

Nemko Test Report:

Applicant:

5L0075RUS1

Ecological Networking Systems, LTD 607 N. 2nd Street Heber Springs, AR 72543

Equipment Under Test: R53 Eagle (E.U.T.)

In Accordance With:

FCC Part 15, Subpart C, 15.247 Spread Spectrum Transmitters

Tested By:

Nemko Dallas Inc. 802 N. Kealy Lewisville, Texas 75057-3136

70- Till

Authorized By:

Tom Tidwell, Frontline Group Manager

Date:

21 July, 2005

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	Summary of Test Results Equipment Under Test (E.U.T.) Channel Separation Time of Occupancy Occupied Bandwidth Peak Power Output Peak Power Output Peak Power Spectral Density Spurious Emissions (Radiated) Test Equipment List TEST DETAILS TEST DIAGRAMS

Section 1. **Summary of Test Results**

General:	All measurements are traceable to national standards.
Serial No.:	0006003,0006019, 0006021, 0006025, 0006029 and 0006045
Model No.:	R53 Eagle
Manufacturer:	Ecological Networking Systems, LTD

These tests were conducted on a sample of the equipment for the purpose of demonstrating compliance with Part 15, Subpart C, Paragraph 15.247 for Frequency Hopping Spread Spectrum devices. Radiated tests were conducted is accordance with ANSI C63.4-2003. Radiated emissions are made on an open area test site. A description of the test facility is on file with the FCC.

\bowtie	New Submission		Production Unit
	Class II Permissive Change	\square	Pre-Production Unit

THIS TEST REPORT RELATES ONLY TO THE ITEM(S) TESTED.

THE FOLLOWING DEVIATIONS FROM, ADDITIONS TO, OR EXCLUSIONS FROM THE TEST SPECIFICATIONS HAVE BEEN MADE. NONE

See "Summary of Test Data".

NVLAD NVLAP LAB CODE: 100426-0

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Summary Of Test Data

NAME OF TEST	PARA. NO.	SPEC.	RESULT
Powerline Conducted Emissions	15.207(a)		NA
Channel Separation	15.247(a)(1)	Greater of 25 kHz or 20 dB Bandwidth	Complies
Pseudorandom Hopping Algorithm	15.247(a)(1)		Complies
Time of Occupancy	15.247(a)(1)(ii)	$\leq 0.4 \text{ sec in}$ 30 sec	Complies
Occupied Bandwidth	15.247(a)(1)	≤1 MHz	Complies
Peak Power Output	15.247(b)	1 Watt	Complies
Spurious Emissions (Antenna Conducted)	15.247(c)	-20 dBc	NA
Spurious Emissions (Radiated)	15.247(c)	Table 15.209(a)	Complies

Footnotes:

- 1) The EUT is battery powered.
- 2) The EUT has an integral antenna.

Section 2. Equipment Under Test (E.U.T.)

General Equipment Information

Frequency Band:	⊠ 902 – 928 MHz □ 2400 – 2483.5 MHz
Test Voltage:	3.6 Vdc
Number of Hopping Channels:	50
Number of DTS Channels:	3
Channel Spacing:	150 kHz
20 dB Bandwidth:	130 kHz
User Frequency Adjustment:	Software controlled

Equipment: R53 Eagle

Description of EUT

Water meter monitoring device. The transmitter has both frequency hopping and direct sequence spread spectrum channels. The circuit, including the antenna is potted.

System Diagram



Section 3. Channel Separation

TESTED BY: David Light

PARA. NO.: 15.247(a)(1)

DATE: 2/24/05

Test Results:	Complies.
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- Measurement Data:See 20 dB BW plotMeasured 20 dB bandwidth:130 kHzChannel Separation:150 kHz
- Equipment Used: 1036-802

Measurement Uncertainty: +/- 0.7 dB

- **Temperature:** 22 °C
- **Relative Humidity:** 45 %

Test Data – Channel Separation



Section 4. Time of Occupancy

Complies.

NAME OF TEST:	Time of Occupancy
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TESTED BY: David Light

PARA. NO.: 15.247(a)(1)

DATE:2/24/05

Test Results:

Measurement Data:

Maximum Dwell Time On Any Channel: 0.06 seconds/20 seconds

Test Data – Time of Occupancy

Data Plot	<u>t</u>				Dwell Ti	me					
Page <u>o</u> o	51.0075			D-4 2/2/	1/2005						
Specification:	15 247		Temp	Date. $\frac{2/2^2}{2^2}$	+/2003						
Tested By:	David I	ight	Relative H	$\frac{22}{100}$							
E.U.T.:	Water r	neter reader		<u></u>							
Configuration:	Tx - Ho	pping mode									
U											
			Delta 1	I [T1]		RBW	1 1	Hz Ri	- Att	20 dB	
Ref	$rac{1}{2}$			-3.	99 dB	νвы	1 M	Hz			
-5	dBm			20.8416	83 ms	SWT	100 m	s Ur	пit	dBm	
-4.96							▼1	[T1]	-24	11 dBm	I
- 10				1			-		0.000	000 s	A
							1	[T1]	-3	.99 dB	
-20									28.841	683 ma	
Ť		/	1								TRG
-30		/									
40 1 V	IEW										1 MA
-40											
-50											
-60											
			blowerst	mululum	menuna	muntill	menteryour	mym	Unnor	manum	
- 70					· ·						
-80											
-90											
-100											
-104											
Cer	ter	309.1903	3988 MH2	z	1	0 ms/					
Date:	2	4.FEB.2	005 14	:15:58							
Notes:	Pulse	ime = 20 mS									
	Duty (Cycle correction	on = -14 dB								

Test Data – Time of Occupancy



Section 5. Occupied Bandwidth

TESTED BY: David Light

PARA. NO.: 15.247(a)(1)(i)

DATE: 3/23/05

Test Results: Complies.

Measurement Data: See attached plots.

Equipment Used: 1036-802

Measurement Uncertainty: +/- 0.7 dB

Temperature: 22 °C

Relative Humidity: 45 %



Lowest hopping channel



Mid Hopping channel



High hopping channel







High DTS channel

Section 6. **Peak Power Output**

TESTED BY: David Light

PARA. NO.: 15.247 (b)

DATE: 2/24/05

Test Results: Complies.

Measurement Data: See attached plots. Detachable antenna? Yes No No If yes, state the type of non-standard connector used:

Frequency (MHz)	Mode	Peak EIRP (dBm)	Peak EIRP (mW)	Peak Conducted Power (mW)
905.8	FHSS	11.6	14.6	14.6
910.45	FHSS	12	16	16
914.5	FHSS	3.4	2.2	2.2
908.2	DTS	-9	0.1	0.1
912.1	DTS	3.1	2	2

Note: The device was tested with fully charged battery supply. The measurement was made using the substitution method as specified in TIA/EIA-603-1992, Section 2.2.12

Equipment Used: 1304-1484-1485-1036

1 MHz RBW / 1 MHz VBW Analyzer Settings:

Measurement Uncertainty: +/- 0.7 dB

Temperature: 22 °C

Relative Humidity: 45 %

Section 7. Peak Power Spectral Density

NAME OF TEST: Peak Power Spectral Density	PARA. NO.: 15.247 (e)
TESTED BY: David Light	DATE: 2/24/05

Test Results: Complies.

Equipment Used: 1304-1484-1485-1036

Analyzer Settings: 3 kHz RBW / 3 kHz VBW

Measurement Uncertainty: +- 0.7 dB

Temperature: 22 °C

Relative Humidity: 45 %

Note: This measurement was made using the signal substitution method for making EIRP measurements as specified in TIA/EIA-603-1992, Section 2.2.12

Test Data – Spectral Density





Test Data – Spectral Density



Highest DTS Channel

Section 8. Spurious Emissions (Radiated)

NAME OF TEST: Spurious Emissions (Radiated)	PARA. NO.: 15.247(c)
TESTED BY: David Light	DATE: 3/7/05

Test Results: Complies.

Measurement Data: See attached table.

Duty Cycle Calculation:

Duty Cycle correction factor(dB) = $20 \log (rf_{ON} \text{ in } ms/100 ms)$

 $20 \log (20 \text{mS}/100 \text{ mS}) = -14 \text{ dB}$

Equipment Used: 1484-1485-1036-1464-1016-1481-760-759-791-1983

Measurement Uncertainty: +/- 0.7 dB

Temperature:22°C

Relative Humidity: 45 %

FCC PART 15, SUBPART C Spread Spectrum Transmitter Test Report No.: 5L0075RUS1

Test Data - Radiated Emissions



FCC PART 15, SUBPART C Spread Spectrum Transmitter Test Report No.: 5L0075RUS1

Test Data - Radiated Emissions



Date: 24.MAR.2005 12:24:57

FCC PART 15, SUBPART C Spread Spectrum Transmitter

Test Report No.: 5L0075RUS1

Test Data - Radiated Emissions



Equipment: R53 Eagle

Test Data - Radiated Emissions

Upper Bandedge – DTS



Duty Cyc	le - I	FHSS									
Data Plot	,				Dwell Ti	me					
Page <u>6</u> o	f 6										
Job No.:	5L0075			Date: 2/24	/2005						
Specification:	15.247		Tempe	erature(°C): 22							
Tested By:	David L	.ight	Relative H	umidity(%) 45							
E.U.T.:	Water n	neter reader									
Configuration:	Tx - Ho	pping mode									
			Dolto 1	[] 1		PBU	1 M	H-7 P	F ^ + +	20 48	
Ref	Lv1		Dertai	-3.	99 dB	VBW	1 M	Hz K	ни	20 00	
-5	dBm			20.8416	83 ms	SWT	100 m	s U	nit	dBm	1
-4.96							▼1	Г Т 1 1	24	11 dBm	11
- 1 0							· 1		0.000	.11 UBM 000 s	A
							1	[T1]	-3	.99 dB	
-20									28.841	683 ma	
Ī			1								TRG
-30											
-40 1 V	IEW										1MA
-50											
-60											
00			house	are had a sea of	a the de la de de	الدادك ومسم	Markener	and und on	Allen Marson	m. M. M. M.M.	
20								an en coltan (a			
- 70											
-80											
-90											
-100											
-104	ter (L 200 100'	ада мы-	l	1						J
				-	1	0 11137					
vate:	Zulse 4	4.FEB.2	14	:12:28							
NOTES:	Duty (une = 20 mS Vele correctio	n = -14 dR								
	Duty	Jule correction	/II – -14 UD								

(20/100)_{log}20=-14 dB correction

Duty Cycle - DTS



(13.34/100)_{log}20=-17.5 dB correction.

Restricted Bands – FHSS – Low Channel

	Radiated Emissions							
Page <u>1</u> of <u>1</u>								
Job No.:	5L0075			Date:	3/7/2005			
Specification:	15.247/15.20	05	Temp	perature(°C):	20			
Tested By:	David Light		Relative I	Humidity(%)	50			
E.U.T.:	900 MHz H	ybrid						
Configuration:	Upright per	typical install	ation					
Sample Number:	1			_				
Location:	AC 3				RBW:	1 MHz		
Detector Type:	Peak				VBW:	1 MHz		
						-14 dB Correct	tion for AVG n	neasurements
			Test Equ	ipment Used	<u>l</u>			
Antenna:	1304			Direc	tional Coupler:	#N/A		
Pre-Amp:	1016				Cable #1:	1484		
Filter:	1481				Cable #2:	1485		
Receiver:	1036				Cable #3:	#N/A		
Attenuator #1	#N/A				Cable #4:	#N/A		
Attenuator #2:	#N/A				Mixer:	#N/A		
Measurement Und	certainty: +/-	3.6 dB						
							Avonago	
Frequency	Meter	Antenna	Cable	Pre-Amp	Corrected	Peak Limit	Limit	
(GHz)	Reading	Factor	Loss	Gain (dB)	Reading	(dBuV/m)	(dBuV/m)	Detector / Polarity
	(dBuV)	(dB)	(dB)		(dBuV/m)		()	
2.717	63.4	28.2	3.7	32.7	62.6	74		Peak/Vertical
2.717	49.4	28.2	3.7	32.7	48.6		54	Average/Vertical
3.623	46.3	30.3	3.7	32.7	47.6		54	Peak/Vertical
4.529	45.8	32.2	4.1	31.5	50.6		54	Peak/Vertical
5.435	43.0	33.6	4.7	31.9	49.4		54	Peak/Vertical
6.341	44.0	34.9	5.3	31.1	53.1		54	Peak/Vertical
7.264	40.0	36.3	5.3	32.2	49.4		54	Peak/Vertical
8.152	40.0	36.7	5.7	33.2	49.2		54	Peak/Vertical
9.058	40.0	37.8	5.7	34.5	49.0		54	Peak/Vertical
2.717	59.4	28.2	3.7	32.7	58.6	74		Peak/Horizontal
2.717	45.4	28.2	3.7	32.7	44.6		54	Average/Horizontal
3.623	50.0	30.3	3.7	32.7	51.3		54	Peak/Horizontal
4.529	48.6	30.3	3.7	32.7	49.9		54	Peak/Horizontal
5.435	45.7	32.2	4.1	31.5	50.5		54	Peak/Horizontal
6.341	43.8	33.6	4.7	31.9	50.2		54	Peak/Horizontal
7.264	43.6	34.9	5.3	31.1	52.7		54	Peak/Horizontal
8.152	40.0	36.3	5.3	32.2	49.4		54	Peak/Horizontal
9.058	41.0	36.7	5.7	33.2	50.2		54	Peak/Horizontal
Notes:	The spectr	um was sea	urched fro	om 30 MHz	to 10 GHz.			

Restricted Bands – FHSS – Mid Channel

Frequency (GHz)	Meter Reading (dBuV)	Antenna Factor (dB)	Cable Loss (dB)	Pre-Amp Gain (dB)	Corrected Reading (dBuV/m)	Peak Limit (dBuV/m)	Average Limit (dBuV/m)	Detector / Polarity
2.731	60.6	28.2	3.7	32.7	59.8	74		Peak/Vertical
2.731	46.6	28.2	3.7	32.7	45.8		54	Average/Vertical
3.642	48.0	30.3	3.7	32.7	49.3		54	Peak/Vertical
4.552	46.0	32.2	4.1	31.5	50.8		54	Peak/Vertical
5.463	40.0	33.6	4.7	31.9	46.4		54	Peak/Vertical
6.373	43.0	34.9	5.3	31.1	52.1		54	Peak/Vertical
7.284	37.0	36.3	5.3	32.2	46.4		54	Peak/Vertical
8.194	40.0	36.7	5.7	33.2	49.2		54	Peak/Vertical
9.105	40.0	37.8	5.7	34.5	49.0		54	Peak/Vertical
2.731	65.0	28.2	3.7	32.7	64.2	74		Peak/Horizontal
2.731	51.0	28.2	3.7	32.7	50.2		54	Average/Horizontal
3.642	53.4	30.3	3.7	32.7	54.7	74		Peak/Horizontal
3.642	39.4	30.3	3.7	32.7	40.7		54	Average/Horizontal
4.552	52.0	30.3	3.7	32.7	53.3		54	Peak/Horizontal
5.463	46.4	32.2	4.1	31.5	51.2		54	Peak/Horizontal
6.373	43.0	33.6	4.7	31.9	49.4		54	Peak/Horizontal
7.284	38.0	34.9	5.3	31.1	47.1		54	Peak/Horizontal
8.194	40.0	36.3	5.3	32.2	49.4		54	Peak/Horizontal
9.105	40.0	36.7	5.7	33.2	49.2		54	Peak/Horizontal
Notes:	The spect	rum was sea	urched fro	om 30 MHz	to 10 GHz.			

Restricted Bands – FHSS – High Channel

Frequency (GHz)	Meter Reading (dBuV)	Antenna Factor (dB)	Cable Loss (dB)	Pre-Amp Gain (dB)	Corrected Reading (dBuV/m)	Peak Limit (dBuV/m)	Average Limit (dBuV/m)	Detector / Polarity
2.744	59.0	28.2	3.7	32.7	58.2	74		Peak/Vertical
2.744	45.0	28.2	3.7	32.7	44.2		54	Average/Vertical
3.658	51.6	30.3	3.7	32.7	52.9		54	Peak/Vertical
4.573	49.6	32.2	4.1	31.5	54.4	74		Peak/Vertical
4.573	35.6	32.2	4.1	31.5	40.4		54	Average/Vertical
5.487	42.0	33.6	4.7	31.9	48.4		54	Peak/Vertical
6.402	40.0	34.9	5.3	31.1	49.1		54	Peak/Vertical
7.316	39.0	36.3	5.3	32.2	48.4		54	Peak/Vertical
8.231	40.0	36.7	5.7	33.2	49.2		54	Peak/Vertical
9.145	40.0	37.8	5.7	34.5	49.0		54	Peak/Vertical
2.744	64.0	28.2	3.7	32.7	63.2	74		Peak/Horizontal
2.744	50.0	28.2	3.7	32.7	49.2		54	Average/Horizontal
3.658	55.0	30.3	3.7	32.7	56.3	74		Peak/Horizontal
3.658	41.0	30.3	3.7	32.7	42.3		54	Average/Horizontal
4.573	53.5	30.3	3.7	32.7	54.8	74		Peak/Horizontal
4.573	39.5	30.3	3.7	32.7	40.8		54	Average/Horizontal
5.487	48.0	32.2	4.1	31.5	52.8		54	Peak/Horizontal
6.402	43.0	33.6	4.7	31.9	49.4		54	Peak/Horizontal
7.316	43.0	34.9	5.3	31.1	52.1		54	Peak/Horizontal
8.231	40.0	36.3	5.3	32.2	49.4		54	Peak/Horizontal
9.145	40.0	36.7	5.7	33.2	49.2		54	Peak/Horizontal
Notes:	The spect	rum was sea	rched fro	om 30 MHz	to 10 GHz.			

Restricted Bands – DTS Low Channel

Frequency (GHz)	Meter Reading (dBuV)	Antenna Factor (dB)	Cable Loss (dB)	Pre-Amp Gain (dB)	Corrected Reading (dBuV/m)	Peak Limit (dBuV/m)	Average Limit (dBuV/m)	Detector / Polarity	
2.725	52.5	28.2	3.7	32.7	51.7		54	Peak/Vertical	
3.633	42.0	30.3	3.7	32.7	43.3		54	Peak/Vertical	
4.541	47.0	32.2	4.1	31.5	51.8		54	Peak/Vertical	
5.449	41.0	33.6	4.7	31.9	47.4		54	Peak/Vertical	
6.357	40.0	34.9	5.3	31.1	49.1		54	Peak/Vertical	
7.266	40.6	36.3	5.3	32.2	50.0		54	Peak/Vertical	
8.174	41.3	36.7	5.7	33.2	50.5		54	Peak/Vertical	
9.082	42.0	37.8	5.7	34.5	51.0		54	Peak/Vertical	
2.725	56.0	28.2	3.7	32.7	55.2	74		Peak/Horizontal	
2.725	38.5	28.2	3.7	32.7	37.7		54	Average/Horizontal	
3.633	48.0	30.3	3.7	32.7	49.3		54	Peak/Horizontal	
4.541	47.0	32.2	4.1	31.5	51.8		54	Peak/Horizontal	
5.449	42.0	33.6	4.7	31.9	48.4		54	Peak/Horizontal	
6.357	40.0	34.9	5.3	31.1	49.1		54	Peak/Horizontal	
7.266	40.0	36.3	5.3	32.2	49.4		54	Peak/Horizontal	
8.174	40.0	36.7	5.7	33.2	49.2		54	Peak/Horizontal	
9.082	41.0	37.8	5.7	34.5	50.0		54	Peak/Horizontal	
Notes:	The spectr	rum was sea	urched fro	om 30 MHz	to 10 GHz.				
		· · ·							

Restricted Bands – DTS – High Channel

Frequency (GHz)	Meter Reading (dBuV)	Antenna Factor (dB)	Cable Loss (dB)	Pre-Amp Gain (dB)	Corrected Reading (dBuV/m)	Peak Limit (dBuV/m)	Average Limit (dBuV/m)	Detector / Polarity	
2.736	64.0	28.2	3.7	32.7	63.2	74		Peak/Vertical	
2.736	46.5	28.2	3.7	32.7	45.7		54	Average/Vertical	
3.648	49.0	30.3	3.7	32.7	50.3		54	Peak/Vertical	
4.561	53.0	32.2	4.1	31.5	57.8	74		Peak/Vertical	
4.561	35.5	32.2	4.1	31.5	40.3		54	Average/Vertical	
5.473	40.0	33.6	4.7	31.9	46.4		54	Peak/Vertical	
6.385	41.0	34.9	5.3	31.1	50.1		54	Peak/Vertical	
7.299	40.0	36.3	5.3	32.2	49.4		54	Peak/Vertical	
8.209	41.0	36.7	5.7	33.2	50.2		54	Peak/Vertical	
9.121	40.5	37.8	5.7	34.5	49.5		54	Peak/Vertical	
2.736	59.0	28.2	3.7	32.7	58.2	74		Peak/Horizontal	
2.736	41.5	28.2	3.7	32.7	40.7		54	Average/Horizontal	
3.648	51.8	30.3	3.7	32.7	53.1	74		Peak/Horizontal	
4.561	51.3	30.3	3.7	32.7	52.6	74		Peak/Horizontal	
4.561	33.8	30.3	3.7	32.7	35.1		54	Average/Horizontal	
5.473	42.0	32.2	4.1	31.5	46.8		54	Peak/Horizontal	
6.385	41.0	33.6	4.7	31.9	47.4		54	Peak/Horizontal	
7.299	42.0	34.9	5.3	31.1	51.1		54	Peak/Horizontal	
8.209	41.0	36.3	5.3	32.2	50.4		54	Peak/Horizontal	
9.121	42.0	36.7	5.7	33.2	51.2		54	Peak/Horizontal	
Notes:	es: The spectrum was searched from 30 MHz to 10 GHz.								
		<u>^</u>							

FCC PART 15, SUBPART C Spread Spectrum Transmitter Test Report No.: 5L0075RUS1

Radiated Photographs)



Section 9. Test Equipment List

Nemko ID	Description	Manufacturer Model Number	Serial Number	Calibration Date	Calibration Due
1484	Cable 2.0-18.0 Ghz	Storm PR90-010-072	N/A	08/26/04	08/26/05
1485	Cable 2.0-18.0 Ghz	Storm PR90-010-216	N/A	08/02/04	08/02/05
1464	Spectrum analyzer	Hewlett Packard 8563E	3551A04428	01/14/05	01/15/07
1036	SPECTRUM ANALYZER	ROHDE & SCHWARZ FSEK30	830844/006	03/22/04	03/23/06
1016	Pre-Amp	HEWLETT PACKARD 8449A	2749A00159	11/12/04	11/12/05
1304	HORN ANTENNA	ELECTRO METRICS RGA-60	6151	09/22/03	09/22/05
759	ANTENNA, LOG PERIODIC	A.H. SYSTEMS SAS-200/510	556	07/23/04	07/23/05
760	Antenna biconical	Electro Metrics MFC-25	477	06/22/04	06/22/05
791	PREAMP, 25dB	ICC LNA25	398	11/12/04	11/12/05
1983	CABLE	KTL Site A OATS	N/A	03/11/05	03/11/06
802	Near Field Probe Set	EMCO 7405	103	N/A	N/A
1481	Microwave Highpass Filter	K & L 3DH1-2000/T8000-0/0	4	Cal B4 Use	N/A

Equipment: R53 Eagle

ANNEX A - TEST DETAILS

Equipment: R53 Eagle

NAME OF TEST: Channel Separation

PARA. NO.: 15.247(a)(1)

Minimum Standard:Frequency hopping systems shall have hopping channel carrier
frequencies separated by a minimum of 25 kHz or the 20 dB
bandwidth of the hopping channel, whichever is greater.

Equipment: R53 Eagle

NAME OF TEST:	Pseudorandom Hopping Algorithm	PARA NO : $15.247(a)(1)$
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Minimum Standard: The system shall hop to channel frequencies that are selected from a pseudorandomly ordered list of hopping frequencies. Each frequency must be used equally on average by each transmitter. The system receivers shall have input bandwidths that match the hopping channel bandwidths of their transmitters and shall shift frequencies in synchronization with the transmitted signals.

NAME OF TEST: Time of Occupancy

PARA. NO.: 15.247(a)(1)(ii)

Minimum Standard:

Frequency	20 dB	No. of	Average Time of
Band	Bandwidth	Hopping	Occupancy
(MHz)		Channels	
902 - 928	<250 kHz	50	=<0.4 sec. in 20 sec.
902 - 928	=>250 kHz	25	=<0.4 sec. in 10 sec.
2400 - 2483.5		75	=<0.4 sec. in 30 sec.
5725 - 5850		75	=<0.4 sec. in 30 sec.

Method Of Measurement:

The spectrum analyzer is set as follows:

RBW: 1 MHz VBW: = RBW Span: 0 Hz LOG dB/div.: 10 dB Sweep: Sufficient to see one hop time sequence. Trigger: Video

The occupancy time of one hop is measured as above. The average time of occupancy is calculated over the appropriate period of time from above table (10, 20, or 30 seconds).

Avg. time of occupancy = (period from table/duration of one hop)/no. of channels multiplied by the duration of one hop.

For instance:

If a 2.4 GHz system has a measured hop duration time of 1 msec. and uses 75 channels, then the average time of occupancy would be:

(30 sec.)/75 chan. = 400 x 1 msec. = 400 msec. or 0.4 sec. in 30 sec.

NAME OF TEST: Occupied Bandwidth FHSS

PARA. NO.: 15.247(a)(2)

Minimum Standard:

Frequency Band	Maximum
(MHz)	20 dB Bandwidth
902 - 928	500 kHz
2400 - 2483.5	1 MHz
5725 - 5850	1 MHz

Method Of Measurement:

The spectrum analyzer is set as follows:

RBW: At least 1% of span/div. VBW: >RBW Span: Sufficient to display 20 dB bandwidth LOG dB/div.: 10 dB Sweep: Auto

Tuning range	Number of channels tested	Channel location in band
1 MHz or less	1	middle
1 to 10 MHz	2	top and bottom
more than 10 MHz	3	top, middle, bottom

NAME OF TEST: Occupied Bandwidth DTS

PARA. NO.: 15.247(a)(2)

Minimum Standard:Systems using digital modulation techniques may operate in
the 902-928 MHz, 2400-2483.5 MHz, and 5725-5850 MHz
bands. The minimum 6 dB bandwidth shall be at least 500 kHz.

Method Of Measurement:

The spectrum analyzer is set as follows:

RBW: 100 kHz. VBW: 100 kHz Span: Sufficient to display 6 dB bandwidth LOG dB/div.: 10 dB Sweep: Auto

Tuning range	Number of channels tested	Channel location in band
1 MHz or less	1	middle
1 to 10 MHz	2	top and bottom
more than 10 MHz	3	top, middle, bottom

NAME OF TEST: Peak Power Output

PARA. NO.: 15.247(b)

Minimum Standard:

Frequency	No. of	Maximum Peak
Band	Hopping	Power Output at
(MHz)	Channels	Antenna Port
902 - 928	at least 50	1 watt
902 - 928	25 - 49	0.25 watts
2400 - 2483.5	75	1 watt
5725 - 5850	75	1 watt

If transmitting antennas of directional gain greater than 6 dBi are used, the power shall be reduced by the amount in dB that the directional gain of the antenna exceeds 6 dBi.

Systems operating in the 2400-2483.5 MHz band that are used exclusively for fixed, point to point operation may employ transmitting antennas with directional gain greater than 6 dBi provided the maximum peak output power is reduced by 1 dB for every 3 dB that the directional gain of the antenna exceed 6 dBi.

Systems operating in the 5725 – 5850 MHz band that are used exclusively for fixed, point-to-point operation may employ transmitting antennas with directional gain greater than 6 dBi without any corresponding reduction in transmitter peak output power.

Direct Measurement Method For Detachable Antennas:

If the antenna is detachable, a peak power meter is used to measure the power output with the transmitter operating into a 50 ohm load. The dBi gain of the antenna(s) employed shall be reported.

Calculation Of EIRP For Integral Antenna:

If the antenna is not detachable from the circuit then the Peak Power Output is derived from the peak radiated field strength of the fundamental emission by using the plane wave relation GP/4 π R² = E²/120 π and proceeding as follows:

$$P = \frac{E^2 R^2}{30G} = \frac{E^2 3^2}{30G}$$

where,

P = the equivalent isotropic radiated power in watts

E = the maximum measured field strength in V/m

R = the measurement range (3 meters)

G = the numeric gain of the transmit antenna in relation to an isotropic radiator

The RBW of the spectrum analyzer shall be set to a value greater than the measured 20 dB occupied bandwidth of the E.U.T.

Tuning range	Number of channels tested	Channel location in band
1 MHz or less	1	middle
1 to 10 MHz	2	top and bottom
more than 10 MHz	3	top, middle, bottom

NAME OF TEST: Spurious Emissions at Antenna Terminals PARA. NO.: 15.247(c)

Minimum Standard: In any 100kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the transmitter is operating, emissions shall be at least 20 dB below the fundamental emission or shall not exceed the following field strength limits. Emissions falling in the restricted bands of 15.205 shall not exceed the following field strength limits:

Frequency (MHz)	Field Strength (µV/m @ 3m)	Field Strength (dB @ 3m)
30 - 88	100	40.0
88 - 216	150	43.5
216 - 960	200	46.0
Above 960	500	54.0

THE SPECTRUM WAS SEARCHED TO THE 10th HARMONIC

Method Of Measurement:

30 MHz - 10th harmonic plot RBW: 100 kHz VBW: 300 kHz Sweep: Auto Display line: -20 dBc

Lower Band Edge RBW: At least 1% of span/div. VBW: >RBW Span: As necessary to display any spurious at band edge. Sweep: Auto Center Frequency: 902 MHz, 2400 MHz, or 5725 MHz Marker: Peak of fundamental emission Marker Δ: Peak of highest spurious level below center frequency.

Upper Band Edge RBW: At least 1% of span/div. VBW: >RBW Span: As necessary to display any spurious at band edge. Sweep: Auto Center Frequency: 928 MHz, 2483.5 MHz, or 5850 MHz Marker: Peak of fundamental emission Marker Δ: Peak of highest spurious level above center frequency.

Tuning range	Number of channels tested	Channel location in band
1 MHz or less	1	middle
1 to 10 MHz	2	top and bottom
more than 10 MHz	3	top, middle, bottom

NAME OF TEST:	Radiated Spurious Emissions	PARA. NO.: 15.247(c)

Minimum Standard: In any 100kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the transmitter is operating, emissions shall be at least 20 dB below the fundamental emission or shall not exceed the following field strength limits:

Emissions falling in the restricted bands of 15.205 shall not exceed the following field strength limits:

Frequency (MHz)	Field Strength (µV/m @ 3m)	Field Strength (dB @ 3m)
30 - 88	100	40.0
88 - 216	150	43.5
216 - 960	200	46.0
Above 960	500	54.0

THE SPECTRUM WAS SEARCHED TO THE 10th HARMONIC

15.205 Restricted Bands			
MHz	MHz	MHz	GHz
0.09-0.11	16.42-16.423	399.9-410	4.5-5.25
0.495-0.505	16.69475-16.69525	608-614	5.35-5.46
2.1735-2.1905	16.80425-16.80475	960-1240	7.25-7.75
4.125-4.128	25.5-25.67	1300-1427	8.025-8.5
4.17725-4.17775	37.5-38.25	1435-1626.5	9.0-9.2
4.20725-4.20775	73-74.6	1645.5-1646.5	9.3-9.5
6.125-6.218	74.8-75.2	1660-1710	10.6-12.7
6.26775-6.26825	108-121.94	1718.8-1722.2	13.25-13.4
6.31175-6.31225	123-138	2200-2300	14.47-14.5
8.291-8.294	149.9-150.05	2310-2390	15.35-16.2
8.362-8.366	156.52475-156.52525	2483.5-2500	17.7-21.4
8.37625-8.38675	156.7-156.9	2655-2900	22.01-23.12
8.41425-8.41475	162.0125-167.17	3260-3267	23.6-24.0
12.29-12.293	167.72-173.2	3332-3339	31.2-31.8
12.51975-12.52025	240-285	3345.8-3358	36.43-36.5
12.57675-12.57725	322-335.4	3600-4400	Above 38.6
13.36-13.41	1718		

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Tuning range	Number of channels tested	Channel location in band
1 MHz or less	1	middle
1 to 10 MHz	2	top and bottom
more than 10 MHz	3	top, middle, bottom

Equipment: R53 Eagle

ANNEX B - TEST DIAGRAMS

Test Site For Radiated Emissions



Conducted Emissions



Equipment: R53 Eagle

Peak Power At Antenna Terminals

