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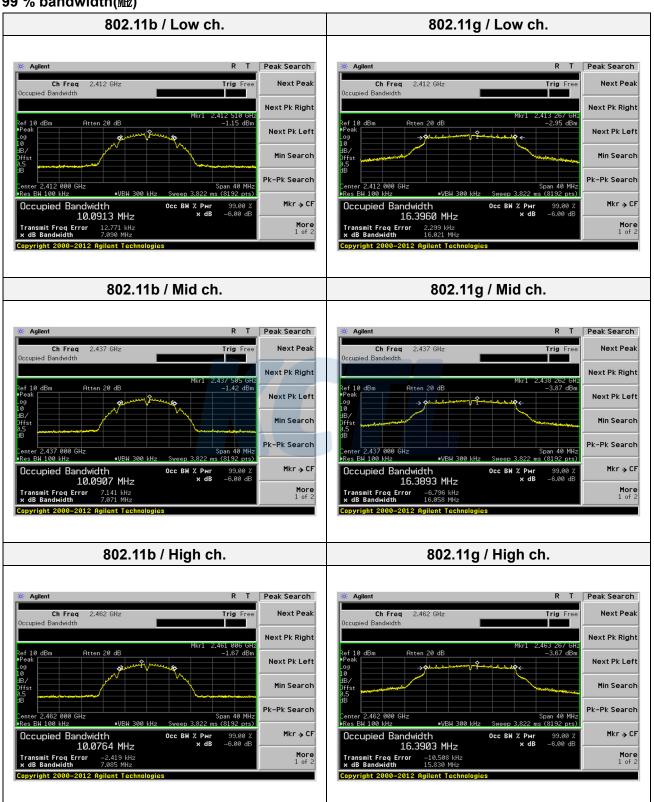
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99 % bandwidth(账)



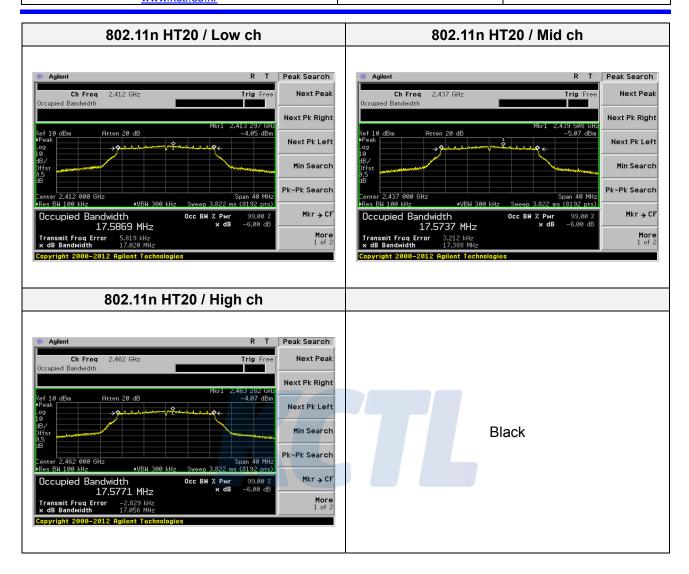
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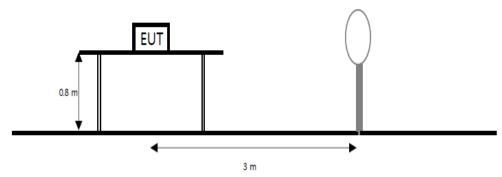
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7.4. Spurious Emission, Band Edge and Restricted bands

Test setup

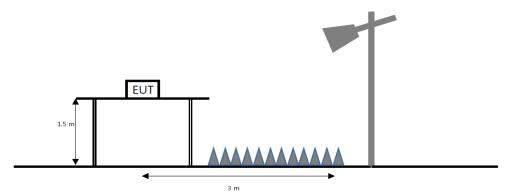
The diagram below shows the test setup that is utilized to make the measurements for emission from 9 kHz to 30 MHz Emissions



The diagram below shows the test setup that is utilized to make the measurements for emission from 30 Mb to 1 Gb emissions.



The diagram below shows the test setup that is utilized to make the measurements for emission from 1 $\mbox{ }$ to the tenth harmonic of the highest fundamental frequency or to 40 $\mbox{ }$ emissions, whichever is lower.



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Limit

According to section 15.209(a), Except as provided elsewhere in this subpart, the emissions from an intentional radiator shall not exceed the field strength levels specified in the following table:

Frequency (Mb)	Field strength (μV/m)	Measurement distance (m)
0.009 - 0.490	2 400/F(kHz)	300
0.490 - 1.705	24 000/F(kHz)	30
1.705 - 30	30	30
30 - 88	100**	3
88 - 216	150**	3
216 - 960	200**	3
Above 960	500	3

^{**}Except as provided in paragraph (g), fundamental emissions from intentional radiators operating under this section shall not be located in the frequency bands 54–72 Mb, 76–88 Mb, 174–216 Mb or 470–806 Mb. However, operation within these frequency bands is permitted under other sections of this part, e.g., Section15.231 and 15.241.

According to section 15.205(a) and (b), only spurious emissions are permitted in any of the frequency bands listed below:

MHz	MHz	MHz	GHz
0.009 - 0.110	16.42 - 16.423	399.9 - 410	4.5 - 5.15
0.495 - 0.505	16.694 75 - 16.695 25	608 - 614	5.35 - 5.46
2.173 5 - 2.190 5	16.804 25 - 16.804 75	960 – 1 240	7.25 - 7.75
4.125 - 4.128	25.5 - 25.67	1 300 – 1 427	8.025 - 8.5
4.177 25 - 4.177 75	37.5 - 38.25	1 435 – 1 626.5	9.0 - 9.2
4.207 25 - 4.207 75	73 - 74.6	1 645.5 – 1 646.5	9.3 - 9.5
6.215 - 6.218	74.8 - 75.2	1 660 – 1 710	10.6 - 12.7
6.267 75 - 6.268 25	108 - 121.94	1 718.8 – 1 722.2	13.25 - 13.4
6.311 75 - 6.312 25	123 - 138	2 200 – 2 300	14.47 - 14.5
8.291 - 8.294	149.9 - 150.05	2 310 – 2 390	15.35 - 16.2
8.362 - 8.366	156.524 75 - 156.525	2 483.5 – 2 500	17.7 - 21.4
8.376 25 - 8.386 75	25	2 690 – 2 900	22.01 - 23.12
8.414 25 - 8.414 75	156.7 - 156.9	3 260 – 3 267	23.6 - 24.0
12.29 - 12.293	162.012 5 - 167.17	3 332 – 3 339	31.2 - 31.8
12.519 75 - 12.520 25	167.72 - 173.2	3 345.8 – 3 358	36.43 - 36.5
12.576 75 - 12.577 25	240 - 285	3 600 – 4 400	Above 38.6
13.36 - 13.41	322 - 335.4		

The field strength of emissions appearing within these frequency bands shall not exceed the limits shown in section 15.209. At frequencies equal to or less than 1 000 Mb, compliance with the limits in section 15.209 shall be demonstrated using measurement instrumentation employing a CISPR quasipeak detector. Above 1 000 Mb, compliance with the emission limits in section 15.209 shall be demonstrated based on the average value of the measured emissions. The provisions in section 15.35 apply to these measurements.

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Test procedure

ANSI C63.10-2013

Test settings

Peak field strength measurements

- 1. Analyzer center frequency was set to the frequency of the radiated spurious emission of interest
- 2. RBW = as specified in table
- 3. VBW ≥ (3×RBW)
- 4. Detector = peak
- 5. Sweep time = auto
- 6. Trace mode = max hold
- 7. Allow sweeps to continue until the trace stabilizes

Table. RBW as a function of frequency

Frequency	RBW
9 kHz to 150 kHz	200 Hz to 300 Hz
0.15 MHz to 30 MHz	9 kHz to 10 kHz
30 Mb to 1 000 Mb	100 kHz to 120 kHz
> 1 000 MHz	1 MHz

Average field strength measurements

Trace averaging with continuous EUT transmission at full power

If the EUT can be configured or modified to transmit continuously (D ≥ 98%), then the average emission levels shall be measured using the following method (with EUT transmitting continuously):

- 1. RBW = 1 Mb (unless otherwise specified).
- 2. VBW ≥ (3×RBW).
- 3. Detector = RMS (power averaging), if [span / (# of points in sweep)] ≤ (RBW / 2). Satisfying this condition may require increasing the number of points in the sweep or reducing the span. If this condition cannot be satisfied, then the detector mode shall be set to peak.
- 4. Averaging type = power (i.e., rms):
 - 1) As an alternative, the detector and averaging type may be set for linear voltage averaging.
 - 2) Some instruments require linear display mode to use linear voltage averaging. Log or $\,\mathrm{d}B$ averaging shall not be used.
- 5. Sweep time = auto.
- 6. Perform a trace average of at least 100 traces.

Trace averaging across ON and OFF times of the EUT transmissions followed by duty cycle correction

If continuous transmission of the EUT (D \geq 98%) cannot be achieved and the duty cycle is constant (duty cycle variations are less than \pm 2%), then the following procedure shall be used:

- 1. The EUT shall be configured to operate at the maximum achievable duty cycle.
- 2. Measure the duty cycle D of the transmitter output signal as described in 11.6.
- 3. RBW = 1 Mb (unless otherwise specified).
- 4. $VBW \ge [3 \times RBW]$.
- 5. Detector = RMS (power averaging), if [span / (# of points in sweep)] ≤ (RBW / 2). Satisfying this condition may require increasing the number of points in the sweep or reducing the span. If this condition cannot be satisfied, then the detector mode shall be set to peak.

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- 6. Averaging type = power (i.e., rms):
 - 1) As an alternative, the detector and averaging type may be set for linear voltage averaging.
 - 2) Some instruments require linear display mode to use linear voltage averaging. Log or dB averaging shall not be used.
- 7. Sweep time = auto.
- 8. Perform a trace average of at least 100 traces.
- 9. A correction factor shall be added to the measurement results prior to comparing with the emission limit to compute the emission level that would have been measured had the test been performed at 100% duty cycle. The correction factor is computed as follows:
 - 1) If power averaging (rms) mode was used in step f), then the applicable correction factor is [10 log (1 / D)], where D is the duty cycle.
 - 2) If linear voltage averaging mode was used in step f), then the applicable correction factor is [20 log (1 / D)], where D is the duty cycle.
 - 3) If a specific emission is demonstrated to be continuous (D ≥ 98%) rather than turning ON and OFF with with the transmit cycle, then no duty cycle correction is required for that emission.

Notes:

- 1. The resolution bandwidth and video bandwidth of test receiver/spectrum analyzer is 1 № for Peak detection and frequency above 1 №. The resolution bandwidth of test receiver/spectrum analyzer is 1 № and the video bandwidth is 1 №(≥1/T) for Average detection (AV) at frequency above 1 №. (where T = pulse width)
- 2. *f* <30 Mb, extrapolation factor of 40 dB/decade of distance. F_d = 40log(D_m/Ds) *f* ≥30 Mb, extrapolation factor of 20 dB/decade of distance. F_d = 20log(D_m/Ds) Where:

F_d= Distance factor in dB

D_m= Measurement distance in meters

D_s= Specification distance in meters

- 3. Factors(dB) = Antenna factor(dB/m) + Cable loss(dB) + or Amp. gain(dB) + or $F_d(dB)$
- 4. The worst-case emissions are reported however emissions whose levels were not within 20 $\,\mathrm{dB}$ of respective limits were not reported.
- 5. Average test would be performed if the peak result were greater than the average limit.
- 6. 1) means restricted band.
- 7. According to part 15.31(f)(2), an extrapolation factor of 40 dB/decade is applied because measured distance of radiated emission is 3 m.

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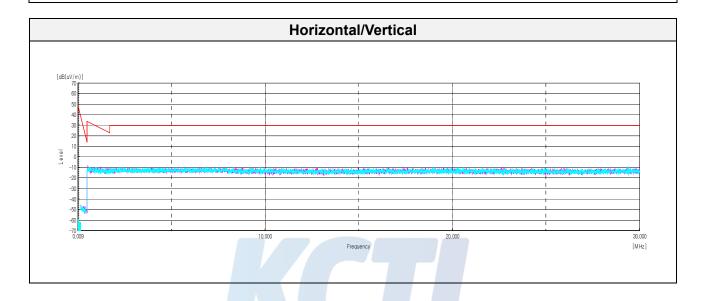
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Test results (Below 30 №) - Worst case: 802.11g Low frequency

Frequency	Pol.	Reading	Cable Loss	Amp Gain	Antenna Factor	DCCF	Result	Limit	Margin
[MHz]	[V/H]	[dB(µV)]	[dB]	[dB]	[dB]	[dB]	[dB(µV/m)]	[dB(µV/m)]	[dB]

No spurious emissions were detected within 20 $\,\mathrm{d}\mathbb{B}\,$ of the limit.



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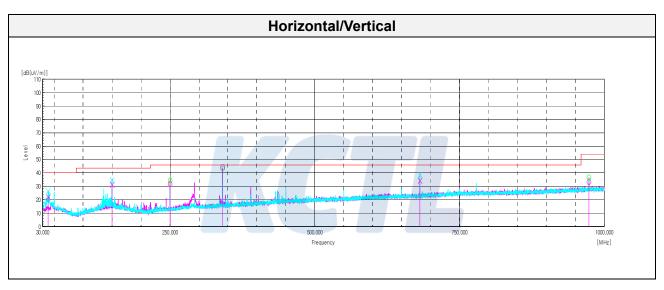
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Test results (Below 1 000 싼) - Worst case: 802.11g Low frequency

Frequency	Pol.	Reading	Ant. Factor	Amp. + Cable	DCCF	Result	Limit	Margin		
(MHz)	(V/H)	(dB(μV))	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB(μV/ m))	(dB(μV/m))	(dB)		
Quasi peak data										
39.58	V	34.10	18.32	-30.46	1	21.96	40.00	18.04		
150.04	V	40.80	19.20	-28.80	-	31.20	43.50	12.30		
249.95	Н	42.50	17.60	-28.26	-	31.84	46.00	14.16		
340.64	Н	51.50	20.21	-27.50	-	44.21	46.00	1.79		
681.48	V	33.20	26.53	-25.40	-	34.33	46.00	11.67		
973.45	Н	26.00	30.20	-23.05	-	33.15	54.00	20.85		



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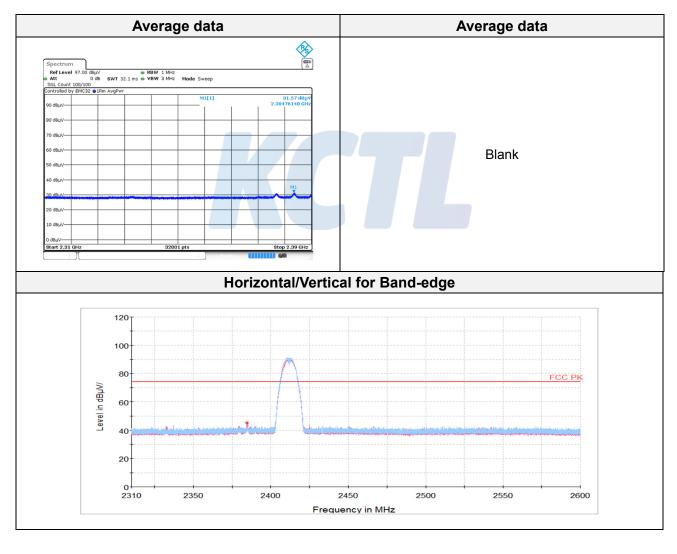
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Test results (Above 1 000 脏) 802.11b

Lowest Channel

LOWC3t Onland										
Frequency	Pol.	Reading	Ant. Factor	Amp. + Cable	DCCF	Result	Limit	Margin		
(MHz)	(V/H)	(dB(μV))	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB(μV/ m))	(dB(μV/ m))	(dB)		
Peak data										
2 384.761)	V	42.35	32.01	-29.07	-	45.29	74.00	28.71		
4 824.03 ¹⁾	Н	60.25	33.79	-53.51	-	40.53	74.00	33.47		
	Average Data									
2 384.761)	V	31.57	32.01	-29.07	-	34.51	54.00	19.49		



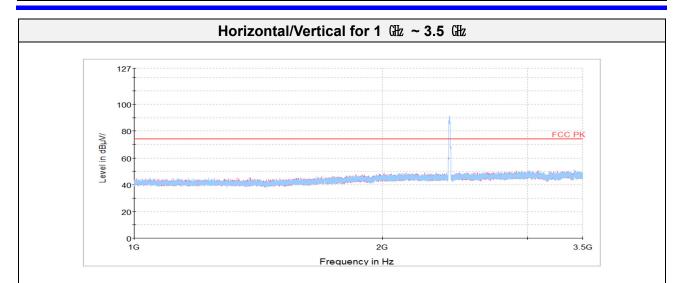
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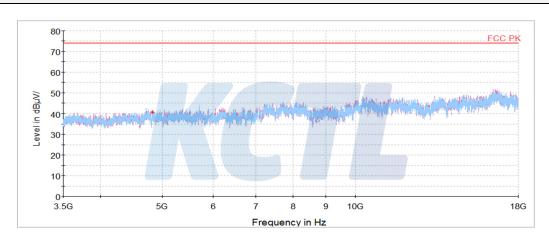
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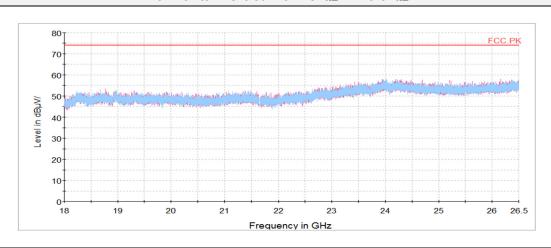




Horizontal/Vertical for 3.5 础 ~ 18 础



Horizontal/Vertical for 18 ⊞ ~ 26.5 ⊞



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Middle Channel

nadie Onamiei										
Frequency	Pol.	Reading	Ant. Factor	Amp. + Cable	DCCF	Result	Limit	Margin		
(MHz)	(V/H)	(dB(μV))	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB(μV/ m))	(dB(μV/ m))	(dB)		
Peak data										
4 873.881)	Н	58.28	33.82	-54.44	-	37.66	74.00	36.34		
	Average Data									
	No spurious emissions were detected within 20 dB of the limit.									



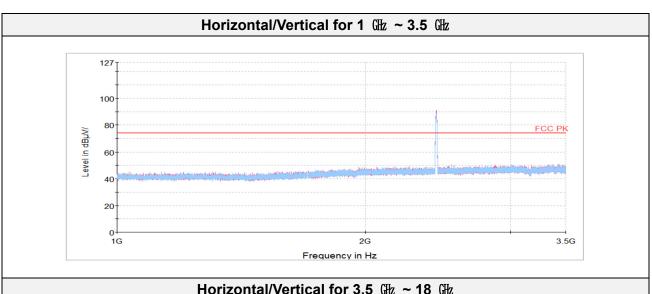
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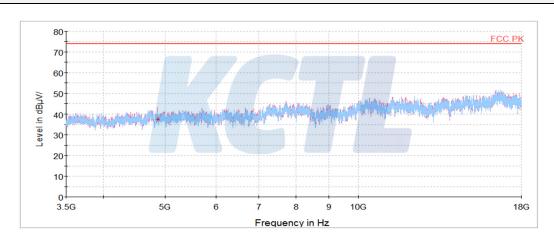
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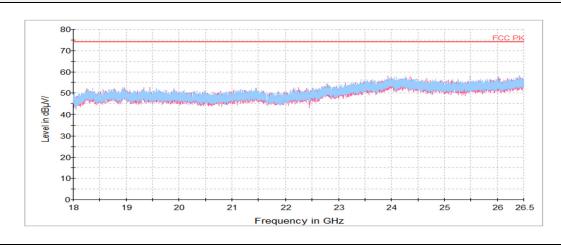








Horizontal/Vertical for 18 ∰ ~ 26.5 ∰



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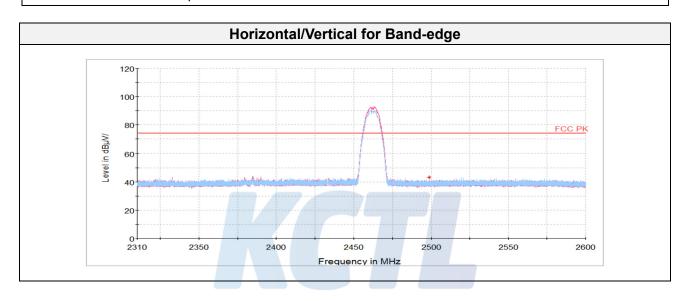
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Highest Channel

Frequency	Pol.	Reading	Ant. Factor	Amp. + Cable	DCCF	Result	Limit	Margin
(MHz)	(V/H)	(dB(μV))	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB(μV/ m))	(dB(μV/m))	(dB)
Peak data								
2 498.861)	Н	40.53	32.10	-29.26	-	43.37	74.00	30.63
4 923.271)	Н	60.46	33.85	-54.80	-	39.51	74.00	34.49
Average Data								
	ı	No spurious	s emissions	were detected	within 20 d	B of the limi	t.	



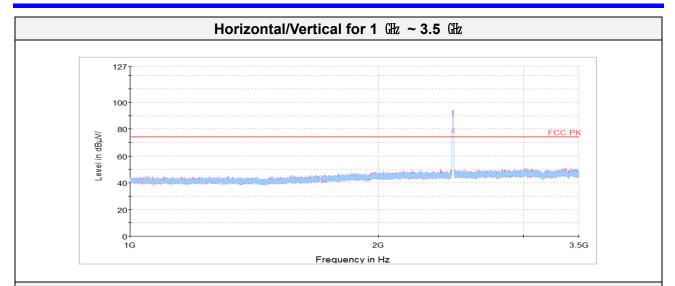
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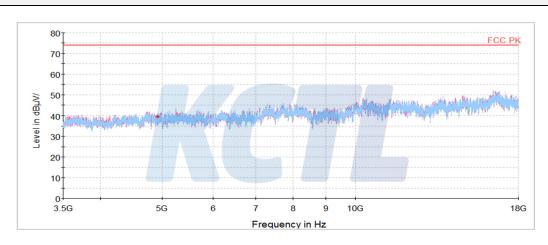
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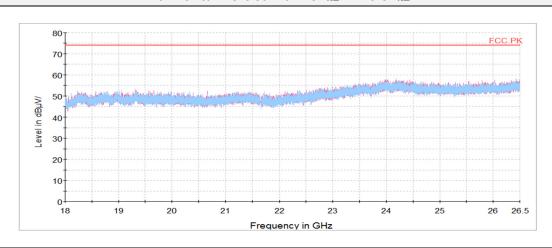




Horizontal/Vertical for 3.5 ∰ ~ 18 ∰



Horizontal/Vertical for 18 础 ~ 26.5 础



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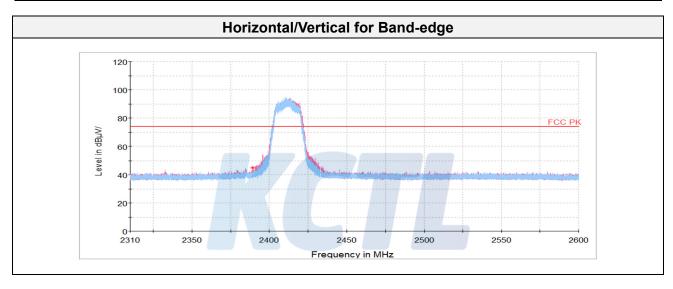
Report No.:



802.11g

Lowest Channel

Frequency	Pol.	Reading	Ant. Factor	Amp. + Cable	DCCF	Result	Limit	Margin		
(MHz)	(V/H)	(dB(μV))	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB(μV/m))	(dB(μV/m))	(dB)		
	Peak data									
2 389.171)	V	41.82	32.01	-29.04	-	44.79	74.00	29.21		
4 824.481)	V	59.80	33.79	-53.51	-	40.08	74.00	33.92		
	Average Data									
	No spurious emissions were detected within 20 dB of the limit.									



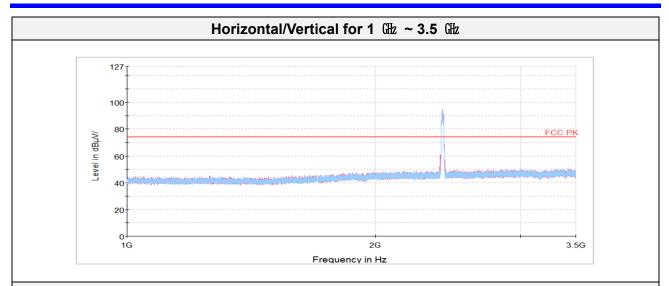
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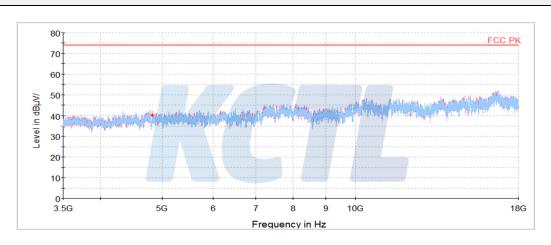
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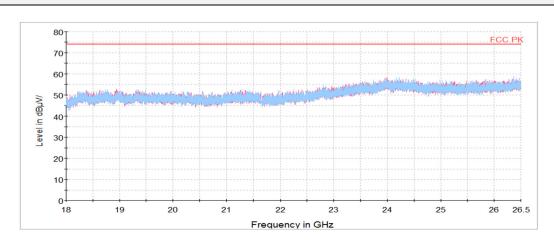




Horizontal/Vertical for 3.5 ∰ ~ 18 ∰



Horizontal/Vertical for 18 础 ~ 26.5 础



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Middle Channel

Frequency	Pol.	Reading	Ant. Factor	Amp. + Cable	DCCF	Result	Limit	Margin	
(MHz)	(V/H)	(dB(μV))	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB(μV/ m))	(dB(μV/ m))	(dB)	
Peak data									
4 874.33 ¹⁾	V	59.71	33.82	-54.45	-	39.08	74.00	34.92	
	Average Data								
	No spurious emissions were detected within 20 dB of the limit.								



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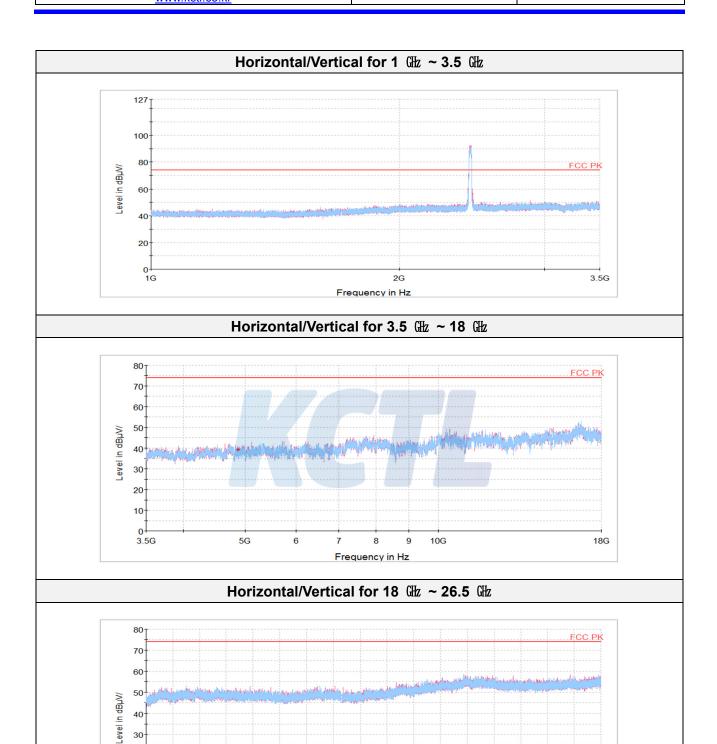
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26 26.5



22

Frequency in GHz

20-

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Highest Channel

ingliest Chai	ignest Chamilei									
Frequency	Pol.	Reading	Ant. Factor	Amp. + Cable	DCCF	Result	Limit	Margin		
(MHz)	(V/H)	(dB(μV))	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB(μV/ m))	(dB(μV/ m))	(dB)		
Peak data										
2 483.761)	V	43.72	32.09	-29.21	-	46.60	74.00	27.40		
4 925.08 ¹⁾	V	60.43	33.86	-54.79	-	39.50	74.00	34.50		
Average Data										
2 483.761)	V	32.16	32.09	-29.21	0.33	35.37	54.00	18.63		

