RF EXPOSURE REPORT

REPORT NO.: SA970216L02

MODEL NO.: HWDN1, HWDN1 / A

ACCORDING: FCC Guidelines for Human Exposure

IEEE C95.1

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RF EXPOSURE MEASUREMENT (MOBILE DEVICE)

1. INTRODUCTION

In this document, we try to prove the safety of radiation harmfulness to the human body for our product. The limit for Maximum Permissible Exposure (MPE) specified in FCC 1.1310 is followed. The Gain of the antenna used in this product is measured in a Fully Anechoic Chamber (FAC) calibrated for antenna measurement in ADT, and also the maximum total power input to the antenna is measured. Through the Friis transmission formula and the maximum gain of the antenna, we can calculate the distance, away from the product, where the limit of MPE is reached.

Although the Friis transmission formula is a far field assumption, the calculated result of that is an over-prediction for near field power density. We will take that as the worst case to specify the safety range.

2. RF EXPOSURE LIMIT

According to FCC 1.1310: The criteria listed in the following table shall be used to evaluate the environmental impact of human exposure to radio-frequency (RF) radiation as specified in 1.1307(b)

LIMITS FOR MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE EXPOSURE (MPE)

FREQUENCY RANGE (MHz)	ELECTRIC FIELD STRENGTH (V/m)	MAGNETIC FIELD STRENGTH (A/m)	POWER DENSITY (mW/cm^2)	AVERAGE TIME (minutes)
(A)LIMITS FOR OCCUPATIONAL / CONTROL EXPOSURES				
300-1500	…	…	F/300	6
1500-100,000	…	…	5	6
(B)LIMITS FOR GENERAL POPULATION / UNCONTROLLED EXPOSURE				
300-1500	…	…	F/1500	30
1500-100,000	…	…	1.0	30

F = Frequency in MHz

3. FRIIS FORMULA

Friis transmission formula : $Pd = (Pout*G) / (4*pi*r^2)$

where

Pd = power density in mW/cm^2

Pout = output power to antenna in mW

G = gain of antenna in linear scale

Pi = 3.1416

R = distance between observation point and center of the radiator in cm

If we know the maximum Gain of the antenna and the total power input to the antenna, through the calculation, we will know the MPE value at distance r.

Ref.: David K. Cheng, *Field and Wave Electromagnetics*, Second Edition,

Page 640, Eq. (11-133).

4. EUT OPERATING CONDITION

The software provided by Manufacturer enabled the EUT to transmit and receive data at lowest, middle and highest channel individually.

5. CLASSIFICATION

The antenna of the product, under normal use condition, is at least 20cm far away from the body of the user. Warning statement to the user for keeping at least 20cm or more separation distance with the antenna should be included in users manual. So, this device is classified as **Mobile Device**.

6. TEST RESULTS

6.1 ANTENNA GAIN

The maximum Gain measured in Fully Anechoic Chamber is 5dBi or 3.162278 (numeric).

6.2 OUTPUT POWER INTO ANTENNA & RF EXPOSURE VALUE AT DISTANCE 20cm:

802.11b DSSS MODULATION:

CHANNEL	CHANNEL FREQUENCY (MHz)	PEAK POWER OUTPUT (mW)	PEAK POWER OUTPUT (dBm)	POWER DENSITY (mW/CM^2)	LIMIT OF POWER DENSITY (mW/CM^2)
1	2412	35.892	15.55	0.023	1.000
6	2437	56.624	17.53	0.036	1.000
11	2462	56.494	17.52	0.036	1.000

802.11g OFDM MODULATION:

CHANNEL	CHANNEL FREQUENCY (MHz)	PEAK POWER OUTPUT (dBm)		TOTAL PEAK POWER (mW)	TOTAL PEAK POWER (dBm)	POWER DENSITY (mW/CM^2)	LIMIT OF POWER DENSITY (mW/CM^2)
		CHAIN 0	CHAIN 1				
1	2412	15.03	15.00	63.465	18.03	0.040	1.000
6	2437	15.00	15.07	63.759	18.05	0.040	1.000
11	2462	15.05	15.00	63.612	18.04	0.040	1.000

DRAFT 802.11n (20MHz) OFDM MODULATION:

CHANNEL	CHANNEL FREQUENCY (MHz)	PEAK POWER OUTPUT (dBm)		TOTAL PEAK POWER (mW)	TOTAL PEAK POWER (dBm)	POWER DENSITY (mW/CM^2)	LIMIT OF POWER DENSITY (mW/CM^2)
		CHAIN 0	CHAIN 1				
1	2412	15.12	15.06	64.571	18.10	0.041	1.000
6	2437	15.09	15.00	63.908	18.06	0.040	1.000
11	2462	15.04	15.06	63.978	18.06	0.040	1.000

DRAFT 802.11n (40MHz) OFDM MODULATION:

CHANNEL	CHANNEL FREQUENCY (MHz)	PEAK POWER OUTPUT (dBm)		TOTAL PEAK POWER (mW)	TOTAL PEAK POWER (dBm)	POWER DENSITY (mW/CM^2)	LIMIT OF POWER DENSITY (mW/CM^2)
		CHAIN 0	CHAIN 1				
1	2412	15.04	15.10	64.275	18.08	0.040	1.000
4	2437	15.01	15.04	63.611	18.04	0.040	1.000
7	2452	15.11	15.11	64.868	18.12	0.040	1.000