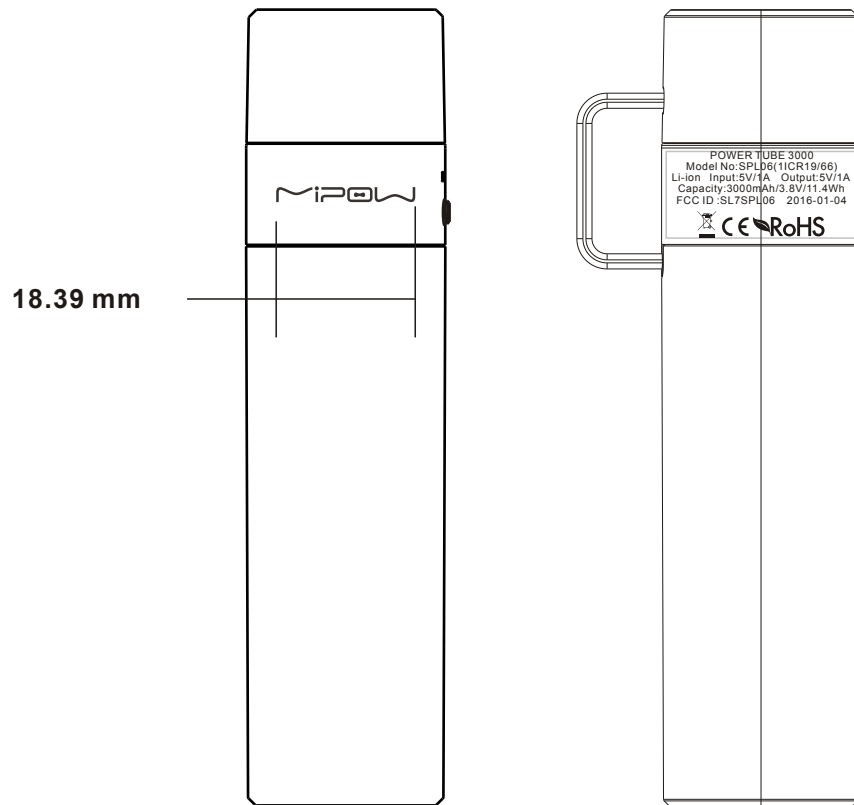


SPL06贴纸图



贴纸内容

