

**SPORTON International Inc.** 

No. 52, Hwa Ya 1st Rd., Hwa Ya Technology Park, Kwei-Shan Hsiang, Tao Yuan Hsien, Taiwan, R.O.C. Ph: 886-3-327-3456 / FAX: 886-3-327-0973 / www.sporton.com.tw

# FCC RADIO TEST REPORT

Applicant's company	Xirrus, Inc.
Applicant Address	2101 Corporate Center Drive, Thousand Oaks, CA 91320 USA
FCC ID	SK6-X2120
Manufacturer's company	Lite-On Network Communication (Dongguan) Limited
Manufacturer Address	30#Keji Rd.,Yin Hu Industrial Area,Qingxi Town,DongGuan City,Guangdong,China

Product Name	Wireless Access Point
Brand Name	XIRRUS
Model No.	X2120
Test Rule	47 CFR FCC Part 15 Subpart C § 15.247
Test Freq. Range	2400 ~ 2483.5MHz
Received Date	Jul. 29, 2015
Final Test Date	Aug. 22, 2015
Submission Type	Original Equipment

# Statement

# Test result included in this report is for the IEEE 802.11n and IEEE 802.11b/g of the product.

The test result in this report refers exclusively to the presented test model / sample.

Without written approval of SPORTON International Inc., the test report shall not be reproduced except in full.

The measurements and test results shown in this test report were made in accordance with the procedures and found in compliance with the limit given in ANSI C63.10-2013, 47 CFR FCC Part 15 Subpart C, KDB558074 D01 v03r03 and KDB 662911 D01 v02r01.

The test equipment used to perform the test is calibrated and traceable to NML/ROC.





# Table of Contents

1.	VERIFI		1
2.	SUMN	Mary of the test result	2
3.	GENE	ERAL INFORMATION	
	3.1.	Product Details	3
	3.2.	Accessories	4
	3.3.	Table for Filed Antenna	5
	3.4.	Table for Carrier Frequencies	6
	3.5.	Table for Test Modes	7
	3.6.	Table for Testing Locations	8
	3.7.	Table for Supporting Units	8
	3.8.	Table for Parameters of Test Software Setting	9
	3.9.	EUT Operation during Test	9
	3.10.	Duty Cycle	9
	3.11.	Test Configurations	10
4.	test r	RESULT	
	4.1.	AC Power Line Conducted Emissions Measurement	13
	4.2.	Maximum Conducted Output Power Measurement	17
	4.3.	Power Spectral Density Measurement	19
	4.4.	6dB Spectrum Bandwidth Measurement	26
	4.5.	Radiated Emissions Measurement	
	4.6.	Emissions Measurement	51
	4.7.	Antenna Requirements	69
5.	list o	DF MEASURING EQUIPMENTS	
6.	MEAS	SUREMENT UNCERTAINTY	71
AP	PEND	DIX A. TEST PHOTOS	A1 ~ A5



# History of This Test Report

REPORT NO.	VERSION	DESCRIPTION	ISSUED DATE
FR580626AA	Rev. 01	Initial issue of report	Sep. 04, 2015
L	l		



Project No: CB10408268

# 1. VERIFICATION OF COMPLIANCE

Product Name	:	Wireless Access Point
Brand Name	:	XIRRUS
Model No.	:	X2120
Applicant	:	Xirrus, Inc.
Test Rule Part(s)		47 CFR FCC Part 15 Subpart C § 15.247

Sporton International as requested by the applicant to evaluate the EMC performance of the product sample received on Jul. 29, 2015 would like to declare that the tested sample has been evaluated and found to be in compliance with the tested rule parts. The data recorded as well as the test configuration specified is true and accurate for showing the sample's EMC nature.

Sam Chen SPORTON INTERNATIONAL INC.



# 2. SUMMARY OF THE TEST RESULT

	Applied Standard: 47 CFR FCC Part 15 Subpart C						
Part	Rule Section	Result	Under Limit				
4.1	15.207	AC Power Line Conducted Emissions	Complies	4.38 dB			
4.2	15.247(b)(3)	Maximum Conducted Output Power	Complies	3.16 dB			
4.3	4.3 15.247(e) Power Spectral Density		Complies	3.84 dB			
4.4	15.247(a)(2)	6dB Spectrum Bandwidth	Complies	-			
4.5	15.247(d)	Radiated Emissions	Complies	3.69 dB			
4.6	15.247(d)	Band Edge Emissions	Complies	0.04 dB			
4.7	15.203	Antenna Requirements	Complies	-			



# 3. GENERAL INFORMATION

# 3.1. Product Details

Items	Description
Product Type	WLAN (2TX, 2RX)
Radio Type	Intentional Transceiver
Power Type	From PoE
Modulation	IEEE 802.11b: DSSS
	IEEE 802.11g: OFDM
	IEEE 802.11n: see the below table
Data Modulation	IEEE 802.11b: DSSS (BPSK / QPSK / CCK)
	IEEE 802.11g/n: OFDM (BPSK / QPSK / 16QAM / 64QAM)
Data Rate (Mbps)	IEEE 802.11b: DSSS (1/ 2/ 5.5/11)
	IEEE 802.11g: OFDM (6/9/12/18/24/36/48/54)
	IEEE 802.11n: see the below table
Frequency Range	2400 ~ 2483.5MHz
Channel Number	11 for 20MHz bandwidth ; 7 for 40MHz bandwidth
Channel Band Width (99%)	IEEE 802.11b: 10.33 MHz
	IEEE 802.11g: 16.50 MHz
	IEEE 802.11n MCS0 (HT20): 17.63 MHz
	IEEE 802.11n MCS0 (HT40): 36.76 MHz
Maximum Conducted Output	IEEE 802.11b: 26.84 dBm
Power	IEEE 802.11g: 23.41 dBm
	IEEE 802.11n MCS0 (HT20): 23.08 dBm
	IEEE 802.11n MCS0 (HT40): 23.64 dBm
Carrier Frequencies	Please refer to section 3.4
Antenna	Please refer to section 3.3

Items	Description		
Beamforming Function	With beamforming	Without beamforming	



# Antenna and Band width

Antenna	Two (TX)		
Band width Mode	20 MHz	40 MHz	
IEEE 802.11b	V	х	
IEEE 802.11g	V	х	
IEEE 802.11n	V	V	

IEEE 11n Spec.

Protocol	Number of Transmit Chains (NTX)	Data Rate / MCS		
802.11n (HT20)	2	MCS 0-15		
802.11n (HT40)	2	MCS 0-15		
Note 1: IEEE Std. 802.11n modulation consists of HT20 and HT40 (HT: High Throughput).				
Then EUT supports HT20 and HT40.				
Note 2: Modulation modes consist of below configuration: HT20/HT40: IEEE 802.11n				

# 3.2. Accessories

Others	
Wall-mounted rack*1	



# 3.3. Table for Filed Antenna

Ant.	Brand	Model Name	Antenna Type	Connector -	Gaiı	n (dBi)	
	biana				2.4GHz	5GHz	
1	-	-	Printed Antenna	N/A	- Note 1	- Note 1	Note 2
2	-	-	Printed Antenna	N/A			
3	-	-	Printed Antenna	N/A			
4	-	-	Printed Antenna	N/A			

Note 1:

Antonna			(dBi)		Directional Gain (dBi)				
Frequency	Antenna Gain (dBi)		For Ou	For Output Power Gain		For PSD Gain			
Antenna	2412 MHz	2437 MHz	2462 MHz	2412 MHz	2437 MHz	2462 MHz	2412 MHz	2437 MHz	2462 MHz
1	2.63	1.12	2.66	1.72	1.30	1.30 1.57	4.56 3.7		
2	4.38	4.05	4.36					3.72	4.50

# Note 2:

Pand	Antonny	n Gain (dRi)	Directional Gain (dBi)			
Antenna	Band Antenna Gain (dBi)		For Output Power Gain		For PSD Gain	
	Band 1	Band 4	Band 1	Band 4	Band 1	Band 4
1	4.55	5.59	4.06	5.03	7.06	8.00
2	4.97	6.05	4.00			

Note 3: The EUT has four Antennas.

#### For 2.4GHz function:

# For IEEE 802.11b/g/n mode (2TX/2RX):

Ant.1 and Ant.2 can be used as transmitting/receiving antenna.

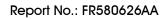
Ant.1 and Ant.2 could transmit/receive simultaneously.

For 5GHz function:

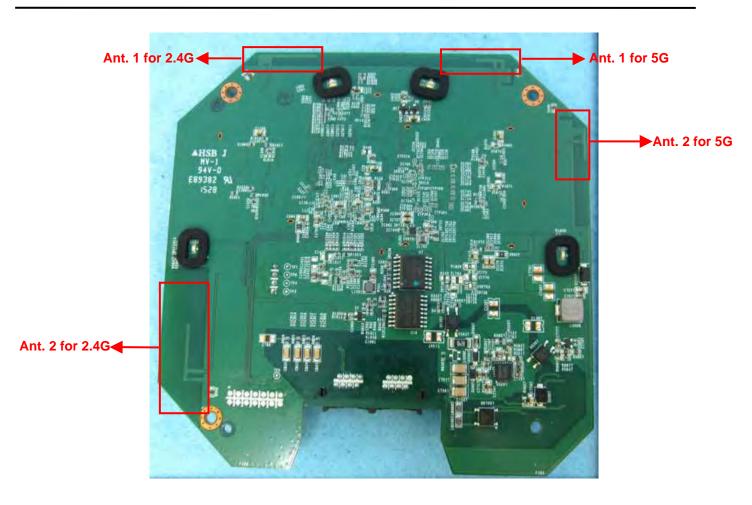
# For IEEE 802.11a/n/ac mode (2TX/2RX):

Ant.1 and Ant.2 can be used as transmitting/receiving antenna.

Ant.1 and Ant.2 could transmit/receive simultaneously.







# 3.4. Table for Carrier Frequencies

There are two bandwidth systems.

For 20MHz bandwidth systems, use Channel 1~Channel 11.

For 40MHz bandwidth systems, use Channel 3~Channel 9.

Frequency Band	Channel No.	Frequency	Channel No.	Frequency
	1	2412 MHz	7	2442 MHz
	2	2417 MHz	8	2447 MHz
2400~2483.5MHz	3	2422 MHz	9	2452 MHz
2400~2463.5IVIN2	4	2427 MHz	10	2457 MHz
	5	2432 MHz	11	2462 MHz
	6	2437 MHz	-	-



# 3.5. Table for Test Modes

Preliminary tests were performed in different data rate to find the worst radiated emission. The data rate shown in the table below is the worst-case rate with respect to the specific test item. Investigation has been done on all the possible configurations for searching the worst cases. The following table is a list of the test modes shown in this test report.

Test Items	Mode	Data Rate	Channel	Ant.
AC Power Line Conducted Emissions	Normal Link	-	-	-
Maximum Conducted Output Power	11b/CCK	1 Mbps	1/6/11	1+2
	11g/BPSK	6 Mbps	1/6/11	1+2
	11n HT20	MC\$0	1/6/11	1+2
	11n HT40	MCS0	3/6/9	1+2
Power Spectral Density	11b/CCK	1 Mbps	1/6/11	1+2
	11g/BPSK	6 Mbps	1/6/11	1+2
	11n HT20	MC\$0	1/6/11	1+2
	11n HT40	MCS0	3/6/9	1+2
6dB Spectrum Bandwidth	11b/CCK	1 Mbps	1/6/11	1+2
	11g/BPSK	6 Mbps	1/6/11	1+2
	11n HT20	MCS0	1/6/11	1+2
	11n HT40	MCS0	3/6/9	1+2
Radiated Emissions 9kHz~1GHz	Normal Link	-	-	-
Radiated Emissions 1GHz~10 <sup>th</sup>	11b/CCK	1 Mbps	1/6/11	1+2
Harmonic	11g/BPSK	6 Mbps	1/6/11	1+2
	11n HT20	MCS0	1/6/11	1+2
	11n HT40	MCS0	3/6/9	1+2
Band Edge Emissions	11b/CCK	1 Mbps	1/6/11	1+2
	11g/BPSK	6 Mbps	1/6/11	1+2
	11n HT20	MCS0	1/6/11	1+2
	11n HT40	MCS0	3/6/9	1+2

The following test modes were performed for all tests:

For Conducted Emission test:

Mode 1: Normal Link

For Radiated Emission test (Below 1GHz):

Mode 1: Normal Link - EUT Z axis

Mode 2: Normal Link - EUT Y axis

Mode 2 is the worst case, so it was selected to record in this test report.



#### For Radiated Emission test (Above1GHz):

The EUT was performed at Y axis and Z axis position for Radiated emission above 1GHz test, and the worst case was found at Y axis. So the measurement will follow this same test configuration.

Mode 1: CTX - Y axis

#### For Co-location MPE and Radiated Emission Co-location Test:

The EUT could be applied with 2.4GHz WLAN function and 5GHz WLAN function; therefore Co-location Maximum Permissible Exposure (Please refer to FA: 580626) and Radiated Emission Co-location (please refer to Appendix B) tests are added for simultaneously transmit between 2.4GHz WLAN function and 5GHz WLAN function.

Note: The PoE is for measurement only, would not be marketed.

The PoE information as below:

Power	Brand	Model
PoE	PowerDsine	7001G
PoE	PHIHONG	POE20U-560(G)

# 3.6. Table for Testing Locations

	Test Site Location						
Address:	No.8, L	.ane 724, Bo-ai St., Jhu	ubei City, Hsinchu (	County 302, Taiwan, R.	O.C.		
TEL:	886-3-	656-9065					
FAX:	(: 886-3-656-9085						
Test Site	No.	Site Category	Location	FCC Reg. No.	IC File No.		
03CH01	-CB	SAC	Hsin Chu	262045	IC 4086D		
CO01-	CO01-CB Conduction Hsin Chu 262045 IC 4086D				IC 4086D		
TH01-0	СВ	B OVEN Room Hsin Chu					

Open Area Test Site (OATS); Semi Anechoic Chamber (SAC).

# 3.7. Table for Supporting Units

#### For Test Site No: 03CH01-CB (Below 1GHz)

Support Unit	Brand	Model	FCC ID
Notebook*3	DELL	E4300	DoC
PoE	PowerDsine	7001G	N/A

#### For Test Site No: 03CH01-CB (Above 1GHz) and TH01-CB

Support Unit	Brand	Model	FCC ID
Notebook	DELL	E4300	DoC
РоЕ	PowerDsine	7001G	N/A



# For Test Site No: CO01-CB

Support Unit	Brand	Model	FCC ID
Notebook*3	Notebook*3 DELL		DoC
PoE	PHIHONG	POE20U-560(G)	N/A

# 3.8. Table for Parameters of Test Software Setting

During testing, Channel and Power Controlling Software provided by the customer was used to control the operating channel as well as the output power level. The RF output power selection is for the setting of RF output power expected by the customer and is going to be fixed on the firmware of the final end product.

Test Software Version	ART2-GUI Version 2.3						
	Test Frequency (MHz)						
Mode	NCB: 20MHz			NCB: 40MHz			
	2412 MHz	2437 MHz	2462 MHz	2422 MHz	2437 MHz	2452 MHz	
802.11b	22	22	19.5	-	-	-	
802.11g	18.5	17.5	19	-	-	-	
802.11n MCS0 HT20	18	17.5	17.5	-	-	-	
802.11n MCS0 HT40	-	-	-	15	19	17.5	

# 3.9. EUT Operation during Test

The EUT was programmed to be in continuously transmitting mode.

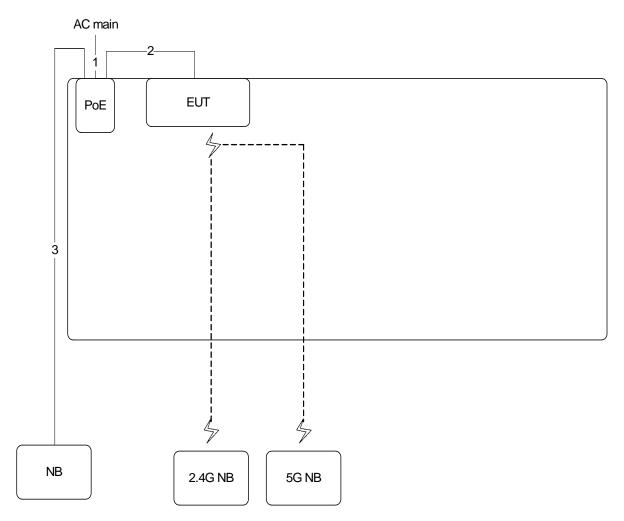
# 3.10. Duty Cycle

Mada	On Time	On+Off Time	Duty Cycle	Duty Factor	1/T Minimum VBW
Mode	(ms)	(ms)	(%)	(dB)	(kHz)
802.11b	12.196	12.217	99.82%	0.01	12.196
802.11g	2.014	2.065	97.54%	0.11	2.014
802.11n MCS0 HT20	1.884	1.934	97.41%	0.11	1.884
802.11n MCS0 HT40	0.896	0.961	93.25%	0.30	0.896



# 3.11. Test Configurations

# 3.11.1. AC Power Line Conduction Emissions Test Configuration

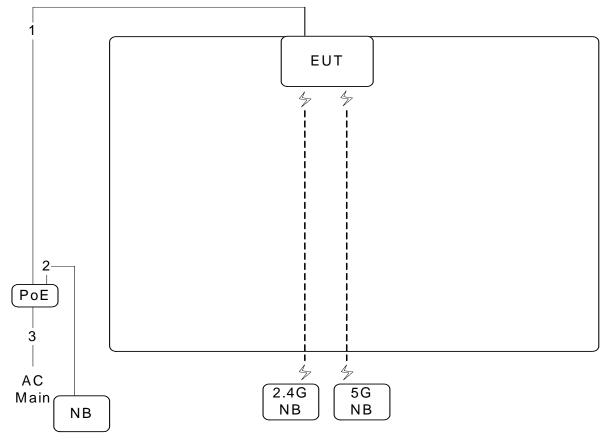


Item	Connection	Shielded	Length
1	Power cable	No	1.8m
2	RJ-45 cable	No	lm
3	RJ-45 cable	No	10m



# 3.11.2. Radiation Emissions Test Configuration

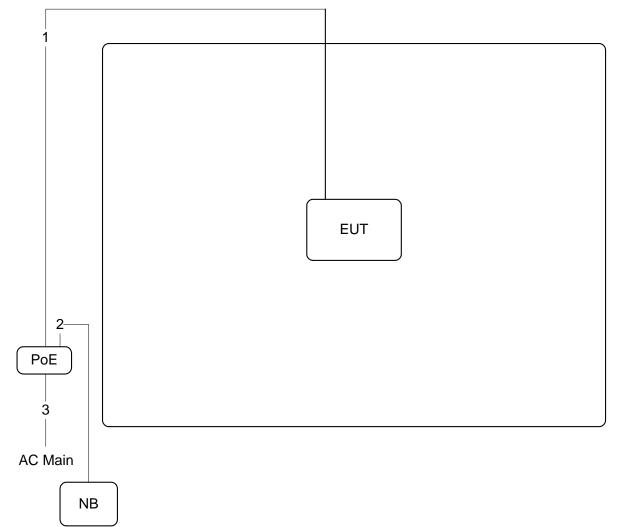
Test Configuration: 30MHz~1GHz



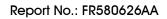
ltem	Connection	Shielded	Length
1	RJ-45 cable	No	10m
2	RJ-45 cable	No	1.5m
3	Power cable	No	1.8m



# Test Configuration: above 1GHz



Item	Connection	Shielded	Length
1	RJ-45 cable	No	10m
2	RJ-45 cable	No	1.5m
3	Power cable	No	1.8m





# 4. TEST RESULT

# 4.1. AC Power Line Conducted Emissions Measurement

# 4.1.1. Limit

For this product which is designed to be connected to the AC power line, the radio frequency voltage that is conducted back onto the AC power line on any frequency or frequencies within the band 150 kHz to 30 MHz shall not exceed below limits table.

Frequency (MHz)	QP Limit (dBuV)	AV Limit (dBuV)		
0.15~0.5	66~56	56~46		
0.5~5	56	46		
5~30	60	50		

# 4.1.2. Measuring Instruments and Setting

Please refer to section 5 of equipments list in this report. The following table is the setting of the receiver.

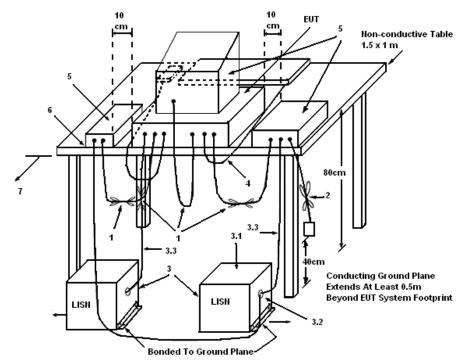
Receiver Parameters	Setting
Attenuation	10 dB
Start Frequency	0.15 MHz
Stop Frequency	30 MHz
IF Bandwidth	9 kHz

#### 4.1.3. Test Procedures

- 1. Configure the EUT according to ANSI C63.10. The EUT or host of EUT has to be placed 0.4 meter far from the conducting wall of the shielding room and at least 80 centimeters from any other grounded conducting surface.
- 2. Connect EUT or host of EUT to the power mains through a line impedance stabilization network (LISN).
- 3. All the support units are connected to the other LISNs. The LISN should provide 50uH/50ohms coupling impedance.
- 4. The frequency range from 150 kHz to 30 MHz was searched.
- 5. Set the test-receiver system to Peak Detect Function and Specified Bandwidth with Maximum Hold Mode.
- 6. The measurement has to be done between each power line and ground at the power terminal.



### 4.1.4. Test Setup Layout



#### LEGEND:

(1) Interconnecting cables that hang closer than 40 cm to the ground plane shall be folded back and forth in the center forming a bundle 30 to 40 cm long.

(2) I/O cables that are not connected to a peripheral shall be bundled in the center. The end of the cable may be terminated, if required, using the correct terminating impedance. The overall length shall not exceed 1 m.

(3) EUT connected to one LISN. Unused LISN measuring port connectors shall be terminated in 50  $\Omega$ . LISN can be placed on top of, or immediately beneath, reference ground plane.

- (3.1) All other equipment powered from additional LISN(s).
- (3.2) Multiple outlet strip can be used for multiple power cords of non-EUT equipment.
- (3.3) LISN at least 80 cm from nearest part of EUT chassis.
- (4) Cables of hand-operated devices, such as keyboards, mice, etc., shall be placed as for normal use.
- (5) Non-EUT components of EUT system being tested.
- (6) Rear of EUT, including peripherals, shall all be aligned and flush with rear of tabletop.

(7) Rear of tabletop shall be 40 cm removed from a vertical conducting plane that is bonded to the ground plane.

#### 4.1.5. Test Deviation

There is no deviation with the original standard.

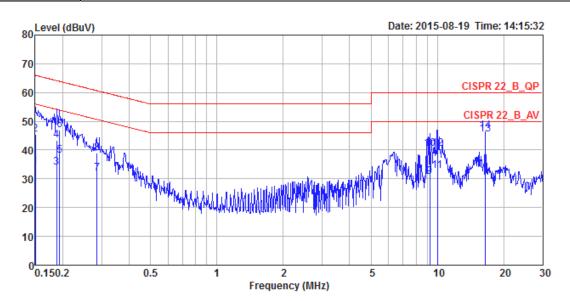
#### 4.1.6. EUT Operation during Test

The EUT was placed on the test table and programmed in normal function.



# 4.1.7. Results of AC Power Line Conducted Emissions Measurement

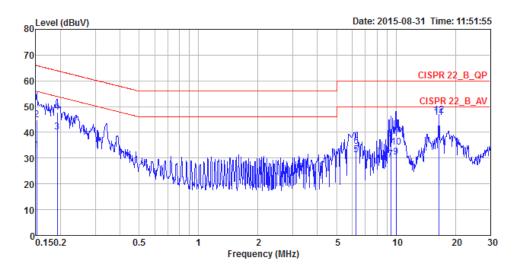
Temperature	<b>24</b> °C	Humidity	50%
Test Engineer	Ryo Fan	Phase	Line
Configuration	Normal Link		



			0ver	Limit	Read	LISN	Cable		
	Freq	Level	Limit	Line	Level	Factor	Loss	Pol/Phase	Remark
	MHz	dBuV	dB	dBuV	dBuV	dB	dB		
1	0.1500	34.13	-21.87	56.00	24.18	9.93	0.02	LINE	Average
2	0.1500	45.54	-20.46	66.00	35.59	9.93	0.02	LINE	QP
3	0.1874	33.84	-20.31	54.15	23.89	9.93	0.02	LINE	Average
4	0.1874	43.41	-20.74	64.15	33.46	9.93	0.02	LINE	QP
5	0.1934	38.07	-15.82	53.89	28.12	9.93	0.02	LINE	Average
6	0.1934	46.84	-17.05	63.89	36.89	9.93	0.02	LINE	QP
7	0.2863	31.83	-18.80	50.63	21.86	9.93	0.04	LINE	Average
8	0.2863	38.96	-21.67	60.63	28.99	9.93	0.04	LINE	QP
9	9.2532	30.62	-19.38	50.00	20.23	10.17	0.22	LINE	Average
10	9.2532	40.56	-19.44	60.00	30.17	10.17	0.22	LINE	QP
11	10.0186	32.64	-17.36	50.00	22.22	10.18	0.24	LINE	Average
12	10.0186	40.31	-19.69	60.00	29.89	10.18	0.24	LINE	QP
13	16.4636	45.48	-4.52	50.00	34.85	10.37	0.26	LINE	Average
14	16.4636	46.51	-13.49	60.00	35.88	10.37	0.26	LINE	QP



Temperature	<b>24</b> °C	Humidity	50%
Test Engineer	Ryo Fan	Phase	Neutral
Configuration	Normal Link		



	Freq	Level	Over Limit	Limit Line	Read Level	LISN Factor	Cable Loss	Pol/Phase	Remark
	MHz	dBuV	dB	dBuV	dBuV	dB	dB		
1	0.1516	33.21	-22.70	55.91	23.41	9.78	0.02	NEUTRAL	Average
2	0.1516	44.80	-21.11	65.91	35.00	9.78	0.02	NEUTRAL	QP
3	0.1924	40.16	-13.77	53.93	30.35	9.79	0.02	NEUTRAL	Average
4	0.1924	47.87	-16.06	63.93	38.06	9.79	0.02	NEUTRAL	QP
5	6.2852	31.18	-18.82	50.00	21.11	9.94	0.13	NEUTRAL	Average
6	6.2852	34.52	-25.48	60.00	24.45	9.94	0.13	NEUTRAL	QP
7	9.4015	29.42	-20.58	50.00	19.20	10.00	0.22	NEUTRAL	Average
8	9.4015	37.40	-22.60	60.00	27.18	10.00	0.22	NEUTRAL	QP
9	10.0186	30.26	-19.74	50.00	20.01	10.01	0.24	NEUTRAL	Average
10	10.0186	34.21	-25.79	60.00	23.96	10.01	0.24	NEUTRAL	QP
11	16.4637	45.62	-4.38	50.00	35.23	10.13	0.26	NEUTRAL	Average
12	16.4637	46.71	-13.29	60.00	36.32	10.13	0.26	NEUTRAL	QP

Note:

Level = Read Level + LISN Factor + Cable Loss.



# 4.2. Maximum Conducted Output Power Measurement

### 4.2.1. Limit

The limit for output power is 30dBm.

### 4.2.2. Measuring Instruments and Setting

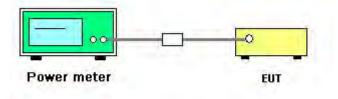
Please refer to section 5 of equipments list in this report. The following table is the setting of the power meter.

Power Meter Parameter	Setting
Bandwidth	50MHz bandwidth is greater than the EUT emission bandwidth
Detector	Average

# 4.2.3. Test Procedures

- 1. Test procedures refer KDB558074 D01 v03r03 section 9.2.3.2 Measurement using a power meter (PM).
- 2. Multiple antenna systems was performed in accordance with KDB 662911 D01 v02r01 Emissions Testing of Transmitters with Multiple Outputs in the Same Band.
- 3. This procedure provides an alternative for determining the RMS output power using a broadband RF average power meter with a thermocouple detector.

#### 4.2.4. Test Setup Layout

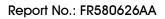


#### 4.2.5. Test Deviation

There is no deviation with the original standard.

#### 4.2.6. EUT Operation during Test

The EUT was programmed to be in continuously transmitting mode.





# 4.2.7. Test Result of Maximum Conducted Output Power

Temperature	<b>25℃</b>	Humidity	45%
Test Engineer	Roki Li	Test Date	Aug. 22, 2015

Mode	Frequency	Con	ducted Power (	Max. Limit	Result	
wode	Frequency	Ant. 1	Ant. 2	Total	(dBm)	Result
	2412 MHz	23.77	23.89	26.84	30.00	Complies
802.11b	2437 MHz	23.24	22.85	26.06	30.00	Complies
	2462 MHz	20.44	21.25	23.87	30.00	Complies
	2412 MHz	19.94	20.82	23.41	30.00	Complies
802.11g	2437 MHz	18.76	19.34	22.07	30.00	Complies
	2462 MHz	19.46	20.30	22.91	30.00	Complies
802.11n	2412 MHz	19.68	20.42	23.08	30.00	Complies
MCS0 HT20	2437 MHz	18.55	18.99	21.79	30.00	Complies
	2462 MHz	18.64	19.47	22.09	30.00	Complies
802.11n	2422 MHz	17.22	18.25	20.78	30.00	Complies
MCS0 HT40	2437 MHz	20.03	21.16	23.64	30.00	Complies
	2452 MHz	18.06	19.15	21.65	30.00	Complies



# 4.3. Power Spectral Density Measurement

#### 4.3.1. Limit

For digitally modulated systems, the power spectral density conducted from the intentional radiator to the antenna shall not be greater than 8 dBm in any 3 kHz band during any time interval of continuous transmission.

### 4.3.2. Measuring Instruments and Setting

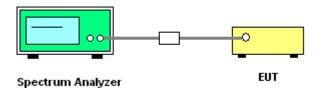
Please refer to section 5 of equipments list in this report. The following table is the setting of the spectrum analyzer.

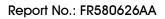
Spectrum Parameter	Setting
Attenuation	Auto
Span Frequency	Set the span to 1.5 times the DTS channel bandwidth.
RBW	$3 \text{ kHz} \leq \text{RBW} \leq 100 \text{kHz}$
VBW	$\geq$ 3 x RBW
Detector	Peak
Trace	Max Hold
Sweep Time	Auto couple

#### 4.3.3. Test Procedures

- Test was performed in accordance with KDB558074 D01 v03r03 for Performing Compliance Measurements on Digital Transmission Systems (DTS) - section 10.2 Method PKPSD (peak PSD) and KDB 662911 D01 v02r01 section In-Band Power Spectral Density (PSD) Measurements option (b) Measure and sum spectral maximal across the outputs.
- 2. Use this procedure when the maximum conducted output power in the fundamental emission is used to demonstrate compliance. The EUT must be configured to transmit continuously at full power over the measurement duration.
- 3. Ensure that the number of measurement points in the sweep  $\geq 2 \times \text{span/RBW}$  (use of a greater number of measurement points than this minimum requirement is recommended).
- 4. Use the peak marker function to determine the maximum level in any 3 kHz band segment within the fundamental EBW.
- 5. The resulting PSD level must be  $\leq$  8 dBm.

# 4.3.4. Test Setup Layout







### 4.3.5. Test Deviation

There is no deviation with the original standard.

# 4.3.6. EUT Operation during Test

The EUT was programmed to be in continuously transmitting mode.



# 4.3.7. Test Result of Power Spectral Density

Temperature	<b>25℃</b>	Humidity	45%
Test Engineer	Roki Li		

Mada		Power Density (dBm/3kHz)			Power Density	Desult
Mode	Frequency	Ant. 1	Ant. 2	Total	Limit (dBm/3kHz)	Result
	2412 MHz	0.62	1.62	4.16	8.00	Complies
802.11b	2437 MHz	0.97	0.96	3.98	8.00	Complies
	2462 MHz	-2.24	-2.12	0.83	8.00	Complies
	2412 MHz	-4.05	-2.63	-0.27	8.00	Complies
802.11g	2437 MHz	-6.17	-5.03	-2.55	8.00	Complies
	2462 MHz	-4.54	-4.03	-1.27	8.00	Complies
900 11-	2412 MHz	-5.21	-4.21	-1.67	8.00	Complies
802.11n MCS0 HT20	2437 MHz	-6.28	-6.32	-3.29	8.00	Complies
	2462 MHz	-6.75	-6.06	-3.38	8.00	Complies
900 11-	2422 MHz	-9.07	-9.63	-6.33	8.00	Complies
802.11n MCS0 HT40	2437 MHz	-6.85	-5.63	-3.19	8.00	Complies
	2452 MHz	-8.89	-7.88	-5.35	8.00	Complies

Note:

2412 MHz Directional gain=4.56 < 6dBi, so the limit doesn't reduce.

2437 MHz Directional gain=3.72 <6dBi, so the limit doesn't reduce.

2462 MHz Directional gain=4.50 < 6dBi, so the limit doesn't reduce.

Note: All the test values were listed in the report.

For plots, only the channel with worse result was shown.





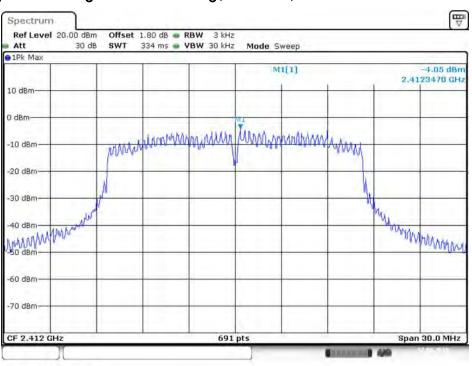
# Power Density Plot on Configuration IEEE 802.11b / 2412 MHz / Ant. 1

Date: 22.AUG:2015 07:48:05

#### Power Density Plot on Configuration IEEE 802.11b / 2412 MHz / Ant. 2



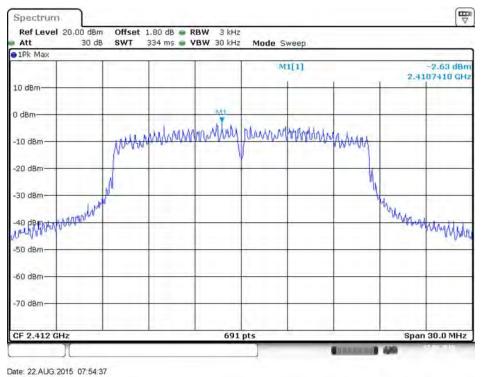




#### Power Density Plot on Configuration IEEE 802.11g / 2412 MHz / Ant. 1

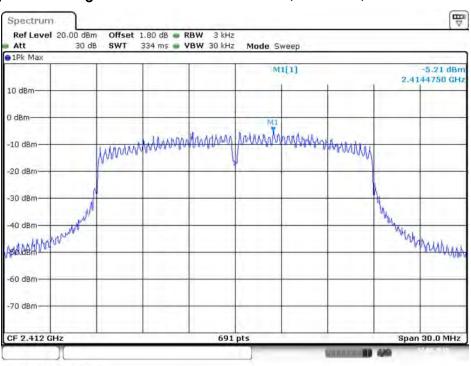
Date: 22.AUG:2015 07:53:47

#### Power Density Plot on Configuration IEEE 802.11g / 2412 MHz / Ant. 2



Report Format Version: Rev. 01 FCC ID: SK6-X2120

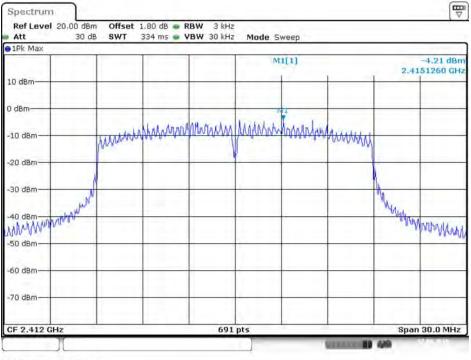




### Power Density Plot on Configuration IEEE 802.11n MCS0 HT20 / 2412 MHz / Ant. 1

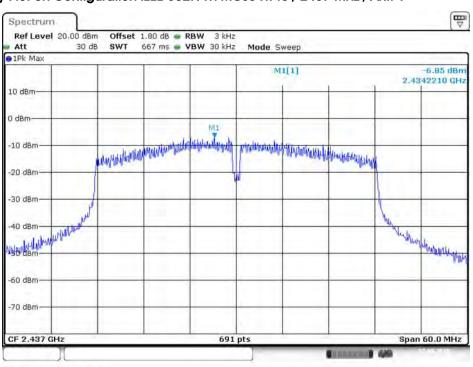
Date: 22.AUG.2015 08.00:44

#### Power Density Plot on Configuration IEEE 802.11n MCS0 HT20 / 2412 MHz / Ant. 2



Date: 22.AUG:2015 07:59:47

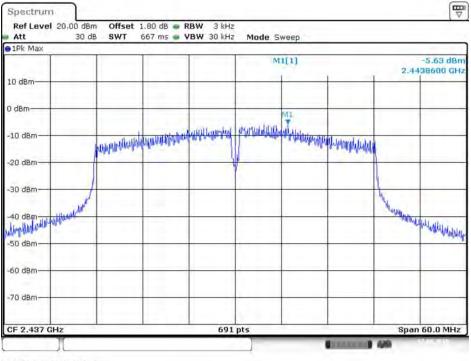




# Power Density Plot on Configuration IEEE 802.11n MCS0 HT40 / 2437 MHz / Ant. 1

Date: 22.AUG.2015 08.09:43

#### Power Density Plot on Configuration IEEE 802.11n MCS0 HT40 / 2437 MHz / Ant. 2



Date: 22.AUG:2015 08:08:33



# 4.4. 6dB Spectrum Bandwidth Measurement

#### 4.4.1. Limit

For digital modulation systems, the minimum 6 dB bandwidth shall be at least 500 kHz.

#### 4.4.2. Measuring Instruments and Setting

Please refer to section 5 of equipments list in this report. The following table is the setting of the Spectrum Analyzer.

6dB Spectrum Bandwidth			
Spectrum Parameters	Setting		
Attenuation	Auto		
Span Frequency	> 6dB Bandwidth		
RBW	100kHz		
VBW	≥ 3 x RBW		
Detector	Peak		
Trace	Max Hold		
Sweep Time	Auto		
99% Occupied Bandwidth			
Spectrum Parameters Setting			
Span	1.5 times to 5.0 times the OBW		
RBW	1 % to 5 % of the OBW		
VBW	≥ 3 x RBW		
Detector	Peak		
Trace	Max Hold		

#### 4.4.3. Test Procedures

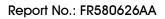
For Radiated 6dB Bandwidth Measurement:

- 1. The transmitter was radiated to the spectrum analyzer in peak hold mode.
- 2. Test was performed in accordance with KDB558074 D01 v03r03 for Performing Compliance Measurements on Digital Transmission Systems (DTS) section 8.0 DTS bandwidth=> 8.1 Option 1.
- 3. Multiple antenna system was performed in accordance with KDB 662911 D01 v02r01 Emissions Testing of Transmitters with Multiple Outputs in the Same Band.
- 4. Measured the spectrum width with power higher than 6dB below carrier.

#### 4.4.4. Test Setup Layout

For Radiated 6dB Bandwidth Measurement:

This test setup layout is the same as that shown in section 4.5.4.





### 4.4.5. Test Deviation

There is no deviation with the original standard.

# 4.4.6. EUT Operation during Test

The EUT was programmed to be in continuously transmitting mode.



# 4.4.7. Test Result of 6dB Spectrum Bandwidth

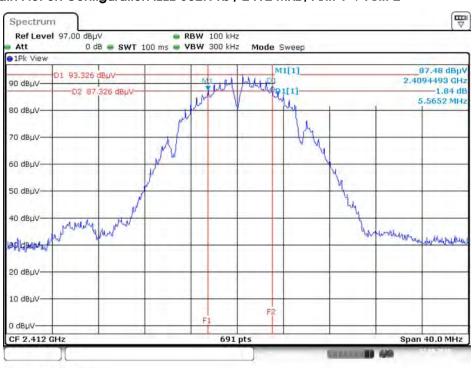
Temperature	25°C	Humidity	45%
Test Engineer	Roki Li		

Mode	Frequency	6dB Bandwidth (MHz)	99% Occupied Bandwidth (MHz)	Min. Limit (kHz)	Test Result
	2412 MHz	5.57	10.33	500	Complies
802.11b	2437 MHz	6.09	10.25	500	Complies
	2462 MHz	6.49	9.81	500	Complies
802.11g	2412 MHz	15.07	16.50	500	Complies
	2437 MHz	15.07	16.41	500	Complies
	2462 MHz	15.07	16.50	500	Complies
800 11-	2412 MHz	15.07	17.63	500	Complies
802.11n MCS0 HT20	2437 MHz	15.36	17.63	500	Complies
	2462 MHz	15.13	17.63	500	Complies
802.11n MCS0 HT40	2422 MHz	21.10	36.61	500	Complies
	2437 MHz	30.15	36.76	500	Complies
	2452 MHz	31.30	36.61	500	Complies

Note: All the test values were listed in the report.

For plots, only the channel with worse result was shown.

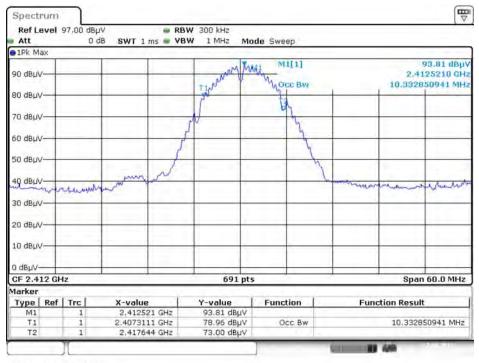




#### 6 dB Bandwidth Plot on Configuration IEEE 802.11b / 2412 MHz / Ant. 1 + Ant. 2

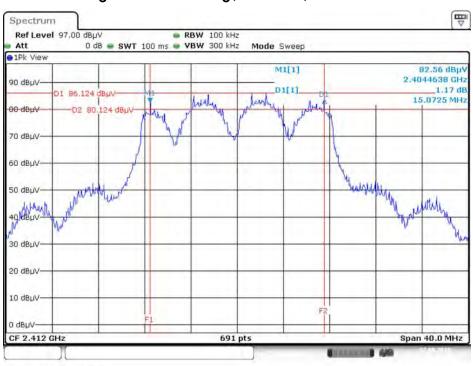
Date: 22.AUG.2015 08:36:34

#### 99% Occupied Bandwidth Plot on Configuration IEEE 802.11b / 2412 MHz / Ant. 1 + Ant. 2



Date: 22.AUG.2015 08:16:52

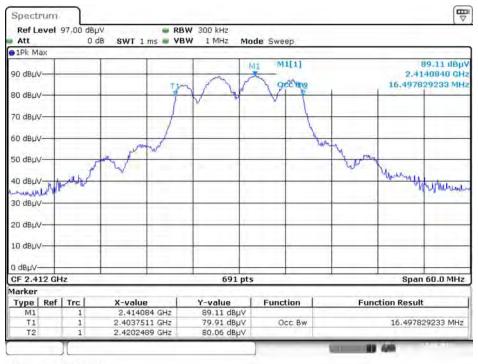




#### 6 dB Bandwidth Plot on Configuration IEEE 802.11g / 2412 MHz / Ant. 1 + Ant. 2

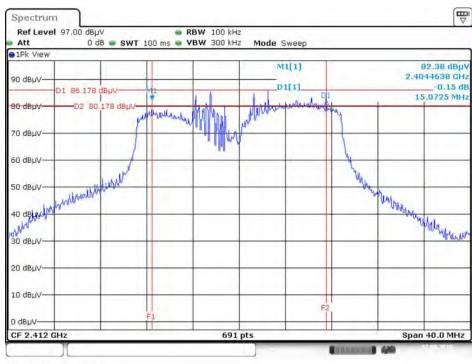
Date: 22.AUG.2015 08:40:33

#### 99% Occupied Bandwidth Plot on Configuration IEEE 802.11g / 2412 MHz / Ant. 1 + Ant. 2



Date: 22.AUG:2015 08:21:52

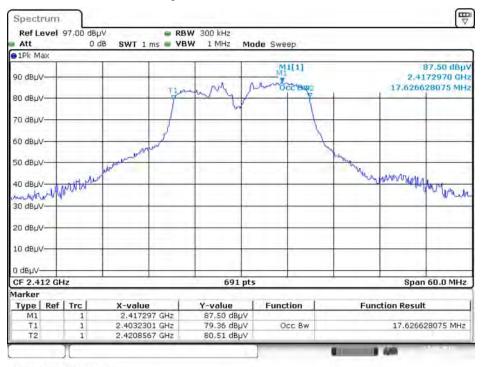




#### 6 dB Bandwidth Plot on Configuration IEEE 802.11n MCS0 HT20 / 2412 MHz / Ant. 1 + Ant. 2

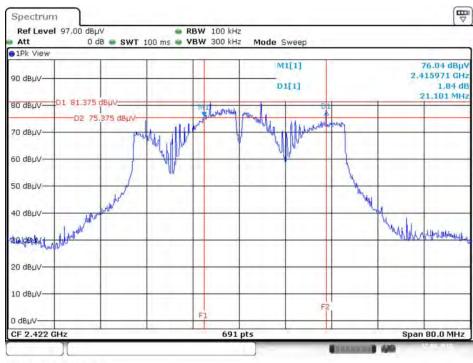
Date: 22.AUG.2015 08:43:37

99% Occupied Bandwidth Plot on Configuration IEEE 802.11n MCS0 HT20 / 2412 MHz / Ant. 1 + Ant. 2



Date: 22.AUG:2015 08:25:46

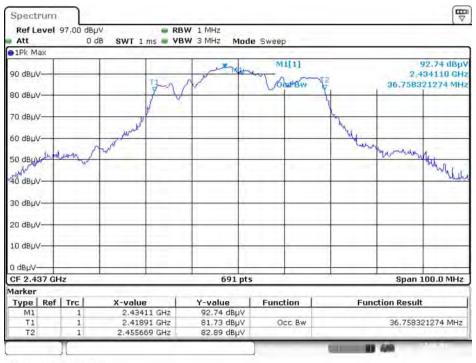




#### 6 dB Bandwidth Plot on Configuration IEEE 802.11n MCS0 HT40 / 2422 MHz / Ant. 1 + Ant. 2

Date: 22.AUG.2015 08:46:46

99% Occupied Bandwidth Plot on Configuration IEEE 802.11n MCS0 HT40 / 2437 MHz / Ant. 1 + Ant. 2



Date: 22.AUG:2015 08:32:32



# 4.5. Radiated Emissions Measurement

# 4.5.1. Limit

30dBc in any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the operating frequency band. In case the emission fall within the restricted band specified on 15.205(a), then the 15.209(a) limit in the table below has to be followed.

Frequencies	Field Strength	Measurement Distance
(MHz)	(micorvolts/meter)	(meters)
0.009~0.490	2400/F(kHz)	300
0.490~1.705	24000/F(kHz)	30
1.705~30.0	30	30
30~88	100	3
88~216	150	3
216~960	200	3
Above 960	500	3

### 4.5.2. Measuring Instruments and Setting

Please refer to section 5 of equipments list in this report. The following table is the setting of spectrum analyzer and receiver.

Spectrum Parameter	Setting
Attenuation	Auto
Start Frequency	1000 MHz
Stop Frequency	10th carrier harmonic
RBW / VBW (Emission in restricted band)	1MHz / 3MHz for Peak,
	1MHz / 1/T for Average
RBW / VBW (Emission in non-restricted band)	100kHz / 300kHz for peak

Receiver Parameter	Setting
Attenuation	Auto
Start $\sim$ Stop Frequency	9kHz~150kHz / RBW 200Hz for QP
Start ~ Stop Frequency	150kHz~30MHz / RBW 9kHz for QP
Start ~ Stop Frequency	30MHz~1000MHz / RBW 120kHz for QP



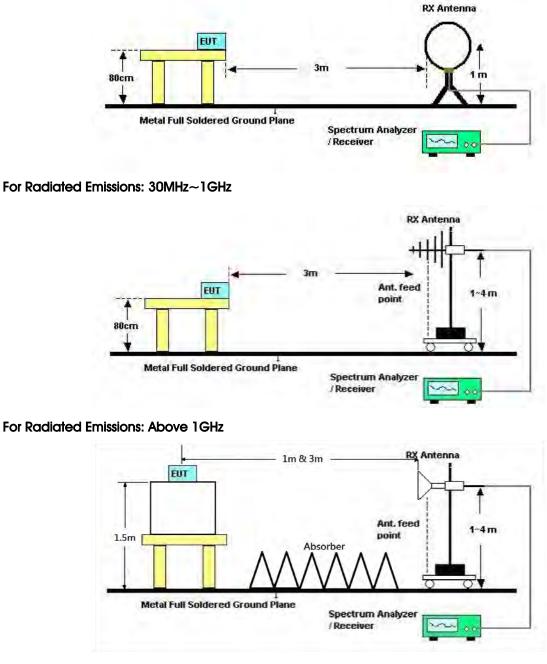
## 4.5.3. Test Procedures

- 1. Configure the EUT according to ANSI C63.10. The EUT was placed on the top of the turntable 1.5 meter above ground. The phase center of the receiving antenna mounted on the top of a height-variable antenna tower was placed 1m & 3m far away from the turntable.
- 2. Power on the EUT and all the supporting units. The turntable was rotated by 360 degrees to determine the position of the highest radiation.
- 3. The height of the broadband receiving antenna was varied between one meter and four meters above ground to find the maximum emissions field strength of both horizontal and vertical polarization.
- 4. For each suspected emissions, the antenna tower was scan (from 1 m to 4 m) and then the turntable was rotated (from 0 degree to 360 degrees) to find the maximum reading.
- 5. Set the test-receiver system to Peak or CISPR quasi-peak Detect Function with specified bandwidth under Maximum Hold Mode.
- 6. For emissions above 1GHz, use 1MHz VBW and 3MHz RBW for peak reading. Then 1MHz RBW and 1/T VBW for average reading in spectrum analyzer.
- 7. If the emissions level of the EUT in peak mode was 3 dB lower than the average limit specified, then testing will be stopped and peak values of EUT will be reported, otherwise, the emissions which do not have 3 dB margin will be repeated one by one using the quasi-peak method for below 1GHz.
- 8. For testing above 1GHz, the emissions level of the EUT in peak mode was lower than average limit (that means the emissions level in peak mode also complies with the limit in average mode), then testing will be stopped and peak values of EUT will be reported, otherwise, the emissions will be measured in average mode again and reported.
- 9. In case the emission is lower than 30MHz, loop antenna has to be used for measurement and the recorded data should be QP measured by receiver. High Low scan is not required in this case.



# 4.5.4. Test Setup Layout

For Radiated Emissions:  $9kHz \sim 30MHz$ 



## 4.5.5. Test Deviation

There is no deviation with the original standard.

## 4.5.6. EUT Operation during Test

The EUT was programmed to be in continuously transmitting mode.



# 4.5.7. Results of Radiated Emissions (9kHz~30MHz)

Temperature	24°C	Humidity	57%
Test Engineer	Alvin Li	Configurations	Normal Link / Mode 2
Test Date	Aug. 12, 2015		

Freq.	Level	Over Limit	Limit Line	Remark
(MHz)	(dBuV)	(dB)	(dBuV)	
-	-	-	-	See Note

Note:

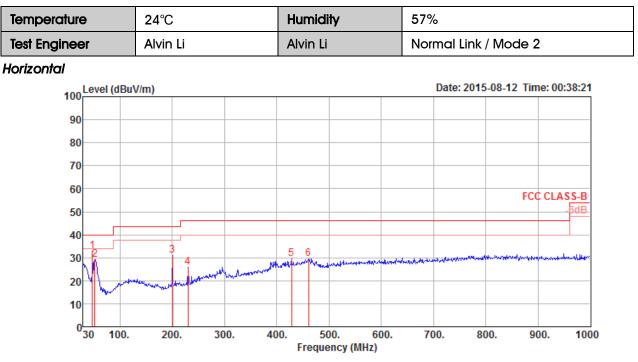
The amplitude of spurious emissions which are attenuated by more than 20 dB below the permissible value has no need to be reported.

Distance extrapolation factor = 40 log (specific distance / test distance) (dB);

Limit line = specific limits (dBuV) + distance extrapolation factor.



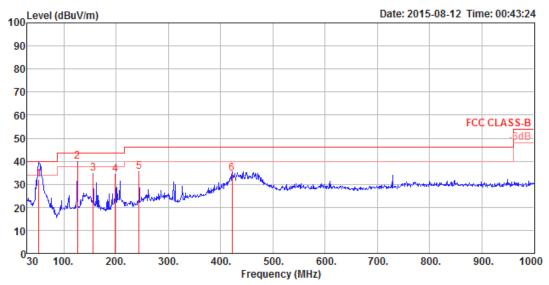
# 4.5.8. Results of Radiated Emissions (30MHz~1GHz)



	Freq	Level		Over Limit						T/Pos	Remark	Pol/Phase
	MHz	dBuV/m	dBuV/m	dB	dBuV	dB	dB/m	dB	cm	deg		
1	47.46	32.84	40.00	-7.16	54.40	0.70	10.15	32.41	300	32	Peak	HORIZONTAL
2	52.31	29.32	40.00	-10.68	52.52	0.73	8.48	32.41	200	142	Peak	HORIZONTAL
3	200.72	31.00	43.50	-12.50	51.64	1.26	10.43	32.33	400	16	Peak	HORIZONTAL
4	229.82	25.81	46.00	-20.19	45.49	1.33	11.30	32.31	400	114	Peak	HORIZONTAL
5	428.67	29.63	46.00	-16.37	43.34	1.78	16.85	32.34	100	40	Peak	HORIZONTAL
6	460.68	29.44	46.00	-16.56	42.68	1.84	17.26	32.34	100	305	Peak	HORIZONTAL







	Freq	Level		Over Limit				Preamp Factor	A/Pos	T/Pos	Remark	Pol/Phase
	MHz	dBuV/m	dBuV/m	dB	dBuV	dB	dB/m	dB	cm	deg		
1	52.31	32.09	40.00	-7.91	55.29	0.73	8.48	32.41	150	188	QP	VERTICAL
2	126.03	39.81	43.50	-3.69	58.40	1.04	12.74	32.37	100	161	Peak	VERTICAL
3	156.10	34.84	43.50	-8.66	55.08	1.15	10.96	32.35	100	161	Peak	VERTICAL
4	198.78	34.33	43.50	-9.17	55.11	1.26	10.29	32.33	300	213	Peak	VERTICAL
5	244.37	35.33	46.00	-10.67	53.78	1.37	12.49	32.31	100	91	Peak	VERTICAL
6	421.88	34.54	46.00	-11.46	48.33	1.77	16.77	32.33	150	1	Peak	VERTICAL

#### Note:

The amplitude of spurious emissions which are attenuated by more than 20 dB below the permissible value has no need to be reported.

Emission level (dBuV/m) = 20 log Emission level (uV/m).

Corrected Reading: Antenna Factor + Cable Loss + Read Level - Preamp Factor = Level.



# 4.5.9. Results for Radiated Emissions (1GHz $\sim$ 10<sup>th</sup> Harmonic)

Temperature	24°C	Humidity	57%
Test Engineer	Alvin Li	Configurations	IEEE 802.11b CH 1 / Ant. 1 + Ant. 2
Test Date	Jul. 29, 2015		

#### Horizontal

	Freq	Level	Limit Line			Antenna Factor			-	-	Pol/Phase	Remark
	MHz	dBuV/m	dBuV/m	dB	dBuV	dB/m	dB	dB	cm	deg		
1 2	4823.99 4824.00										HORIZONTAL HORIZONTAL	

	Freq	Level				Antenna Factor			A/Pos	-	Pol/Phase	Remark
	MHz	dBuV/m	dBuV/m	dB	dBuV	dB/m	dB	dB	cm	deg		
1 2											VERTICAL VERTICAL	



Temperature	24°C	Humidity	57%
Test Engineer	Alvin Li	Configurations	IEEE 802.11b CH 6 / Ant. 1 + Ant. 2
Test Date	Jul. 29, 2015		

Horizontal

	Freq	Level						Preamp Factor	-	T/Pos	Pol/Phase	Remark
	MHz	dBuV/m	dBuV/m	dB	dBuV	dB/m	dB	dB	cm	deg		
1 2 3 4	4873.99 4874.01 7309.31 7310.55	49.66	74.00 54.00	-24.34	44.40 34.27	31.18 36.05	7.09	33.01 34.18	188 188 200 200	24 33	HORIZONTAL HORIZONTAL HORIZONTAL HORIZONTAL	Peak Average

	Freq	Level				Antenna Factor				T/Pos	Pol/Phase	Remark
	MHz	dBuV/m	dBuV/m	dB	dBuV	dB/m	dB	dB	cm	deg		
1	4873.88								176		VERTICAL	Average
2	4874.07	49.81	74.00	-24.19	44.55	31.18	7.09	33.01	176	353	VERTICAL	Peak
3	7310.52	55.71	74.00	-18.29	44.98	36.05	8.86	34.18	125	18	VERTICAL	Peak
4	7312.16	45.32	74.00	-28.68	34.59	36.05	8.86	34.18	125	18	VERTICAL	Peak



Temperature	24°C	Humidity	57%
Test Engineer	Alvin Li	Configurations	IEEE 802.11b CH 11 / Ant. 1 + Ant. 2
Test Date	Jul. 29, 2015		

Horizontal

	Freq	Level						Preamp Factor	-	-	Pol/Phase	Remark
	MHz	dBuV/m	dBuV/m	dB	dBuV	dB/m	dB	dB	cm	deg		
1 2											HORIZONTAL HORIZONTAL	

	Freq	Level		Over Limit					-	T/Pos	Pol/Phase	Remark
	MHz	dBuV/m	dBuV/m	dB	dBuV	dB/m	dB	dB	cm	deg		
1 2	4923.58 4923.96								172 172	-	VERTICAL VERTICAL	Peak Average



Tem	perature	2	4°C		H	lumidit	У	579	%			
Test	Engineer	A	lvin Li		C	Configu	rations	IEE	E 802.11g C	H 1 / An	t. 1 + A	Ant. 2
Test	Date	A	ug. 10, :	2015								
Horiz	ontal											
	Freq	Leve	Limit L Line		Read Level			Antenna Factor	Pol/Phase	T/Pos	A/Pos	Remark
	MHz	dBuV/r	n dBuV/m	dB	dBuV	dB	dB	dB/m		deg	cm	
1 2	4821.19 4822.47	47.04 33.79		-26.96 -20.21	41.94 28.69	7.05 7.05			HORIZONTAL HORIZONTAL	166 166		Peak Average

	Freq	Level							Pol/Phase	T/Pos	A/Pos	Remark
	MHz	dBuV/m	dBuV/m	dB	dBuV	dB	dB	dB/m		deg	cm	
1 2									VERTICAL VERTICAL	59 59	156 156	Average Peak



Temperature	24°C	Humidity	57%
Test Engineer	Alvin Li	Configurations	IEEE 802.11g CH 6 / Ant. 1 + Ant. 2
Test Date	Aug. 10, 2015		
Horizontal			

	Freq	Level							Pol/Phase	T/Pos	A/Pos	Remark
	MHz	dBuV/m	dBuV/m	dB	dBuV	dB	dB	dB/m		deg	cm	
1 2									HORIZONTAL HORIZONTAL			Average Peak

	Freq	Level							Pol/Phase	T/Pos	A/Pos	Remark
	MHz	dBuV/m	dBuV/m	dB	dBuV	dB	dB	dB/m		deg	cm	
1 2									VERTICAL VERTICAL	284 284		Average Peak



Tem	perature	2	4°C		н	lumidity	1	579	%			
Test	Engineer	A	lvin Li		C	Configu	rations	IEE	E 802.11g C	H 11 / A	nt. 1 +	Ant. 2
Test	Date	A	ug. 10, :	2015								
Horizo	ontal											
	Freq	Level	Limit Line		Read Level			Antenna Factor	Pol/Phase	T/Pos	A/Pos	Remark
	MHz	dBuV/m	dBuV/m	dB	dBuV	dB	dB	dB/m		deg	cm	
1	4923.19	46.79		-27.21	41.40	7.13			HORIZONTAL	246		Peak
2	4924.25	33.82	54.00	-20.18	28.40	7.13	32.99	31.28	HORIZONTAL	246	161	Average

	Freq	Level							Pol/Phase	T/Pos	A/Pos	Remark
	MHz	dBuV/m	dBuV/m	dB	dBuV	dB	dB	dB/m		deg	cm	
1 2									VERTICAL VERTICAL	297 297		Average Peak



Temperature	24°C		Humidity		57%	)			
Test Engineer	Alvin Li		Configure	rtiona	IEEE	802.11n MC	SO HT20	СН1,	1
Test Engineer			Conliguit		Ant.	1 + Ant. 2			
Test Date	Aug. 10, 201	5							
Horizontal									
Freq L	Limit evel Line I.		ead Cable vel Loss			Pol/Phase	T/Pos	A/Pos	Remark

	MHz	dBuV/m	dBuV/m	dB	dBuV	dB	dB	dB/m		deg	cm	
1	4821.82	47.36	74.00	-26.64	42.26	7.05	33.03	31.08	HORIZONTAL	316	164	Peak
2	4822.38	33.30	54.00	-20.70	28.20	7.05	33.03	31.08	HORIZONTAL	316	164	Average

	Freq	Level							Pol/Phase	T/Pos	A/Pos	Remark
	MHz	dBuV/m	dBuV/m	dB	dBuV	dB	dB	dB/m		deg	cm	
1 2									VERTICAL VERTICAL	156 156		Peak Average



Temperature	24°C	Humidity	57%
Tost Engineer	Alvin Li	Configurations	IEEE 802.11n MCS0 HT20 CH 6 /
Test Engineer		Conligurations	Ant. 1 + Ant. 2
Test Date	Aug. 10, 2015		
Horizontal			
Freq L		ead Cable PreampAn vel Loss Factor Fa	

	MHz	dBuV/m	dBuV/m	dB	dBuV	dB	dB	dB/m		deg	cm	
1	4873.99	47.25	74.00	-26.75	41.99	7.09	33.01	31.18	HORIZONTAL	299	155	Peak
2	4874.01	33.66	54,00	-20.34	28.40	7.09	33.01	31.18	HORIZONTAL	299	155	Average

	Freq	Level							Pol/Phase	T/Pos	A/Pos	Remark
	MHz	dBuV/m	dBuV/m	dB	dBuV	dB	dB	dB/m		deg	cm	
1 2									VERTICAL VERTICAL	257 257		Peak Average



Temp	perature		24°C			Hu	Humidity		57%				
Tort	Engineer		Alvin	1;		6	onfigura	tions	IEEE 8	802.11n MC	50 HT20	CH 11 /	/
	Engineer		AIVIN	LI			niigura	110115	Ant. 1	+ Ant. 2			
Test [	Test Date       Aug. 10, 2015												
Horizo	ontal												
			Li	imit	Over	Read	Cable	Preamp/	Antenna		T/Pos	A/Pos	
	Freq	Lev	el l	Line	Limit	Level	Loss	Factor	Factor	Pol/Phase			Remark
-	MHz	dBuV	/m dBu	uV/m	dB	dBuV	dB	dB	dB/m		deg	Cm	
1	4923.98	46.	29 74	4.00	-27.71	40.87	7.13	32.99	31.28	HORIZONTAL	132	150	Peak
2	4924.01	33.	60 54	4.00	-20.40	28.18	7.13	32.99	31.28	HORIZONTAL	132	150	Average

	Freq	Level							Pol/Phase	T/Pos	A/Pos	Remark
	MHz	dBuV/m	dBuV/m	dB	dBuV	dB	dB	dB/m		deg	cm	
1 2									VERTICAL VERTICAL	151 151		Peak Average



Tem	perature	2	24°C I		Hu	Humidity			57%				
Toot	Engineer		lvin Li		<u> </u>	nfigura	tions	IEEE 8	302.11n MC	50 HT40	CH 3 /		
1621	Engineer	4				miguia	IIONS	Ant.	I + Ant. 2				
Test	Date	ug. 10, 1	2015										
Horizo	ontal												
			Limit	Over	Read	Cable	Preamp	Antenna		T/Pos	A/Pos		
	Freq	Leve:	l Line	Limit	Level	Loss	Factor	Factor	Pol/Phase			Remark	
-	MHz	dBuV/r	n dBuV/m	dB	dBuV	dB	dB	dB/m		deg	cm		
1	4843.99	45.99	74.00	-28.01	40.81	7.07	33.02	31.13	HORIZONTAL	277	166	Peak	
2	4844.00	33.00	54.00	-20.94	27.88	7.07	33.02	31.13	HORIZONTAL	277	166	Average	

	Freq	Level							Pol/Phase	T/Pos	A/Pos	Remark
	MHz	dBuV/m	dBuV/m	dB	dBuV	dB	dB	dB/m		deg	Cm	
1 2									VERTICAL VERTICAL	298 298		Peak Average



Temperature	<b>24</b> °C	Humidity	57%			
Test Engineer	Alvin Li	Configurations	IEEE 802.11n MCS0 HT40 CH 6 /			
		Configurations	Ant. 1 + Ant. 2			
Test Date	Aug. 10, 2015					
Horizontal						
Freq L	Limit Over R evel Line Limit Lev	ead Cable PreampAn vel Loss Factor Fa				

	MHz	dBuV/m	dBuV/m	dB	dBuV	dB	dB	dB/m	deg	cm	
1	4873.99	33.72	54.00	-20.28	28.46	7.09	33.01	31.18 HORIZONTAL	114	156 Av	erage
2	4874.00	46.74	74.00	-27.26	41.48	7,09	33.01	31.18 HORIZONTAL	114	156 Pe	ak

	Freq	Level							Pol/Phase	T/Pos	A/Pos	Remark
	MHz	dBuV/m	dBuV/m	dB	dBuV	dB	dB	dB/m		deg	cm	
1 2									VERTICAL VERTICAL	164 164		Average Peak



Temperature	24°C	Humidity	57%
Test Engineer	Alvin Li	Configurations	IEEE 802.11n MCS0 HT40 CH 9 /
Test Engineer		Configurations	Ant. 1 + Ant. 2
Test Date	Aug. 10, 2015		
Horizontal			

	Freq	Level							Pol/Phase	T/Pos	A/Pos	Remark
	MHz	dBuV/m	dBuV/m	dB	dBuV	dB	dB	dB/m		deg	cm	
1 2									HORIZONTAL HORIZONTAL			Peak Average

	Freq	Level							Pol/Phase	T/Pos	A/Pos	Remark
	MHz	dBuV/m	dBuV/m	dB	dBuV	dB	dB	dB/m		deg	cm	
1 2									VERTICAL VERTICAL	357 357		Peak Average

#### Note:

The amplitude of spurious emissions that are attenuated by more than 20dB below the permissible value has no need to be reported.

Emission level (dBuV/m) =  $20 \log Emission level (uV/m)$ .

Corrected Reading: Antenna Factor + Cable Loss + Read Level - Preamp Factor = Level.



# 4.6. Emissions Measurement

## 4.6.1. Limit

30dBc in any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the operating frequency band. In case the emission fall within the restricted band specified on 15.205(a), then the 15.209(a) limit in the table below has to be followed.

Frequencies	Field Strength	Measurement Distance
(MHz)	(micorvolts/meter)	(meters)
0.009~0.490	2400/F(kHz)	300
0.490~1.705	24000/F(kHz)	30
1.705~30.0	30	30
30~88	100	3
88~216	150	3
216~960	200	3
Above 960	500	3

## 4.6.2. Measuring Instruments and Setting

Please refer to section 5 of equipments list in this report. The following table is the setting of the spectrum analyzer.

Spectrum Parameter	Setting
Attenuation	Auto
Span Frequency	100 MHz
RBW / VBW (Emission in restricted band)	1MHz / 3MHz for Peak,
	1MHz / 1/T for Average
RBW / VBW (30dBc in any 100 kHz bandwidth emission)	100 kHz / 300 kHz for Peak

## 4.6.3. Test Procedures

For Radiated band edges Measurement:

1. The test procedure is the same as section 4.5.3.

For Radiated Out of Band Emission Measurement:

 Test was performed in accordance with KDB558074 D01 v03r03 for Performing Compliance Measurements on Digital Transmission Systems (DTS) Operating Under §15.247 section 10.1 Unwanted Emissions into Non-Restricted Frequency Bands Measurement Procedure.



## 4.6.4. Test Setup Layout

## For Radiated band edges Measurement:

This test setup layout is the same as that shown in section 4.5.4.

For Radiated Out of Band Emission Measurement:

This test setup layout is the same as that shown in section 4.5.4.

## 4.6.5. Test Deviation

There is no deviation with the original standard.

## 4.6.6. EUT Operation during Test

The EUT was programmed to be in continuously transmitting mode.



# 4.6.7. Test Result of Band Edge and Fundamental Emissions

Tem	Temperature 24°C						у	57	57%					
Toet	Engineer		lvin Li			Configu	urations		IEEE 802.11b CH 1, 6, 11 /					
Test Engineer   Alvin Li						Conlige			nt. 1 + A	Ant. 2				
Test	Date	J	ul. 29, 20	015										
Char	nel 1													
	Freq	Level	Limit Line	Over Limit		Antenna Factor		Preamp Factor	A/Pos	T/Pos	Pol/Phase	Remark		
1	MHz	dBuV/n	dBuV/m	dB	dBuV	dB/m	dB	dB	cm	deg				
1	2373.21	64.43		-9.57	32.53		4.90		125		VERTICAL	Peak		
2 3 4	2373.50 2411.13 2411.13		)	-2.68	19.42 84.08 81.86	27.08	4.90 4.94 4.94	0.00 0.00 0.00	125 125 125	15	VERTICAL VERTICAL VERTICAL	Average Peak Average		

Item 3, 4 are the fundamental frequency at 2412 MHz.

#### Channel 6

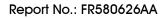
	Freq	Level	Limit Line			Antenna Factor			A/Pos	T/Pos	Pol/Phase	Remark
	MHz	dBuV/m	dBuV/m	dB	dBuV	dB/m	dB	dB	cm	deg		
1	2390.00	66.80	74.00	-7.20	34.85	27.03	4.92	0.00	130	23	VERTICAL	Peak
2	2390.00	51.24	54.00	-2.76	19.29	27.03	4.92	0.00	130	23	VERTICAL	Average
3	2436.13	117.35			85.24	27.15	4.96	0.00	130	23	VERTICAL	Peak
4	2436.13	115.08			82.97	27.15	4.96	0.00	130	23	VERTICAL	Average
5	2483.50	68.34	74.00	-5.66	36.06	27.27	5.01	0.00	130	23	VERTICAL	Peak
6	2483.50	52.36	54.00	-1.64	20.08	27.27	5.01	0.00	130	23	VERTICAL	Average

Item 3, 4 are the fundamental frequency at 2437 MHz.

## Channel 11

	Freq	Level	Limit Line			Antenna Factor			-	T/Pos	Pol/Phase	Remark
	MHz	dBuV/m	dBuV/m	dB	dBuV	dB/m	dB	dB	cm	deg		
1 2 3 4	2461.13 2461.13 2499.71 2501.73	112.90 53.94	54.00		80.69 21.61		4.99 5.03	0.00	102 102 102 102	21 21	VERTICAL VERTICAL VERTICAL VERTICAL	Peak Average Average Peak

Item 1, 2 are the fundamental frequency at 2462 MHz.





Temperature	24°C	Humidity	57%				
Test Engineer	Alvin Li	Configurations	IEEE 802.11g CH 1, 6, 11 /				
		Comgurations	Ant. 1 + Ant. 2				
Test Date	Jul. 29, 2015, Aug.10, 2	2015, Aug. 14, 2015					
Channel 1							

	Freq	Level	Limit Line					Preamp Factor		T/Pos	Pol/Phase	Remark
	MHz	dBuV/m	dBuV/m	dB	dBuV	dB/m	dB	dB	cm	deg		
1	2390.00	68.64	74.00	-5.36	36.69	27.03	4.92	0.00	107	20	VERTICAL	Peak
2	2390.00	53.96	54.00	-0.04	22.01	27.03	4.92	0.00	107	20	VERTICAL	Average
3	2410.26	116.51			84.49	27.08	4.94	0.00	107	20	VERTICAL	Peak
4	2414.60	106.66			74.62	27.10	4.94	0.00	107	20	VERTICAL	Average

Item 3, 4 are the fundamental frequency at 2412 MHz.

## Channel 6

	Freq	Level	Limit Line	Over Limit		Antenna Factor			A/Pos	T/Pos	Pol/Phase	Remark
	MHz	dBuV/m	dBuV/m	dB	dBuV	dB/m	dB	dB	cm	deg		
1	2390.00	63.70	74.00	-10.30	31.75	27.03	4.92	0.00	124	23	VERTICAL	Peak
2	2390.00	51.70	54.00	-2.30	19.75	27.03	4.92	0.00	124	23	VERTICAL	Average
3	2434.83	105.77			73.66	27.15	4.96	0.00	124	23	VERTICAL	Average
4	2435.26	116.10			83.99	27.15	4.96	0.00	124	23	VERTICAL	Peak
5	2483.50	66.49	74.00	-7.51	34.21	27.27	5.01	0.00	124	23	VERTICAL	Peak
6	2483.50	53.87	54.00	-0.13	21.59	27.27	5.01	0.00	124	23	VERTICAL	Average

Item 3, 4 are the fundamental frequency at 2437 MHz.

## Channel 11

	Freq	Level						Antenna Factor	Pol/Phase	T/Pos	A/Pos	Remark
	MHz	dBuV/m	dBuV/m	dB	dBuV	dB	dB	dB/m		deg	cm	
1	2459.83	105.25			73.06	4.99	0.00	27.20	VERTICAL	27	180	Average
2	2460.70	116.16			83.95	4.99	0.00	27.22	VERTICAL	27	180	Peak
3	2483.93	70.19	74.00	-3.81	37.91	5.01	0.00	27.27	VERTICAL	27	180	Peak
4	2503.91	53.96	54.00	-0.04	21.61	5.03	0.00	27.32	VERTICAL	27	180	Average

Item 1, 2 are the fundamental frequency at 2462 MHz.



Temperature	24°C	Humidity	57%
Test Engineer	Alvin Li	Configurations	IEEE 802.11n MCS0 HT20 CH 1, 6, 11 /
Test Engineer		Configurations	Ant. 1 + Ant. 2
Test Date	Jul. 29, 2015, Aug.1	0, 2015	
Channel 1	•		

	Freq	Level		Over Limit				Preamp Factor	A/Pos	T/Pos	Pol/Phase	Remark
	MHz	dBuV/m	dBuV/m	dB	dBuV	dB/m	dB	dB	cm	deg		
1	2389.13	70.50	74.00	-3.50	38.56	27.03	4.91	0.00	109	19	VERTICAL	Peak
2	2390.00	53.73	54.00	-0.27	21.78	27.03	4.92	0.00	109	19	VERTICAL	Average
3	2413.30	116.34			84.30	27.10	4.94	0.00	109	19	VERTICAL	Peak
4	2414.60	106.53			74.49	27.10	4.94	0.00	109	19	VERTICAL	Average

Item 3, 4 are the fundamental frequency at 2412 MHz.

## Channel 6

	Freq	Level	Limit Line			Antenna Factor				T/Pos	Pol/Phase	Remark
	MHz	dBuV/m	dBuV/m	dB	dBuV	dB/m	dB	dB	cm	deg		
1	2388.70	63.79	74.00	-10.21	31.85	27.03	4.91	0.00	148	21	VERTICAL	Peak
2	2390.00	50.82	54.00	-3.18	18.87	27.03	4.92	0.00	148	21	VERTICAL	Average
3	2437.43	115.60			83.48	27.15	4.97	0.00	148	21	VERTICAL	Peak
4	2439.17	105.21			73.09	27.15	4.97	0.00	148	21	VERTICAL	Average
5	2483.50	53.88	54.00	-0.12	21.60	27.27	5.01	0.00	148	21	VERTICAL	Average
6	2486.10	67.19	74.00	-6.81	34.90	27.27	5.02	0.00	148	21	VERTICAL	Peak

Item 3, 4 are the fundamental frequency at 2437 MHz.

## Channel 11

	Freq	Level				Antenna Factor			A/Pos	T/Pos	Pol/Phase	Remark
	MHz	dBuV/m	dBuV/m	dB	dBuV	dB/m	dB	dB	cm	deg		
1 2	2462.43 2463.30					27.22	4.99 4.99		122 122		VERTICAL VERTICAL	Peak Average
3 4	2484.37 2506.94				41.25 21.50		5.01 5.04		122 122		VERTICAL VERTICAL	Peak Average

Item 1, 2 are the fundamental frequency at 2462 MHz.



Temperature	<b>23</b> ℃	Humidity	60%				
Test Engineer	Alvin Li	Configurations	IEEE 802.11n MCS0 HT40 CH 3, 6, 9 /				
		Comguanons	Ant. 1 + Ant. 2				
Test Date	Jul. 29, 2015, Aug.10, 2015						

Channel 3

	Freq	Level						Preamp Factor	-	T/Pos	Pol/Phase	Remark
	MHz	dBuV/m	dBuV/m	dB	dBuV	dB/m	dB	dB	cm	deg		
1 2 3 4	2388.26 2389.13 2423.74 2424.60	67.19 102.93			35.25 70.87	27.03	4.91	0.00	122 122 122 122	19 19	VERTICAL VERTICAL VERTICAL VERTICAL	Average Peak Average Peak

Item 3, 4 are the fundamental frequency at 2422 MHz.

#### Channel 6

	Freq	Level	Limit Line			Antenna Factor				T/Pos	Pol/Phase	Remark
	MHz	dBuV/m	dBuV/m	dB	dBuV	dB/m	dB	dB	cm	deg		
1	2386.96	63.83	74.00	-10.17	31.89	27.03	4.91	0.00	122	18	VERTICAL	Peak
2	2390.00	50.25	54.00	-3.75	18.30	27.03	4.92	0.00	122	18	VERTICAL	Average
3	2438.74	105.77			73.65	27.15	4.97	0.00	122	18	VERTICAL	Average
4	2440.91	115.41			83.28	27.16	4.97	0.00	122	18	VERTICAL	Peak
5	2483.50	53.90	54.00	-0.10	21.62	27.27	5.01	0.00	122	18	VERTICAL	Average
6	2483.93	66.42	74.00	-7.58	34.14	27.27	5.01	0.00	122	18	VERTICAL	Peak

Item 3, 4 are the fundamental frequency at 2437 MHz.

## Channel 9

Limit Over ReadAntenna Cable Preamp A/P Freq Level Line Limit Level Factor Loss Factor	os T/Pos Pol/Phase Remark
MHz dBuV/m dBuV/m dB dBuV dB/m dB dB	cm deg
	22 22 VERTICAL Average 22 22 VERTICAL Peak
3 2483.50 69.34 74.00 -4.66 37.06 27.27 5.01 0.00 1	22 22 VERTICAL Peak 22 22 VERTICAL Peak 22 22 VERTICAL Average

Item 1, 2 are the fundamental frequency at 2452 MHz.

Note:

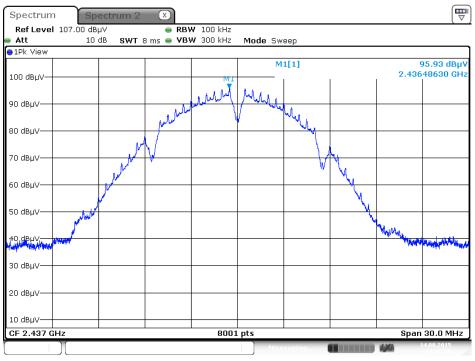
Emission level (dBuV/m) =  $20 \log Emission level (uV/m)$ .

Corrected Reading: Antenna Factor + Cable Loss + Read Level - Preamp Factor = Level.



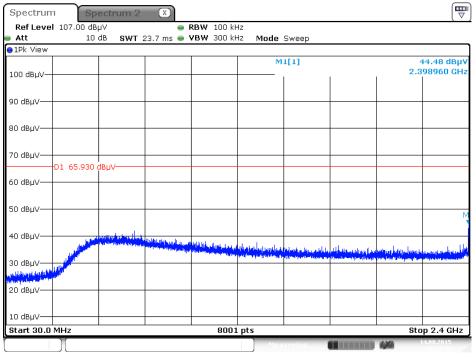
## For Emission not in Restricted Band

#### Plot on Configuration IEEE 802.11b / Reference Level



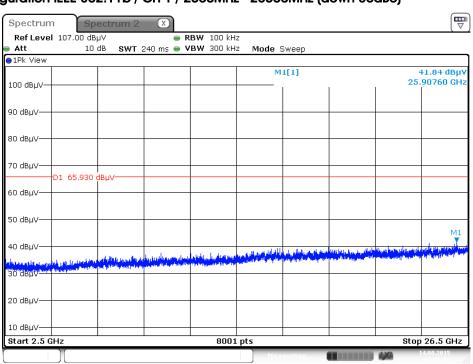
Date: 14.AUG .2015 22:05:57

#### Plot on Configuration IEEE 802.11b / CH 1 / 30MHz~2400MHz (down 30dBc)



Date:14.AUG.2015 22:27:37

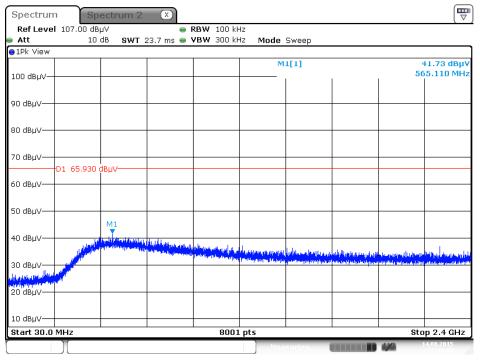




## Plot on Configuration IEEE 802.11b / CH 1 / 2500MHz~26500MHz (down 30dBc)

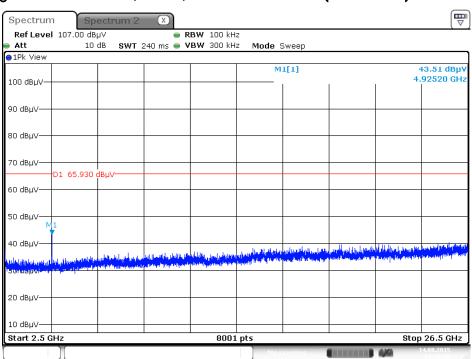
Date:14.AUG.2015 22:28:17

## Plot on Configuration IEEE 802.11b / CH 11 / 30MHz~2400MHz (down 30dBc)



Date:14.AUG.2015 22:30:08

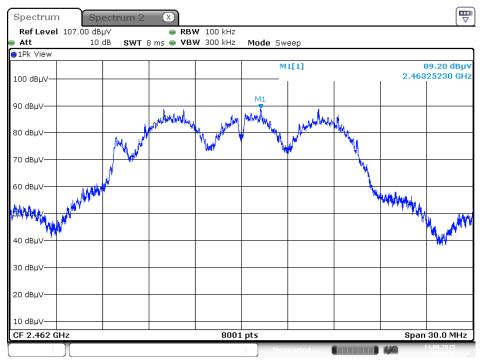




# Plot on Configuration IEEE 802.11b / CH 11 / 2500MHz~26500MHz (down 30dBc)

Date:14.AUG.2015 22:43:00

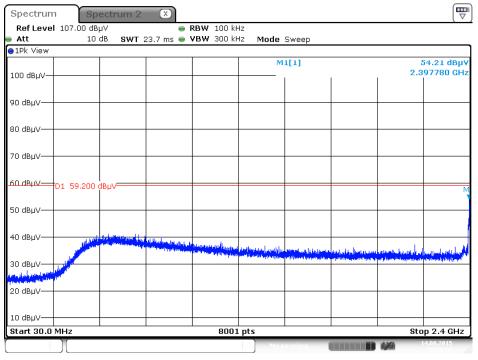




## Plot on Configuration IEEE 802.11g / Reference Level

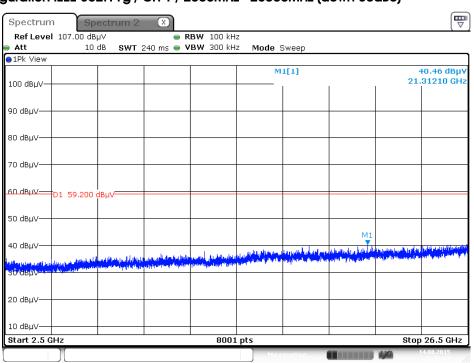
Date:14.AUG.2015 22:09:48

#### Plot on Configuration IEEE 802.11g / CH 1 / 30MHz~2400MHz (down 30dBc)



Date:14.AUG.2015 22:31:43

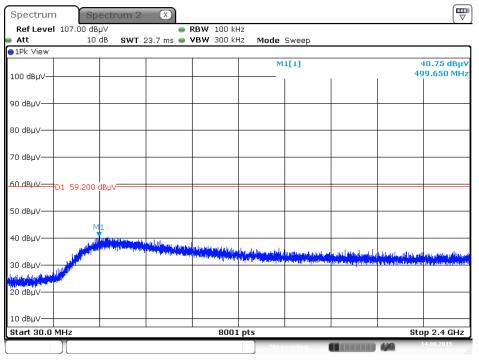




## Plot on Configuration IEEE 802.11g / CH 1 / 2500MHz~26500MHz (down 30dBc)

Date:14.AUG.2015 22:32:34

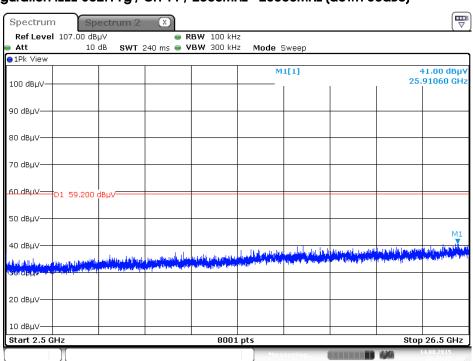
## Plot on Configuration IEEE 802.11g / CH 11 / 30MHz~2400MHz (down 30dBc)



Date:14.AUG.2015 22:33:37



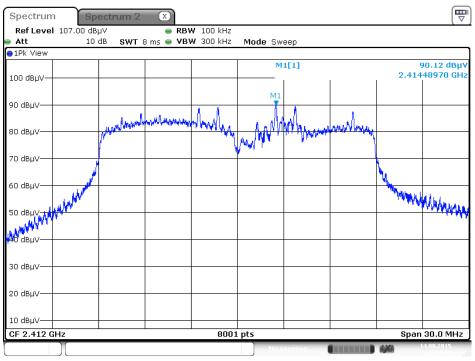




# Plot on Configuration IEEE 802.11g / CH 11 / 2500MHz~26500MHz (down 30dBc)

Date:14.AUG.2015 22:33:12

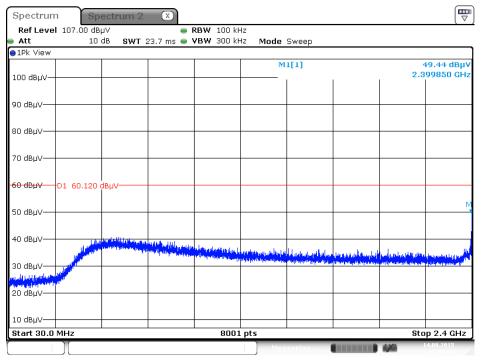




## Plot on Configuration IEEE 802.11n MCS0 HT20 / Reference Level

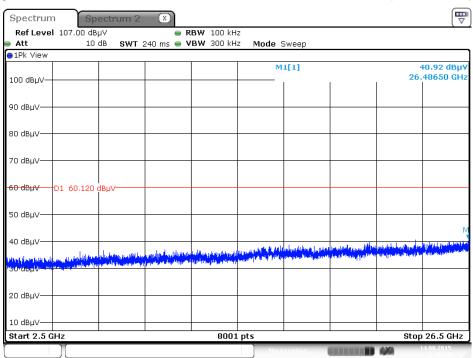
Date:14.AUG.2015 22:14:18

#### Plot on Configuration IEEE 802.11n MCS0 HT20 / CH 1 / 30MHz~2400MHz (down 30dBc)



Date:14.AUG.2015 22:35:03

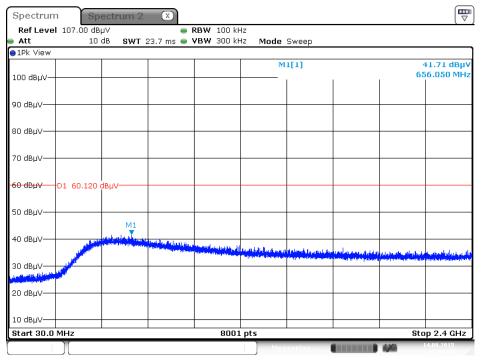




## Plot on Configuration IEEE 802.11n MCS0 HT20 / CH 1 / 2500MHz~26500MHz (down 30dBc)

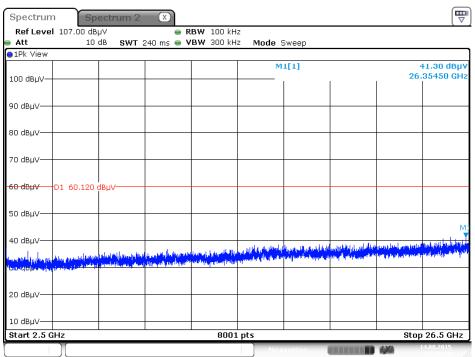
Date:14.AUG.2015 22:35:27

#### Plot on Configuration IEEE 802.11n MCS0 HT20 / CH 11 / 30MHz~2400MHz (down 30dBc)



Date:14.AUG.2015 22:37:59

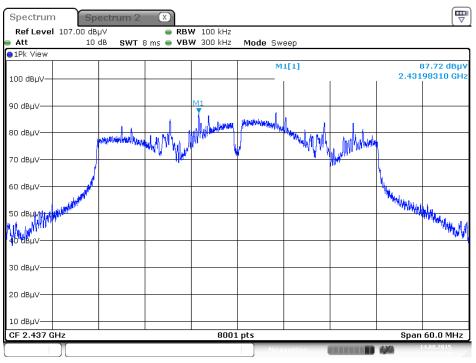




## Plot on Configuration IEEE 802.11n MCS0 HT20 / CH 11 / 2500MHz~26500MHz (down 30dBc)

Date:14.AUG.2015 22:36:01

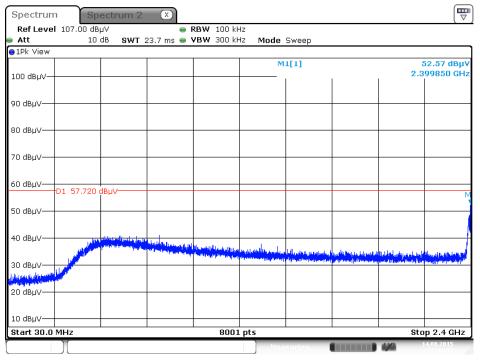




#### Plot on Configuration IEEE 802.11n MCS0 HT40 / Reference Level

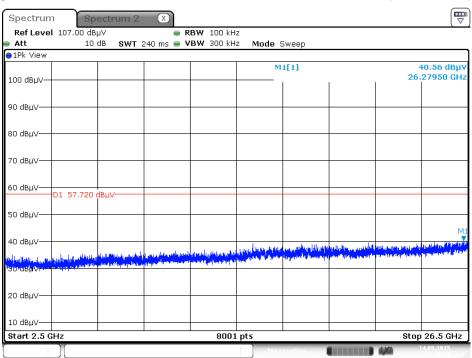
Date:14.AUG.2015 22:18:10

## Plot on Configuration IEEE 802.11n MCS0 HT40 / CH 3 / 30MHz~2400MHz (down 30dBc)



Date:14.AUG.2015 22:39:32

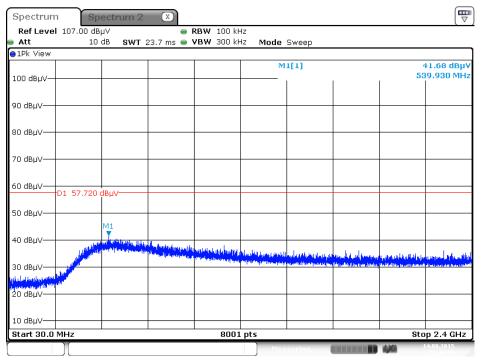




## Plot on Configuration IEEE 802.11n MCS0 HT40 / CH 3 / 2500MHz~26500MHz (down 30dBc)

Date: 14.AUG .2015 22:39:58

#### Plot on Configuration IEEE 802.11n MCS0 HT40 / CH 9 / 30MHz~2400MHz (down 30dBc)



Date:14.AUG.2015 22:40:54



Spectrum	Spectrum 2							
Ref Level 107		_	BW 100 kH		_			
1Pk View	10 dB SWT	240 ms 🖷 <b>V</b>	' <b>BW</b> 300 kH	z Mode S	Sweep			
) 1PK VIEW					1[1]			40.76 dBµ
100 dBuV				IVI	1[1]			40.76 ивр .34850 GH
100 UBHV								
90 dBµV								
80 dBµV								
70 dBµV								<u> </u>
60 dBµV	57.720 dBµV							-
50 dBµV								
								P
40 dBµV		_			territoria de la consta	in a statistica a constitue	والمعا المحمد ومعالله	أقرار العبامل بليرال
والمراجع والمحرور الملاح أحراك والمراجع	and did and all district the second	والمقالين المادية والمع	land de contractor	terre and stand that the	and the second	and the last street	(Benetigh Arende	ample of the states
Servic participation of	and the second	Add to pre-						
20 dBµV								
10 dBµV		_						
Start 2.5 GHz	I		8001	pts	1		Stop	26.5 GHz

# Plot on Configuration IEEE 802.11n MCS0 HT40 / CH 9 / 2500MHz~26500MHz (down 30dBc)

Date:14.AUG.2015 22:40:29



# 4.7. Antenna Requirements

## 4.7.1. Limit

Except for special regulations, the Low-power Radio-frequency Devices must not be equipped with any jacket for installing an antenna with extension cable. An intentional radiator shall be designed to ensure that no antenna other than that furnished by the responsible party shall be used with the device. The use of a permanently attached antenna or of an antenna that uses a unique coupling to the intentional radiator shall be considered sufficient to comply with the provisions of this Section. The manufacturer may design the unit so that the user can replace a broken antenna, but the use of a standard antenna jack or electrical connector is prohibited. Further, this requirement does not apply to intentional radiators that must be professionally installed.

# 4.7.2. Antenna Connector Construction

Please refer to section 3.3 in this test report; antenna connector complied with the requirements.



# 5. LIST OF MEASURING EQUIPMENTS

Instrument	Manufacturer	Model No.	Serial No.	Characteristics	Calibration Date	Remark
EMI Test Receiver	R&S	ESCS 30	100355	9kHz ~ 2.75GHz	Apr. 22, 2015	Conduction (CO01-CB)
LISN	F.C.C.	FCC-LISN-50-16-2	04083	$150 \text{kHz} \sim 100 \text{MHz}$	Dec. 02, 2014	Conduction (CO01-CB)
LISN	Schwarzbeck	NSLK 8127	8127647	9kHz ~ 30MHz	Dec. 02, 2014	Conduction (CO01-CB)
COND Cable	Woken	Cable	01	150kHz ~ 30MHz	Dec. 03, 2014	Conduction (CO01-CB)
Software	Audix	E3	5.410e	-	N.C.R.	Conduction (CO01-CB)
BILOG ANTENNA	Schaffner	CBL6112D	22021	$20$ MHz $\sim 2$ GHz	May 06, 2015	Radiation (03CH01-CB)
Loop Antenna	Teseq	HLA 6120	24155	9kHz - 30 MHz	Mar. 12, 2015*	Radiation (03CH01-CB)
Horn Antenna	EMCO	3115	00075790	750MHz ~ 18GHz	Oct. 28, 2014	Radiation (03CH01-CB)
Horn Antenna	Schwarzbeck	BBHA 9170	BBHA9170252	15GHz ~ 40GHz	Jul. 21, 2015	Radiation (03CH01-CB)
Pre-Amplifier	Agilent	8447D	2944A10991	0.1MHz ~ 1.3GHz	Feb. 24, 2015	Radiation (03CH01-CB)
Pre-Amplifier	Agilent	8449B	3008A02310	1GHz ~ 26.5GHz	Jan. 12, 2015	Radiation (03CH01-CB)
Pre-Amplifier	WM	TF-130N-R1	923365	26GHz ~ 40GHz	Nov. 25, 2014	Radiation (03CH01-CB)
Spectrum Analyzer	R&S	FSP40	100056	9kHz ~ 40GHz	Nov. 06, 2014	Radiation (03CH01-CB)
EMI Receiver	Agilent	N9038A	MY52260123	9kHz ~ 8.4GHz	Jan. 21, 2015	Radiation (03CH01-CB)
RF Cable-low	Woken	Low Cable-1	N/A	30 MHz ~ 1 GHz	Nov. 15, 2014	Radiation (03CH01-CB)
RF Cable-high	Woken	High Cable-40G-1	N/A	1 GHz ~ 40 GHz	Nov. 15, 2014	Radiation (03CH01-CB)
RF Cable-high	Woken	High Cable-40G-2	N/A	1 GHz ~ 40 GHz	Nov. 15, 2014	Radiation (03CH01-CB)
Spectrum analyzer	R&S	FSP40	100979	9kHz~40GHz	Dec. 12, 2014	Conducted (TH01-CB)
RF Cable-high	Woken	RG402	High Cable-7	1 GHz – 26.5 GHz	Nov. 15, 2014	Conducted (TH01-CB)
RF Cable-high	Woken	RG402	High Cable-8	1 GHz – 26.5 GHz	Nov. 15, 2014	Conducted (TH01-CB)
RF Cable-high	Woken	RG402	High Cable-9	1 GHz – 26.5 GHz	Nov. 15, 2014	Conducted (TH01-CB)
RF Cable-high	Woken	RG402	High Cable-10	1 GHz – 26.5 GHz	Nov. 15, 2014	Conducted (TH01-CB)
RF Cable-high	Woken	RG402	High Cable-6	1 GHz – 26.5 GHz	Nov. 15, 2014	Conducted (TH01-CB)
Power Sensor	Agilent	U2021XA	MY53410001	50MHz~18GHz	Nov. 03, 2014	Conducted (TH01-CB)

Note: Calibration Interval of instruments listed above is one year.

"\*" Calibration Interval of instruments listed above is two years.

N.C.R means Non-Calibration required.



# 6. MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY

Test Items	Uncertainty	Remark
Conducted Emission (150kHz $\sim$ 30MHz)	2.4 dB	Confidence levels of 95%
Radiated Emission (30MHz $\sim$ 1,000MHz)	3.6 dB	Confidence levels of 95%
Radiated Emission (1GHz $\sim$ 18GHz)	3.7 dB	Confidence levels of 95%
Radiated Emission (18GHz ~ 40GHz)	3.5 dB	Confidence levels of 95%
Conducted Emission	1.7 dB	Confidence levels of 95%