & Modulation : GFSK

20 dB BW
Middle Channel & Modulation : GFSK


20 dB BW
Highest Channel & Modulation : GFSK

20 dB BW
Lowest Channel & Modulation : π/4DQPSK


20 dB BW

Middle Channel & Modulation : $\pi/4$ DQPSK

20 dB BW

Highest Channel & Modulation : $\pi/4$ DQPSK

20 dB BW

Lowest Channel & Modulation : 8DPSK

20 dB BW

Middle Channel & Modulation : 8DPSK

20 dB BW**Highest Channel & Modulation : 8DPSK**

4. Carrier Frequency Separation

4.1 Test Setup

Refer to the APPENDIX I.

4.2 Limit

Limit : \geq 25 kHz or \geq Two-Thirds of the 20 dB BW whichever is greater.

4.3 Procedure

The carrier frequency separation was measured with a spectrum analyzer connected to the antenna terminal, while EUT had its hopping function enabled.

After the trace being stable, the reading value between the peaks of the adjacent channels using the marker-delta function was recorded as the measurement results.

The spectrum analyzer is set to :

Span = wide enough to capture the peaks of two adjacent channels

RBW = Start with the RBW set to approximately 30 % of the channel spacing; adjust as necessary to best identify the center of each individual channel.

VBW ≥ RBW **Sweep = auto**
Detector function = peak **Trace = max hold**

4.4 Test Results

FH mode

Hopping Mode	Modulation	Peak of reference channel(MHz)	Peak of adjacent Channel(MHz)	Test Result (MHz)
Enable	GFSK	2 440.995	2 441.994	0.999
	$\pi/4$ DQPSK	2 440.995	2 442.000	1.005
	8DPSK	2 441.002	2 441.998	0.996

AFH mode

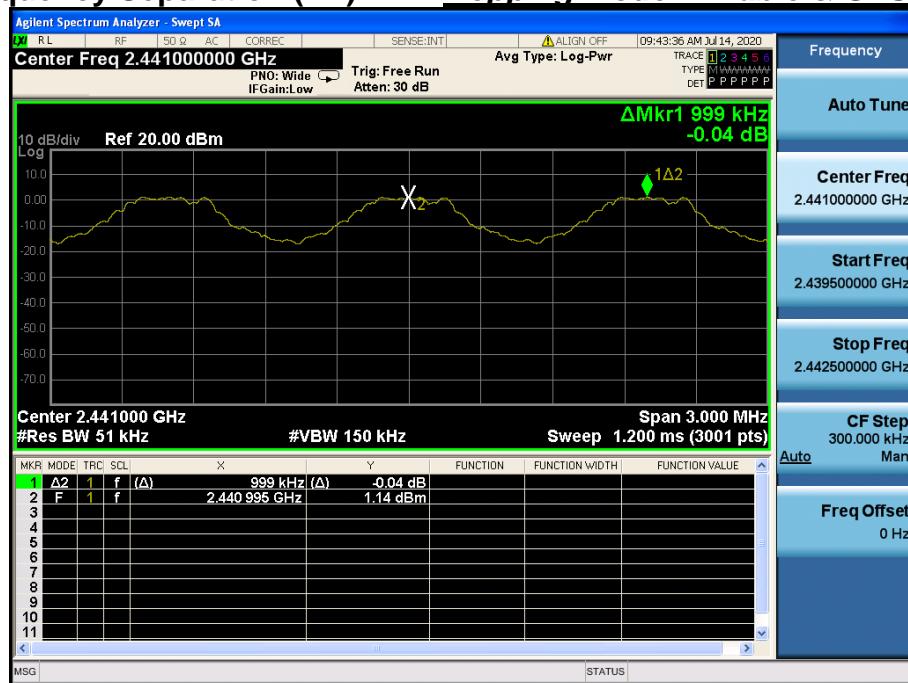
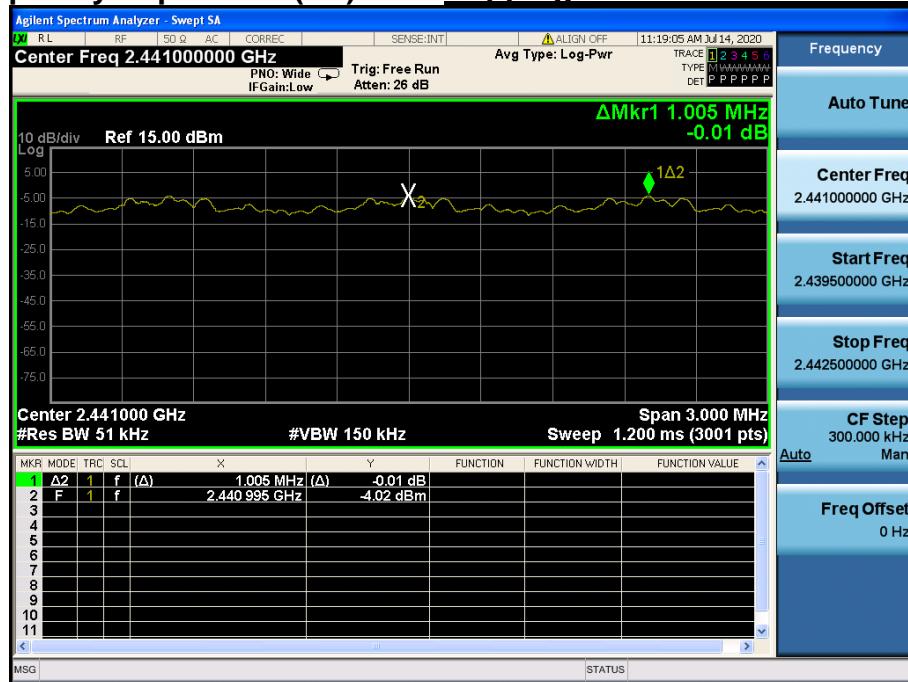
Hopping Mode	Modulation	Peak of reference channel(MHz)	Peak of adjacent Channel(MHz)	Test Result (MHz)
Enable	GFSK	2 440.000	2 440.998	0.998
	$\pi/4$ DQPSK	2 439.997	2 440.999	1.002
	8DPSK	2 441.002	2 442.000	0.998

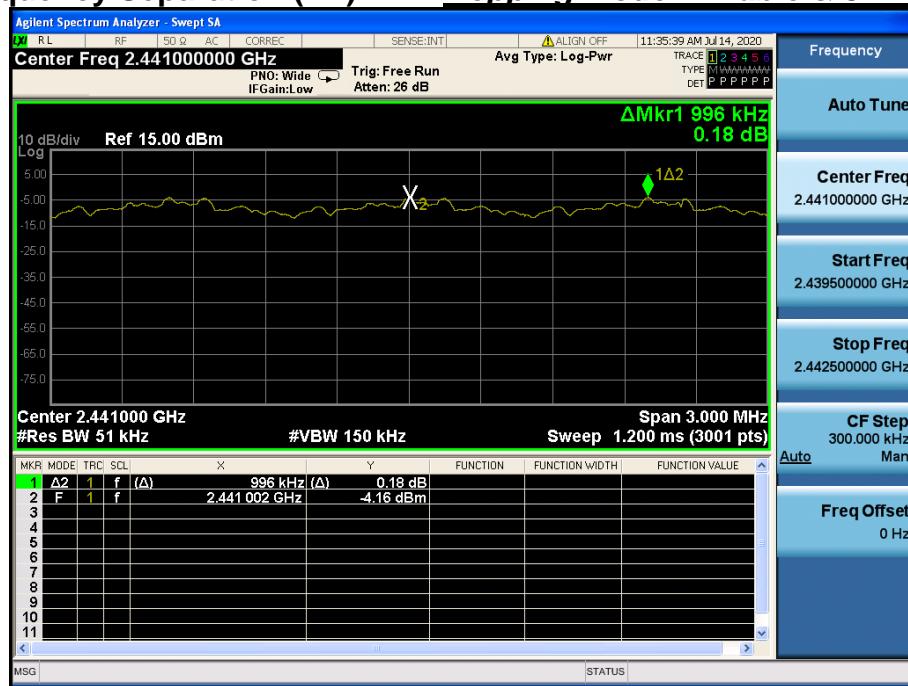
Note 1 : See next pages for actual measured spectrum

- Minimum Standard :

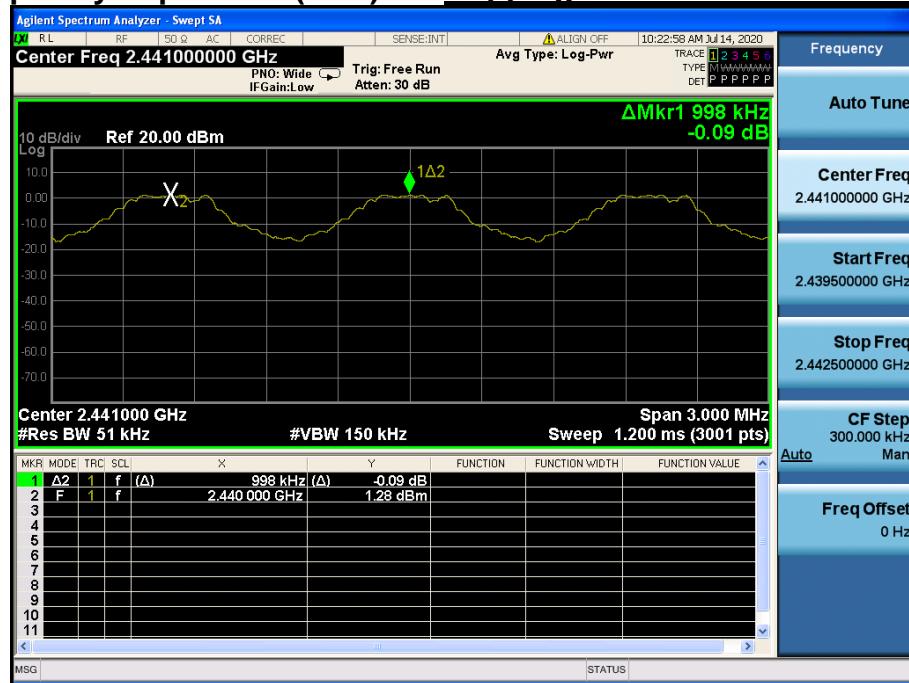
Frequency hopping systems shall have hopping channel carrier frequencies separated by a minimum of 25 kHz or the 20 dB bandwidth of the hopping channel, whichever is greater.

Alternatively, frequency hopping systems operating in the 2 400 MHz – 2 483.5 MHz band may have hopping channel carrier frequencies that are separated by 25 kHz or two-thirds of the 20 dB bandwidth of the hopping channel, whichever is greater, provided the systems operate with an output power no greater than 125 mW.

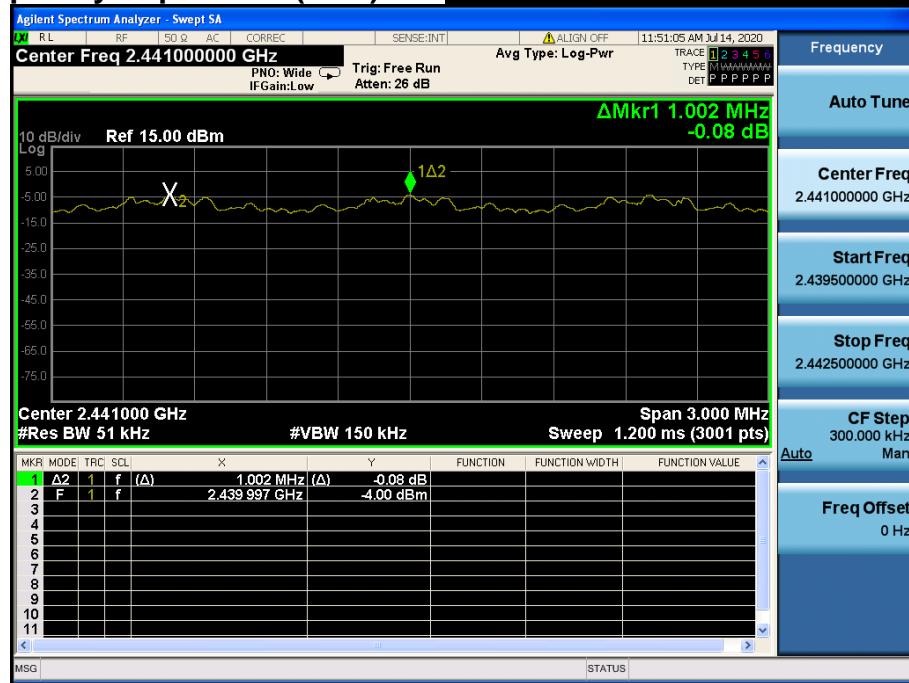
Carrier Frequency Separation (FH)
Hopping mode : Enable & GFSK

Carrier Frequency Separation (FH)
Hopping mode : Enable & π/4DQPSK


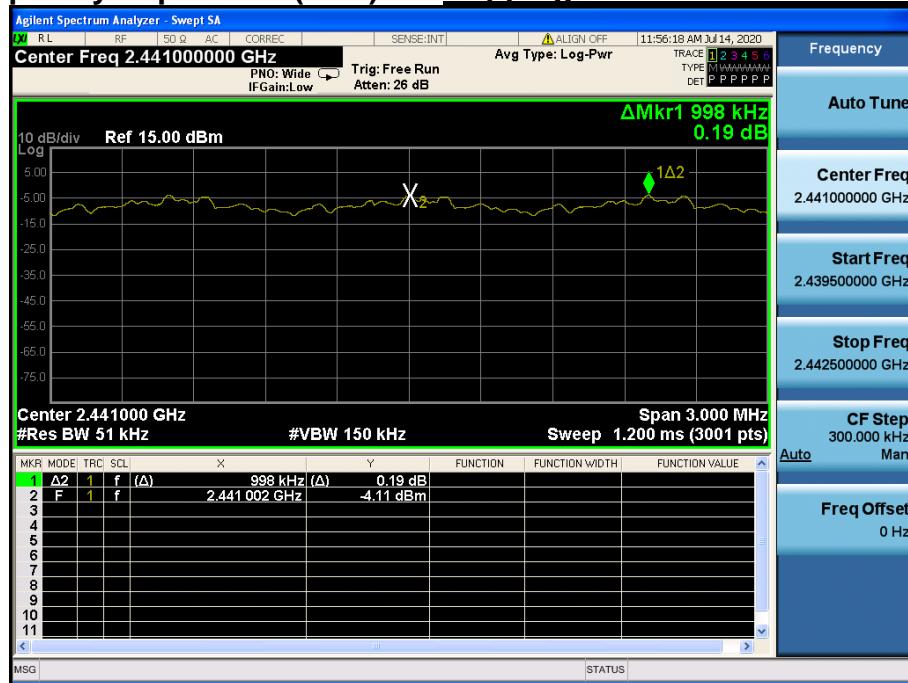
Carrier Frequency Separation (FH)
Hopping mode : Enable & 8DPSK


Carrier Frequency Separation (AFH) Hopping mode : Enable & GFSK



Carrier Frequency Separation (AFH) Hopping mode : Enable & π/4DQPSK



Carrier Frequency Separation (AFH) Hopping mode : Enable & 8DPSK


5. Number of Hopping Frequencies

5.1 Test Setup

Refer to the APPENDIX I.

5.2 Limit

Limit : >= 15 hops

5.3 Procedure

The number of hopping frequencies was measured with a spectrum analyzer connected to the antenna terminal, while EUT had its hopping function enabled.

To get higher resolution, two frequency ranges for FH mode within the 2 400 MHz ~ 2 483.5 MHz were examined.

The spectrum analyzer is set to :

Span for FH mode = 50 MHz Start Frequency = 2 391.5 MHz, Stop Frequency = 2 441.5 MHz

 Start Frequency = 2 441.5 MHz, Stop Frequency = 2 491.5 MHz

Span for AFH mode = 30 MHz Start Frequency = 2 426.0 MHz, Stop Frequency = 2 456.0 MHz

RBW = To identify clearly the individual channels, set the RBW to less than 30% of the channel spacing or the 20 dB bandwidth, whichever is smaller.

VBW ≥ RBW Sweep = auto

Detector function = peak Trace = max hold

5.4 Test Results

FH mode

Hopping mode	Modulation	Test Result (Total Hops)
Enable	GFSK	79
	π/4DQPSK	79
	8DPSK	79

AFH mode

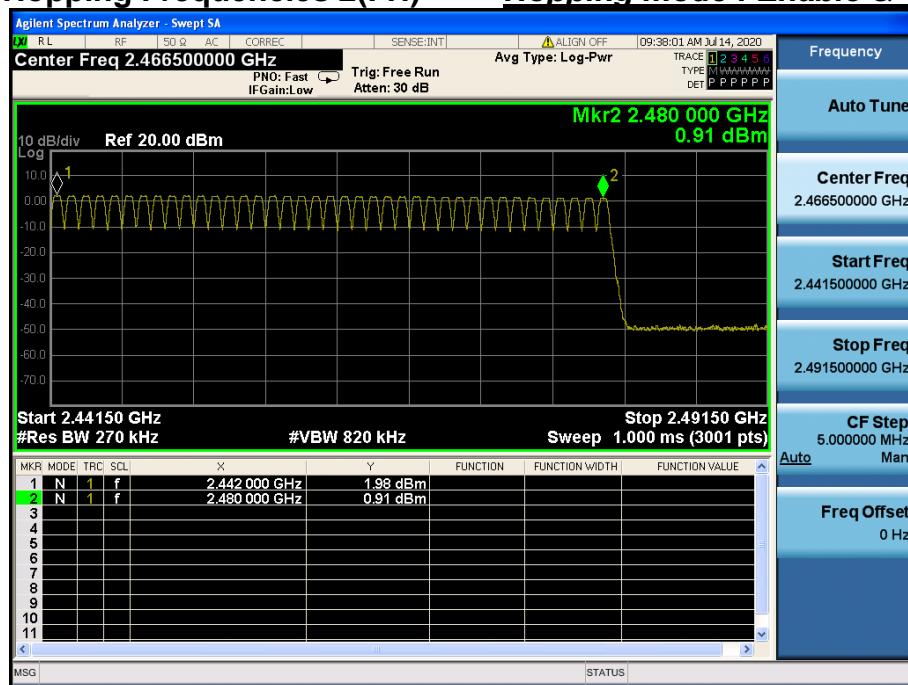
Hopping mode	Modulation	Test Result (Total Hops)
Enable	GFSK	20
	π/4DQPSK	20
	8DPSK	20

Note 1 : See next pages for actual measured spectrum plots.

- Minimum Standard :

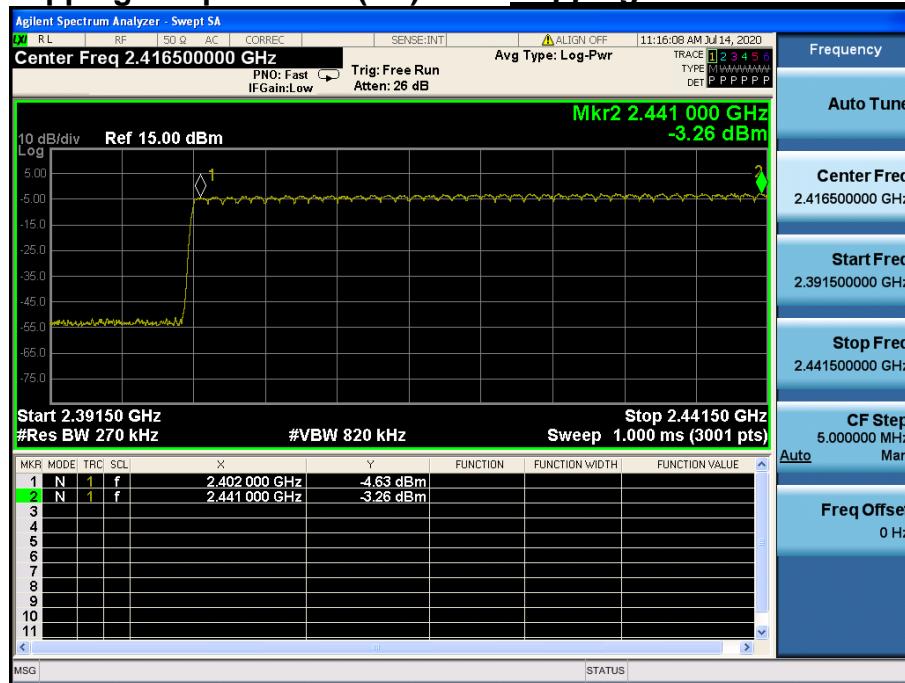
At least 15 hopes

Number of Hopping Frequencies 1(FH)
Hopping mode : Enable & GFSK

Number of Hopping Frequencies 2(FH)
Hopping mode : Enable & GFSK


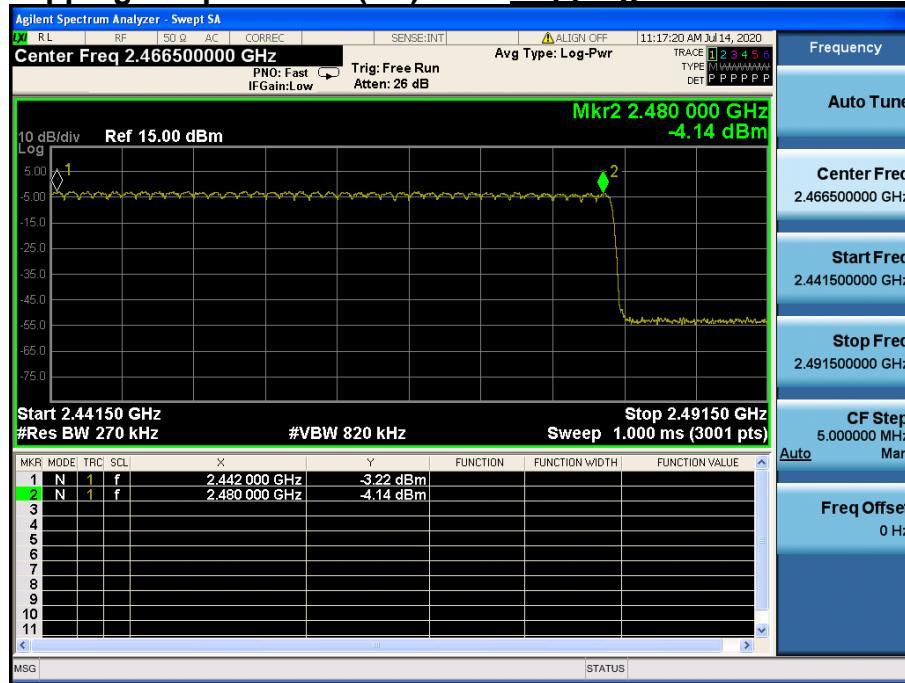
Number of Hopping Frequencies 1(FH)

Hopping mode : Enable & $\pi/4$ DQPSK



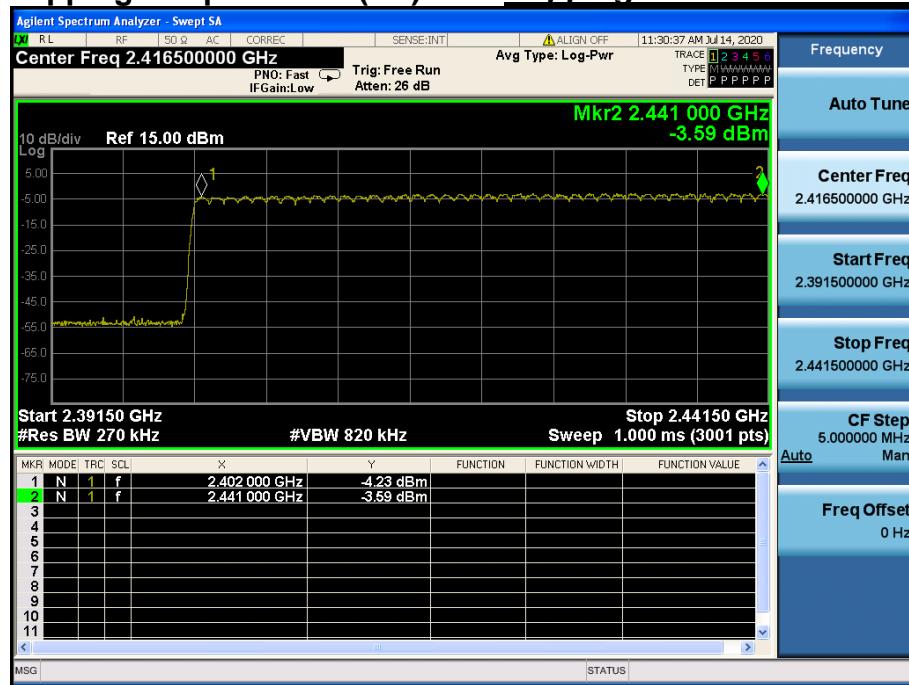
Number of Hopping Frequencies 2(FH)

Hopping mode : Enable & $\pi/4$ DQPSK



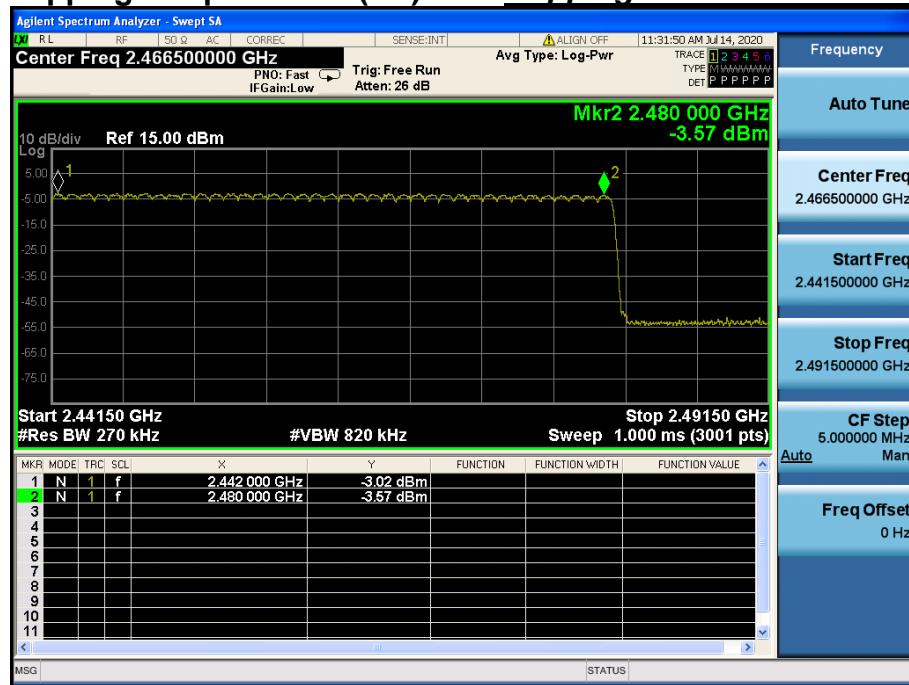
Number of Hopping Frequencies 1(FH)

Hopping mode : Enable & 8DPSK

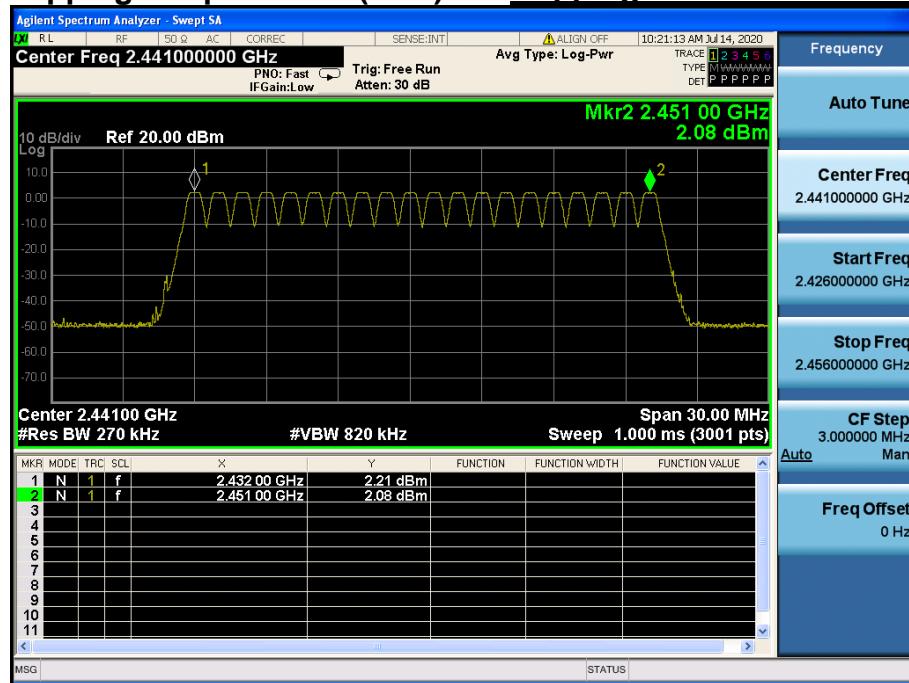


Number of Hopping Frequencies 2(FH)

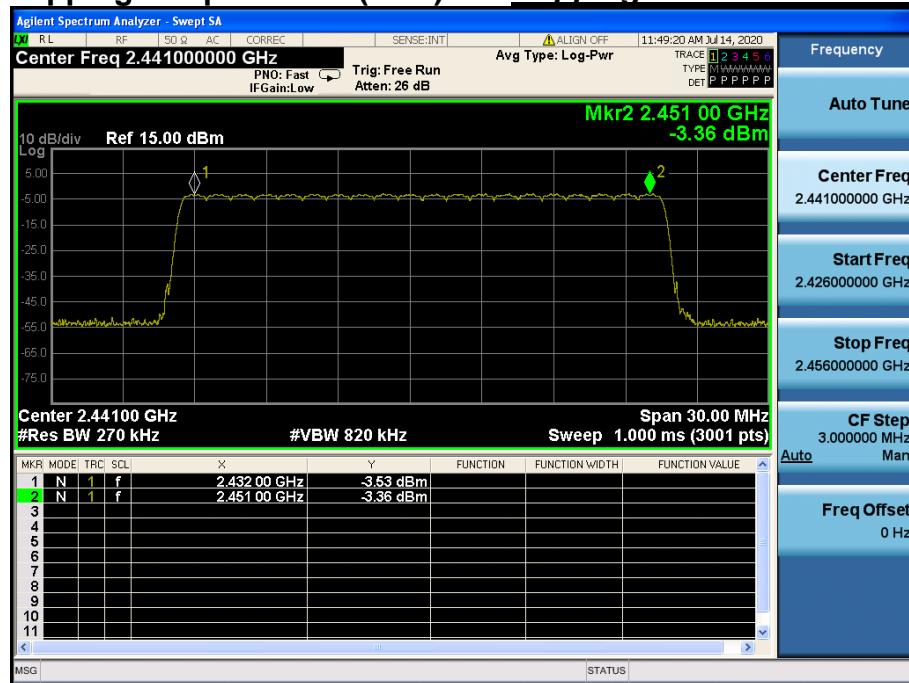
Hopping mode : Enable & 8DPSK

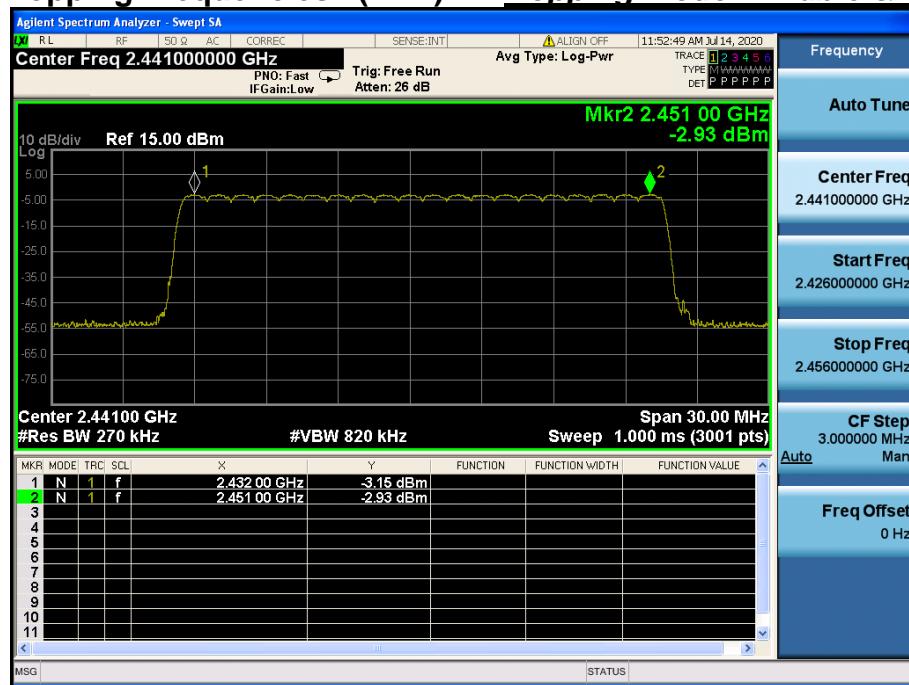


Number of Hopping Frequencies 1(AFH)

Hopping mode : Enable & GFSK


Number of Hopping Frequencies 1(AFH)

Hopping mode : Enable & $\pi/4$ DQPSK


Number of Hopping Frequencies 1(AFH)
Hopping mode : Enable & 8DPSK


6. Time of Occupancy (Dwell Time)

6.1 Test Setup

Refer to the APPENDIX I.

6.2 Limit

The maximum permissible time of occupancy is 400 ms within a period of 400 ms multiplied by the number of hopping channels employed.

6.3 Test Procedure

The dwell time was measured with a spectrum analyzer connected to the antenna terminal, while EUT had its hopping function enabled.

The spectrum analyzer is set to :

Center frequency = 2 441 MHz Span = zero

RBW = 1 MHz (RBW shall be \leq channel spacing and where possible RBW should be set $>> 1 / T$, where T is the expected dwell time per channel)

VBW \geq RBW Detector function = peak

Trace = max hold

6.4 Test Results

FH mode

Hopping mode	Packet Type	Number of hopping Channels	Burst On Time (ms)	Period (ms)	Test Result (sec)
Enable	DH 5	79	2.880	3.750	0.307
	2 DH 5	79	2.880	3.750	0.307
	3 DH 5	79	2.880	3.750	0.307

AFH mode

Hopping mode	Packet Type	Number of hopping Channels	Burst On Time (ms)	Period (ms)	Test Result (sec)
Enable	DH 5	20	2.880	3.750	0.154
	2 DH 5	20	2.880	3.750	0.154
	3 DH 5	20	2.880	3.750	0.154

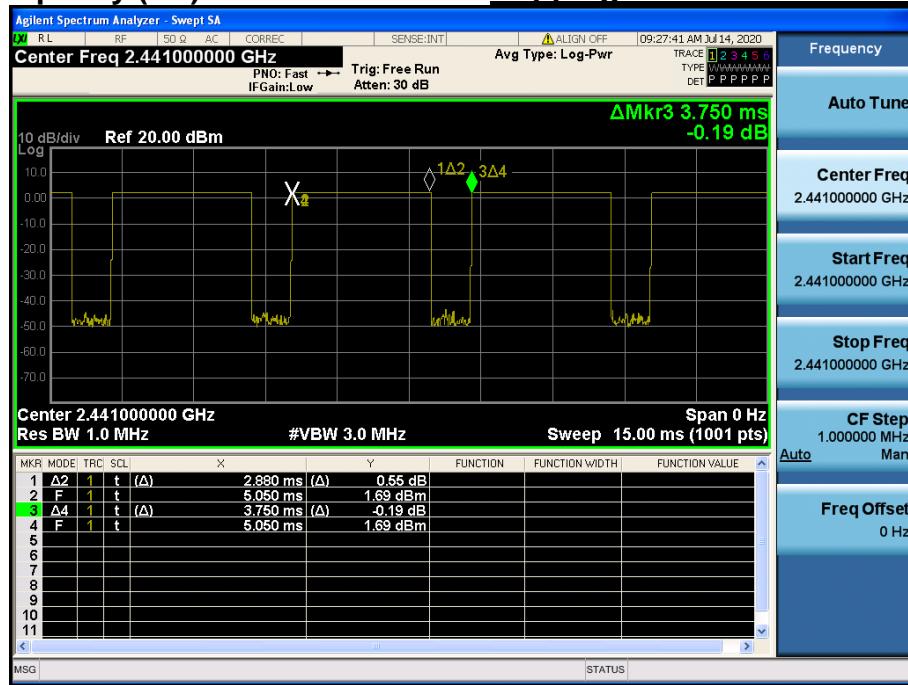
Note 1 : Dwell Time = $0.4 \times$ Hopping channel \times Burst ON time \times
 $((\text{Hopping rate} \div \text{Time slots}) \div \text{Hopping channel})$

- Time slots for DH5 = 6 slots (TX = 5 slot / RX = 1 slot)
- Hopping Rate = 1600 for FH mode & 800 for AFH mode

Note 2 : See next pages for actual measured spectrum plots.

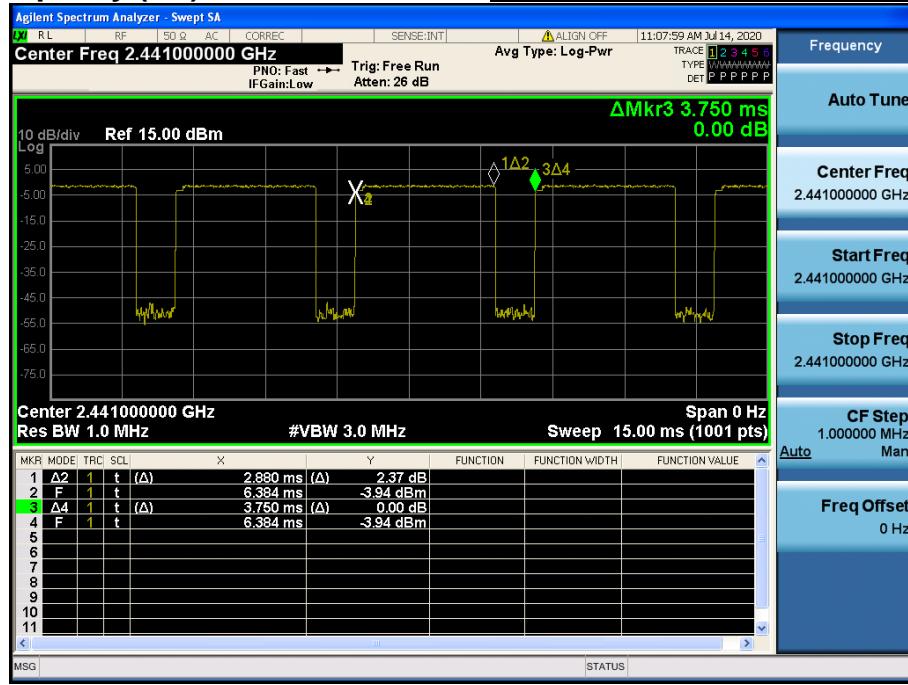
Time of Occupancy (FH)

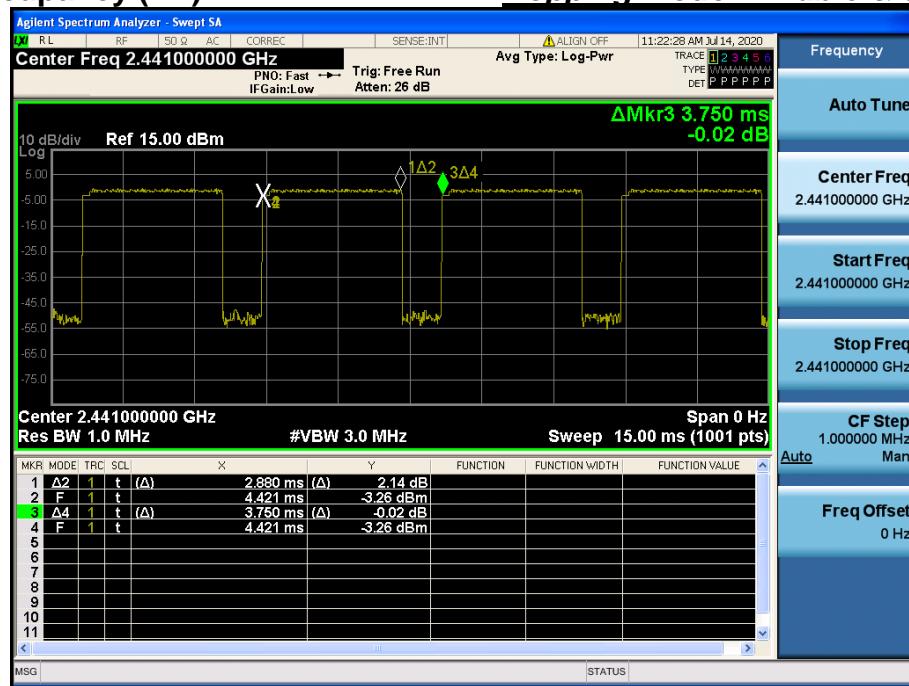
Hopping mode : Enable & DH5

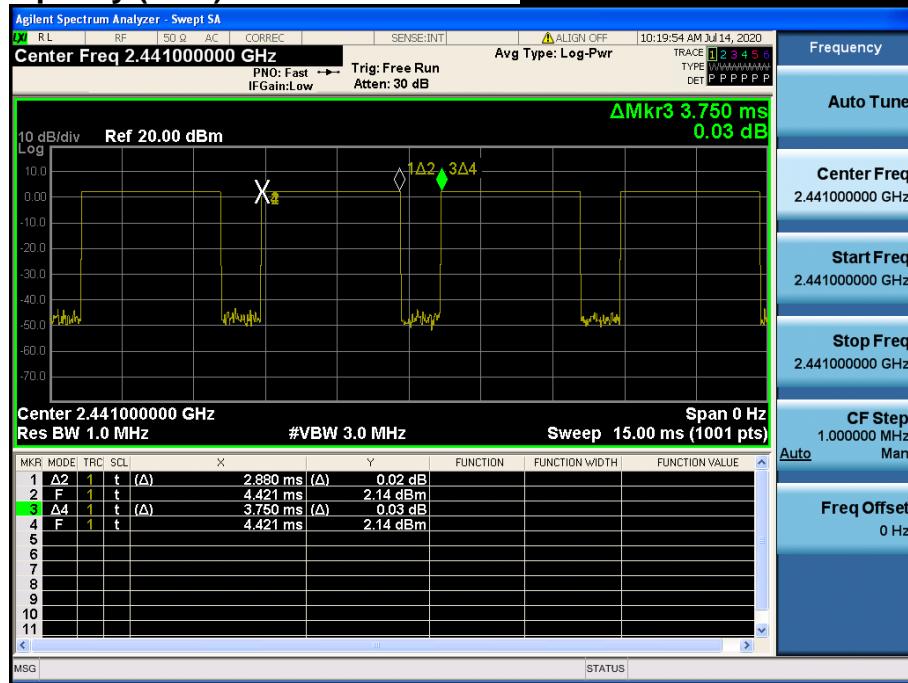
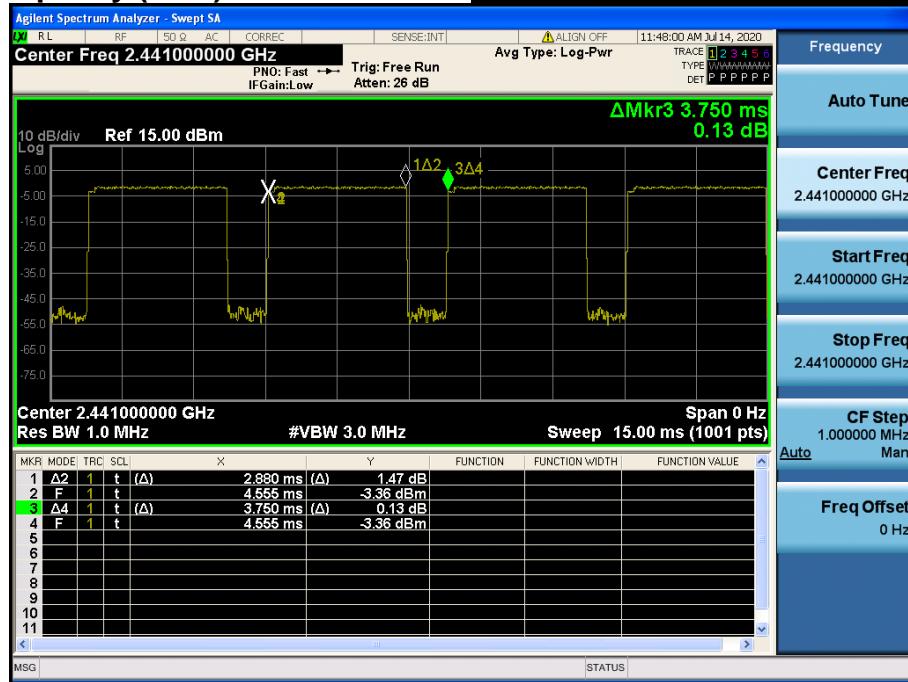


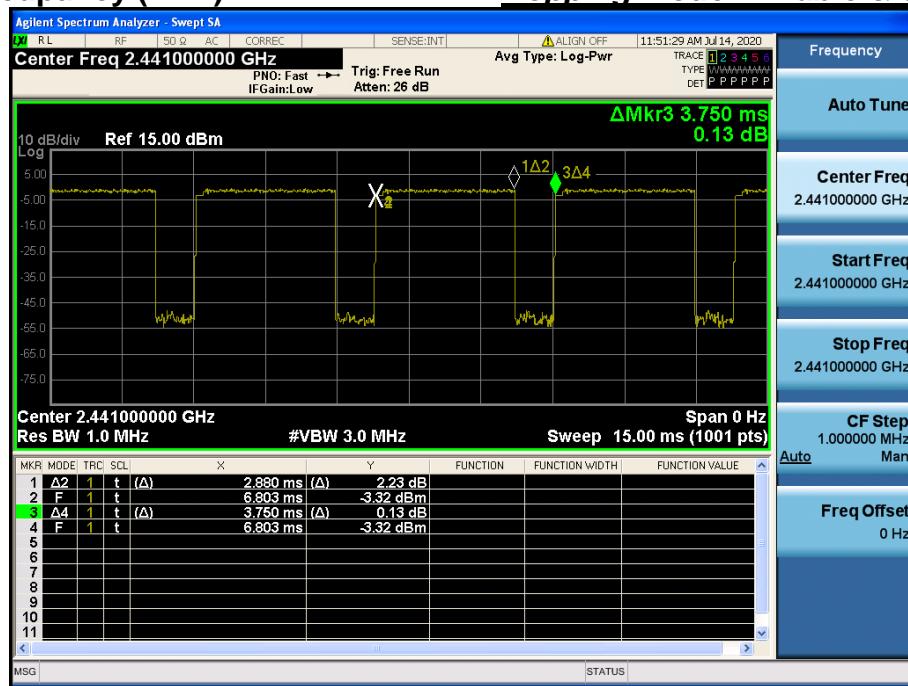
Time of Occupancy (FH)

Hopping mode : Enable & 2-DH5



Time of Occupancy (FH)
Hopping mode : Enable & 3-DH5


Time of Occupancy (AFH)
Hopping mode : Enable & DH5

Time of Occupancy (AFH)
Hopping mode : Enable & 2-DH5


Time of Occupancy (AFH)
Hopping mode : Enable & 3-DH5


7. Transmitter Radiated Spurious Emissions and Conducted Spurious Emission

7.1 Test Setup

Refer to the APPENDIX I.

7.2 Limit

According to §15.247(d), in any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum or digitally modulated intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement, provided the transmitter demonstrates compliance with the peak conducted power limits. If the transmitter complies with the conducted power limits based on the use of RMS averaging over a time interval , as permitted under paragraph(b)(3) of this section, the attenuation required under this paragraph shall be 30 dB instead of 20 dB. Attenuation below the general limits specified in section §15.209(a) is not required. In addition, radiated emission which in the restricted band, as define in section §15.205(a), must also comply the radiated emission limits specified in section §15.209(a) (see section §15.205(c))

According to § 15.209(a), except as provided elsewhere in this Subpart, the emissions from an intentional radiator shall not exceed the field strength levels specified in the following table

Frequency (MHz)	Limit (uV/m)	Measurement Distance (meter)
0.009 ~ 0.490	2400/F (kHz)	300
0.490 ~ 1705	24000/F (kHz)	30
1705 ~ 30.0	30	30
30 ~ 88	100 **	3
88 ~ 216	150 **	3
216 ~ 960	200 **	3
Above 960	500	3

** Except as provided in 15.209(g), fundamental emissions from intentional radiators operating under this Section shall not be located in the frequency bands 54 MHz - 72 MHz, 76 MHz - 88 MHz, 174 MHz - 216 MHz or 470 - 806 MHz. However, operation within these frequency bands is permitted under other sections of this Part, e.g. 15.231 and 15.241.

According to § 15.205(a) and (b), only spurious emissions are permitted in any of the frequency bands listed below :

MHz	MHz	MHz	MHz	GHz	GHz
0.009 ~ 0.110	8.414 25 ~ 8.414 75	108 ~ 121.94	1 300 ~ 1 427	4.5 ~ 5.15	14.47 ~ 14.5
0.495 ~ 0.505	12.29 ~ 12.293	123 ~ 138	1 435 ~ 1 626.5	5.35 ~ 5.46	15.35 ~ 16.2
2.173 5 ~ 2.190 5	12.519 75 ~ 12.520 25	149.9 ~ 150.05	1 645.5 ~ 1 646.5	7.25 ~ 7.75	17.7 ~ 21.4
4.125 ~ 4.128	12.576 75 ~ 12.577 25	156.524 75 ~ 156.525 25	1 660 ~ 1 710	8.025 ~ 8.5	22.01 ~ 23.12
4.177 25 ~ 4.177 75	13.36 ~ 13.41	156.7 ~ 156.9	1 718.8 ~ 1 722.2	9.0 ~ 9.2	23.6 ~ 24.0
4.207 25 ~ 4.207 75	16.42 ~ 16.423	162.012 5 ~ 167.17	2 200 ~ 2 300	9.3 ~ 9.5	31.2 ~ 31.8
6.215 ~ 6.218	16.694 75 ~ 16.695 25	167.72 ~ 173.2	2 310 ~ 2 390	10.6 ~ 12.7	36.43 ~ 36.5
6.267 75 ~ 6.268 25	16.804 25 ~ 16.804 75	240 ~ 285	2 483.5 ~ 2 500	13.25 ~ 13.4	Above 38.6
6.311 75 ~ 6.312 25	25.5 ~ 25.67	322 ~ 335.4	2 655 ~ 2 900		
8.291 ~ 8.294	37.5 ~ 38.25	399.90 ~ 410	3 260 ~ 3 267		
8.362 ~ 8.366	73 ~ 74.6	608 ~ 614	3 332 ~ 3 339		
8.376 25 ~ 8.386 75	74.8 ~ 75.2	960 ~ 1 240	3 345.8 ~ 3 358		
			3 600 ~ 4 400		

The field strength of emissions appearing within these frequency bands shall not exceed the limits shown in §15.209. At frequencies equal to or less than 1 000 MHz, compliance with the limits in §15.209 shall be demonstrated using measurement instrumentation employing a CISPR quasi-peak detector. Above 1 000 MHz, compliance with the emission limits in §15.209 shall be demonstrated based on the average value of the measured emissions. The provisions in §15.35 apply to these measurements.

7.3. Test Procedures

7.3.1. Test Procedures for Radiated Spurious Emissions

1. The EUT is placed on a non-conductive table. For emission measurements at or below 1 GHz, the table height is 80 cm. For emission measurements above 1 GHz, the table height is 1.5 m. The table was rotated 360 degrees to determine the position of the highest radiation.
2. During performing radiated emission below 1 GHz, the EUT was set 3 meters away from the interference receiving antenna, which was mounted on the top of a variable-height antenna tower. During performing radiated emission above 1 GHz, the EUT was set 1 or 3 meter away from the interference-receiving antenna.
3. For measurements above 1 GHz absorbers are placed on the floor between the turn table and the antenna mast in such a way so as to maximize the reduction of reflections. For measurements below 1 GHz, the absorbers are removed.
4. The antenna is a broadband antenna, and its height is varied from one meter to four meters above the ground to determine the maximum value of the field strength. Both horizontal and vertical polarizations of the antenna are set to make the measurement.
5. For each suspected emission, the EUT was arranged to its worst case and then the antenna was tuned to heights from 1 meter to 4 meters and the table was turned from 0 degrees to 360 degrees to find the maximum reading.
6. The test-receiver system was set to Peak Detect Function and Specified Bandwidth with Maximum Hold Mode.
7. If the emission level of the EUT in peak mode was 10 dB lower than the limit specified, then testing could be stopped and the peak values of the EUT would be reported. Otherwise the emissions that did not have 10 dB margin would be re-tested one by one using peak, quasi-peak or average method as specified and then reported in a data sheet.

Measurement Instrument Setting

- Frequencies less than or equal to 1 000 MHz
The resolution bandwidth and video bandwidth of test receiver/spectrum analyzer is 120 kHz for Quasi-peak detection (QP) at frequency below 1 GHz.
- Frequencies above 1 000 MHz
The resolution bandwidth and video bandwidth of test receiver/spectrum analyzer is 1 MHz for Peak detection and frequency above 1 GHz.
The result of Average measurement is calculated using PK result and duty correction factor.

7.3.2. Test Procedures for Conducted Spurious Emissions

1. The transmitter output was connected to the spectrum analyzer.
2. The **reference level** of the fundamental frequency was measured with the spectrum analyzer using RBW = 100 kHz, VBW = 300 kHz.
3. The conducted spurious emission was tested each ranges were set as below.

Frequency range : 9 kHz ~ 30 MHz

RBW = 100 kHz, VBW = 300 kHz, SWEEP TIME = AUTO, DETECTOR = PEAK, TRACE = MAX HOLD, SWEEP POINT : 40 001

Frequency range : 30 MHz ~ 10 GHz, 10 GHz ~ 25 GHz

RBW = 1 MHz, VBW = 3 MHz, SWEEP TIME = AUTO, DETECTOR = PEAK, TRACE = MAX HOLD, SWEEP POINT : 40 001

LIMIT LINE = 20 dB below of the reference level of above measurement procedure Step 2. (RBW = 100 kHz, VBW = 300 kHz)

If the emission level with above setting was close to the limit (ie, less than 3 dB margin) then zoom scan is required using RBW = 100 kHz, VBW = 300 kHz, SPAN = 100 MHz and BINS = 2 001 to get accurate emission level within 100 kHz BW.

Also the path loss for conducted measurement setup was used as described on the Appendix I of this test report.

7.4. Test Results

7.4.1. Radiated Emissions

- **Test Notes.**

1. The radiated emissions were investigated 9 kHz to 25 GHz. And no other spurious and harmonic emissions were found below listed frequencies.

2. Information of Distance Factor

For finding emissions, measurements may be performed at a distance closer than that specified in the regulations.
In this case, the distance factor is applied to the result.

- Calculation of distance factor

At frequencies below 30 MHz = $40 \log(\text{tested distance} / \text{specified distance})$

At frequencies at or above 30 MHz = $20 \log(\text{tested distance} / \text{specified distance})$

When distance factor is "N/A", the measurements were performed at the specified distance and distance factor is not applied.

3. D.C.F Calculation. (D.C.F = Duty Cycle Correction Factor)

- Time to cycle through all channels = $\Delta t = T [\text{ms}] \times 20$ minimum hopping channels , where T = pulse width = **2.88 ms**

- $100 \text{ ms} / \Delta t [\text{ms}] = H \rightarrow$ Round up to next highest integer, to account for worst case, $H' = 100 / (2.88 \times 20) = 1.74 \approx 2$

- The Worst Case Dwell Time = $T [\text{ms}] \times H' = 2.88 \text{ ms} \times 2 = 5.76 \text{ ms}$

- D.C.F = $20 \log(\text{The Worst Case Dwell Time} / 100 \text{ ms}) \text{ dB} = 20 \log(5.76 / 100) = -24.79 \text{ dB}$

4. Sample Calculation.

Margin = Limit – Result / Result = Reading + T.F + D.C.F + Distance Factor / T.F = AF + CL – AG

Where, T.F = Total Factor, AF = Antenna Factor, CL = Cable Loss, AG = Amplifier Gain..

9 kHz ~ 25 GHz Data (Modulation : GFSK)

- Lowest Channel

Frequency (MHz)	ANT Pol	EUT Position (Axis)	Detector Mode	Reading (dBuV)	T.F (dB/m)	D.C.F (dB)	Distance Factor (dB)	Result (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)
2386.65	V	X	PK	49.89	4.79	N/A	N/A	54.68	74.00	19.32
2386.65	V	X	AV	49.89	4.79	-24.79	N/A	29.89	54.00	24.11
4803.79	V	X	PK	50.11	0.78	N/A	N/A	50.89	74.00	23.11
4803.79	V	X	AV	50.11	0.78	-24.79	N/A	26.10	54.00	27.90

- Middle Channel

Frequency (MHz)	ANT Pol	EUT Position (Axis)	Detector Mode	Reading (dBuV)	T.F (dB/m)	D.C.F (dB)	Distance Factor (dB)	Result (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)
4882.31	V	X	PK	50.18	1.36	N/A	N/A	51.54	74.00	22.46
4882.31	V	X	AV	50.18	1.36	-24.79	N/A	26.75	54.00	27.25

- Highest Channel

Frequency (MHz)	ANT Pol	EUT Position (Axis)	Detector Mode	Reading (dBuV)	T.F (dB/m)	D.C.F (dB)	Distance Factor (dB)	Result (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)
2484.23	V	X	PK	49.73	5.26	N/A	N/A	54.99	74.00	19.01
2484.23	V	X	AV	49.73	5.26	-24.79	N/A	30.20	54.00	23.80
4960.20	V	X	PK	49.33	1.61	N/A	N/A	50.94	74.00	23.06
4960.20	V	X	AV	49.33	1.61	-24.79	N/A	26.15	54.00	27.85

9 kHz ~ 25 GHz Data (Modulation : $\pi/4$ DQPSK)
▪ Lowest Channel

Frequency (MHz)	ANT Pol	EUT Position (Axis)	Detector Mode	Reading (dBuV)	T.F (dB/m)	D.C.F (dB)	Distance Factor (dB)	Result (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)
2387.66	V	X	PK	49.97	4.79	N/A	N/A	54.76	74.00	19.24
2387.66	V	X	AV	49.97	4.79	-24.79	N/A	29.97	54.00	24.03
4804.15	V	X	PK	49.79	0.78	N/A	N/A	50.57	74.00	23.43
4804.15	V	X	AV	49.79	0.78	-24.79	N/A	25.78	54.00	28.22

▪ Middle Channel

Frequency (MHz)	ANT Pol	EUT Position (Axis)	Detector Mode	Reading (dBuV)	T.F (dB/m)	D.C.F (dB)	Distance Factor (dB)	Result (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)
4882.44	V	X	PK	50.26	1.36	N/A	N/A	51.62	74.00	22.38
4882.44	V	X	AV	50.26	1.36	-24.79	N/A	26.83	54.00	27.17

▪ Highest Channel

Frequency (MHz)	ANT Pol	EUT Position (Axis)	Detector Mode	Reading (dBuV)	T.F (dB/m)	D.C.F (dB)	Distance Factor (dB)	Result (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)
2483.71	V	X	PK	49.54	5.25	N/A	N/A	54.79	74.00	19.21
2483.71	V	X	AV	49.54	5.25	-24.79	N/A	30.00	54.00	24.00
4960.13	V	X	PK	49.74	1.61	N/A	N/A	51.35	74.00	22.65
4960.13	V	X	AV	49.74	1.61	-24.79	N/A	26.56	54.00	27.44

9 kHz ~ 25 GHz Data (Modulation : 8 DPSK)
▪ Lowest Channel

Frequency (MHz)	ANT Pol	EUT Position (Axis)	Detector Mode	Reading (dBuV)	T.F (dB/m)	D.C.F (dB)	Distance Factor (dB)	Result (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)
2386.26	V	X	PK	50.16	4.79	N/A	N/A	54.95	74.00	19.05
2386.26	V	X	AV	50.16	4.79	-24.79	N/A	30.16	54.00	23.84
4804.09	V	X	PK	49.47	0.78	N/A	N/A	50.25	74.00	23.75
4804.09	V	X	AV	49.47	0.78	-24.79	N/A	25.46	54.00	28.54

▪ Middle Channel

Frequency (MHz)	ANT Pol	EUT Position (Axis)	Detector Mode	Reading (dBuV)	T.F (dB/m)	D.C.F (dB)	Distance Factor (dB)	Result (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)
4881.64	V	X	PK	49.77	1.35	N/A	N/A	51.12	74.00	22.88
4881.64	V	X	AV	49.77	1.35	-24.79	N/A	26.33	54.00	27.67

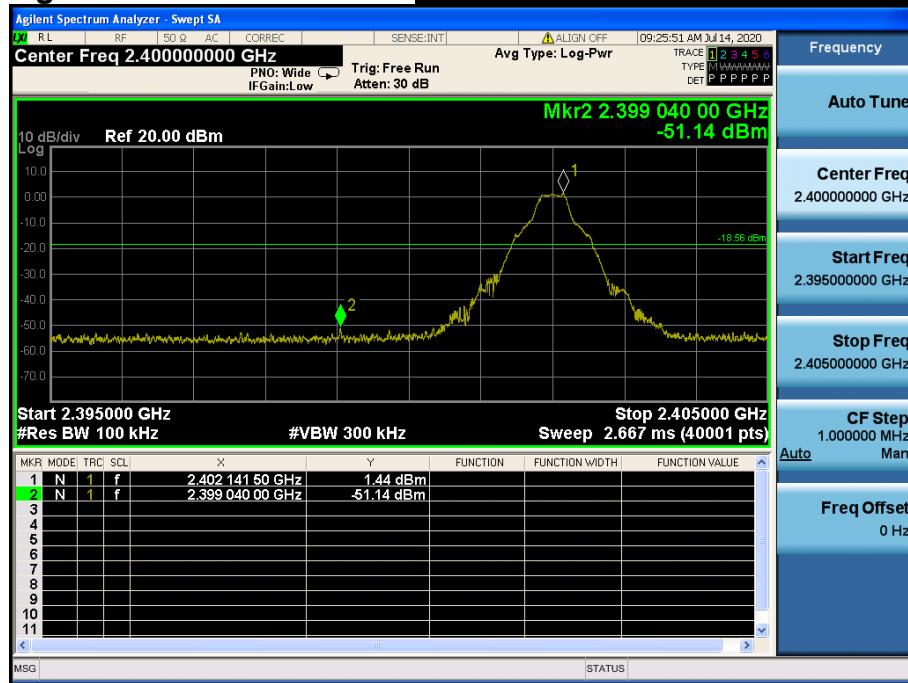
▪ Highest Channel

Frequency (MHz)	ANT Pol	EUT Position (Axis)	Detector Mode	Reading (dBuV)	T.F (dB/m)	D.C.F (dB)	Distance Factor (dB)	Result (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)
2484.55	V	X	PK	48.84	5.27	N/A	N/A	54.11	74.00	19.89
2484.55	V	X	AV	48.84	5.27	-24.79	N/A	29.32	54.00	24.68
4959.59	V	X	PK	49.41	1.61	N/A	N/A	51.02	74.00	22.98
4959.59	V	X	AV	49.41	1.61	-24.79	N/A	26.23	54.00	27.77

7.4.2. Conducted Spurious Emissions

Low Band-edge

Lowest Channel & Modulation : GFSK



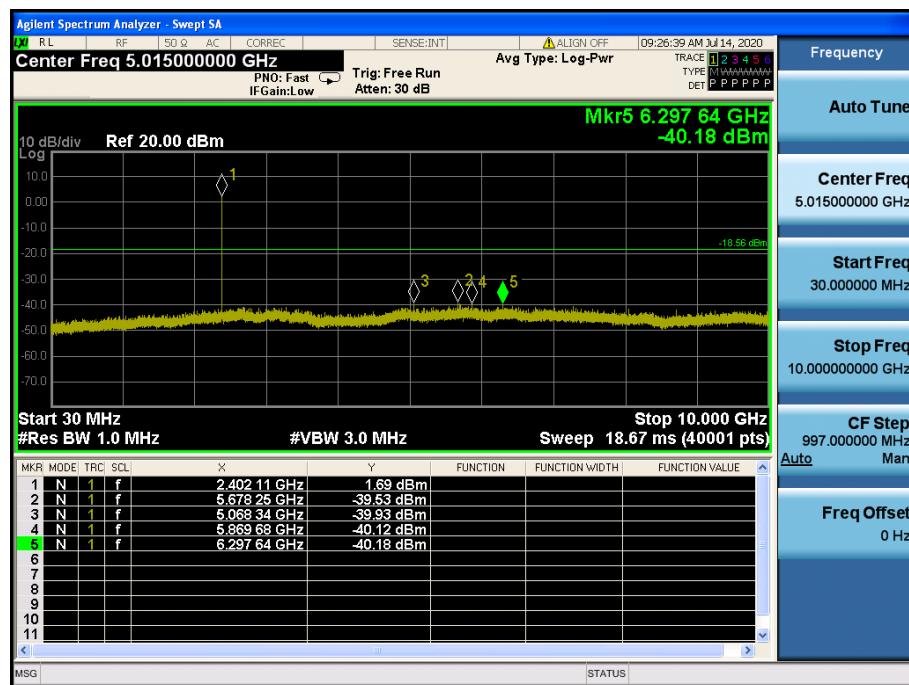
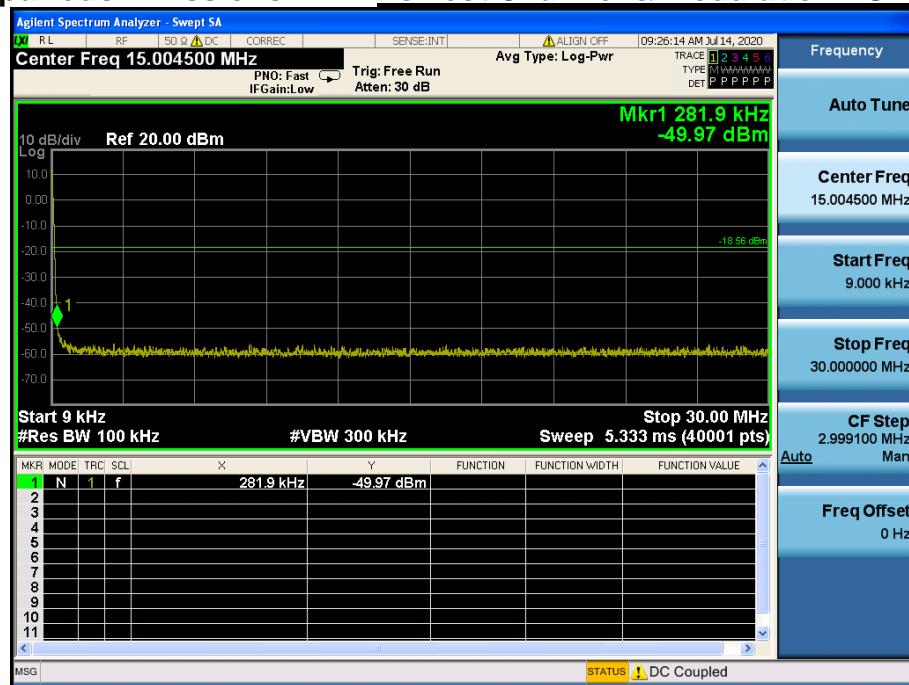
Low Band-edge

Hopping mode & Modulation : GFSK



Conducted Spurious Emissions

Lowest Channel & Modulation : GFSK



Conducted Spurious Emissions

Lowest Channel & Modulation : GFSK



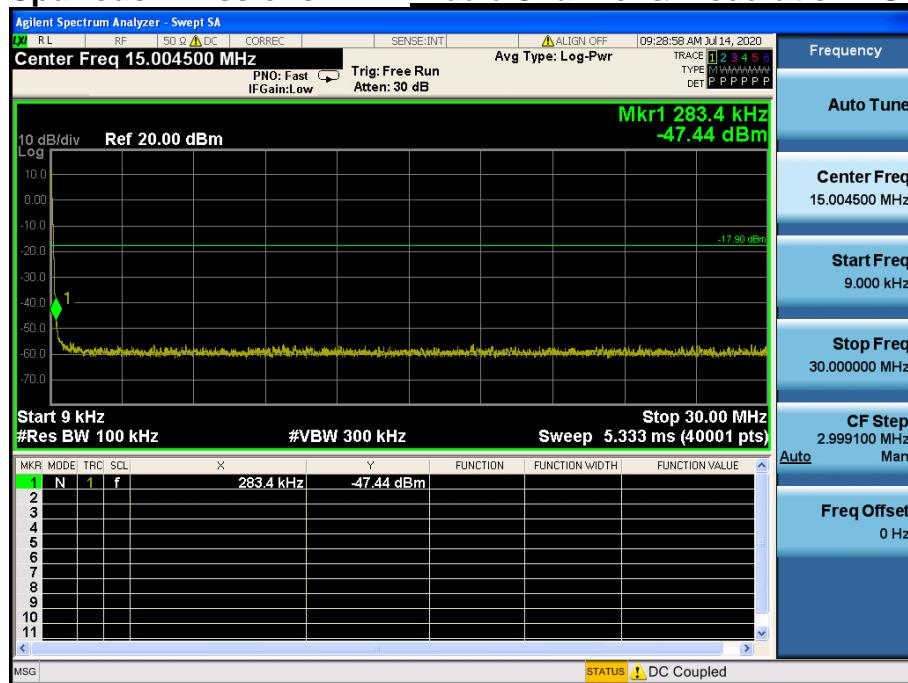
Reference for limit

Middle Channel & Modulation : GFSK



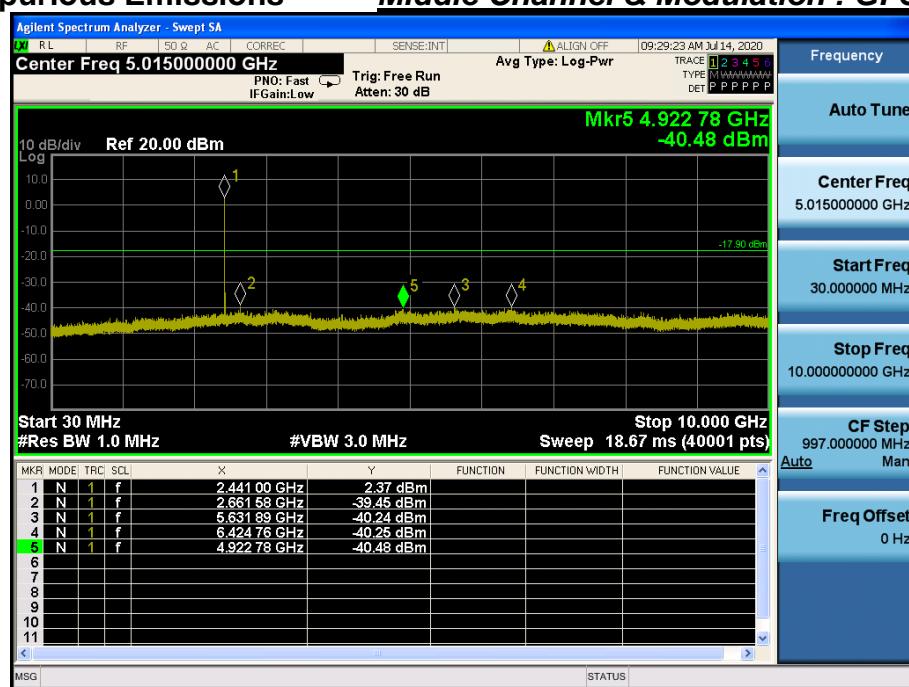
Conducted Spurious Emissions

Middle Channel & Modulation : GFSK



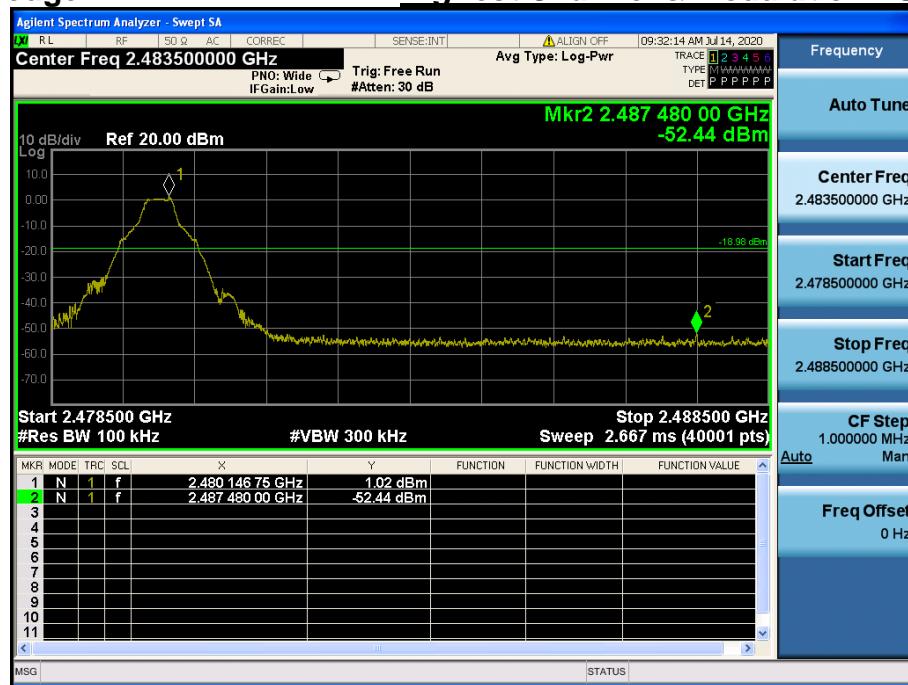
Conducted Spurious Emissions

Middle Channel & Modulation : GFSK



High Band-edge

Highest Channel & Modulation : GFSK



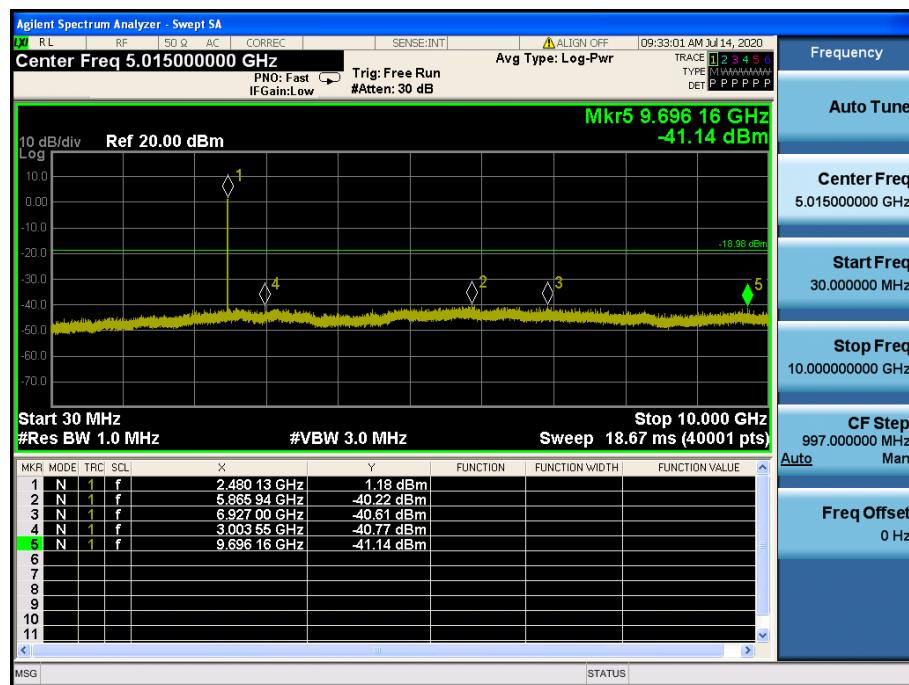
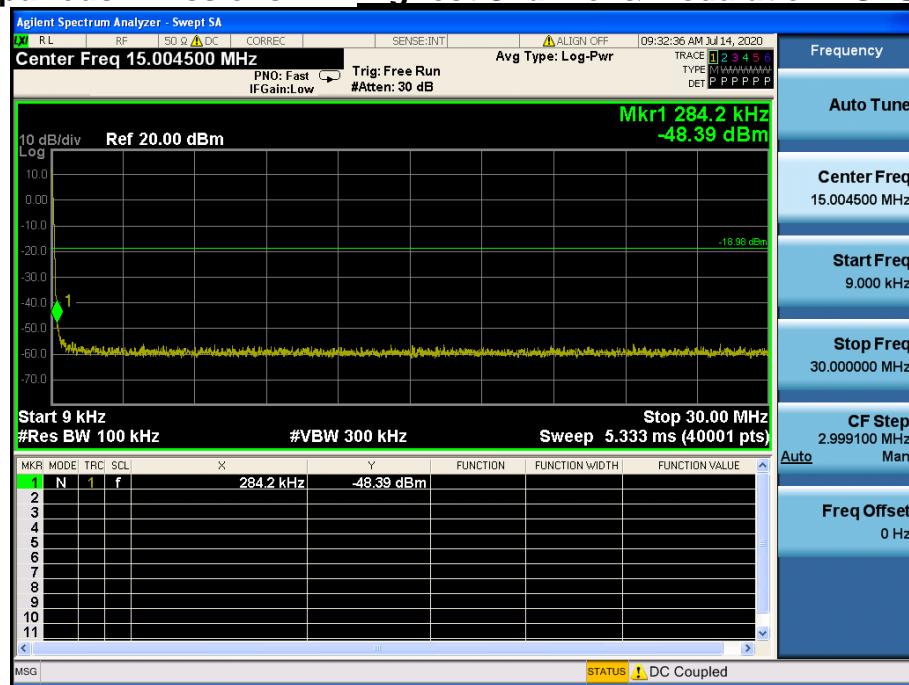
High Band-edge

Hopping mode & Modulation : GFSK



Conducted Spurious Emissions

Highest Channel & Modulation : GFSK



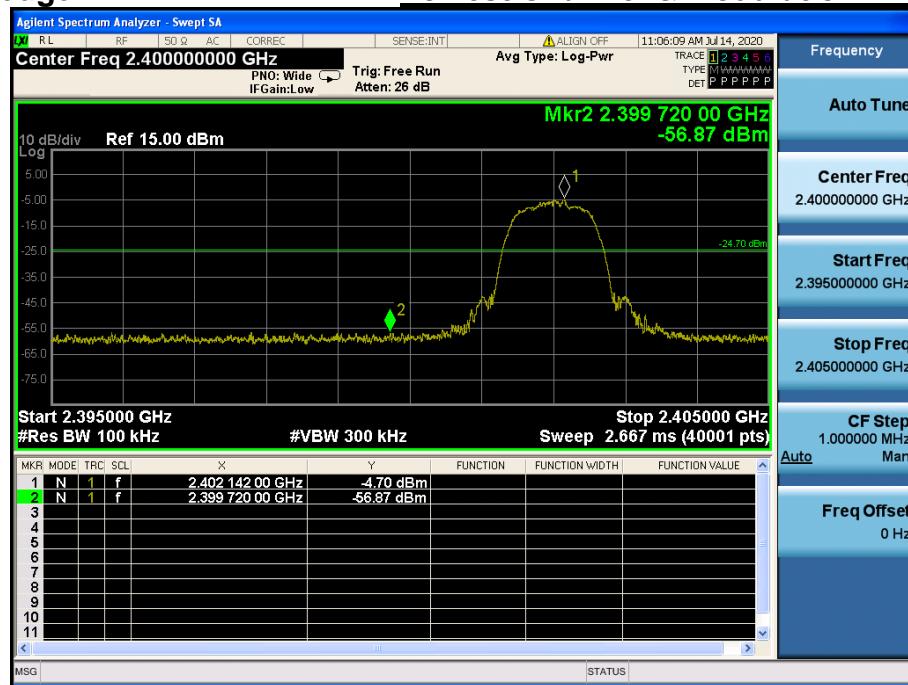
Conducted Spurious Emissions

Highest Channel & Modulation : GFSK



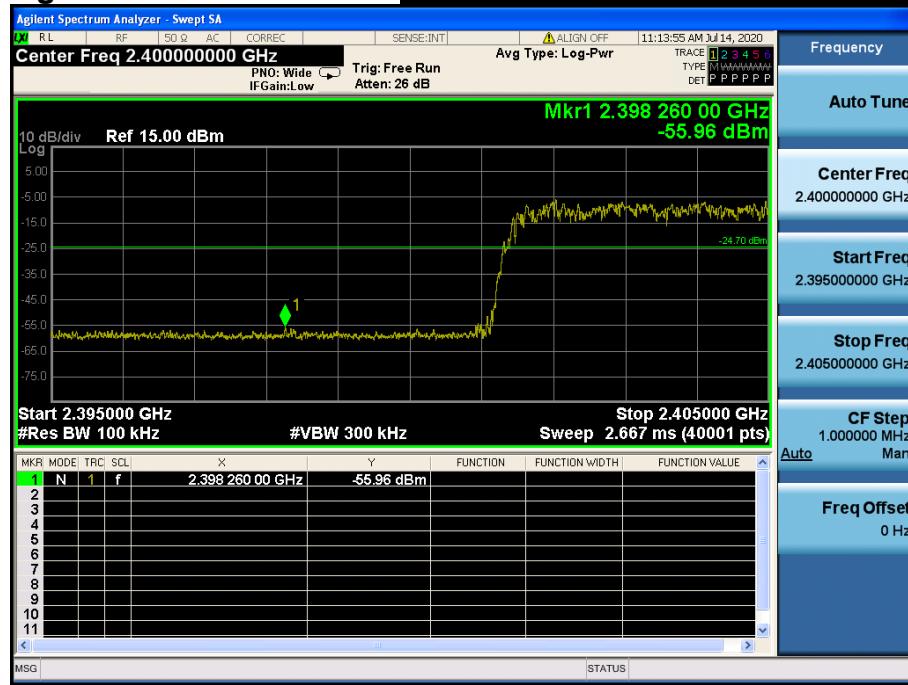
Low Band-edge

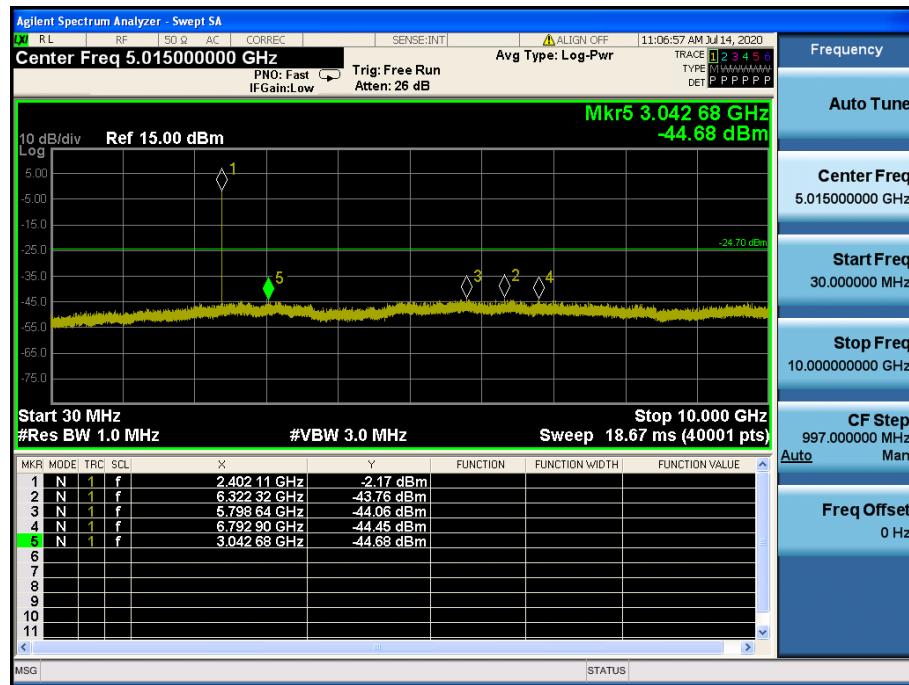
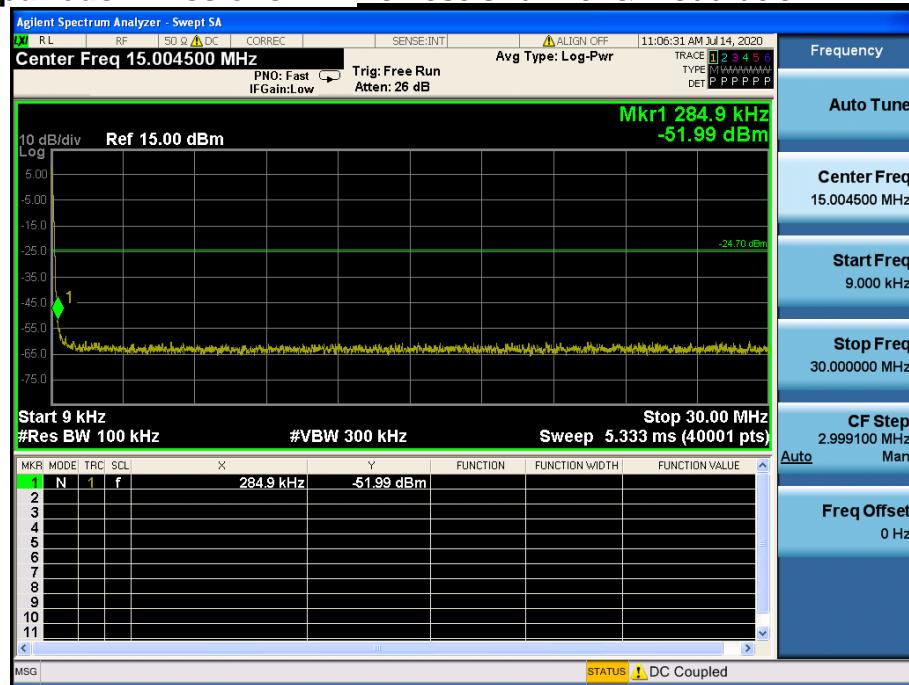
Lowest Channel & Modulation : $\pi/4$ DQPSK



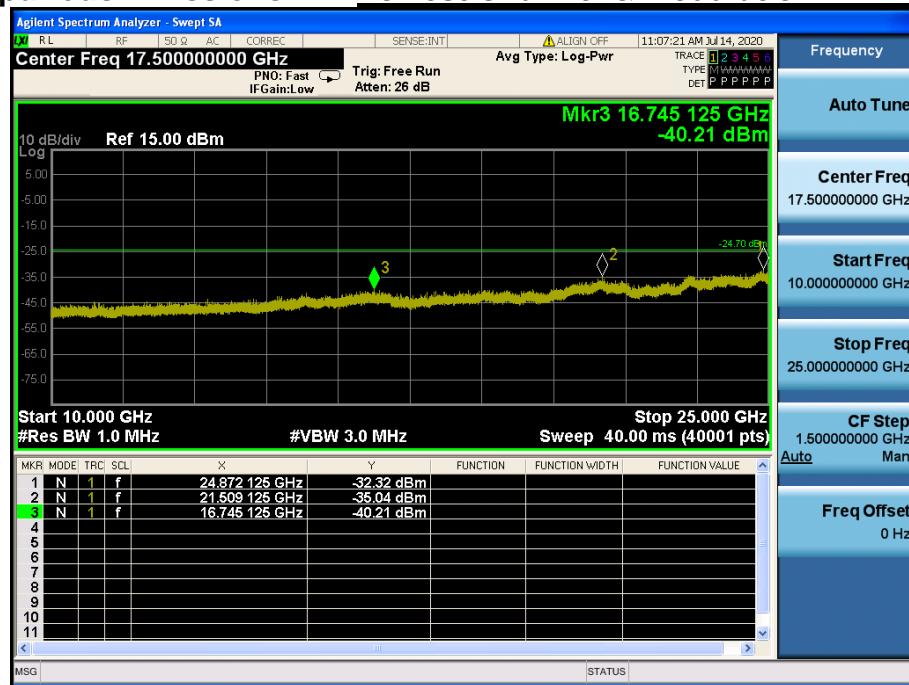
Low Band-edge

Hopping mode & Modulation : $\pi/4$ DQPSK



Conducted Spurious Emissions
Lowest Channel & Modulation : $\pi/4$ DQPSK


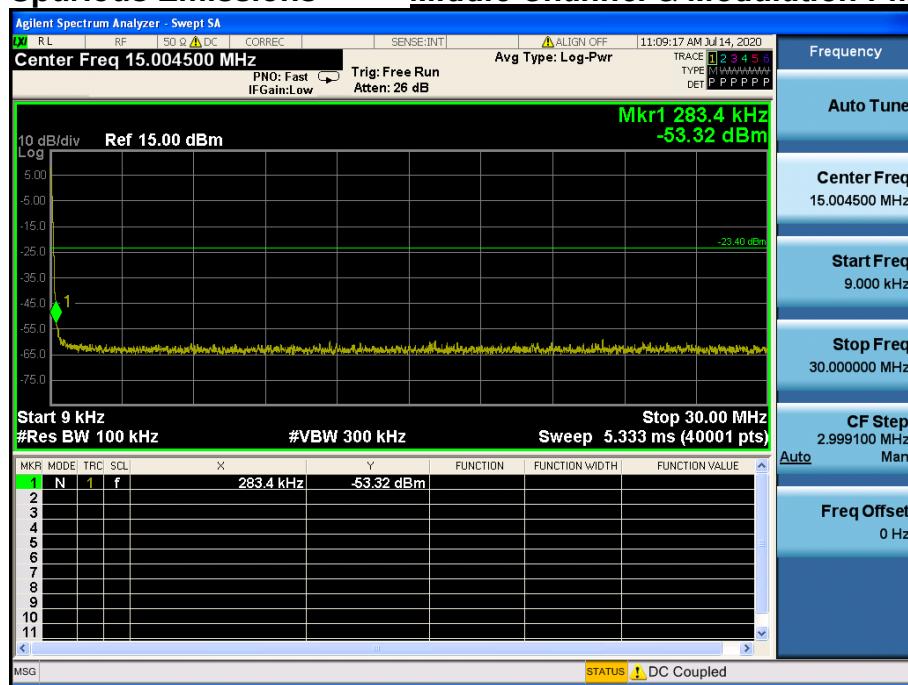
Conducted Spurious Emissions

Lowest Channel & Modulation : π/4DQPSK


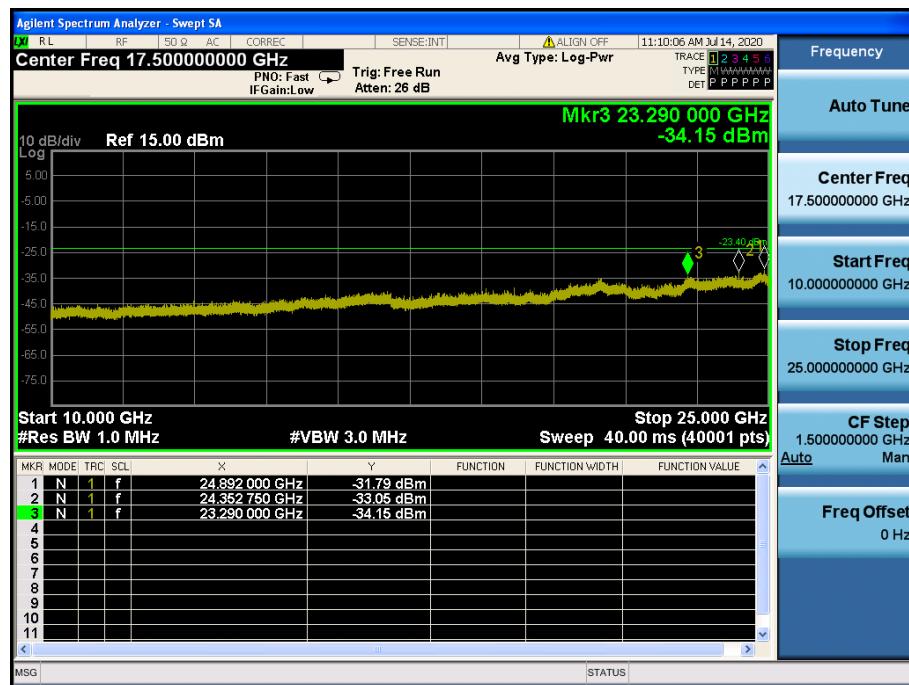
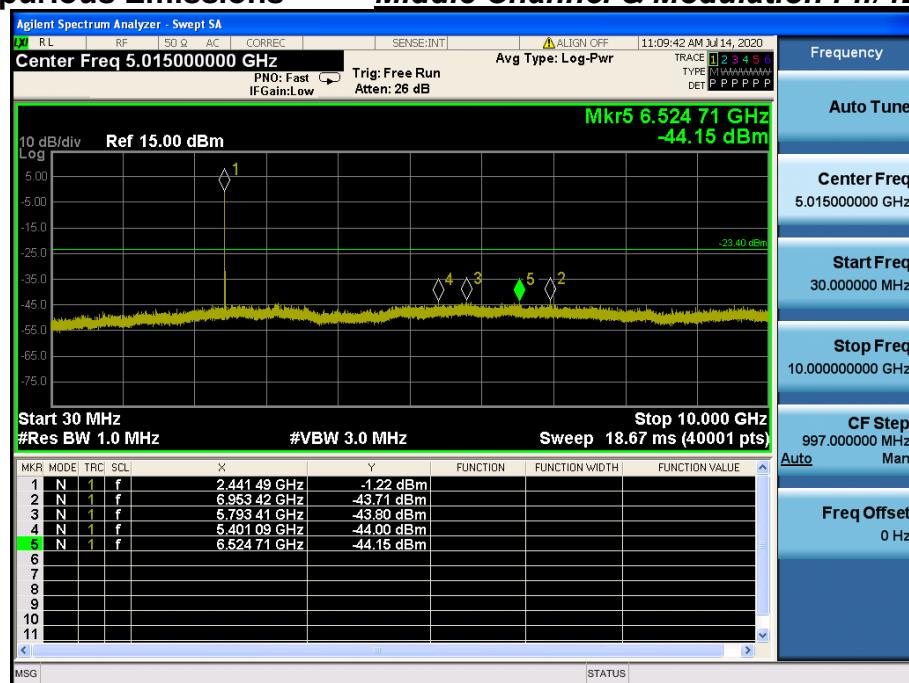
Reference for limit

Middle Channel & Modulation : $\pi/4$ DQPSK

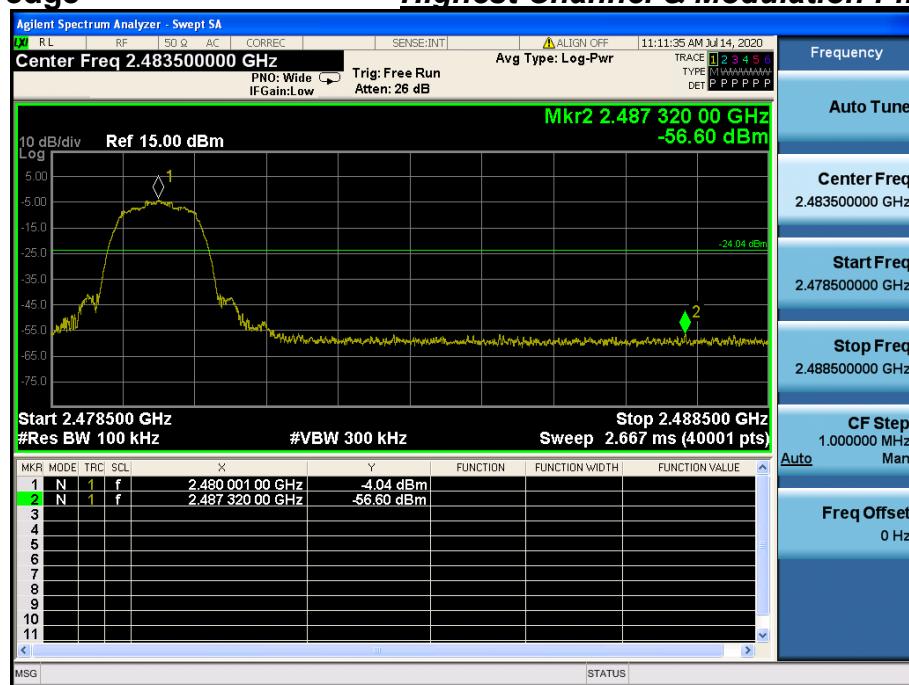

Conducted Spurious Emissions

Middle Channel & Modulation : $\pi/4$ DQPSK


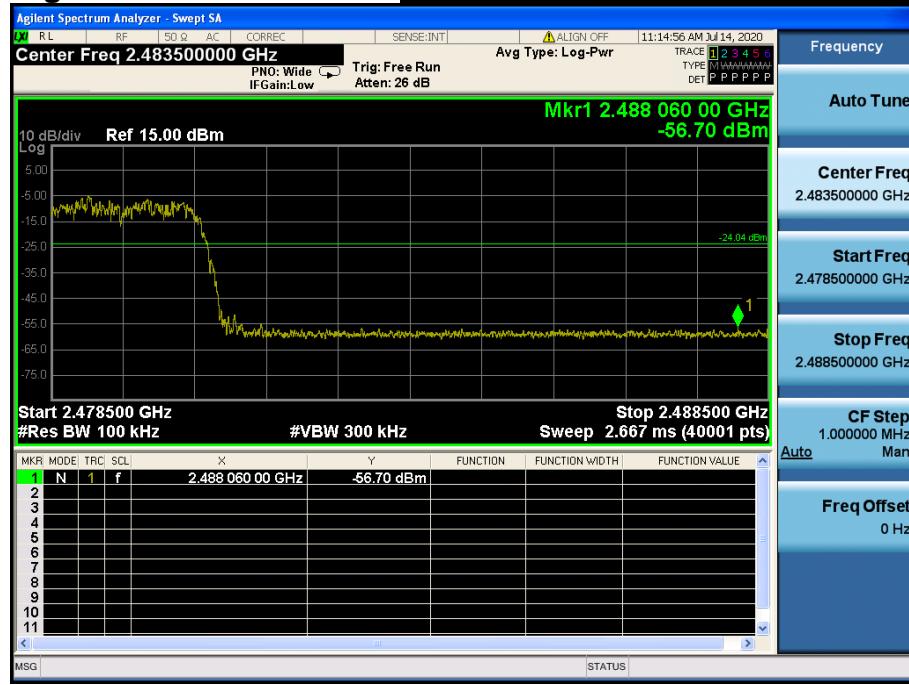
Conducted Spurious Emissions

Middle Channel & Modulation : $\pi/4$ DQPSK


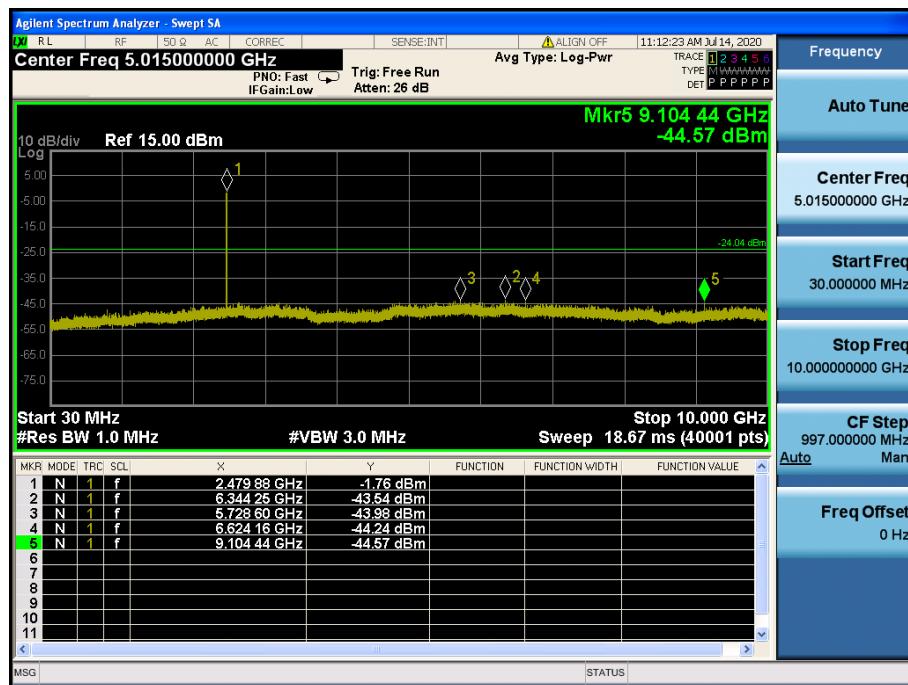
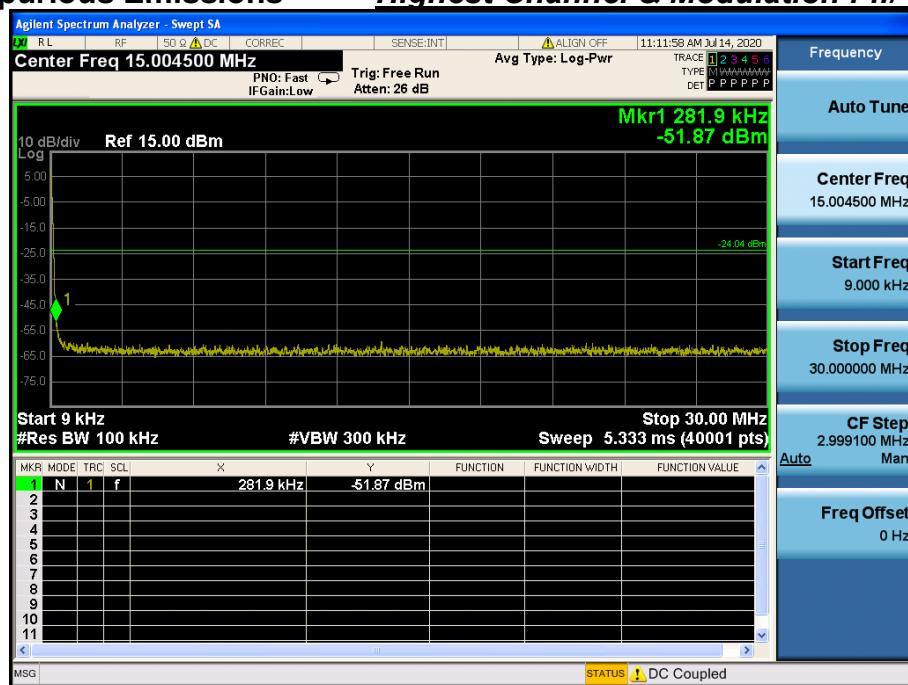
High Band-edge

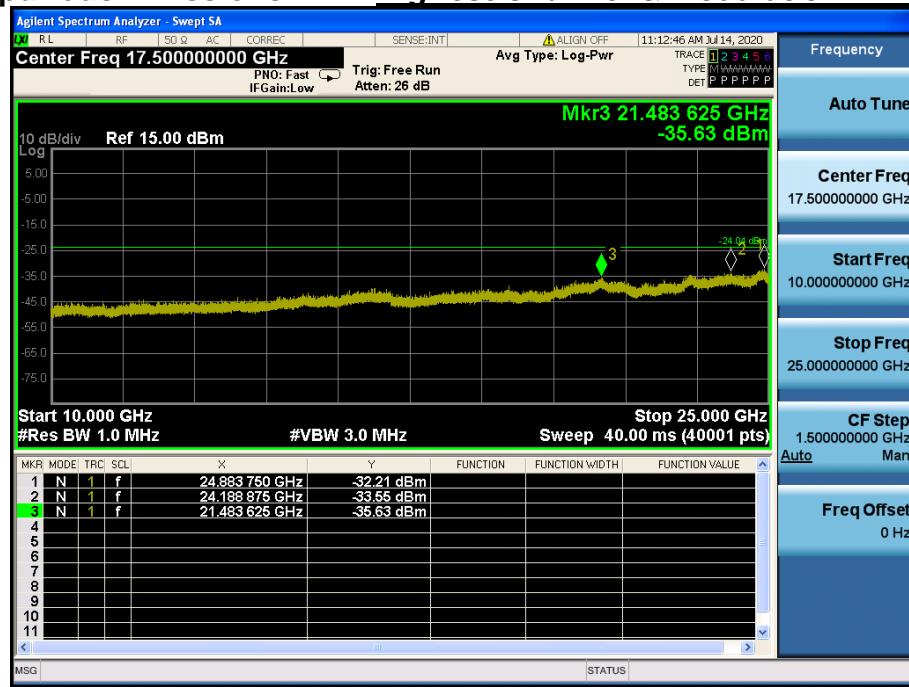
Highest Channel & Modulation : $\pi/4$ DQPSK


High Band-edge

Hopping mode & Modulation : $\pi/4$ DQPSK


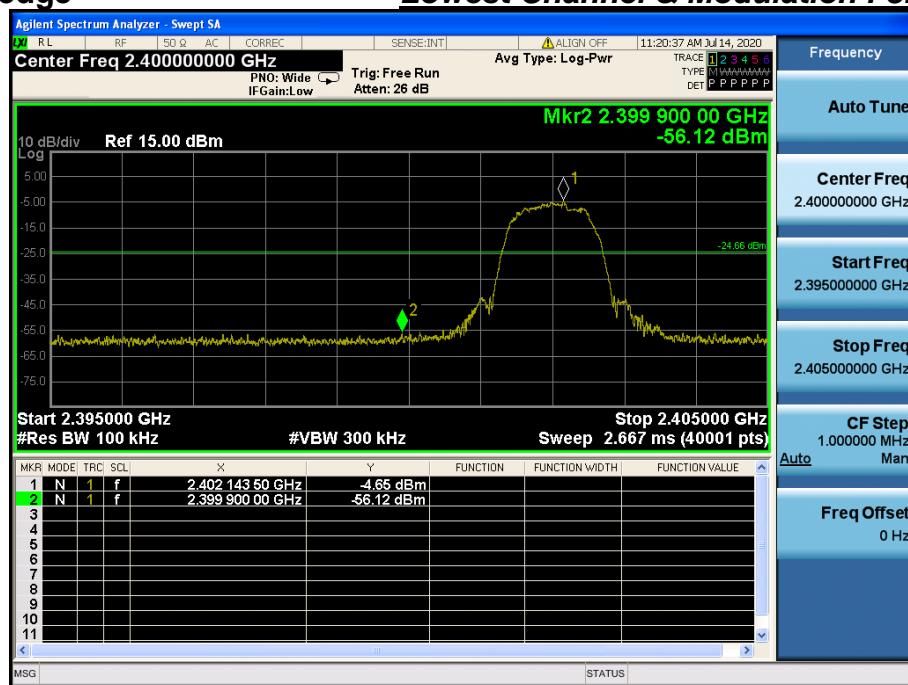
Conducted Spurious Emissions

Highest Channel & Modulation : $\pi/4$ DQPSK


Conducted Spurious Emissions
Highest Channel & Modulation : π/4DQPSK


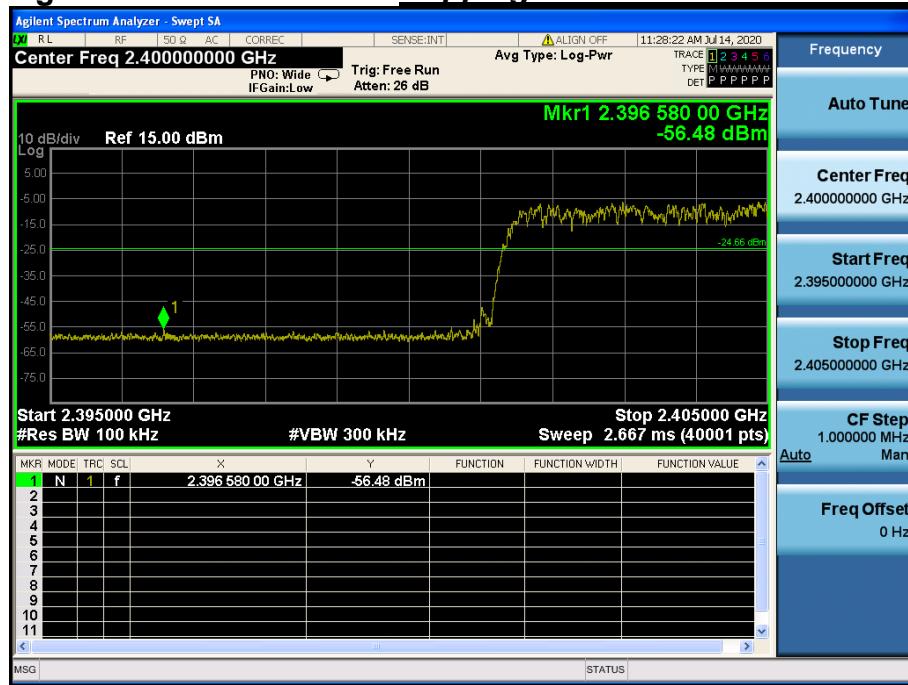
Low Band-edge

Lowest Channel & Modulation : 8DPSK



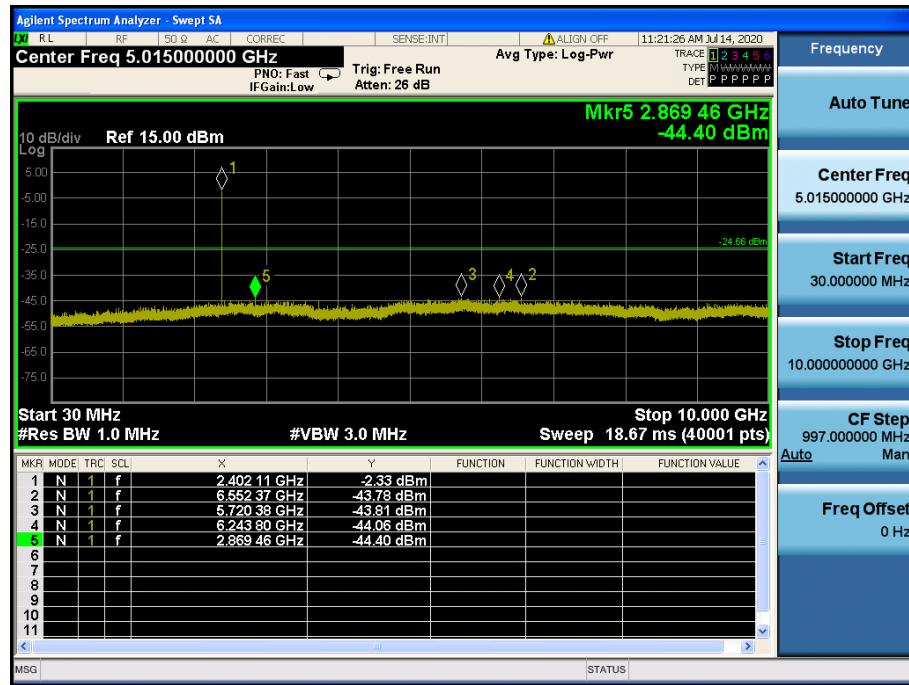
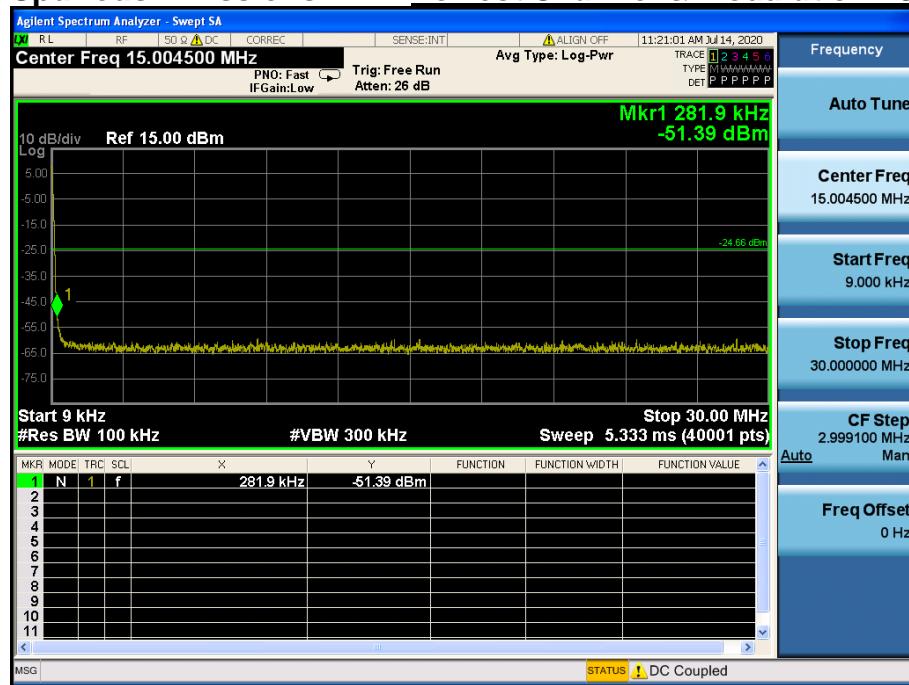
Low Band-edge

Hopping mode & Modulation : 8DPSK



Conducted Spurious Emissions

Lowest Channel & Modulation : 8DPSK



Conducted Spurious Emissions
Lowest Channel & Modulation : 8DPSK

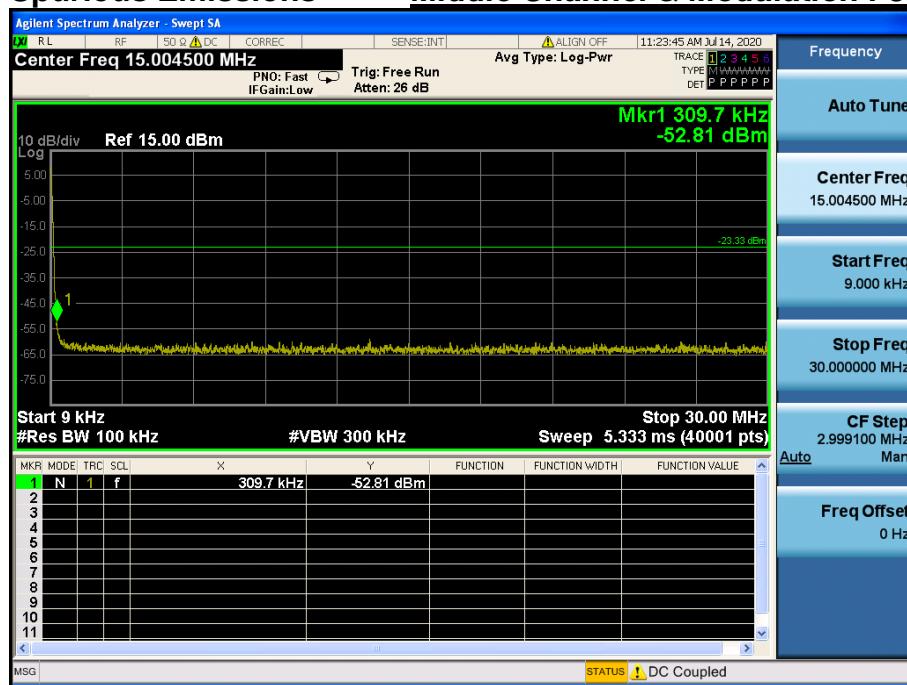

Reference for limit

Middle Channel & Modulation : 8DPSK



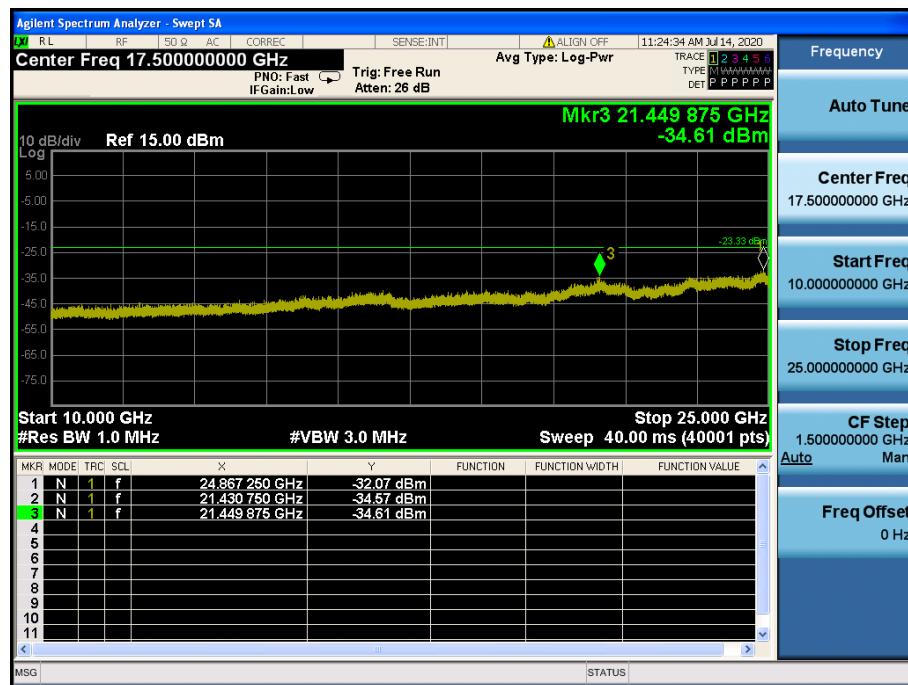
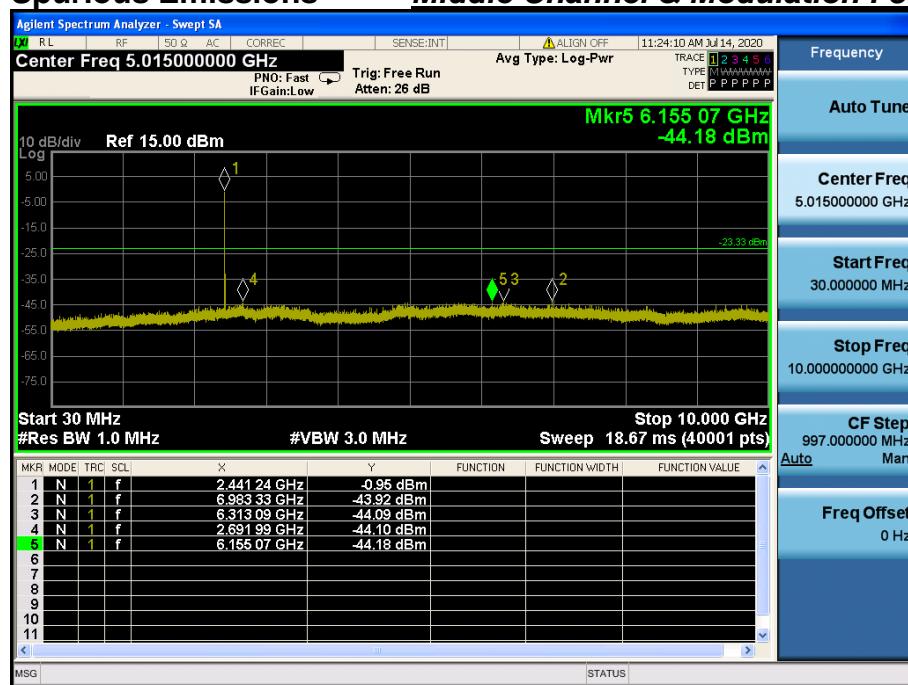
Conducted Spurious Emissions

Middle Channel & Modulation : 8DPSK



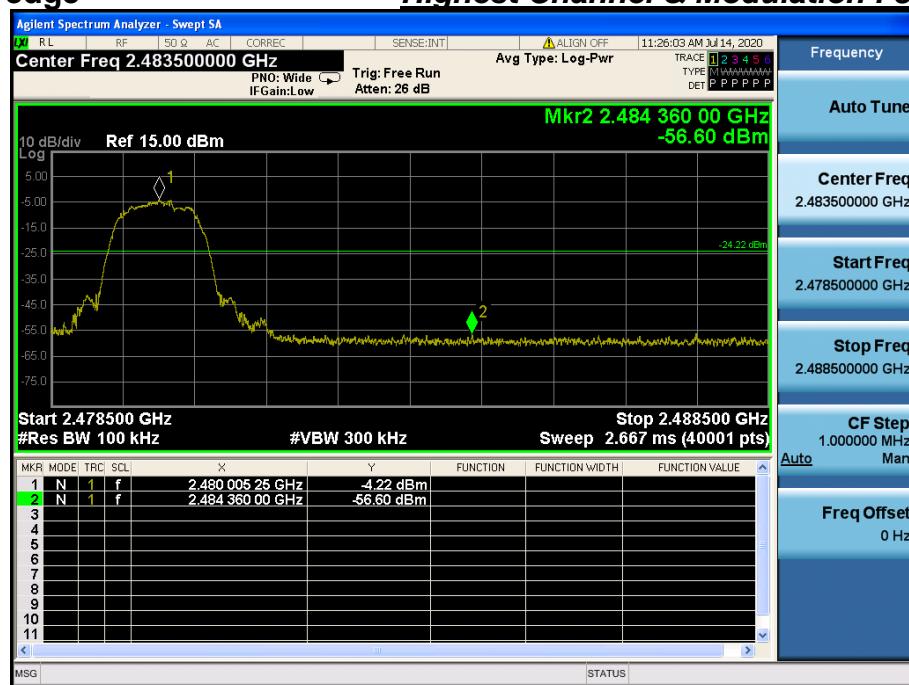
Conducted Spurious Emissions

Middle Channel & Modulation : 8DPSK



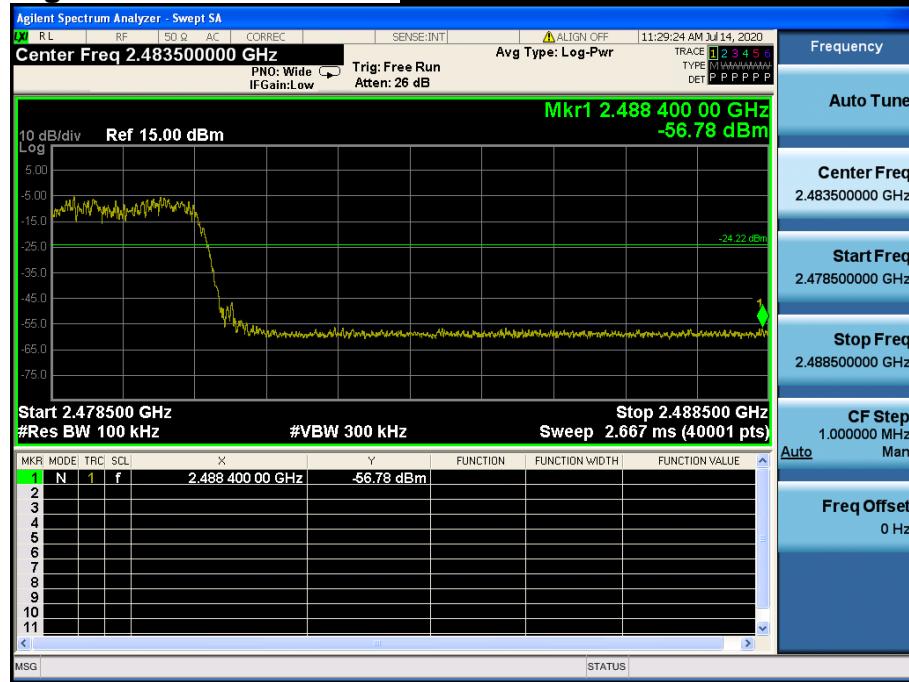
High Band-edge

Highest Channel & Modulation : 8DPSK



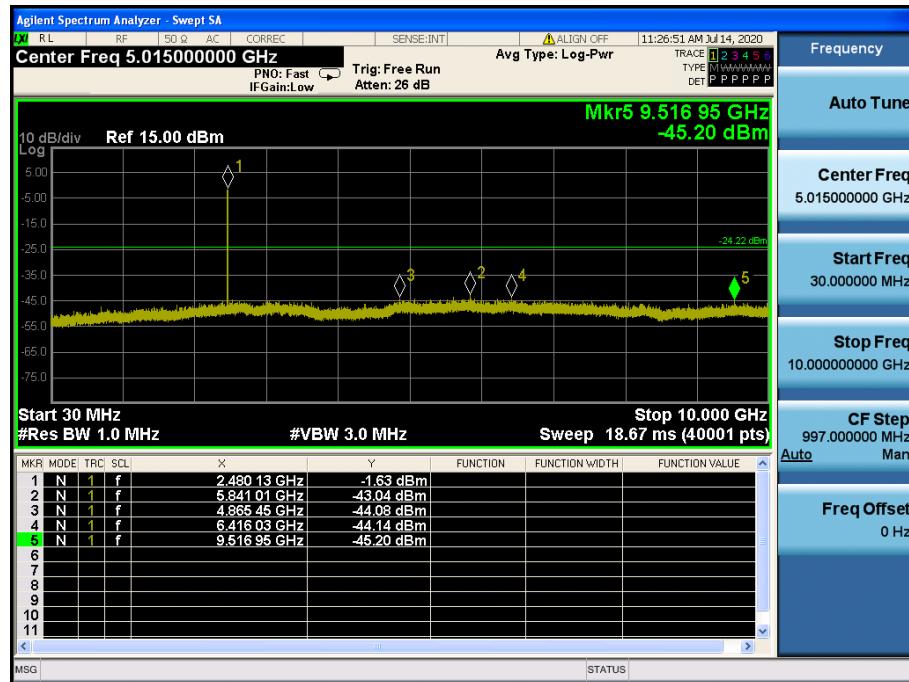
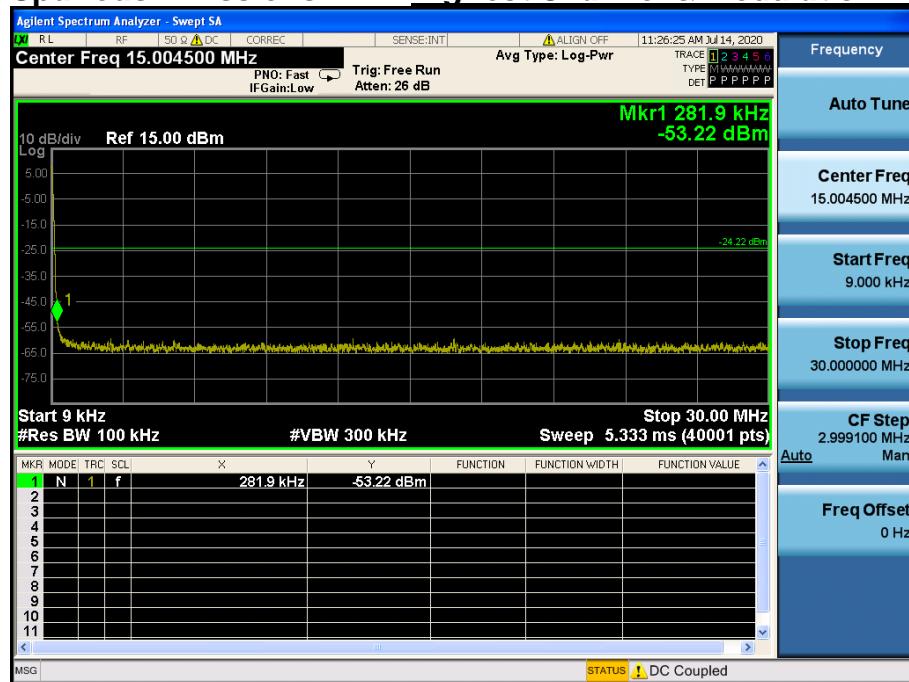
High Band-edge

Hopping mode & Modulation : 8DPSK



Conducted Spurious Emissions

Highest Channel & Modulation : 8DPSK



Conducted Spurious Emissions

Highest Channel & Modulation : 8DPSK



8. Transmitter AC Power Line Conducted Emission

8.1 Test Setup

NA

8.2 Limit

According to §15.207(a) for an intentional radiator that is designed to be connected to the public utility (AC) power line, the radio frequency voltage that is conducted back onto the AC power line on any frequency or frequencies, within the band 150 kHz to 30 MHz, shall not exceed the limits in the following table, as measured using a 50 uH/50 ohm line impedance stabilization network (LISN).

Compliance with the provision of this paragraph shall be on the measurement of the radio frequency voltage between each power line and ground at the power terminal. The lower applies at the boundary between the frequency ranges.

Frequency Range (MHz)	Conducted Limit (dBuV)	
	Quasi-Peak	Average
0.15 ~ 0.5	66 to 56 *	56 to 46 *
0.5 ~ 5	56	46
5 ~ 30	60	50

* Decreases with the logarithm of the frequency

8.3 Test Procedures

Conducted emissions from the EUT were measured according to the ANSI C63.10.

1. The test procedure is performed in a 6.5 m × 3.5 m × 3.5 m (L × W × H) shielded room. The EUT along with its peripherals were placed on a 1.0 m (W) × 1.5 m (L) and 0.8 m in height wooden table and the EUT was adjusted to maintain a 0.4 meter space from a vertical reference plane.
2. The EUT was connected to power mains through a line impedance stabilization network (LISN) which provides 50 ohm coupling impedance for measuring instrument and the chassis ground was bounded to the horizontal ground plane of shielded room.
3. All peripherals were connected to the second LISN and the chassis ground also bounded to the horizontal ground plane of shielded room.
4. The excess power cable between the EUT and the LISN was bundled. The power cables of peripherals were unbundled. All connecting cables of EUT and peripherals were moved to find the maximum emission.

8.4 Test Results

NA

9. Antenna Requirement

Describe how the EUT complies with the requirement that either its antenna is permanently attached, or that it employs a unique antenna connector, for every antenna proposed for use with the EUT.

Conclusion: Comply

The antenna is printed on the PCB. (Refer to Internal Photo file.)

Therefore this E.U.T Complies with the requirement of §15.203

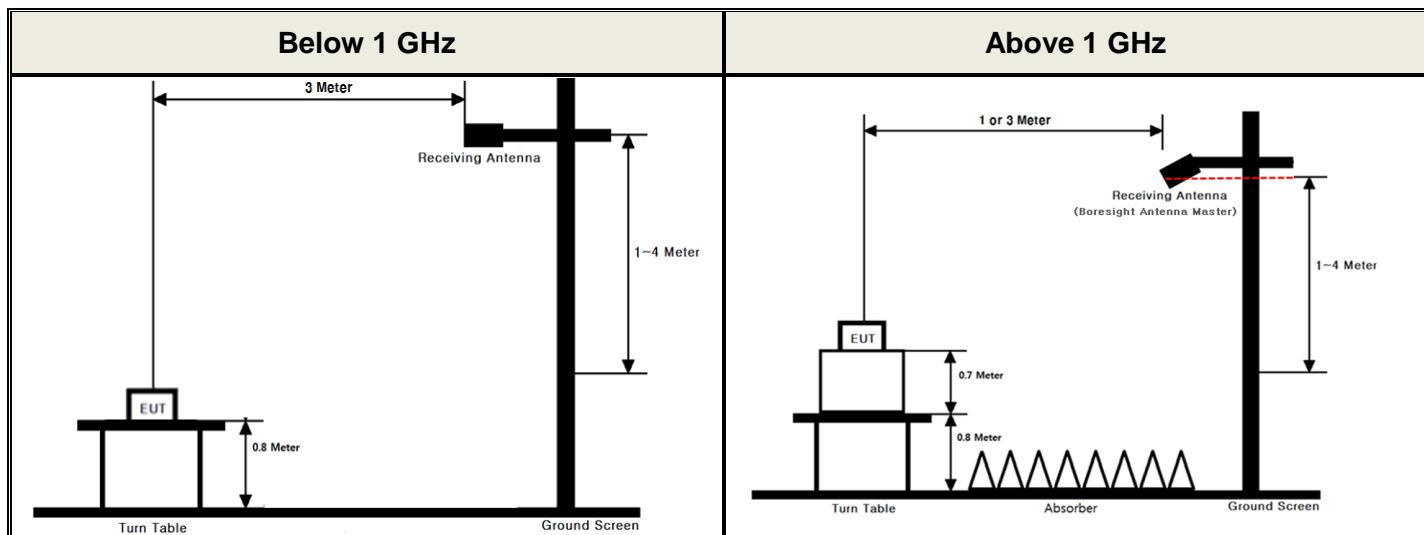
- Minimum Standard :

An intentional radiator shall be designed to ensure that no antenna other than that furnished by the responsible party shall be used with the device. The use of a permanently attached antenna or of an antenna that uses a unique coupling to the intentional radiator shall be considered sufficient to comply with the provisions.

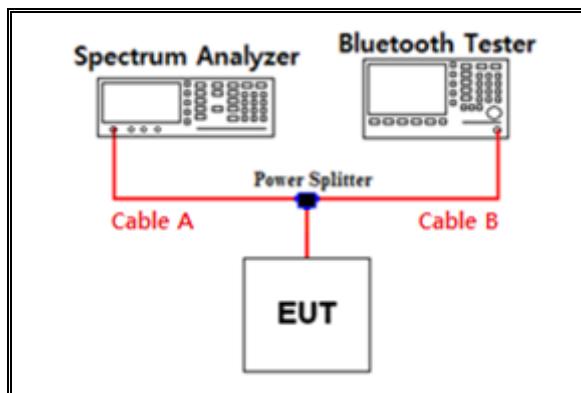
APPENDIX I

Test set up diagrams

- Radiated Measurement



- Conducted Measurement



Path loss information

Frequency (GHz)	Path Loss (dB)	Frequency (GHz)	Path Loss (dB)
0.03	6.09	15	7.51
1	6.30	20	7.98
2.402 & 2.440 & 2.480	6.41	25	8.40
5	6.61	-	-
10	6.92	-	-

Note 1 : The path loss from EUT to Spectrum analyzer were measured and used for test.

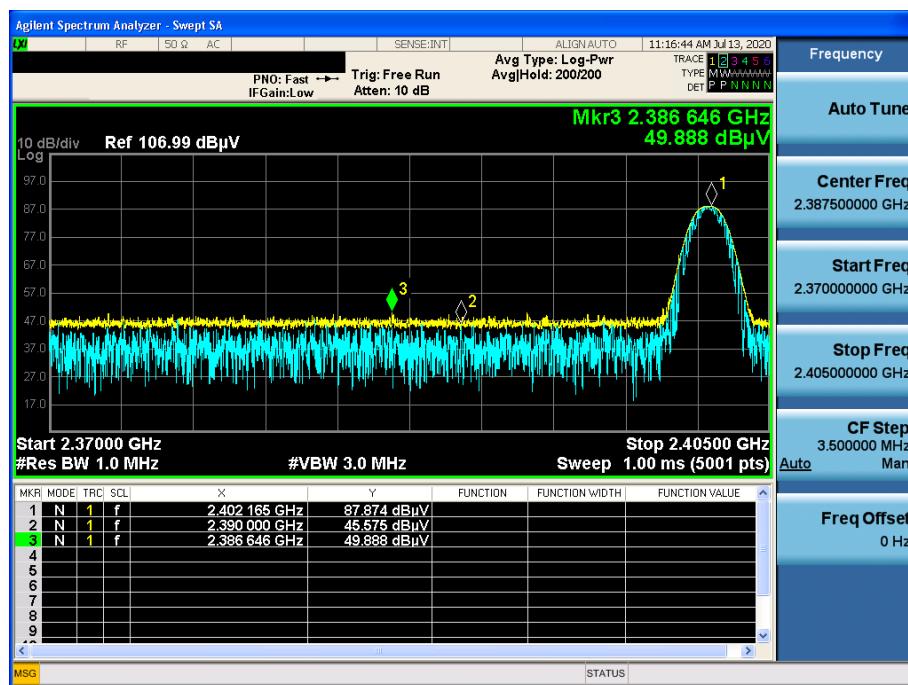
Path loss (S/A's Correction factor) = Cable A + Power splitter

APPENDIX II

Unwanted Emissions (Radiated) Test Plot

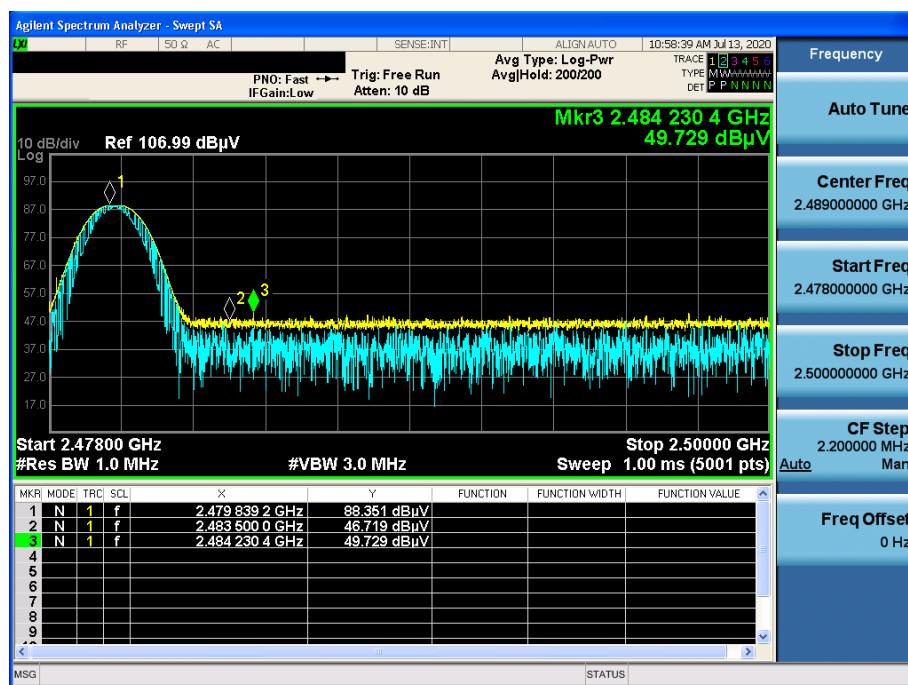
GFSK & Lowest & X & Ver

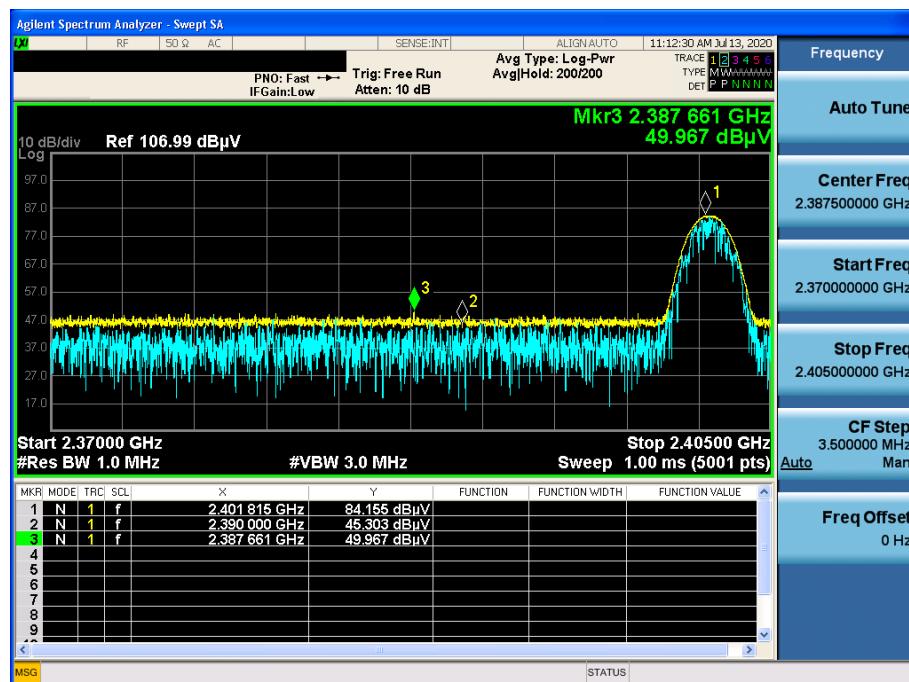
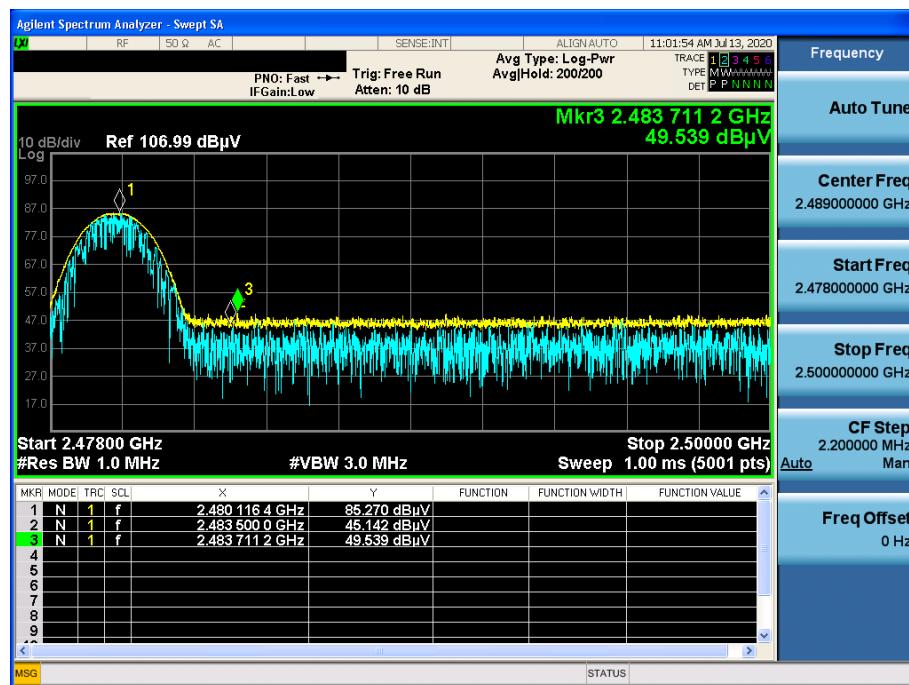
Detector Mode : PK



GFSK & Highest & X & Ver

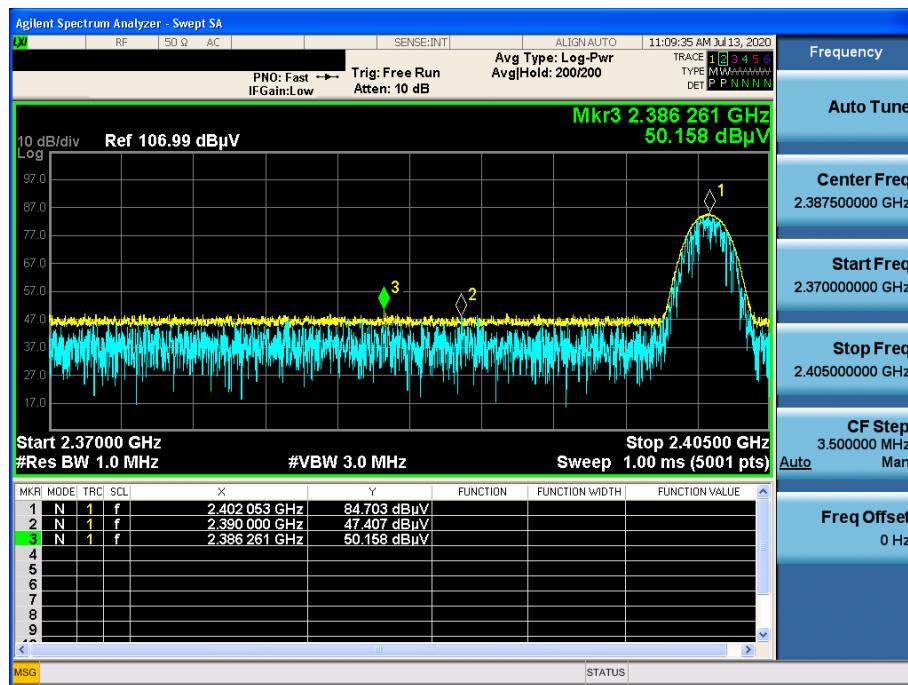
Detector Mode : PK



π/4DQPSK & Lowest & X & Ver
Detector Mode : PK

π/4DQPSK & Highest & X & Ver
Detector Mode : PK


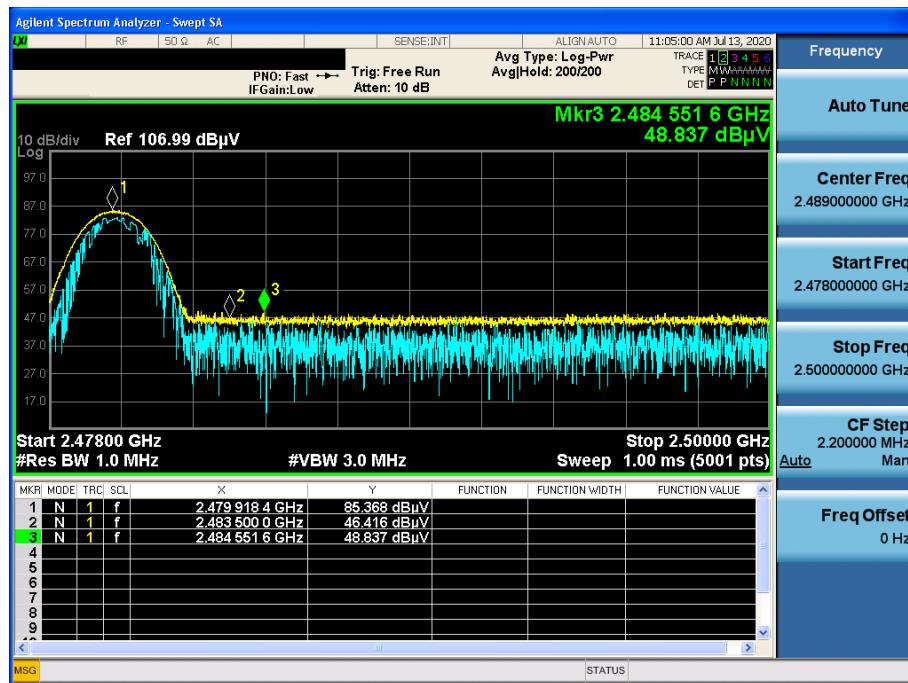
8DPSK & Lowest & X & Ver

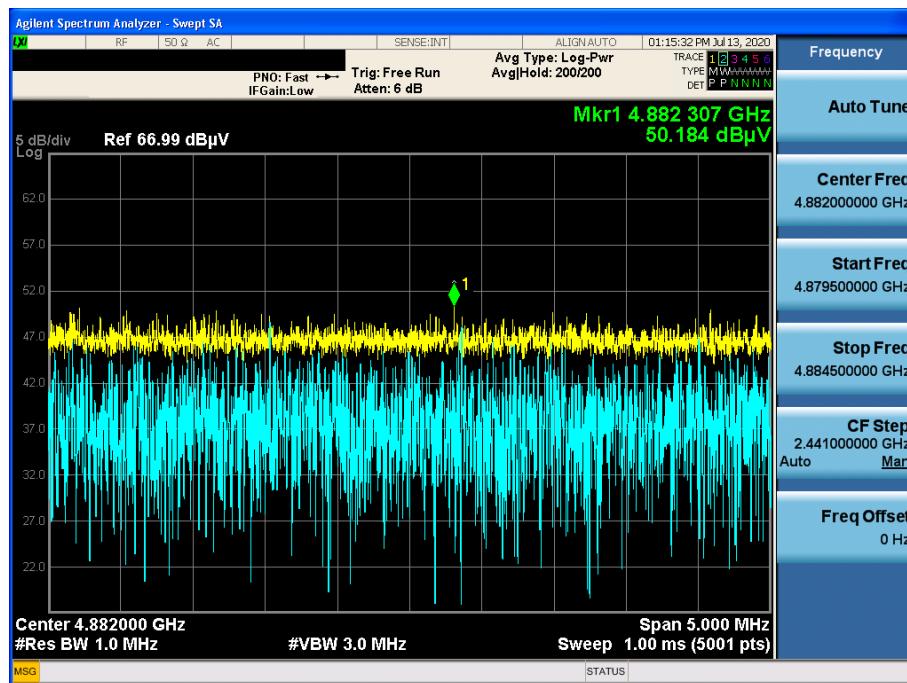
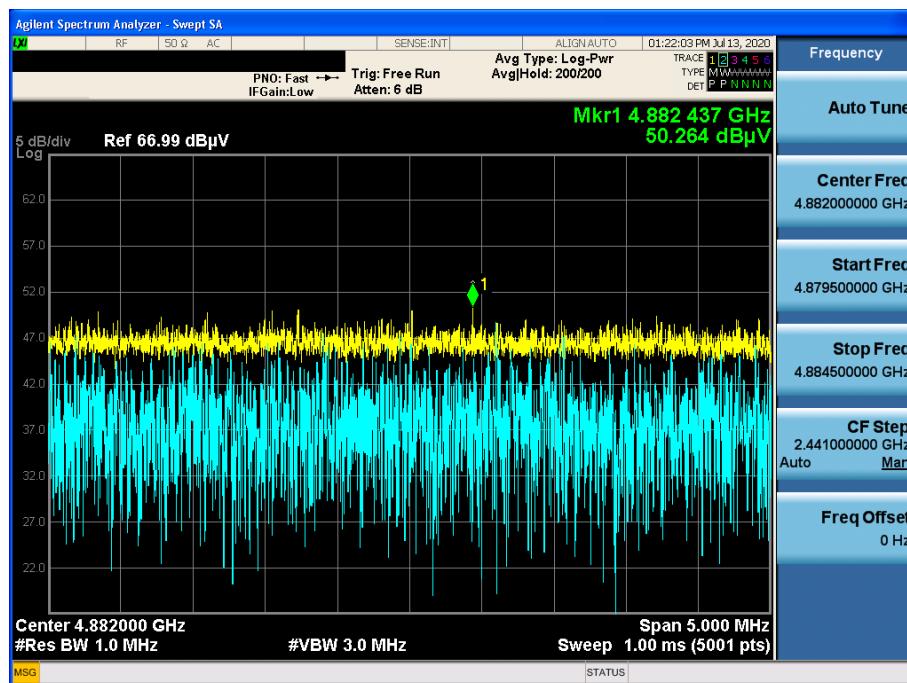
Detector Mode : PK



8DPSK & Highest & X & Ver

Detector Mode : PK



GFSK & Middle & X & Ver
Detector Mode : PK

 π /4DQPSK & Middle & X & Ver
Detector Mode : PK


8DPSK & Middle & X & Ver**Detector Mode : PK**