

Kangtai Electric Co., Ltd.

RF TEST REPORT

Report Type:

FCC Part 15.231 RF report

Model:

50123USA, 20020USA, SN20012USA, SN20016USA

REPORT NUMBER

220901272SHA-001

ISSUE DATE:

October 18, 2022

DOCUMENT CONTROL NUMBER:

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P.R.China

FCC ID: RHT020

SUMMARY:

The equipment complies with the requirements according to the following standard(s) or Specification:

47CFR Part 15 (2020): Radio Frequency Devices (Subpart C)

ANSI C63.10 (2013): American National Standard of Procedures for Compliance Testing of Unlicensed Wireless Devices

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TEST REPORT

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Revision History

Report No.	Version	Description	Issued Date
220901272SHA-001	Rev. 01	Initial issue of report	October 18, 2022

Measurement result summary

TEST ITEM	FCC REFERENCE	RESULT
Fundamental & spurious emission & Restrict band radiated emission	15.231(b) 15.209(a) 15.205	Pass
Power line conducted emission	15.207	NA
Emission bandwidth	15.231(c)	Pass
Transmission Time	15.231(a)(1)	Pass
Antenna requirement	15.203	Pass

Notes: 1. NA =Not Applicable

2. Determination of the test conclusion is based on IEC Guide 115 in consideration of measurement uncertainty.

3. Additions, Deviations and Exclusions from Standards: None.

1 GENERAL INFORMATION

1.1 Description of Equipment Under Test (EUT)

Product Name:	Transmitter
Model:	50123USA, 20020USA, SN20012USA, SN20016USA
Description of EUT:	The product is a transmitter. It works at 433.92MHz Frequency. There are four models, they are same except the model name. We test 50123USA and list the result in this report.
Rating:	3Vdc, 10mA
Category of EUT:	Class B
EUT type:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Table top <input type="checkbox"/> Floor standing
Software Version:	/
Hardware Version:	/
Sample number:	0220925-15-001
Sample received date:	September 26, 2022
Date of test:	September 26, 2022 ~ September 30, 2022

1.2 Technical Specification

Operation Frequency:	433.92MHz
Type of Modulation:	ASK
Product Type:	<input type="checkbox"/> Mobile <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Portable <input type="checkbox"/> Fix Location
Channel Number:	1
Antenna Designation:	PCB antenna

1.3 Description of Test Facility

Name:	Intertek Testing Services Shanghai
Address:	Building 86, No. 1198 Qinzhou Road (North), Shanghai 200233, P.R. China
Telephone:	86 21 61278200
Telefax:	86 21 54262353

The test facility is recognized, certified, or accredited by these organizations:	CNAS Accreditation Lab Registration No. CNAS L0139
	FCC Accredited Lab Designation Number: CN0175
	IC Registration Lab CAB identifier.: CN0014
	VCCI Registration Lab Registration No.: R-14243, G-10845, C-14723, T-12252
	A2LA Accreditation Lab Certificate Number: 3309.02

2 TEST SPECIFICATIONS

2.1 Standards or specification

47CFR Part 15 (2020)

ANSI C63.10 (2013)

2.2 Mode of operation during the test

Within this test report, EUT was tested with modulation and tested under its rating voltage and frequency.

The EUT is a handheld device, so three axes (X, Y, Z) were observed while the test receiver worked as “max hold” continuously and the highest reading among the whole test procedure was recorded. Compare with the test results that X axis is the worst case.

2.3 Test software list

Test Items	Software	Manufacturer	Version
Conducted emission	SKET Auto EMC Test Software	Keleto	V3.0
Radiated emission	SKET Auto EMC Test Software	Keleto	V3.0

2.4 Test peripherals list

Item No.	Name	Band and Model	Description
-	-	-	-

2.5 Test environment condition:

Test items	Temperature	Humidity
Fundamental & spurious emission & Restrict band radiated emission	24°C	52% RH
Power line conducted emission	NA	NA
Emission bandwidth & Transmission Time	23°C	53% RH

TEST REPORT

2.6 Instrument list

Conducted Emission					
Used	Equipment	Manufacturer	Type	Internal no.	Due date
<input type="checkbox"/>	Test Receiver	R&S	ESCS 30	EC 2107	2023-07-18
<input type="checkbox"/>	A.M.N.	R&S	ESH2-Z5	EC 3119	2022-11-09
<input type="checkbox"/>	Shielded room	Zhongyu	-	EC 2838	2023-01-11
Radiated Emission					
Used	Equipment	Manufacturer	Type	Internal no.	Due date
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Test Receiver	R&S	ESIB 26	EC 3045	2022-10-19
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	TRILOG broadband Antenna	Schwarzbeck	VULB9168	EC 6402	2023-01-17
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Pre-amplifier	Tonscend	TAP01018050	EC 6432-1	2022-12-26
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Horn antenna	Tonscend	BBHA9120D	EC 6432-2	2023-01-09
<input type="checkbox"/>	Horn antenna	TOYO	HAP18-26W	EC 4792-3	2023-07-29
<input type="checkbox"/>	Active loop Antenna	Schwarzbeck	FMZB1519	EC 5345	2023-06-15
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Semi-anechoic chamber	Albatross project	-	EC 3048	2023-07-08
RF test					
Used	Equipment	Manufacturer	Type	Internal no.	Due date
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	PXA Signal Analyzer	Keysight	N9030A	EC 5338	2023-03-14
<input type="checkbox"/>	Power sensor	Agilent	U2021XA	EC 5338-1	2023-03-14
<input type="checkbox"/>	Vector Signal Generator	Agilent	N5182B	EC 5175	2023-03-14
<input type="checkbox"/>	MXG Analog Signal Generator	Agilent	N5181A	EC 5338-2	2023-03-14
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Test Receiver	R&S	ESCI 7	EC 4501	2022-12-09
Additional instrument					
Used	Equipment	Manufacturer	Type	Internal no.	Due date
<input type="checkbox"/>	Thermo-Hygrograph	ZJ1-2A	S.M.I.F.	EC 3783	2023-03-24
<input type="checkbox"/>	Thermo-Hygrograph	ZJ1-2A	S.M.I.F.	EC 5198	2023-03-08
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Thermo-Hygrograph	ZJ1-2A	S.M.I.F.	EC 3442	2023-01-03
<input type="checkbox"/>	Thermo-Hygrograph	ZJ1-2A	S.M.I.F.	EC 5844	2023-03-08
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Pressure meter	YM3	Shanghai Mengde	EC 4620	2023-09-13

2.7 Measurement uncertainty

The measurement uncertainty represents an expanded uncertainty expressed at approximately the 95% confidence level using a coverage factor of k=2.

Test item	Measurement uncertainty
Maximum peak output power	± 0.74dB
Radiated Emissions in restricted frequency bands below 1GHz	± 4.90dB
Radiated Emissions in restricted frequency bands above 1GHz	± 5.02dB
Emission outside the frequency band	± 2.89dB
Power line conducted emission	± 3.19dB

TEST REPORT

3 Fundamental & Spurious Emission & Restrict band radiated emission

Test result: Pass

3.1 Limit

3.1.1 The emission shall test through the 10th harmonic or to 40GHz, whichever is lower. It must comply with the limits below:

Fundamental Frequency (MHz)	Fundamental limit (uV/m)	Spurious limit (uV/m)
<input type="checkbox"/> 40.66 – 40.70	2250	225
<input type="checkbox"/> 70 – 130	1250	125
<input type="checkbox"/> 130 - 174	1250 to 3750	125 to 375
<input type="checkbox"/> 174 - 260	3750	375
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 260 – 470	3750 to 12500	375 to 1250
<input type="checkbox"/> Above 470	12500	1250

The formulas for calculating the maximum permitted fundamental field strengths are as follows: for the band 130-174 MHz, uV/m at 3 meters = 56.81818(Frequency) - 6136.3636; for the band 260-470 MHz, uV/m at 3 meters = 41.6667*(Frequency) - 7083.3333. The maximum permitted unwanted emission level is 20 dB below the maximum permitted fundamental level.

For that the EUT use fundamental frequency of 433.92MHz, after calculation, the limit is:

Fundamental limit = 41.6667 * 433.92 - 7083.3333 = 10996.68 uV/m = 80.8dBuV/m
 Spurious limit = 80.8 – 20 = 60.8dBuV/m

////////////////////////////////////

3.1.2 The radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands, as defined in §15.205(a), must also comply with the radiated emission limits specified in §15.209(a) showed as below:

Frequency (MHz)	Field Strength (dBuV/m)	Measurement Distance (m)
30 - 88	40.0	3
88 - 216	43.5	3
216 - 960	46.0	3
Above 960	54.0	3

TEST REPORT**3.2 Measurement Procedure****For Radiated emission below 30MHz:**

- a) The EUT was placed on the top of a rotating table 0.8 meters above the ground at a 3 meter chamber room. The table was rotated 360 degrees to determine the position of the highest radiation.
- b) The EUT was set 3 meters away from the interference-receiving antenna, which was mounted on the top of a variable-height antenna tower.
- c) Both X and Y axes of the antenna are set to make the measurement.
- d) For each suspected emission, the EUT was arranged to its worst case and the rotatable table was turned from 0 degrees to 360 degrees to find the maximum reading.
- e) The test-receiver system was set to Quasi-Peak Detect Function and Specified Bandwidth with Maximum Hold Mode.

NOTE:

1. The resolution bandwidth and video bandwidth of test receiver/spectrum analyzer is 9kHz at frequency below 30MHz.

For Radiated emission above 30MHz:

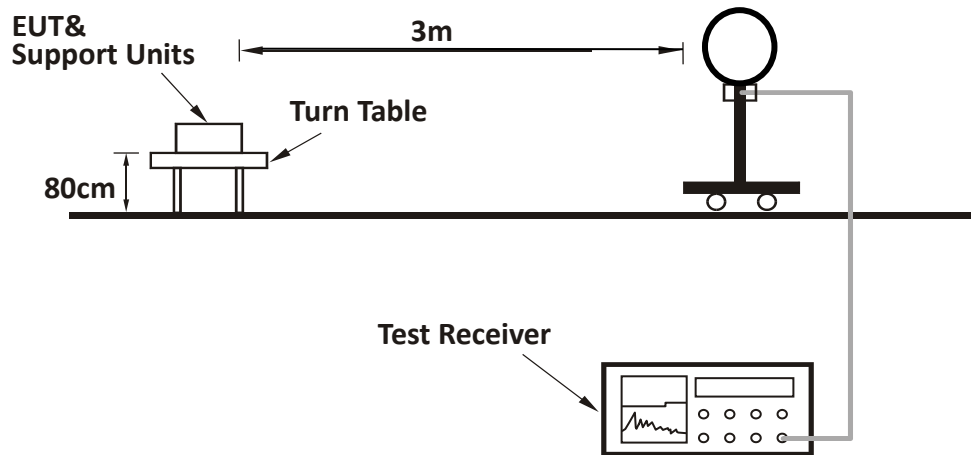
- a) The EUT was placed on the top of a rotating table 0.8 meters (for 30MHz ~ 1GHz) / 1.5 meters (for above 1GHz) above the ground at 3 meter chamber room for test. The table was rotated 360 degrees to determine the position of the highest radiation.
- b) The EUT was set 3 meters away from the interference-receiving antenna, which was mounted on the top of a variable-height antenna tower.
- c) The height of antenna is varied from one meter to four meters above the ground to determine the maximum value of the field strength. Both horizontal and vertical polarizations of the antenna are set to make the measurement.
- d) For each suspected emission, the EUT was arranged to its worst case and then the antenna was tuned to heights from 1 meter to 4 meters and the rotatable table was turned from 0 degrees to 360 degrees to find the maximum reading.
- e) The test-receiver system was set to quasi-peak detect function and specified bandwidth with maximum hold mode when the test frequency is below 1 GHz.
- f) The test-receiver system was set to peak and average detect function and specified bandwidth with maximum hold mode when the test frequency is above 1 GHz. If the peak reading value also meets average limit, measurement with the average detector is unnecessary.

Note:

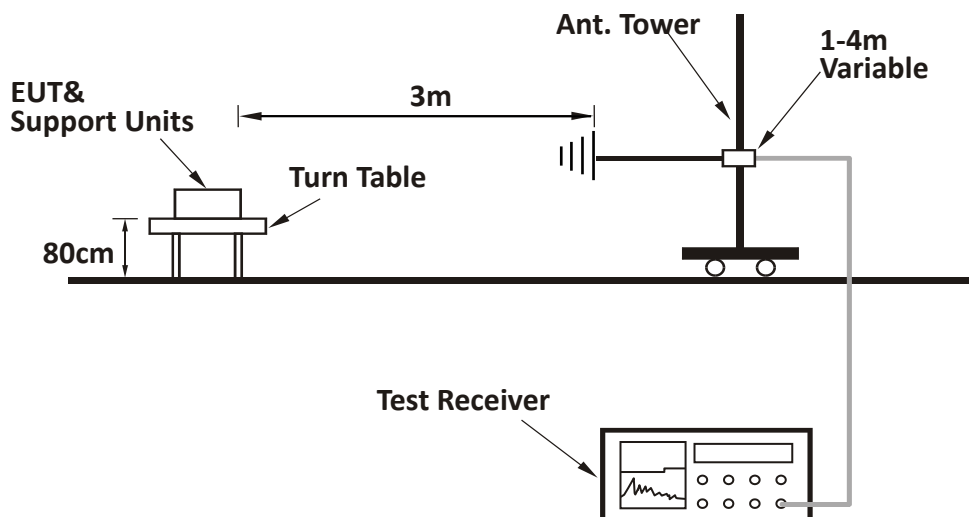
1. The resolution bandwidth and video bandwidth of test receiver/spectrum analyzer is 120kHz for Quasi-peak detection (QP) at frequency below 1GHz.
2. The resolution bandwidth of test receiver/spectrum analyzer is 1 MHz and the video bandwidth is 3 MHz for Peak detection (PK) at frequency above 1GHz.
3. The resolution bandwidth of test receiver/spectrum analyzer is 1 MHz and the video bandwidth is $\geq 1/T$ (Duty cycle < 98%) or $3 \times \text{RBW}$ (Duty cycle $\geq 98\%$) for Average detection (AV) at frequency above 1GHz.
4. All modes of operation were investigated and the worst-case emissions are reported

3.3 Test Configuration

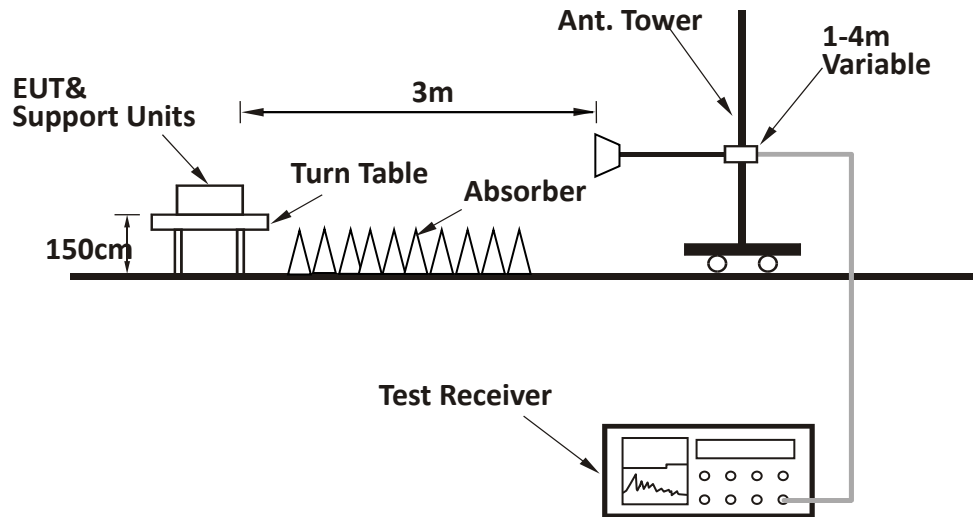
For Radiated emission below 30MHz:



For Radiated emission 30MHz to 1GHz:



For Radiated emission above 1GHz:

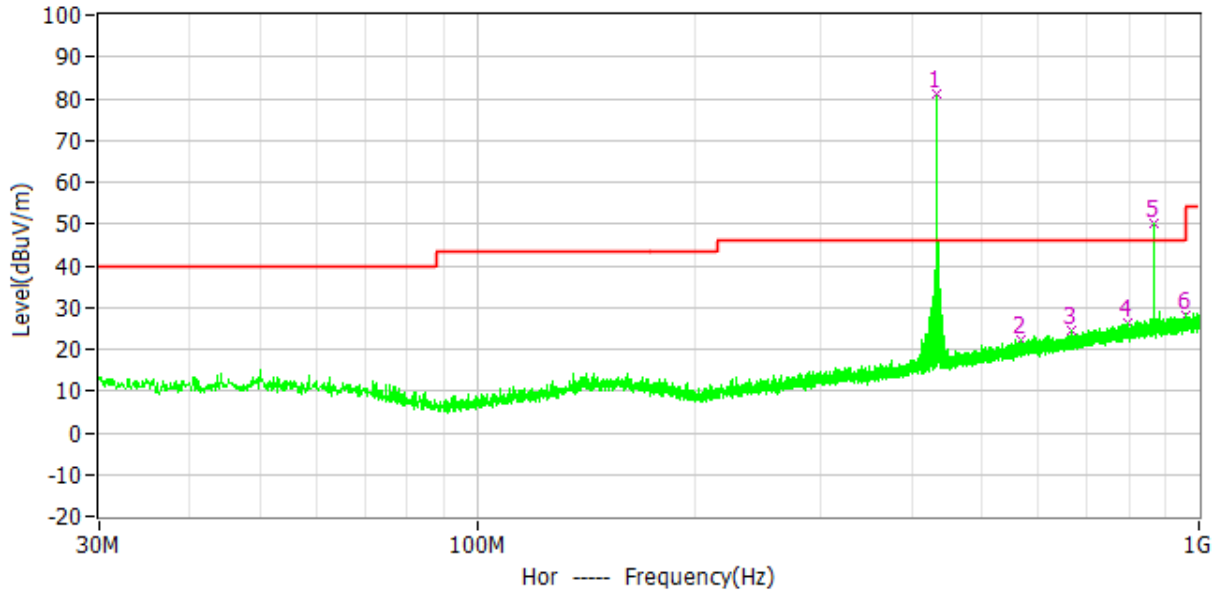


TEST REPORT

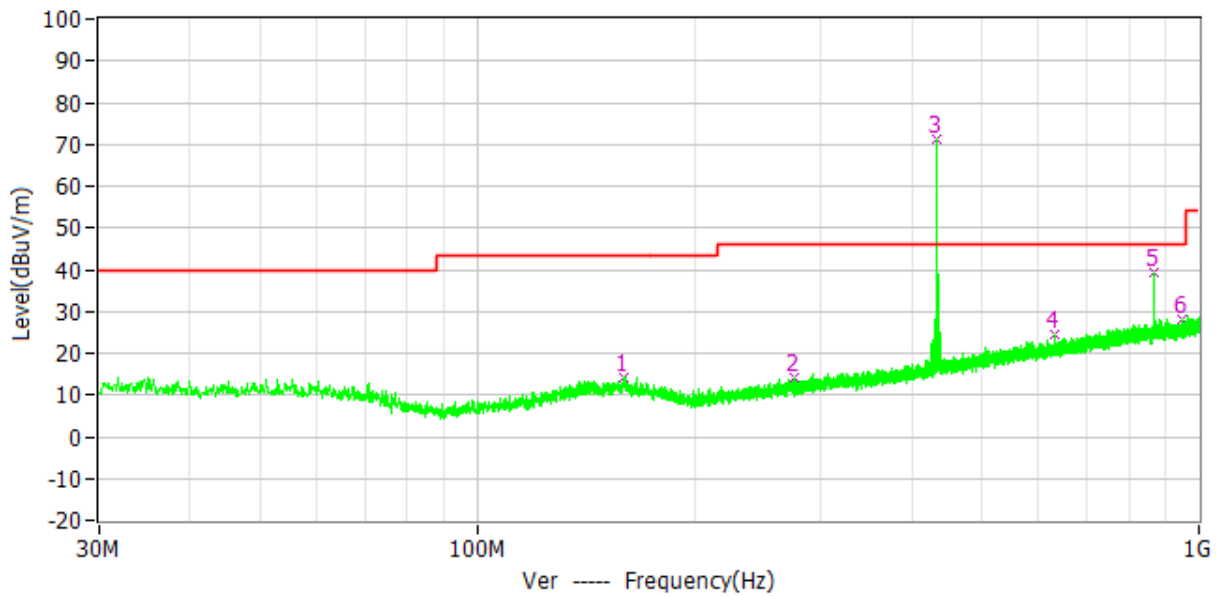
3.4 Test Results of Radiated Emissions

The low frequency, which started from 9 kHz to 30MHz, was pre-scanned and the result which was 20dB lower than the limit line per 15.31(o) was not reported.

H



V



TEST REPORT

Test data:

Polarization	Frequency (MHz)	Limits (dBμV/m)	Corrected Reading (dBμV/m)	Margin (dB)	Detector
H	433.92	100.8	80.9	19.9	PK
	566.89	46.0	22.4	23.6	PK
	667.09	46.0	24.3	21.7	PK
	796.01	46.0	26.2	19.8	PK
	867.84	80.8	50.1	30.7	PK
	957.32	46.0	28.3	17.7	PK
	1301.76	74.0	34.3	39.7	PK
	1735.68	74.0	34.8	39.2	PK
	2169.60	74.0	39.1	34.9	PK
	2603.52	74.0	35.8	38.2	PK
	3471.36	74.0	38.7	35.3	PK
V	159.88	43.5	14.1	29.4	PK
	275.02	46.0	14.0	32.0	PK
	433.92	100.8	71.2	29.6	PK
	631.98	46.0	24.4	21.6	PK
	867.84	80.8	39.2	41.6	PK
	949.17	46.0	28.1	17.9	PK
	1301.76	74.0	31.3	42.7	PK
	1735.68	74.0	31.6	42.4	PK

- Remark: 1. Correct Factor = Antenna Factor + Cable Loss (+ Amplifier, for higher than 1GHz), the value was added to Original Receiver Reading by the software automatically.
 2. Corrected Reading = Original Receiver Reading + Correct Factor
 3. Margin = Limit - Corrected Reading
 4. If the PK Corrected Reading is lower than AV limit, the AV test can be elided.

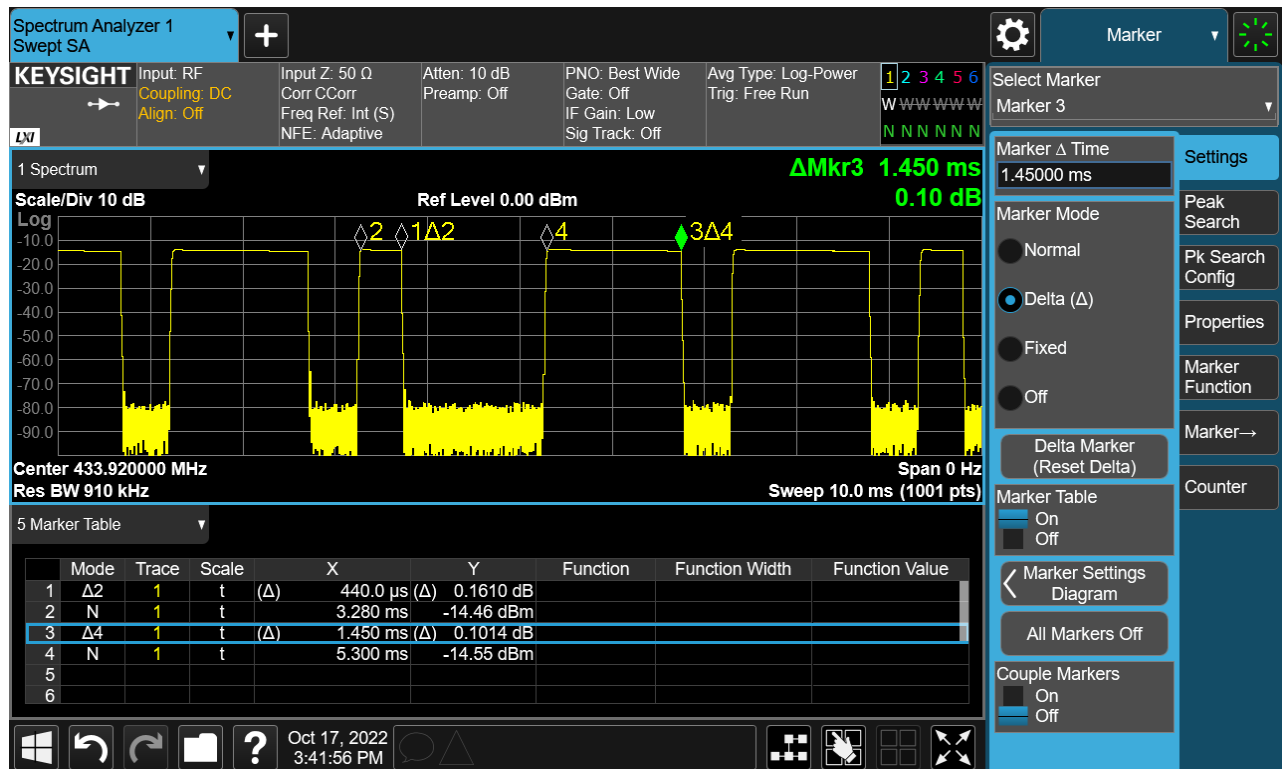
Example: Assuming Antenna Factor = 30.20dB/m, Cable Loss = 2.00dB,
 Gain of Preamplifier = 32.00dB, Original Receiver Reading = 10.00dBuV,
 Limit = 40.00dBuV/m.
 Then Correct Factor = 30.20 + 2.00 – 32.00 = 0.20dB/m;
 Corrected Reading = 10dBuV + 0.20dB/m = 10.20dBuV/m;
 Margin = 40.00dBuV/m - 10.20dBuV/m = 29.80dB.

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Duty Cycle:

The test data with maximum duty cycle was listed below.

The worst Duty cycle = $(0.44 * 15 + 1.45 * 18) / 72.4 = 32.7 / 72.4 = 0.45$



TEST REPORT

Calculating the AV value according to the duty cycle

Antenna	Frequency (MHz)	PK Reading (dBuV/m)	Correct Factor (dB)	AV Reading (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)
H	433.92	80.9	-6.94	73.96	80.8	6.84
H	867.84	50.1		43.16	60.8	17.64
H	1301.76	34.3		27.36	54.0	26.64
H	1735.68	34.8		27.86	60.8	32.94
H	2169.60	39.1		32.16	60.8	28.64
H	2603.52	35.8		28.86	60.8	31.94
H	3471.36	38.7		31.76	60.8	29.04
V	433.92	71.2		64.26	80.8	16.54
V	867.84	39.2		32.26	60.8	28.54
V	1301.76	31.3		24.36	54.0	29.64
V	1735.68	31.6		24.66	60.8	36.14

Remark:

1. Correct Factor = $20\lg(\text{duty cycle}) = 20\lg(0.45) = -6.94$;
2. AV Reading = PK Reading + Correct Factor;
3. Margin = limit - AV Reading.

4 Power line conducted emission

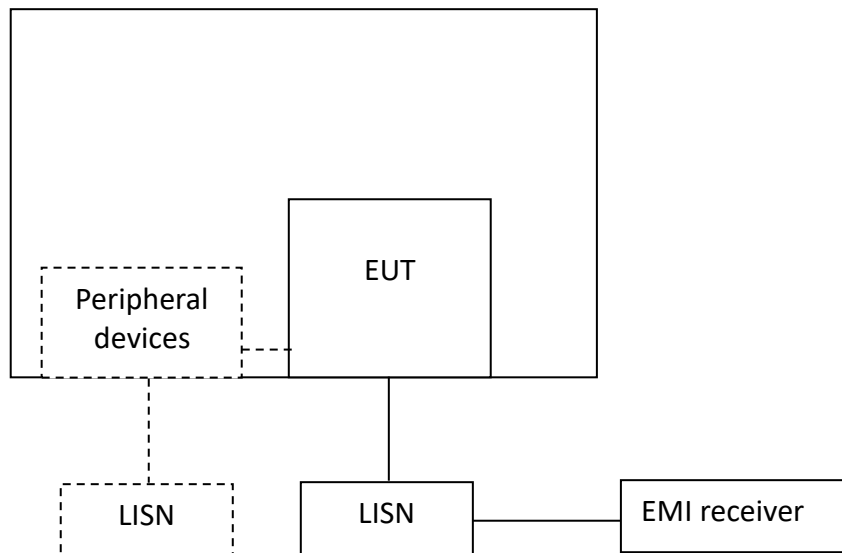
Test result: NA

4.1 Limit

Frequency of Emission (MHz)	Conducted Limit (dBuV)	
	QP	AV
0.15-0.5	66 to 56*	56 to 46 *
0.5-5	56	46
5-30	60	50

* Decreases with the logarithm of the frequency.

4.2 Test Configuration



TEST REPORT**4.3 Measurement Procedure**

Measured levels of ac power-line conducted emission shall be the emission voltages from the voltage probe, where permitted, or across the 50 Ω LISN port (to which the EUT is connected), where permitted, terminated into a 50 Ω measuring instrument. All emission voltage and current measurements shall be made on each current-carrying conductor at the plug end of the EUT power cord by the use of mating plugs and receptacles on the LISN, if used. Equipment shall be tested with power cords that are normally supplied or recommended by the manufacturer and that have electrical and shielding characteristics that are the same as those cords normally supplied or recommended by the manufacturer. For those measurements using a LISN, the 50 Ω measuring port is terminated by a measuring instrument having 50 Ω input impedance. All other ports are terminated in 50 Ω loads.

Tabletop devices shall be placed on a platform of nominal size 1 m by 1.5 m, raised 80 cm above the reference ground plane. The vertical conducting plane or wall of an RF-shielded (screened) room shall be located 40 cm to the rear of the EUT. Floor-standing devices shall be placed either directly on the reference ground-plane or on insulating material as described in ANSI C63.4. All other surfaces of tabletop or floor-standing EUTs shall be at least 80 cm from any other grounded conducting surface, including the case or cases of one or more LISNs.

The bandwidth of the test receiver is set at 9 kHz.

4.4 Test Results of Power line conducted emission

Test Data:

Frequency (MHz)	Quasi-peak			Average		
	level dB(μV)	Limit dB(μV)	Margin (dB)	level dB(μV)	limit dB(μV)	Margin (dB)
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Remark: 1. Correct Factor = LISN Factor + Cable Loss, the value was added to Original Receiver Reading by the software automatically.

2. Corrected Reading = Original Receiver Reading + Correct Factor

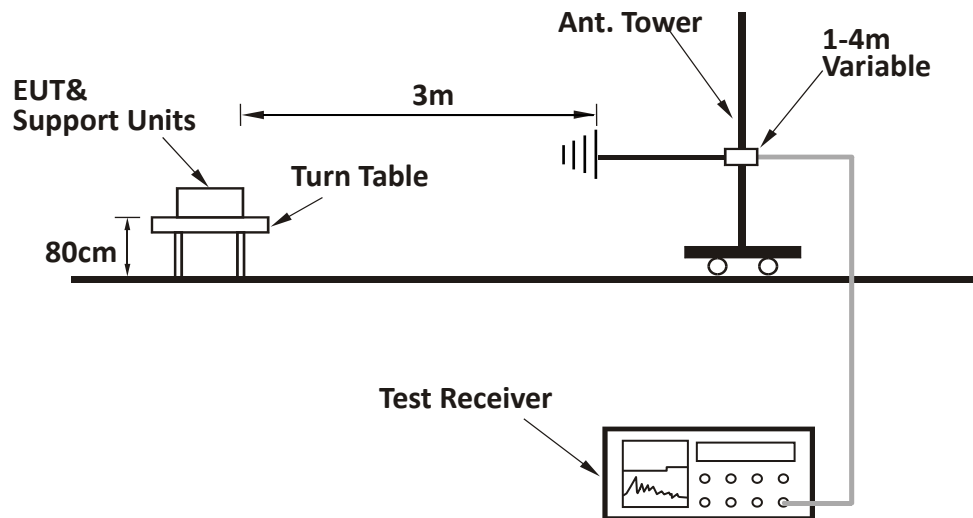
3. Margin = Limit - Corrected Reading

4. If the PK Corrected Reading is lower than AV limit, the AV test can be elided.

5 Emission Bandwidth

Test result: Pass

5.1 Test Configuration



5.2 Limit

The bandwidth of the emission shall be no wider than 0.25 % of the center frequency for devices operating above 70MHz and below 900MHz. For devices operating above 900 MHz, the 99% bandwidth shall be less or equal to 0.5% of the center frequency.

The limit for the EUT = $0.25\% * 433.92 \text{ MHz} = 1084.8 \text{ kHz}$

5.3 Measurement Procedure

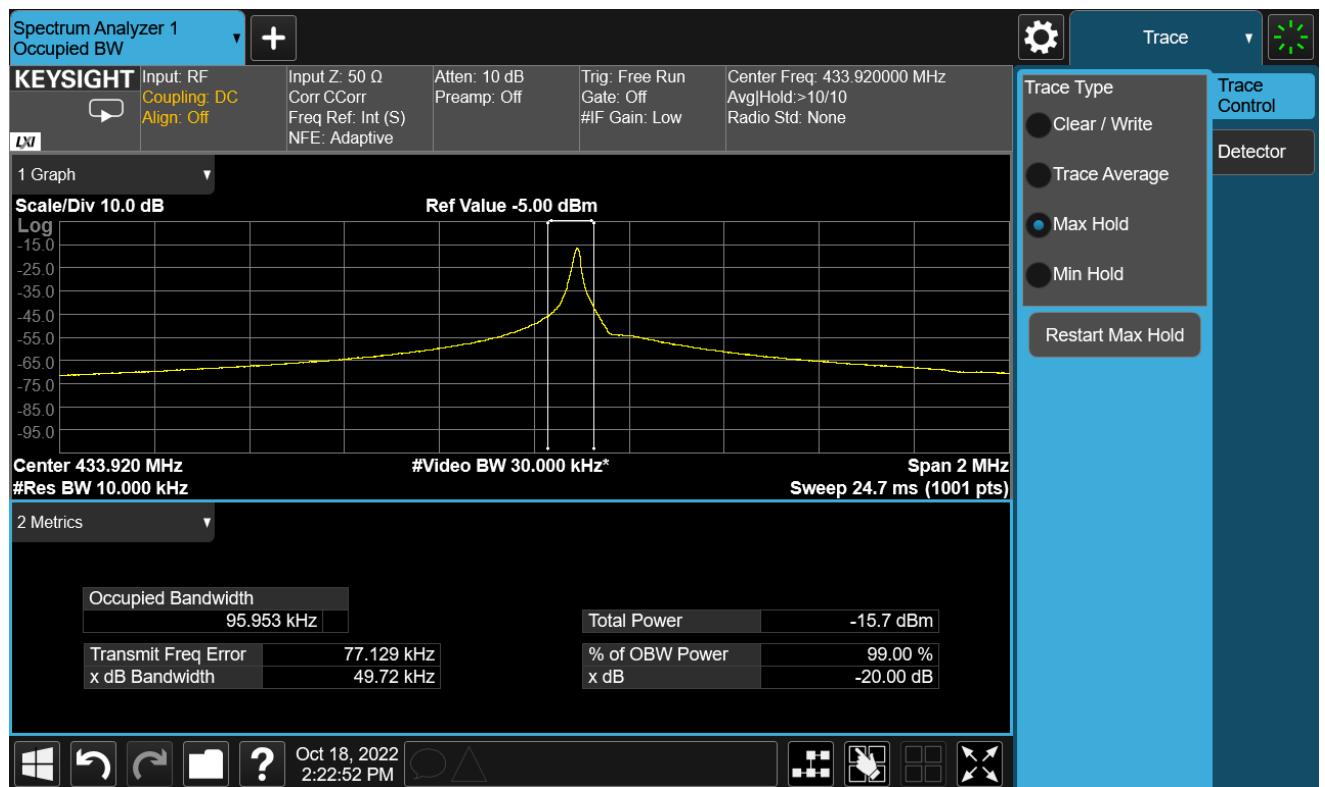
The EUT and simulators were placed on a 0.8m high wooden turntable above the horizontal metal ground plane. The turn table rotated 360 degrees to determine the position of the maximum emission level. The EUT was set 3 meters away from the receiving antenna which was mounted on an antenna mast. The antenna moved up and down between from 1meter to 4 meters to find out the maximum emission level.

The central frequency of test receiver was set near the operating frequency of EUT.

The test was conducted using the Spectrum Analyzer with the resolutions bandwidth set at 10kHz, the video bandwidth set at 30kHz.

5.4 The results

Frequency (MHz)	20dB Bandwidth (kHz)	99% Bandwidth (kHz)
433.90	49.72	95.953
Limit	1084.8	1084.8
Result	Complied	Complied



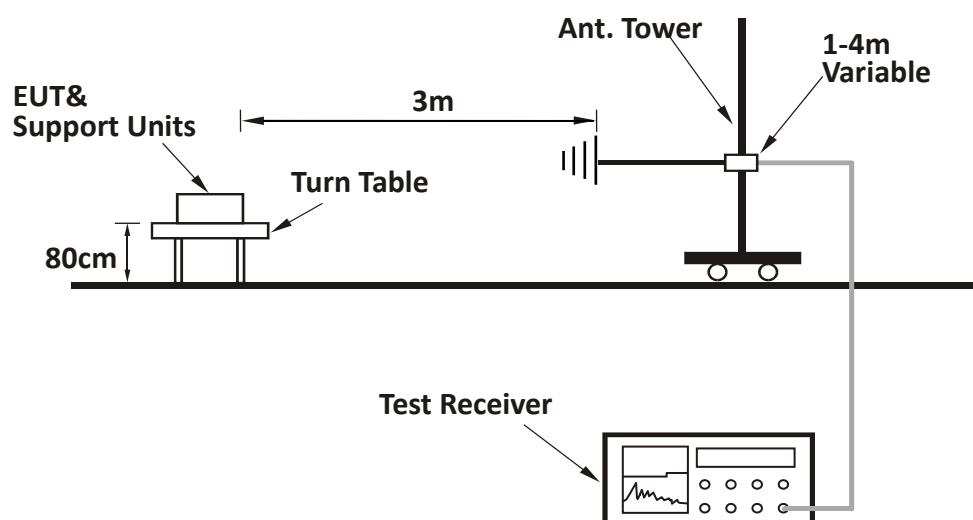
6 Deactivating time

Test result: Pass

6.1 Test limit

- (1) A manually operated transmitter shall employ a switch that will automatically deactivate the transmitter within not more than 5 seconds of being released.
- (2) A transmitter activated automatically shall cease transmission within 5 seconds after activation.
- (3) Periodic transmissions at regular predetermined intervals are not permitted. However, polling or supervision transmissions, including data, to determine system integrity of transmitters used in security or safety applications are allowed if the total duration of transmissions does not exceed more than two seconds per hour for each transmitter. There is no limit on the number of individual transmissions, provided the total transmission time does not exceed two seconds per hour.
- (4) Intentional radiators which are employed for radio control purposes during emergencies involving fire, security, and safety of life, when activated to signal an alarm, may operate during the pendency of the alarm condition.
- (5) Transmission of set-up information for security systems may exceed the transmission duration limits in (1) and (2) above, provided such transmission are under the control of a professional installer and do not exceed ten seconds after a manually operated switch is released or a transmitter is activated automatically. Such set-up information may include data.

6.2 Test Configuration



6.3 Test procedure and test setup

The measurement was applied in a semi-anechoic chamber.

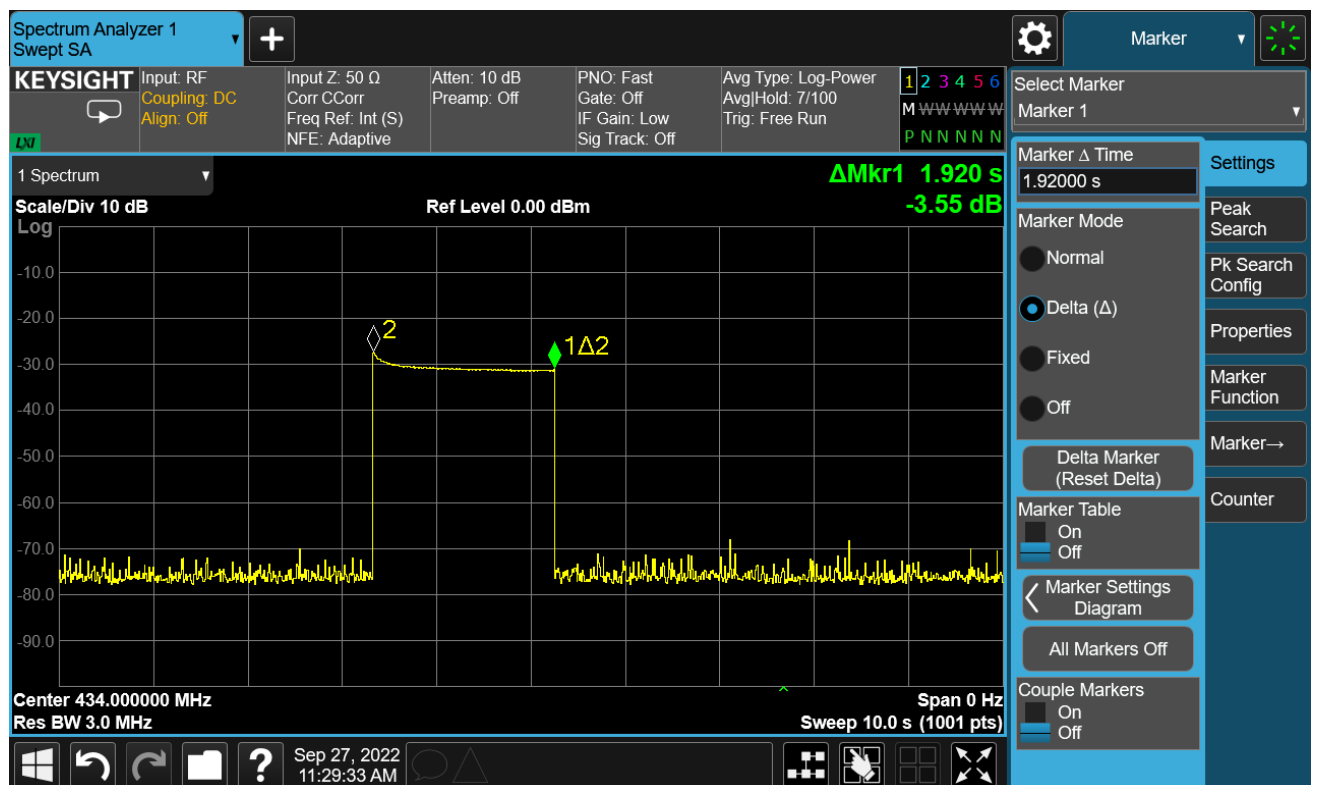
The central frequency of test receiver was set as the operating frequency of EUT and the Span was set as 0.

The EUT was switched once. The test receiver recorded the whole time from the triggered moment to the time of stopping radiating. For manual switching, to avoid uncertainty, the operating above would be repeated five times and the worst data is recorded.

6.4 Test protocol

Whole time from the triggered moment to the time of stopping radiating: 1.92s.

As a result, the EUT complies with the limit of 5s' deactivating time.



7 Antenna requirement

Requirement:

An intentional radiator shall be designed to ensure that no antenna other than that furnished by the responsible party shall be used with the device. The use of a permanently attached antenna or of an antenna that uses a unique coupling to the intentional radiator shall be considered sufficient to comply with the provisions of this section.

Result:

EUT uses permanently attached antenna to the intentional radiator, so it can comply with the provisions of this section.

***** END *****