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Previously Flom Test Lab

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Test Report

Prepared for: Ubiquiti Networks, Inc

Model: LocoM5

Description: NanoStation Loco M5

Serial Number: N/A

FCC ID: SWX-M5LB

To

FCC Part 15.407

Date of Issue: August 19, 2016

On the behalf of the applicant:

Ubiquiti Networks, Inc
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Attention of:

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Poona Saber
Project Test Engineer

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Test Report Revision History

Revision	Date	Revised By	Reason for Revision
1.0	July 12, 2016	Poona Saber	Original Document
2.0	August 18, 2016	Amanda Reed	Updated phone number on cover page
3.0	August 19, 2016	Amanda Reed	Updated PSD & power tables



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The tests results contained within this test report all fall within our scope of accreditation, unless noted below.

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Testing Certificate Number: **2152.01**



FCC Site Reg. #349717

IC Site Reg. #2044A-2

Non-accredited tests contained in this report:

N/A



The applicant has been cautioned as to the following

15.21 - Information to User

The user's manual or instruction manual for an intentional radiator shall caution the user that changes or modifications not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

15.27(a) - Special Accessories

Equipment marked to a consumer must be capable of complying with the necessary regulations in the configuration in which the equipment is marketed. Where special accessories, such as shielded cables and/or special connectors are required to enable an unintentional or intentional radiator to comply with the emission limits in this part, the equipment must be marketed with, i.e. shipped and sold with, those special accessories. However, in lieu of shipping or packaging the special accessories with the unintentional or intentional radiator, the responsible party may employ other methods of ensuring that the special accessories are provided to the consumer without an additional charge.

Information detailing any alternative method used to supply the special accessories for a grant of equipment authorization or retained in the verification records, as appropriate. The party responsible for the equipment, as detailed in § 2.909 of this chapter, shall ensure that these special accessories are provided with the equipment. The instruction manual for such devices shall include appropriate instructions on the first page of text concerned with the installation of the device that these special accessories must be used with the device. It is the responsibility of the user to use the needed special accessories supplied with the equipment.



Standard Test Conditions Engineering Practices

Except as noted herein, the following conditions and procedures were observed during the testing:

In accordance with ANSI C63.10-2013 and unless otherwise indicated in the specific measurement results, the ambient temperature of the actual EUT was maintained within the range of 10° to 40°C (50° to 104°F) unless the particular equipment requirements specified testing over a different temperature range. Also, unless otherwise indicated, the humidity levels were in the range of 10% to 90% relative humidity.

Measurement results, unless otherwise noted, are worst-case measurements.

Environmental Conditions		
Temperature (°C)	Humidity (%)	Pressure (mbar)
25.5 – 26.5	21.6 – 22.2	976.7 – 980.9

EUT Operation during Tests

EUT was powered by POE (Power Over Ethernet) Ethernet cable.

EUT Description

Model: LocoM5

Description: NanoStation Loco M5

Serial Number: N/A

Additional Information:

The EUT is a 2x2 MIMO 802.11a/n radio.

The EUT was tested conducted mode with RF connectors mounted on the EUT at the antenna ports.

The EUT is powered by POE (Power Over Ethernet) adapter.



EUT Specifications

Equipment Code	NII
Model(s) Tested	LocoM5
Model(s) covered	LocoM5
Frequency Range	5150-5250
Bandwidths	10, 20, 30 and 40MHz
Data Rates	6, 9, 12, 18, 24, 36, 48, 54, MCS0, MCS1, MCS2, MCS3, MCS4, MCS5, MCS6, MCS7, MCS8, MCS9
Modulations	BPSK, QPSK, 16-QAM, 64-QAM, 256-QAM

Antenna List

Model No.	Manufacturer	Antenna Type	Peak Gain
Loco M5	Ubiquiti	Sector	13

15.203: Antenna Requirement:

- The antenna is permanently attached to the EUT
- The antenna uses a unique coupling
- The EUT must be professionally installed
- The antenna requirement does not apply



Accessories:

Qty	Description	Manufacturer	Model	S/N
1	Switching mode power supply/ POE	Ubiquiti	GP-A240-050	n/a
1	Laptop	Dell	E6420	FHRP6R1
1	Mouse	Logitech	M100	n/a

Cables:

Qty	Description	Length (M)	Shielding Y/N	Shielded Hood Y/N	Ferrite Y/N
1	Ethernet cable	<3 meters	N	N	N

Modifications: None



Test Results Summary

Specification	Test Name	Pass, Fail, N/A	Comments
§15.203	Antenna Requirements	Pass	
§15.207 §15.407(b)(6)	Line Conducted Emissions	Pass	
§15.407(a)(1)	Conducted Output Power	Pass	
§15.407(a)(1),(5)	Power Spectral Density	Pass	
§15.403(i) 15.407(a)(5)	26dB Occupied Bandwidth	Pass	
	99% Occupied Bandwidth		
§15.407(b)(1)	Undesirable Emissions	Pass	
§15.205 §15.407(b)(1),(5),(6)(7)	General Field Strength Limits (Restricted Bands and Radiated Emission limits)	Pass	
§15.407(g)	Frequency Stability	Pass	
§15.407(f)	RF Exposure	Pass	

References	Description
CFR47, Part 15, Subpart B	Unintentional Radiators
CFR47, Part 15, Subpart C	Intentional Radiators
CFR47, Part 15, Subpart E	Unlicensed Nation Information Infrastructure Devices (U-NII)
ANSI C63.10-2009	American National standard for testing Unlicensed Wireless Devices
ANSI C63.4-2009	Method and Measurements of Radio-Noise Emissions from low-Voltage Electrical and Electronic Equipment in the range 9kHz to 40GHz.
ISO/IEC 17025:2005	General requirements for the Competence of Testing and Calibrations Laboratories
KDB 644545 D03	Guidance for IEEE 802 11ac New Rules
KDB 789033 D02	General U-NII Test Procedures New Rules V01
KDB 926956 D01	U-NII Transition Plan



Peak Output Power

Engineer: Poona Saber

Test Requirements

(i) For an outdoor access point operating in the band 5.15-5.25 GHz, the maximum conducted output power over the frequency band of operation shall not exceed 1 W provided the maximum antenna gain does not exceed 6 dBi. If transmitting antennas of directional gain greater than 6 dBi are used the maximum conducted output power shall be reduced by the amount in dB that the directional gain of the antenna exceeds 6 dBi. The maximum e.i.r.p. at any elevation angle above 30 degrees as measured from the horizon must not exceed 125 mW (21 dBm).

(iii) For fixed point-to-point access points operating in the band 5.15-5.25 GHz, the maximum conducted output power over the frequency band of operation shall not exceed 1 W. Fixed point-to-point U-NII devices may employ antennas with directional gain up to 23 dBi without any corresponding reduction in the maximum conducted output power. For fixed point-to-point transmitters that employ a directional antenna gain greater than 23 dBi, a 1 dB reduction in maximum conducted output power is required for each 1 dB of antenna gain in excess of 23 dBi. Fixed, point-to-point operations exclude the use of point-to-multipoint systems, omnidirectional applications, and multiple collocated transmitters transmitting the same information. The operator of the U-NII device, or if the equipment is professionally installed, the installer, is responsible for ensuring that systems employing high gain directional antennas are used exclusively for fixed, point-to-point operations.

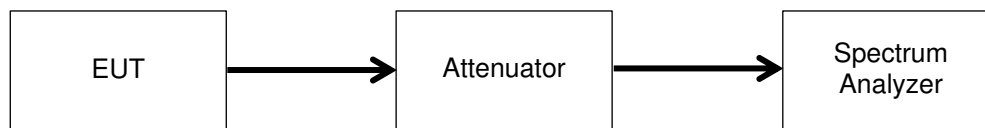
Test Procedure

The RF power was calculated using the spectrum analyzers' band power function per Method SA-1 from KDB 789033 D02 General U-NII Test Procedures New Rules v01. Measurements were made at the low, mid, and high channels of the band.

The Spectrum Analyzer was set to the following:

- a. RBW = 1 MHz
- b. VBW \geq 3 MHz
- c. Sweep time = auto
- d. Detector = RMS
- e. 100 traces in power averaging mode

Test Setup





Test Results: For a 13 dBi antenna

Ubiquiti Test Plan for U-NII-1

Band Width	Frequency	Port 1	Port 2	Port 1	Port 2	Combined output power	Limit	Margin
MHz	MHz	dBm	dBm	mW	mW	dBm	dBm	dB
10	5160	12.3	10.7	16.98	11.75	14.6	30	-15.4
10	5165	16.4	15.5	43.65	35.81	19.0	30	-11.0
10	5200	16.7	16.3	46.77	42.66	19.5	30	-10.5
10	5245	16.3	15.6	42.46	36.56	19.0	30	-11.0
20	5165	12.5	11.0	17.58	12.50	14.8	30	-15.2
20	5170	14.4	12.5	27.73	17.95	16.6	30	-13.4
20	5200	17.0	14.4	50.12	27.29	18.9	30	-11.1
20	5240	18.0	15.0	63.39	31.84	19.8	30	-10.2
30	5170	10.8	8.6	12.02	7.24	12.8	30	-17.2
30	5175	13.5	11.9	22.59	15.49	15.8	30	-14.2
30	5180	15.9	13.4	38.90	21.98	17.8	30	-12.2
30	5200	17.1	16.2	51.40	41.69	19.7	30	-10.3
30	5235	18.1	16.1	64.57	40.74	20.2	30	-9.8
40	5175	13.5	13.2	22.39	20.89	16.4	30	-13.6
40	5180	15.2	13.8	33.11	23.99	17.6	30	-12.4
40	5185	16.2	14.7	41.69	29.51	18.5	30	-11.5
40	5200	17.6	15.6	57.54	35.97	19.7	30	-10.3
40	5230	17.4	16.3	54.95	42.66	19.9	30	-10.1



Transmitter Power Spectral Density

Engineer: Poona Saber

Test Date: 5/11/16

Test Requirements

(i) For an outdoor access point operating in the band 5.15-5.25 GHz, the maximum power spectral density shall not exceed 17 dBm in any 1 megahertz band. If transmitting antennas of directional gain greater than 6 dBi are used, the maximum power spectral density shall be reduced by the amount in dB that the directional gain of the antenna exceeds 6 dBi. The maximum e.i.r.p. at any elevation angle above 30 degrees as measured from the horizon must not exceed 125 mW (21 dBm).

(iii) For fixed point-to-point access points operating in the band 5.15-5.25 GHz fixed point-to-point U-NII devices may employ antennas with directional gain up to 23 dBi without any corresponding reduction in the maximum power spectral density. For fixed point-to-point transmitters that employ a directional antenna gain greater than 23 dBi, a 1 dB reduction in the maximum conducted power spectral density is required for each 1 dB of antenna gain in excess of 23 dBi. Fixed, point-to-point operations exclude the use of point-to-multipoint systems, omnidirectional applications, and multiple collocated transmitters transmitting the same information. The operator of the U-NII device, or if the equipment is professionally installed, the installer, is responsible for ensuring that systems employing high gain directional antennas are used exclusively for fixed, point-to-point operations.

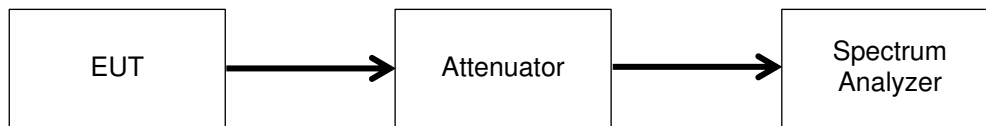
Test Procedure

The Power Spectral Density was measured using the method per SA-1 from KDB 789033 D02 General U-NII Test Procedures New Rules v01. Measurements were made at the low, mid, and high channels of the band. The maximum PSD was determine by finding the peak value across the carrier bandwidth.

The Spectrum Analyzer was set to the following:

- a. RBW = 1 MHz
- b. VBW \geq 3 MHz
- c. Span $1.5 * BW$
- d. Sweep time = auto
- e. Detector = RMS
- f. 100 traces in power averaging mode

Test Setup





Test Results: For a 13 dBi antenna

Band Width	Frequency	Port 1	Port 2	Port 1	Port 2	Combined spectral density	Limit	Margin
MHz	MHz	dBm	dBm	mW	mW	dBm	dBm	dB
10	5160	4.1	2.7	2.6	1.9	6.5	17	-10.5
10	5200	8.2	6.9	6.6	4.9	10.6	17	-6.4
10	5245	9.3	6.3	8.5	4.3	11.1	17	-5.9
20	5165	1.6	-0.1	1.4	1.0	3.8	17	-13.2
20	5200	6.3	4.8	4.3	3.0	8.6	17	-8.4
20	5240	5.7	3.8	3.7	2.4	7.9	17	-9.1
30	5170	-1.6	-4.9	0.7	0.3	0.1	17	-16.9
30	5200	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.0	6.8	17	-10.2
30	5235	4.7	2.4	3.0	1.7	6.7	17	-10.3
40	5175	-0.7	-2.2	0.9	0.6	1.6	17	-15.4
40	5200	4.7	1.2	3.0	1.3	6.3	17	-10.7
40	5230	4.2	2.6	2.6	1.8	6.5	17	-10.5



Undesirable Emissions Conducted

Engineer: Poona Saber

Test Date: 5/11/16

Test Requirements

Unwanted Emissions that fall Outside Restricted Bands

For transmitters operating in the 5.15-5.25 GHz band:

All emissions outside of the 5.15-5.35 GHz band shall not exceed an e.i.r.p. of -27 dBm/MHz. As specified in § 15.407(b), emissions above 1000 MHz that are outside of the restricted bands are subject to a maximum emission limit of -27 dBm/MHz. However, an out-of-band emission that complies with both the peak and average limits of § 15.209 is not required to satisfy the -27 dBm/MHz maximum emission limit.

The emission measurements shall be performed using a minimum resolution bandwidth of 1 MHz. A lower resolution bandwidth may be employed near the band edge, when necessary, provided the measured energy is integrated to show the total power over 1 MHz

The provisions of §15.205 apply to intentional radiators operating under this section

Unwanted emissions below 1 GHz must comply with the general field strength limits set forth in §15.209.

For Conducted Unwanted Emissions in the Restricted Bands

For conducted measurements above 1000 MHz, EIRP was determined and then the field strength computed by the following:

$E[\text{dB}\mu\text{V}/\text{m}] = \text{EIRP}[\text{dBm}] - 20 \log(d[\text{meters}]) + 104.77$, where E = field strength and $d = 3\text{m}$

$E[\text{dB}\mu\text{V}/\text{m}] = \text{EIRP}[\text{dBm}] + 95.2$, for $d = 3$ meters.

Test Procedure

Per KDB 789033 D02 General U-NII Test Procedures New Rules v01 conducted RF port measurements were made in lieu of radiated. In addition, Cabinet Emissions measurements were performed in a semi-anechoic chamber with the antenna port terminated by a matching load. See additional section for Radiated Emissions.

The following criteria were addressed:

The Spectrum Analyzer was set to the following for emissions > 1000MHz:

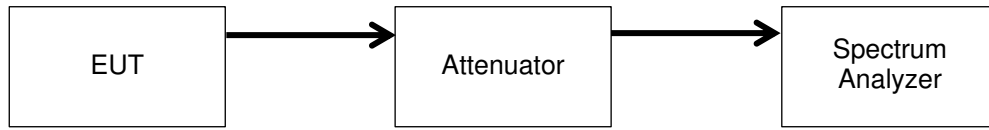
- a. RBW = 1 MHz
- b. VBW \geq 3 MHz
- c. Detector = Peak.
- d. Sweep time = auto
- e. Trace mode = max hold
 1. Note: For emissions where the peak exceeded that of the average 15.209 emission limit the following was performed.
- f. RBW = 1 MHz
- g. VBW \leq RBW/100 (i.e., 10 kHz) but not less than 10 Hz

For emissions below 1000MHz the Spectrum Analyzer settings were as follows:

- a. RBW = 100 kHz
- b. VBW \geq 300 kHz
- c. Detector = Peak
- d. Sweep time = auto
- e. Trace mode = max hold



Test Setup



Test Results:

See Annex A: Undesirable Emissions Conducted



Undesirable Emissions Radiated

Engineer: Poona Saber

Test Date: 5/11/16

Test Requirements

The provision of §15.209 were applied. In addition the requirements of §15.205 were also applied.

FCC Part 15 Subpart C Paragraph 15.209(a) Limits

Frequency (MHz)	Frequency (microvolts/meter)	Frequency (meter)
0.009-0.490	2400/F(kHz)	300
0.490-1.705	24000/F(kHz)	30
1.705-30	30	30
30-88	100	3
88-216	150	3
216-960	200	3
Above 960	500	3

Remarks: E field strength (dBµV/m) = 20 log E field strength (uV/m)

Test Procedure

The EUT was setup in accordance with ANSI C63.10. 2013 and tested per KDB 789033. The antenna was replaced with non-radiating matched load. The EUT is placed on non-conductive platform at a height of 0.8 meters above the ground plane of the semi-anechoic chambers. The EUT was rotated 360 degrees and the receive antenna raised and lowered to find the maximum emissions from 30MHz to the 10th harmonic of the fundamental. The EUT was set to the maximum power level allowed and the low, mid, and high channels were investigated for emissions.

The Spectrum Analyzer was set to the following for emissions > 1000MHz:

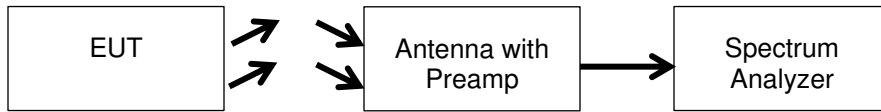
- a. (RBW = 1 MHz
- b. VBW ≥ 3 MHz
- c. Detector = Peak
- d. Sweep time = auto
- e. Trace mode = max hold
 - 1. Note: For emissions where the peak exceeded that of the average 15.209 emission limit the following was performed.
- f. RBW = 1 MHz
- g. VBW ≤ RBW/100 (i.e., 10 kHz) but not less than 10Hz

For emissions below 1000MHz the Spectrum Analyzer settings were as follows:

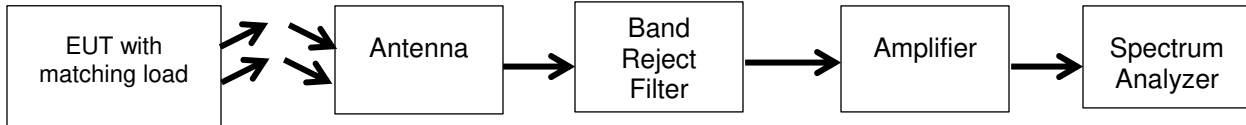
- a. RBW = 100 kHz
- b. VBW ≥ 300 kHz
- c. Detector = Peak
- d. Sweep time = auto
- e. Trace mode = max hold
 - 1. Note: A quasi peak detector was used for emissions where the peak exceeded that of the average 15.209 emission limits



Test Setup below 1000MHz



Test Setup above 1000MHz



Test Results: **See Annex B: Undesirable Emission Radiated**



Occupied Bandwidth

Engineer: Poona Saber

Test Date: 5/11/16

Test Requirement

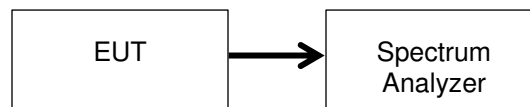
The emission bandwidth shall be determined by measuring the width of the signal between two points, one below the carrier center frequency and one above the carrier center frequency, that are 26 dB down relative to the maximum level of the modulated carrier. Determination of the emissions bandwidth is based on the use of measurement instrumentation employing a peak detector function with an instrument resolution bandwidth approximately equal to 1.0 percent of the emission bandwidth of the device under measurement

Test Procedure

The Spectrum Analyzer was set to the following parameters:

- a. RBW = approximately 1% of the emission bandwidth.
- b. VBW > RBW.
- c. Detector = Peak.
- d. Trace mode = max hold.

Test Setup



Test Results: See Annex C: Occupied Bandwidth



Frequency Stability

Engineer: Poona Saber

Test Date: 5/11/16

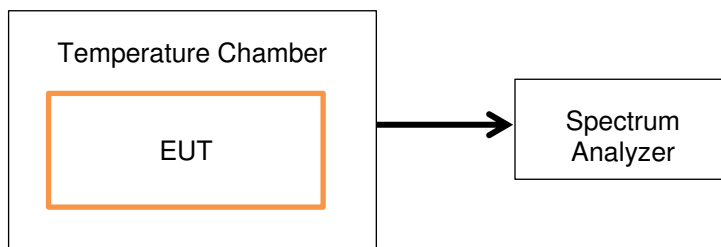
Test Requirement

Manufacturers of U-NII devices are responsible for ensuring frequency stability such that an emission is maintained within the band of operation under all conditions of normal operation as specified in the user's manual.

Test Procedure

- a. The EUT was placed into a temperature chamber and the temperature ranges were set to the manufacturers' specifications.
- b. The RF output of the EUT was connected to a spectrum analyzer
- c. The lowest and highest channels of the band were set to transmit
- d. The carrier plots were measured to insure that the 26dB band width remained within the band over the prescribed temperature extremes.

Test Setup



Test Results: See Annex D: Frequency Stability



RF Exposure

Engineer: Paul Hay

Test Date: 5/17/16

Requirements

U-NII devices are subject to the radio frequency radiation exposure requirements specified in §1.1307(b), §2.1091 and §2.1093 of this chapter, as appropriate. All equipment shall be considered to operate in a “general population/uncontrolled” environment. Applications for equipment authorization of devices operating under this section must contain a statement confirming compliance with these requirements for both fundamental emissions and unwanted emissions. In addition, systems operating under the provisions of this section shall be operated in a manner that insures that the public is not exposed to radio frequency energy levels in excess of the Commission’s guidelines.

Exposure Limits

At operating frequencies less than or equal to 6 GHz, the limits for maximum permissible exposure (MPE) shall be used to evaluate the environmental impact of human exposure to radiofrequency (RF) radiation as specified in Section 1.1307(b), except for portable devices as defined in §2.1093 as these evaluations shall be performed according to the SAR provisions in §2.1093 of this chapter.

MPE Limit Calculations

Exposure Limit 1mW/cm²

Source Based Time Averaged Power Calculation

Average Power Calculations

Average Power = Peak Power * duty-cycle%

Band	Tuned Frequency (MHz)	Conducted Average Output Power (mW)	Duty Cycle (%)
UNII-1	5170	104.7	100

MPE Evaluation

This is a fixed mobile device used in Uncontrolled Exposure environment.

**Limits Uncontrolled Exposure
47 CFR 1.1310
Table 1, (B)**

0.3-1.234 MHz	Limit [mW/cm ²] = 100
1.34-30 MHz	Limit [mW/cm ²] = (180/f ²)
30-300 MHz	Limit [mW/cm ²] = 0.2
300-1500 MHz	Limit [mW/cm ²] = f/1500
1500-100,000 MHz	Limit [mW/cm ²] = 1.0

UNII-1 Test Data

Test Frequency, MHz	5170
Power, Conducted, mW (P)	104.7
Antenna Gain Isotropic	13
Antenna Gain Numeric (G)	19.95



Antenna Type	Sector
Distance (R)	20

$S = \frac{P * G}{4\pi r^2}$			
Power Density (S) mw/cm ²	Power mW (P)	Numeric Gain (G)	Distance (r ²) cm
	104.7	19.95	20

Power Density (S) = 0.415 mw/cm ²
Limit =(from above table) = 1.0 mw/cm ²

The amplifier Power Density is below the limit at 20 cm when used with the 13 dBi gain antenna so the minimum safe distance with the 13 dBi antenna is 20 cm.



A/C Powerline Conducted Emission

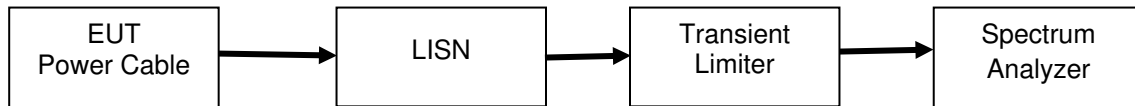
Engineer: Paul Hay

Test Date: 5/12/16

Test Procedure

The EUT power cable was connected to a LISN and the monitored output of the LISN was connected to a transient limiter, which then connected directly to a spectrum analyzer. The conducted emissions from 150 kHz to 30 MHz were measured and compared to the specification limits.

Test Setup



Test Results: See Annex E: A/C Powerline Conducted Emission



Test Equipment Utilized

Description	Manufacturer	Model #	CT Asset #	Last Cal Date	Cal Due Date
Temperature Chamber	Tenney	Tenney II Benchmaster	i00287	NCR	NCR
Preamplifier	HP	8447D	i00055	NCR	NCR
Horn Antenna	EMCO	3115	i00103	1/20/15	1/20/17
Harmonic Mixer	HP	11970A	i00193	6/21/15	6/21/17
Horn Antenna, Amplified	ARA	DRG-118/A	i00271	5/8/14	5/8/16
Horn Antenna, Amplified	ARA	MWH-1826/B	i00273	04/22/15	04/22/17
Spectrum Analyzer	Agilent	E4407B	i00331	09/18/15	09/18/16
Bi-Log Antenna	Schaffner	CBL 6111D	i00349	10/8/15	10/8/16
EMI Analyzer	Agilent	E7405A	i00379	2/11/16	2/11/17
3 Meter Semi-Anechoic Chamber	Panashield	3 Meter Semi-Anechoic Chamber	i00428	11/26/13	11/26/16
PSA Spectrum Analyzer	Agilent	E4445A	i00471	8/26/15	8/26/16

In addition to the above listed equipment standard RF connectors and cables were utilized in the testing of the described equipment. Prior to testing these components were tested to verify proper operation.

END OF TEST REPORT