

16 CONDUCTED EMISSIONS AT AC POWER LINE (150KHZ-30MHZ)

Test Standard	47 CFR Part 15, Subpart C 15.247
Test Method	ANSI C63.10 (2013) Section 6.2
Test Mode (Pre-Scan)	ТХ
Test Mode (Final Test)	ТХ
Tester	Charlie
Temperature	25 ℃
Humidity	60%

16.1 LIMITS

Frequency of	Conducted	limit(dBµV)
emission(MHz)	Quasi-peak	Average
0.15-0.5	66 to 56*	56 to 46*
0.5-5	56	46
5-30	60	50

*Decreases with the logarithm of the frequency.

16.2 BLOCK DIAGRAM OF TEST SETUP



16.3 PROCEDURE

1) The mains terminal disturbance voltage test was conducted in a shielded room.

2) The EUT was connected to AC power source through a LISN 1 (Line Impedance Stabilization Network) which provides a 50ohm/50H + 5ohm linear impedance. The power cables of all other units of the EUT were connected to a second LISN 2, which was bonded to the ground reference plane in the same way as the LISN 1 for the unit being measured. A multiple socket outlet strip was used to connect multiple power cables to a single LISN provided the rating of the LISN was not exceeded.



3) The tabletop EUT was placed upon a non-metallic table 0.8m above the ground reference plane. And for floor-standing arrangement, the EUT was placed on the horizontal ground reference plane,

4) The test was performed with a vertical ground reference plane. The rear of the EUT shall be 0.4 m from the vertical ground reference plane. The vertical ground reference plane was bonded to the horizontal ground reference plane. The LISN 1 was placed 0.8 m from the boundary of the unit under test and bonded to a ground reference plane for LISNs mounted on top of the ground reference plane. This distance was between the closest points of the LISN 1 and the EUT. All other units of the EUT and associated equipment was at least 0.8 m from the LISN 2.

5) In order to find the maximum emission, the relative positions of equipment and all of the interface cables must be changed according to ANSI C63.10 on conducted measurement.

Remark: LISN=Read Level+ Cable Loss+ LISN Factor



16.4 TEST DATA

[TestMode: TX mode]; [Line: Nutral]; [Power:120V/60Hz]



No.	Mk.	Freq.	Reading Level	Correct Factor	Measure- ment	Limit	Over		Antenna Height	Table Degree	
		MHz	dBuV	dB	dBuV	dBuV	dB	Detector	am	degree	Comment
1		0.1700	29.74	10.41	40.15	64.96	-24.81	QP			
2		0.1700	20.04	10.41	30.45	54.96	-24.51	AVG			
3	-	0.6860	19.99	10.03	30.02	56.00	-25.98	QP			
4		0.6860	14.36	10.03	24.39	46.00	-21.61	AVG			
5		2.3940	22.62	10.07	32.69	56.00	-23.31	QP			
6	2	2.3940	11.62	10.07	21.69	46.00	-24.31	AVG			
7		8.6380	23.53	9.90	33.43	60.00	-26.57	QP			
8	{	8.6380	9.62	9.90	19.52	50.00	-30.48	AVG			
9		17.0860	28.51	10.04	38.55	60.00	-21.45	QP			
10	5	17.0860	21.63	10.04	31.67	50.00	-18.33	AVG			
11		25.8819	29.25	9.93	39.18	60.00	-20.82	QP			
12		25.8819	23.87	9.93	33.80	50.00	-16.20	AVG			





[TestMode: TX mode]; [Line: Line]; [Power:120V/60Hz]

No.	Mk.	Freq.	Reading Level	Correct Factor	Measure- ment	Limit	Over		Antenna Height	Table Degree	
		MHz	dBuV	dB	dBuV	dBuV	dB	Detector	cm	degree	Comment
1		0.1580	28.29	10.48	38.77	65.57	-26.80	QP			
2		0.1580	20.14	10.48	30.62	55.57	-24.95	AVG			
3		0.6900	20.37	10.09	30.46	56.00	-25.54	QP			
4		0.6900	13.22	10.09	23.31	46.00	-22.69	AVG			
5		2.3980	21.76	10.27	32.03	56.00	-23.97	QP			
6		2.3980	12.18	10.27	22.45	46.00	-23.55	AVG			
7		12.7500	23.29	10.03	33.32	60.00	-26.68	QP			
8		12.7500	19.36	10.03	29.39	50.00	-20.61	AVG			
9		17.2500	27.54	9.98	37.52	60.00	-22.48	QP			
10		17.2500	19.97	9.98	29.95	50.00	-20.05	AVG			
11	6	25.9740	29.44	9.99	39.43	60.00	-20.57	QP			
12	*	25.9740	24.60	9.99	34.59	50.00	-15.41	AVG			



17 RADIATED SPURIOUS EMISSIONS

Test Standard	47 CFR Part 15, Subpart C 15.247
Test Method	ANSI C63.10 (2013) Section 6.4,6.5,6.6
Test Mode (Pre-Scan)	ТХ
Test Mode (Final Test)	ТХ
Tester	Charlie
Temperature	25 ℃
Humidity	60%

17.1 LIMITS

Frequency(MHz)	Field strength(microvolts/meter)	Measurement distance(meters)
0.009-0.490	2400/F(kHz)	300
0.490-1.705	24000/F(kHz)	30
1.705-30.0	30	30
30-88	100	3
88-216	150	3
216-960	200	3
Above 960	500	3

Remark: The emission limits shown in the above table are based on measurements employing a CISPR quasi-peak detector except for the frequency bands 9-90kHz, 110-490kHz and above 1000 MHz. Radiated emission limits in these three bands are based on measurements employing an average detector, the peak field strength of any emission shall not exceed the maximum permitted average limits specified above by more than 20 dB under any condition of modulation.



17.2 BLOCK DIAGRAM OF TEST SETUP



17.3 PROCEDURE

a. For below 1GHz, the EUT was placed on the top of a rotating table 0.8 meters above the ground at a 3 or 10 meter semi-anechoic chamber. The table was rotated 360 degrees to determine the position of the highest radiation.

b. For above 1GHz, the EUT was placed on the top of a rotating table 1.5 meters above the ground at a 3 meter fully-anechoic chamber. The table was rotated 360 degrees to determine the position of the highest radiation.

c. The EUT was set 3 or 10 meters away from the interference-receiving antenna, which was mounted on the top of a variable-height antenna tower.

d. The antenna height is varied from one meter to four meters above the ground to determine the maximum value of the field strength. Both horizontal and vertical polarizations of the antenna are set to make the measurement.

e. For each suspected emission, the EUT was arranged to its worst case and then the antenna was tuned to heights from 1 meter to 4 meters (for the test frequency of below 30MHz, the antenna was tuned to heights 1 meter) and the rotatable table was turned from 0 degrees to 360 degrees to find the maximum reading.

f. The test-receiver system was set to Peak Detect Function and Specified Bandwidth with Maximum Hold Mode.

g. If the emission level of the EUT in peak mode was 10dB lower than the limit specified, then testing could be stopped and the peak values of the EUT would be reported. Otherwise the emissions that did not have 10dB margin would be re-tested one by one using peak, quasi-peak or average method as specified and then reported in a data sheet.



h. Test the EUT in the lowest channel, the middle channel, the Highest channel.

i. The radiation measurements are performed in X, Y, Z axis positioning for Transmitting mode, and found the X axis positioning which it is the worst case.

j. Repeat above procedures until all frequencies measured was complete.

Remark:

1) For emission below 1GHz, through pre-scan found the worst case is the lowest channel. Only the worst case is recorded in the report.

2) The field strength is calculated by adding the Antenna Factor, Cable Factor & Preamplifier. The basic equation with a sample calculation is as follows:

Final Test Level = Receiver Reading + Antenna Factor + Cable Factor - Preamplifier Factor

3) Scan from 9kHz to 25GHz, the disturbance above 12.75GHz and below 30MHz was very low. The points marked on above plots are the highest emissions could be found when testing, so only above points had been displayed. The amplitude of spurious emissions from the radiator which are attenuated more than 20dB below the limit need not be reported.fundamental frequency is blocked by filter, and only spurious emission is shown.

4) For frequencies above 1GHz, the field strength limits are based on average limits. However, the peak field strength of any emission shall not exceed the maximum permitted average limits specified above by more than 20 dB under any condition of modulation. For the emissions whose peak level is lower than the average limit, only the peak measurement is shown in the report.



17.4 TEST DATA

Below 1GHz











Above 1GHz

[TestMode: TX lowest channel]; [Polarity: Horizontal]



No.	Mk	Freq.	Reading Level	Correct Factor	Measure- ment	Limit	Over			
		MHz	dBuV	dB	dBuA/m	dBuA/m	dB	Detector	Comment	
1		2398.250	41.82	-0.60	41.22	68.20	-26.98	peak		
2		4804.000	39.11	4.36	43.47	68.20	-24.73	peak		
3	- 3	7206.000	38.89	8.12	47.01	68.20	-21.19	peak		
4		9608.000	38.53	10.98	49.51	68.20	-18.69	peak		
5	*	11539.75	39.55	13.13	52.68	68.20	-15.52	peak		
6		12679.50	38.85	12.99	51.84	68.20	-16.36	peak		





[TestMode:TX lowest channel]; [Polarity: Vertical]

No.	Mk	. Freq.	Reading Level	Correct Factor	Measure- ment	Limit	Over			
		MHz	dBuV	dB	dBuA/m	dBuA/m	dB	Detector	Comment	
1		2398.250	41.83	- <mark>0.60</mark>	41.23	68.20	-26.97	peak		
2		4804.000	38.99	4.36	43.35	68.20	-24.85	peak		
3		7206.000	39.78	8.12	47.90	68.20	-20.30	peak		
4		9608.000	38.92	10.98	49.90	68.20	-18.30	peak		
5		11022.75	38.85	13.32	52.17	68.20	-16.03	peak		
6	*	11974.50	39.34	13.04	52.38	68.20	-15.82	peak		





[TestMode: TX middle channel]; [Polarity: Horizontal]

No.	Mk	K. Freq.	Reading Level	Correct Factor	Measure- ment	Limit	Over			
		MHz	dBuV	dB	dBuA/m	dBuA/m	dB	Detector	Comment	
1		2480.500	44.41	-1.58	42.83	68.20	-25.37	peak		
2		4882.000	39.47	4.45	43.92	68.20	-24.28	peak		
3		7323.000	39.07	8.36	47.43	68.20	-20.77	peak		
4		9764.000	38.32	11.10	49.42	68.20	-18.78	peak		
5	*	11328.25	39.99	13.09	53.08	68.20	-15.12	peak		
6		12421.00	39.23	12.63	51.86	68.20	-16.34	peak		





[TestMode: TX middle channel]; [Polarity: Vertical]

No.	Mk	. Freq.	Reading Level	Correct Factor	Measure- ment	Limit	Over			
		MHz	dBuV	dB	dBuA/m	dBuA/m	dB	Detector	Comment	
1		2468.750	44.83	-1.41	43.42	68.20	-24.78	peak		
2		4882.000	39.28	4.45	43.73	68.20	-24.47	peak		
3		7323.000	38.31	8.36	46.67	68.20	-21.53	peak		
4		9764.000	37.14	11.10	48.24	68.20	-19.96	peak		
5	*	11410.50	39. <mark>1</mark> 9	13.14	52.33	68.20	-15.87	peak		
6		12691.25	38.18	13.00	51.18	68.20	-17.02	peak		





[TestMode: TX highest channel]; [Polarity: Horizontal]

No.	Mk	. Freq.	Reading Level	Correct Factor	Measure- ment	Limit	Over			
		MHz	dBuV	dB	dBuA/m	dBuA/m	dB	Detector	Comment	
1		2433.500	42.55	-0.96	41.59	68.20	-26.61	peak		
2	i i	4960.000	38.72	5.30	44.02	68.20	-24.18	peak		
3	1	7440.000	39.46	8.62	48.08	68.20	-20.12	peak		
4	-	9920.000	37.04	11.25	48.29	68.20	-19.91	peak		
5	*	11398.75	39.06	13.13	52.19	68.20	-16.01	peak		
6		12409.25	38.70	12.60	51.30	68.20	-16.90	peak		





[TestMode: TX highest channel]; [Polarity: Vertical]

No.	Mk	. Freq.	Reading Level	Correct Factor	Measure- ment	Limit	Over			
		MHz	dBuV	dB	dBuA/m	dBuA/m	dB	Detector	Comment	
1		2515.750	43.33	-1.98	41.35	68.20	-26.85	peak		
2		4960.000	38.58	5.30	43.88	68.20	-24.32	peak		
3		7440.000	39.73	8.62	48.35	68.20	-19.85	peak		
4		9920.000	37.61	11.25	48.86	68.20	-19.34	peak		
5	*	11293.00	39.15	13.07	52.22	68.20	-15.98	peak		
6		11904.00	38.92	12.87	51.79	68.20	-16.41	peak		



18 RADIATED EMISSIONS WHICH FALL IN THE RESTRICTED BANDS

Test Standard	47 CFR Part 15, Subpart C 15.247
Test Method	ANSI C63.10 (2013) Section 6.10.5
Test Mode (Pre-Scan)	ТХ
Test Mode (Final Test)	ТХ
Tester	Charlie
Temperature	25 ℃
Humidity	60%

18.1 LIMITS

Frequency(MHz)	Field strength(microvolts/meter)	Measurement distance(meters)		
0.009-0.490	2400/F(kHz)	300		
0.490-1.705	24000/F(kHz)	30		
1.705-30.0	30	30		
30-88	100	3		
88-216	150	3		
216-960	200	3		
Above 960	500	3		

Remark: The emission limits shown in the above table are based on measurements employing a CISPR quasi-peak detector except for the frequency bands 9-90kHz, 110-490kHz and above 1000 MHz. Radiated emission limits in these three bands are based on measurements employing an average detector, the peak field strength of any emission shall not exceed the maximum permitted average limits specified above by more than 20 dB under any condition of modulation.



18.2 BLOCK DIAGRAM OF TEST SETUP



18.3 PROCEDURE

a. For below 1GHz, the EUT was placed on the top of a rotating table 0.8 meters above the ground at a 3 or 10 meter semi-anechoic chamber. The table was rotated 360 degrees to determine the position of the highest radiation.

b. For above 1GHz, the EUT was placed on the top of a rotating table 1.5 meters above the ground at a 3 meter fully-anechoic chamber. The table was rotated 360 degrees to determine the position of the highest radiation.

c. The EUT was set 3 or 10 meters away from the interference-receiving antenna, which was mounted on the top of a variable-height antenna tower.

d. The antenna height is varied from one meter to four meters above the ground to determine the maximum value of the field strength. Both horizontal and vertical polarizations of the antenna are set to make the measurement.

e. For each suspected emission, the EUT was arranged to its worst case and then the antenna was tuned to heights from 1 meter to 4 meters (for the test frequency of below 30MHz, the antenna was tuned to heights 1 meter) and the rotatable table was turned from 0 degrees to 360 degrees to find the maximum reading.

f. The test-receiver system was set to Peak Detect Function and Specified Bandwidth with Maximum Hold Mode.

g. If the emission level of the EUT in peak mode was 10dB lower than the limit specified, then testing could be stopped and the peak values of the EUT would be reported. Otherwise the emissions that did not have 10dB margin would be re-tested one by one using peak, quasi-peak or average method as specified and then reported in a data sheet.



h. Test the EUT in the lowest channel, the middle channel, the Highest channel.

i. The radiation measurements are performed in X, Y, Z axis positioning for Transmitting mode, and found the X axis positioning which it is the worst case.

j. Repeat above procedures until all frequencies measured was complete.

Remark 1: Level= Read Level+ Cable Loss+ Antenna Factor- Preamp Factor

Remark 2: For frequencies above 1GHz, the field strength limits are based on average limits. However, the peak field strength of any emission shall not exceed the maximum permitted average limits specified above by more than 20 dB under any condition of modulation. For the emissions whose peak level is lower than the average limit, only the peak measurement is shown in the report.



18.4 TEST DATA



[TestMode: TX lowest channel]; [Polarity: Horizontal]

No.	M	lk.	Freq.	Reading Level	Correct Factor	Measure- ment	Limit	Over				
			MHz	MHz	dBuV	dB	dBuA/m	dBuA/m	dB	Detector	Comment	
1		23	10.000	42.35	-3.42	38.93	68.20	-29.27	peak			
2	*	23	90.000	43.49	-3.25	40.24	68.20	-27.96	peak			





[TestMode: TX lowest channel]; [Polarity: Vertical]

No.	M	k.	Freq.	Reading Level	Correct Factor	Measure- ment	Limit	Over				
			MHz	MHz dBuV	MHz dBuV	dB	dBuA/m	dBuA/m	dB	Detector	Comment	
1		23	310.000	42.94	-3.42	39.52	68.20	-28.68	peak			
2	*	23	390.000	43.67	-3.25	40.42	68.20	-27.78	peak			





[TestMode: TX highest channel]; [Polarity: Horizontal]

No.	N	٨k.	Freq.	Reading Level	Correct Factor	Measure- ment	Limit	Over			
			MHz	dBuV	dB	dBuA/m	dBuA/m	dB	Detector	Comment	
1	*	24	483.500	44.23	-3.51	40.72	68.20	-27.48	peak		
2		25	500.000	42.78	-3.60	39.18	68.20	-29.02	peak		