



# SAR TEST REPORT

Report No.:STS2204097H01

Issued for

Leica Geosystems AG

Heinrich-Wild-Strasse, 9435 Heerbrugg, Switzerland

| Product Name:  | Smart Antenna               |  |  |  |
|----------------|-----------------------------|--|--|--|
| Brand Name:    | Leica                       |  |  |  |
| Model Name:    | Zeno FLX100 plus            |  |  |  |
| Series Model:  | N/A                         |  |  |  |
| FCC ID:        | RFD-FLX100PLUS              |  |  |  |
|                | ANSI/IEEE Std. C95.1        |  |  |  |
| Test Standard: | FCC 47 CFR Part 2 ( 2.1093) |  |  |  |
|                | IEEE STD 1528-2013          |  |  |  |
| Max. Report    | Body: 0.501 W/kg            |  |  |  |
| SAR (1g):      |                             |  |  |  |

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# **Test Report Certification**

Applicant's name .....: Leica Geosystems AG

Address...... Heinrich-Wild-Strasse, 9435 Heerbrugg, Switzerland

Manufacturer's Name.....: Leica Geosystems AG

Address...... Heinrich-Wild-Strasse, 9435 Heerbrugg, Switzerland

**Product description** 

Product name.....: Smart Antenna

Brand name .....: Leica

Model name ...... Zeno FLX100 plus

Series Model .....: N/A

ANSI/IEEE Std. C95.1-1992

**Standards** ...... FCC 47 CFR Part 2 ( 2.1093)

IEEE STD 1528-2013

The device was tested by Shenzhen STS Test Services Co., Ltd. in accordance with the measurement methods and procedures specified in KDB 865664 The test results in this report apply only to the tested sample of the stated device/equipment. Other similar device/equipment will not necessarily produce the same results due to production tolerance and measurement uncertainties.

### **Date of Test**

Date (s) of performance of tests...... 16 Apr. 2022

Date of Issue ...... 18 Apr. 2022

Test Result ...... Pass

Testing Engineer :

(Shi fan. Long)

Shi tan long

Technical Manager:

Authorized Signatory:

(Sean She)

2000

(Bovey Yang)





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# **Revision History**

| Rev. | Issue Date   | Report No.    | Effect Page | Contents      |
|------|--------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|
| 00   | 18 Apr. 2022 | STS2204097H01 | ALL         | Initial Issue |
|      |              |               |             |               |





# 1. General Information

Environmental evaluation measurements of specific absorption rate (SAR) distributions in emulated human head and body tissues exposed to radio frequency (RF) radiation from wireless portable devices for compliance with the rules and regulations of the U.S. Federal Communications Commission (FCC).

1.1 EUT Description

| Product Name            | Smart Antenna  |   |            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------------|--|---|------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Brand Name              | Leica  |   |            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Model Name              | Zeno FLX100 plus   |   |            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Series Model            | N/A  | <u> </u>                                    |            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Model difference        | N/A  |   |            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Device Category         | Portable   |   |            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Product stage           | Production unit  |   |            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| RF Exposure Environment | General Population   | on / Uncontrolled                           |            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hardware Version        | M5II_A7_MB_V2.   | 0   |            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Software Version        | V1.0.2022-03-18-   |   |            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Frequency Range         | WLAN802.11b/g/n20: 2412 MHz ~ 2462 MHz<br>WLAN 802.11n40: 2422 MHz ~ 2452 MHz<br>Bluetooth: 2402 MHz to 2480 MHz   |   |            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Max. Reported           | Band   | Mode  | Body(W/kg) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SAR(1g):                |  |   |            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (Limit:1.6W/kg)         | DTS  | 2.4G WIFI                                   | 0.501      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| FCC Equipment Class     | Part 15 Spread S<br>Digital Transmiss  | pectrum Transmitte<br>ion System(DTS)       | er (DSS)   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Operating Mode:         | 2.4G WLAN: 802.11b(DSSS):CCK,DQPSK,DBPSK<br>802.11g(OFDM):BPSK,QPSK,16-QAM,64-QAM<br>802.11n(OFDM):BPSK,QPSK,16-QAM,64-QAM<br>Bluetooth: GFSK +π/4DQPSK+8DPSK<br>BLE: GFSK |   |            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Antenna Specification:  |  | WLAN: PCB Antenna<br>Bluetooth: PCB Antenna |            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hotspot Mode            | Not Support  |   |            |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DTM Mode                | Not Support  |   |            |  |  |  |  |  |  |



### Correction Factor:

| Wireless Technologies | Mode     | Duty Cycle (%) | Correction Factor |
|-----------------------|----------|----------------|-------------------|
|                       | b        | 99.29          | 1.0               |
|                       | b        | 99.39          | 1.0               |
|                       | b        | 99.76          | 1.0               |
|                       | g        | 96.12          | 1.0               |
|                       | g        | 97.01          | 1.0               |
| \A/I A N I            | g        | 97.14          | 1.0               |
| WLAN                  | n20      | 99.1           | 1.0               |
|                       | n20      | 99.27          | 1.0               |
|                       | n20      | 99.33          | 1.0               |
|                       | n40      | 96.7           | 1.0               |
|                       | n40      | 97.21          | 1.0               |
|                       | n40      | 97.14          | 1.0               |
|                       | GFSK     | 30.7           | 0.3               |
| ВТ                    | π/4DQPSK | 15.45          | 0.2               |
|                       | 8DPSK    | 15.99          | 0.2               |
| BLE                   | GFSK     | 62.58          | 0.6               |



### **1.2 Test Environment**

Ambient conditions in the SAR laboratory:

| Items            | Required |
|------------------|----------|
| Temperature (°C) | 18-25    |
| Humidity (%RH)   | 30-70    |

### 1.3 Test Factory

ShenZhen STS Test Services Co.,Ltd.

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FCC test Firm Registration No.: 625569

IC Registration No.: 12108A A2LA Certificate No.: 4338.01



### 2. Test Standards and Limits

| No. | Identity                               | Document Title   |
|-----|--|--|
| 1   | 47 CFR Part 2                          | Frequency Allocations and Radio Treaty Matters; General Rules and Regulations  |
| 2   | ANSI/IEEE Std. C95.1-1992              | IEEE Standard for Safety Levels with Respect to Human Exposure to Radio Frequency Electromagnetic Fields, 3 kHz to 300 GHz   |
| 3   | IEEE Std. 1528-2013                    | Recommended Practice for Determining the Peak<br>Spatial-Average Specific Absorption Rate (SAR) in the<br>Human Head from Wireless Communications Devices:<br>Measurement Techniques |
| 4   | FCC KDB 447498 D04 v01                 | RF Exposure Procedures and Equipment Authorization Policies for Mobile and Portable Devices  |
| 5   | FCC KDB 865664 D01 v01r04              | SAR Measurement 100 MHz to 6 GHz   |
| 6   | FCC KDB 865664 D02 v01r02              | RF Exposure Reporting  |
| 7   | FCC KDB 248227 D01 Wi-Fi<br>SAR v02r02 | SAR Considerations for 802.11 Devices  |

(A). Limits for Occupational/Controlled Exposure (W/kg)

| Whole-Body | Partial-Body | Hands, Wrists, Feet and Ankles |
|------------|--------------|--------------------------------|
| 0.4        | 8.0          | 20.0                           |

(B). Limits for General Population/Uncontrolled Exposure (W/kg)

| Whole-Body | Partial-Body | Hands, Wrists, Feet and Ankles |
|------------|--------------|--------------------------------|
| 0.08       | 1.6          | 4.0                            |

NOTE: Whole-Body SAR is averaged over the entire body, partial-body SAR is averaged over any 1 gram of tissue defined as a tissue volume in the shape of a cube. SAR for hands, wrists, feet and ankles is averaged over any 10 grams of tissue defined as a tissue volume in the shape of a cube.

### **Population/Uncontrolled Environments:**

Are defined as locations where there is the exposure of individuals who have no knowledge or control of their exposure.

### **Occupational/Controlled Environments:**

Are defined as locations where there is exposure that may be incurred by people who are aware of the potential for exposure, (i.e. as a result of employment or occupation).

# NOTE GENERAL POPULATION/UNCONTROLLED EXPOSURE PARTIAL BODY LIMIT 1.6 W/kg



# 3. SAR Measurement System

### 3.1 Definition of Specific Absorption Rate (SAR)

SAR is related to the rate at which energy is absorbed per unit mass in an object exposed to a radio field. The SAR distribution in a biological body is complicated and is usually carried out by experimental techniques or numerical modeling. The standard recommends limits for two tiers of groups, occupational/controlled and general population/uncontrolled, based on a person's awareness and ability to exercise control over his or her exposure. In general, occupational/controlled exposure limits are higher than the limits for general population/uncontrolled.

The SAR definition is the time derivative (rate) of the incremental energy (dW) absorbed by (dissipated in) an incremental mass (dm) contained in a volume element (dv) of a given density ( $\rho$ ). The equation description is as below:

$$SAR = \frac{d}{dt} \left( \frac{dW}{dm} \right) = \frac{d}{dt} \left( \frac{dW}{\rho dv} \right)$$

SAR is expressed in units of Watts per kilogram (W/kg) SAR measurement can be related to the electrical field in the tissue by

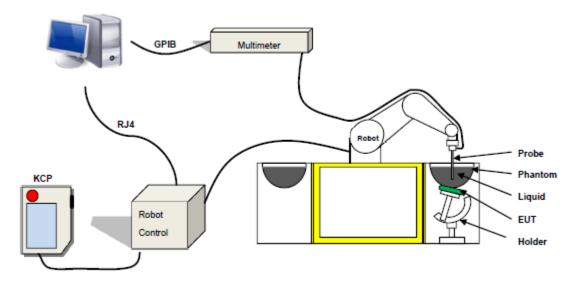
$$SAR = \frac{\sigma E^2}{\rho}$$

Where:  $\sigma$  is the conductivity of the tissue,

 $\boldsymbol{\rho}$  is the mass density of the tissue and E is the RMS electrical field strength.

### 3.2 SAR System

MVG SAR System Diagram:



COMOSAR is a system that is able to determine the SAR distribution inside a phantom of human being according to different standards. The COMOSAR system consists of the following items:

- Main computer to control all the system
- 6 axis robot
- Data acquisition system
- Miniature E-field probe
- Phone holder
- Head simulating tissue



The following figure shows the system.



The EUT under test operating at the maximum power level is placed in the phone holder, under the phantom, which is filled with head simulating liquid. The E-Field probe measures the electric field inside the phantom. The Open SAR software computes the results to give a SAR value in a 1g or 10g mass.

### 3.2.1 Probe

For the measurements the Specific Dosimetric E-Field Probe SN 07/21 EPGO352 with following specifications is used

- Probe Length: 330 mm
- Length of Individual Dipoles: 2 mm
- Maximum external diameter: 8 mm
- Probe Tip External Diameter: 2.5 mm
- Distance between dipole/probe extremity: 1 mm
- Dynamic range: 0.01-100 W/kg
- Probe linearity: 3%
- Axial Isotropy: < 0.10 dB
- Spherical Isotropy: < 0.10 dB
- Calibration range: 150 MHz to 6 GHz for head & body simulating liquid.
- Angle between probe axis (evaluation axis) and surface normal line: less than 30°



Figure 1-MVG COMOSAR Dosimetric E field Dipole



### 3.2.2 Phantom

For the measurements the Specific Anthropomorphic Mannequin (SAM) defined by the IEEE SCC-34/SC2 group is used. The phantom is a polyurethane shell integrated in a wooden table. The thickness of the phantom amounts to 2mm +/- 0.2mm. It enables the dosimetric evaluation of left and right phone usage and includes an additional flat phantom part for the simplified performance check. The phantom set-up includes a cover, which prevents the evaporation of the liquid.



Figure-SN 32/14 SAM115



Figure-SN 32/14 SAM116

### 3.2.3 Device Holder



The SAR in the phantom is approximately inversely proportional to the square of the distance between the source and the liquid surface. For a source at 5 mm distance, a positioning uncertainty of  $\pm$  0.5 mm would produce a SAR uncertainty of  $\pm$  20 %. Accurate device positioning is therefore crucial for accurate and repeatable measurements. The positions in which the devices must be measured are defined by the standards.



# 4. Tissue Simulating Liquids

### 4.1 Simulating Liquids Parameter Check

The head tissue dielectric parameters recommended by the IEEE SCC-34/SC-2 in P1528 have been incorporated in the following table. These head parameters are derived from planar layer models simulating the highest expected SAR for the dielectric properties and tissue thickness variations in a human head. Other head and body tissue parameters that have not been specified in P1528 are derived from the tissue dielectric parameters computed from the 4-Cole-Cole equations described in Reference [12] and extrapolated according to the head parameters specified in P1528.

### **Head Tissue**

| Frequency | cellulose | DGBE | HEC | NaCl | Preventol | Sugar | X100  | Water | Conductivity | Permittivity |
|-----------|-----------|------|-----|------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|--------------|--------------|
| (MHz)     | %         | %    | %   | %    | %         | %     | %     | %     | σ            | εr           |
| 750       | 0.2       | /    | /   | 1.4  | 0.2       | 57.0  | /     | 41.1  | 0.89         | 41.9         |
| 835       | 0.2       | /    | /   | 1.4  | 0.2       | 57.9  | /     | 40.3  | 0.90         | 41.5         |
| 900       | 0.2       | /    | /   | 1.4  | 0.2       | 57.9  | /     | 40.3  | 0.97         | 41.5         |
| 1800      | /         | 44.5 | /   | 0.3  | /         | /     | 30.45 | 55.2  | 1.4          | 40.0         |
| 1900      | /         | 44.5 | /   | 0.3  | 1         | 1     | 30.45 | 55.2  | 1.4          | 40.0         |
| 2000      | /         | 44.5 | /   | 0.3  | 1         | 1     | /     | 55.2  | 1.4          | 40.0         |
| 2450      | /         | 44.9 | 1/  | 0.1  | /         | 1     | 1     | 55.0  | 1.80         | 39.2         |
| 2600      | /         | 45.0 | 1   | 0.1  | 1         | 1     | /     | 54.9  | 1.96         | 39.0         |

### **Body Tissue**

| Frequency | cellulose | DGBE | HEC | NaCl | Preventol | Sugar | X100  | Water | Conductivity | Permittivity |
|-----------|-----------|------|-----|------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|--------------|--------------|
| (MHz)     | %         | %    | %   | %    | %         | %     | %     | %     | σ            | εr           |
| 750       | 0.2       | /    | /   | 0.9  | 0.1       | 47.2  | /     | 51.7  | 0.96         | 55.5         |
| 835       | 0.2       | 1    | /   | 0.9  | 0.1       | 48.2  | 1     | 50.8  | 0.97         | 55.2         |
| 900       | 0.2       | 1    | 1   | 0.9  | 0.1       | 48.2  | 1     | 50.8  | 1.05         | 55.0         |
| 1800      | /         | 29.4 | 1   | 0.4  | 1         | 1     | 30.45 | 70.2  | 1.52         | 53.3         |
| 1900      | /         | 29.4 | 1   | 0.4  | 1         | 1     | 30.45 | 70.2  | 1.52         | 53.3         |
| 2000      | /         | 29.4 | 1   | 0.4  | 1         | 1     | /     | 70.2  | 1.52         | 53.3         |
| 2450      | /         | 31.3 | /   | 0.1  | 1         | /     | /     | 68.6  | 1.95         | 52.7         |
| 2600      | /         | 31.7 | /   | 0.1  | /         | /     | /     | 68.2  | 2.16         | 52.3         |

|           | Tissue dielectric parameters for head and body phantoms |      |      |          |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----------|---|------|------|----------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Frequency | εr  |      | 5    | σ<br>G/m |  |  |  |  |  |
|           | Head  | Body | Head | Body     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 300       | 45.3  | 58.2 | 0.87 | 0.92     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 450       | 43.5  | 56.7 | 0.87 | 0.94     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 900       | 41.5  | 55.0 | 0.97 | 1.05     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1450      | 40.5  | 54.0 | 1.20 | 1.30     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1800      | 40.0  | 53.3 | 1.40 | 1.52     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2450      | 39.2  | 52.7 | 1.80 | 1.95     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3000      | 38.5  | 52.0 | 2.40 | 2.73     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5800      | 35.3  | 48.2 | 5.27 | 6.00     |  |  |  |  |  |

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# **LIQUID MEASUREMENT RESULTS**

| Data       | An    | nbient   | Simulating Liquid |              | Dorometere   | Torget | Measured   | Deviation | Limited |
|------------|-------|----------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------|------------|-----------|---------|
| Date       | Temp. | Humidity | Гистина           | Temp.        | Parameters   | Target | ivieasured | %         | %       |
|            | [°C]  | %        | Frequency         | [°C]         |              |        |            |           |         |
| 2022.04.16 | 20.7  | 40       | 2422 MHz          | 20.2         | Permittivity | 39.27  | 38.51      | -1.94     | ±5      |
| 2022-04-16 | 20.7  | 48       | ∠4∠∠ IVI□∠        | 20.3         | Conductivity | 1.77   | 1.79       | 1.13      | ±5      |
| 2022-04-16 | 21.8  | 43       | 2437 MHz          | 21.4         | Permittivity | 39.26  | 38.53      | -1.86     | ±5      |
| 2022-04-10 | 21.0  | 43       | 2437 WITZ         | 21.4         | Conductivity | 1.77   | 1.78       | 0.56      | ±5      |
| 2022.04.16 | 24.4  | 42       | 2450 MHz          | 20.8         | Permittivity | 39.27  | 38.84      | -1.09     | ±5      |
| 2022-04-16 | 21.1  | 43       | 2450 WITZ         | 20.6         | Conductivity | 1.77   | 1.74       | -1.69     | ±5      |
| 2022 04 40 | 24.0  | F-7      | 2452 MII-         | 00.7         | Permittivity | 39.26  | 40.31      | 2.67      | ±5      |
| 2022-04-16 | 24.0  | 57       | 2452 WITZ         | 452 MHz 23.7 |              | 1.77   | 1.76       | -0.56     | ±5      |
| 2022-04-16 | 20.4  | 49       | 2462 MHz          | 20.1         | Permittivity | 39.2   | 38.61      | -1.51     | ±5      |
| 2022-04-10 | 20.4  | 49       | Z40Z IVIПZ        | 20.1         | Conductivity | 1.8    | 1.83       | 1.67      | ±5      |

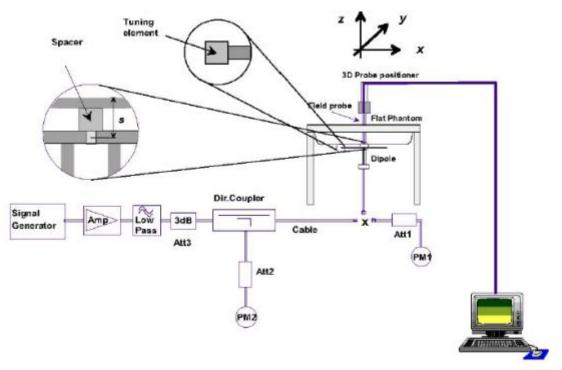


# 5. SAR System Validation

### 5.1 Validation System

Each MVG system is equipped with one or more system validation kits. These units, together with the predefined measurement procedures within the MVG software, enable the user to conduct the system performance check and system validation. System kit includes a dipole, and dipole device holder.

The system check verifies that the system operates within its specifications. It's performed daily or before every SAR measurement. The system check uses normal SAR measurement in the flat section of the phantom with a matched dipole at a specified distance. The system validation setup is shown as below.



### 5.2 Validation Result

Comparing to the original SAR value provided by MVG, the validation data should be within its specification of 10 %.

| <u> </u>   | 0. 10 70. |                |        |            |            |           |         |  |
|------------|-----------|----------------|--------|------------|------------|-----------|---------|--|
| Freq       |           | Power          | Tested | Normalized | Target SAR | Tolerance | Limit   |  |
| Date       | rieq.     | Power Value SA |        | SAR        | Target SAN | Tolerance | LIIIIII |  |
|            | (MHz)     | (mW)           | (W/Kg) | (W/kg)     | 1g(W/kg)   | (%)       | (%)     |  |
| 2022-04-16 | 2450      | 100            | 5.273  | 52.73      | 54.70      | 0.63      | 10      |  |

### Note:

- 1. The tolerance limit of System validation ±10%.
- 2. The dipole input power (forward power) was 100 mW.
- 3. The results are normalized to 1 W input power.





### 6. SAR Evaluation Procedures

The procedure for assessing the average SAR value consists of the following steps:

The following steps are used for each test position

- Establish a call with the maximum output power with a base station simulator. The connection between the mobile and the base station simulator is established via air interface
- Measurement of the local E-field value at a fixed location. This value serves as a reference value for calculating a possible power drift.
- Measurement of the SAR distribution with a grid of 8 to 16mm \* 8 to 16 mm and a constant distance to the inner surface of the phantom. Since the sensors cannot directly measure at the inner phantom surface, the values between the sensors and the inner phantom surface are extrapolated. With these values the area of the maximum SAR is calculated by an interpolation scheme.
- Around this point, a cube of 30 \* 30 \* 30 mm or 32 \* 32 \* 32 mm is assessed by measuring 5 or 8 \* 5 or 8\*4 or 5 mm. With these data, the peak spatial-average SAR value can be calculated.

### Area Scan& Zoom Scan:

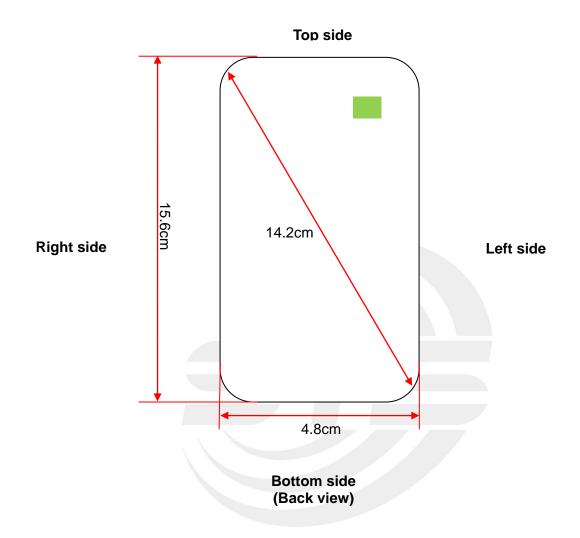
First Area Scan is used to locate the approximate location(s) of the local peak SAR value(s). The measurement grid within an Area Scan is defined by the grid extent, grid step size and grid offset. Next, in order to determine the EM field distribution in a three-dimensional spatial extension, Zoom Scan is required. The Zoom Scan is performed around the highest E-field value to determine the averaged SAR -distribution over 10 g. Area scan and zoom scan resolution setting follows KDB 865664 D01v01r01 quoted below.

When the 1-g SAR of the highest peak is within 2 dB of the SAR limit, additional zoom scans are required for other peaks within 2 dB of the highest peak that have not been included in any zoom scan to ensure there is no increase in SAR.



# 7. EUT Antenna Location Sketch

It is a Smart Antenna, support 2.4GWIFI BT mode.



|         | Antenna Separation Distance(cm)                                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ANT     | ANT Back Side Front Side Left Side Right Side Top Side Bottom Side |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| WLAN/BT | WLAN/BT ≤0.5 ≤0.5 5.1 2 4 9  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |



2.4GWIFI/BT Antenna

Note 1: The antenna information refer the manufacturer provide report, applicable only to the tested sample identified in the report.



### 7.1 SAR test exclusion consider table

The WLAN/BT SAR evaluation of Maximum power (dBm) summing tolerance.

|             | Wireless Interface          | ВТ     | 2.4G   | 2.4G     |
|-------------|-----------------------------|--------|--------|----------|
| Exposure    | wheless interface           |        | WLAN b | WLAN N40 |
| Position    | Calculated Frequency(GHz)   | 2.48   | 2.462  | 2.452    |
| Position    | Maximum Turn-up power (dBm) | 1.6    | 13     | 13       |
|             | Maximum rated power(mW)     | 1.45   | 19.95  | 19.95    |
|             | Separation distance (cm)    | ≤0.5   | ≤0.5   | ≤0.5     |
| Back Side   | exclusion threshold(mW)     | 2.72   | 2.73   | 2.74     |
|             | Testing required?           | NO     | YES    | YES      |
|             | Separation distance (cm)    | ≤0.5   | ≤0.5   | ≤0.5     |
| Front Side  | exclusion threshold(mW)     | 2.72   | 2.73   | 2.74     |
|             | Testing required?           | NO     | YES    | YES      |
|             | Separation distance (cm)    | 5.1    | 5.1    | 5.1      |
| Left Side   | exclusion threshold(mW)     | 226.62 | 227.11 | 227.39   |
|             | Testing required?           | NO     | NO     | NO       |
|             | Separation distance (cm)    | 2      | 2      | 2        |
| Right Side  | exclusion threshold(mW)     | 38.10  | 38.24  | 38.32    |
|             | Testing required?           | NO     | NO     | NO       |
|             | Separation distance (cm)    | 4      | 4      | 4        |
| Top Side    | exclusion threshold(mW)     | 142.67 | 143.03 | 143.24   |
|             | Testing required?           | NO     | NO     | NO       |
|             | Separation distance (cm)    | 9      | 9      | 9        |
| Bottom Side | exclusion threshold(mW)     | 668.59 | 669.44 | 669.91   |
|             | Testing required?           | NO     | NO     | NO       |



### Note:

- Maximum power is the source-based time-average power and represents the maximum RF output power among production units.
- 2. Per KDB 447498 D04, for larger devices, the test separation distance of adjacent edge configuration is determined by the closest separation between the antenna and the user.
- 3. Per KDB 447498 D04, if the maximum time-averaged power available does not exceed 1 mW. This stand-alone SAR exemption test.
- 4. Per KDB 447498 D04, the available maximum time-averaged power or effective radiated power (ERP), whichever is greater, is less than or equal to the threshold Pth (mW) described in the following formula. This method shall only be used at separation distances (cm) from 0.5 centimeters to 40 centimeters and at frequencies from 0.3 GHz to 6 GHz (inclusive). Pth is given by:

$$P_{th} \; (\text{mW}) = \begin{cases} ERP_{20\;cm} (d/20\;\text{cm})^x & d \leq 20\;\text{cm} \\ ERP_{20\;cm} & 20\;\text{cm} < d \leq 40\;\text{cm} \end{cases}$$

Where

$$x = -\log_{10}\left(\frac{60}{ERP_{20~cm}\sqrt{f}}\right)$$
 and  $f$  is in GHz;

and

$$ERP_{20\ cm}\ (\text{mW}) = \begin{cases} 2040f & 0.3\ \text{GHz} \le f < 1.5\ \text{GHz} \\ \\ 3060 & 1.5\ \text{GHz} \le f \le 6\ \text{GHz} \end{cases}$$

d =the separation distance (cm);

5. Per KDB 447498 D04, An alternative to the SAR-based exemption is using below table and the minimum separation distance (R in meters) from the body of a nearby person for the frequency (f in MHz) at which the source operates, the ERP (watts) is no more than the calculated value prescribed for that frequency. For the exemption in below table to apply, R must be at least  $\lambda/2\pi$ , where λ is the free-space operating wavelength in meters. If the ERP of a single RF source is not easily obtained, then the available maximum time-averaged power may be used in lieu of ERP if the physical dimensions of the radiating structure(s) do not exceed the electrical length of  $\lambda/4$  or if the antenna gain is less than that of a half-wave dipole (1.64 linear value).

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| RF Source frequency (MHz) | Threshold ERP(watts)                   |
|---------------------------|--|
| 0.3-1.34                  | 1,920 R².                              |
| 1.34-30                   | 3,450 R <sup>2</sup> /f <sup>2</sup> . |
| 30-300                    | 3.83 R <sup>2</sup> .                  |
| 300-1,500                 | 0.0128 R <sup>2</sup> f.               |
| 1,500-100,000             | 19.2R².                                |

- 6. Per KDB 248227 D01, choose the highest output power channel to test SAR and determine further SAR exclusion 8.for each frequency band, testing at higher data rates and higher order modulations is not required when the maximum average output power for each of each of these configurations is less than 1/4db higher than those measured at the lower data rate than 11b mode, thus the SAR can be excluded.
- 7. Per KDB 616217 D04, SAR evaluation for the front surface of tablet display screens are generally not necessary.



# 8. EUT Test Position

This EUT was tested in Front side, Back side.

### **8.1 Body-worn Position Conditions**

Body-worn accessory exposure is typically related to voice mode operations when handsets are carried in body-worn accessories. The body-worn accessory procedures in KDB Publication 447498 D01 should be used to test for body-worn accessory SAR compliance, without a headset connected to it. When the same wireless transmission configuration is used for testing body-worn accessory and hotspot mode SAR, respectively, in voice and data mode, SAR results for the most conservative *test separation distance* configuration may be used to support both SAR conditions. When the *reported* SAR for a body-worn accessory, measured without a headset connected to the handset, is > 1.2 W/kg, the highest *reported* SAR configuration for that wireless mode and frequency band should be repeated for the body-worn accessory with a headset attached to the handset.





# 9. Measurement Uncertainty

The following measurement uncertainty levels have been estimated for tests performed on the EUT as specified in IEEE 1528: 2013. This uncertainty represents an expanded uncertainty expressed at approximately the 95% confidence level using a coverage factor of k=2.

| Uncertainty Component   | Tol<br>(+- %) | Prob.<br>Dist. | Div.       | Ci (1g) | Ci<br>(10g) | 1g Ui<br>(+-%) | 10g Ui<br>(+-%) | vi       |
|---|---------------|----------------|------------|---------|-------------|----------------|-----------------|----------|
| Measurement System  |               |                |            |         |             |                |                 |          |
| Probe calibration   | 5.86          | N              | 1          | 1       | 1           | 5.86           | 5.86            | ∞        |
| Axial Isotropy  | 0.16          | R              | $\sqrt{3}$ | √0.5    | √0.5        | 0.07           | 0.07            | $\infty$ |
| Hemispherical Isotropy  | 1.06          | R              | √3         | √0.5    | √0.5        | 0.43           | 0.43            | ∞        |
| Boundary effect   | 1             | R              | $\sqrt{3}$ | 1       | 1           | 0.58           | 0.58            | ∞        |
| Linearity   | 1.27          | R              | $\sqrt{3}$ | 1       | 1           | 0.73           | 0.73            | ∞        |
| System detection limits   | 1.23          | R              | $\sqrt{3}$ | 1       | 1           | 0.71           | 0.71            | ∞        |
| Modulation response   | 3.6           | R              | $\sqrt{3}$ | 1       | 1           | 3.60           | 3.60            | ∞        |
| Readout Electronics   | 0.28          | N              | 1          | 1       | 1           | 0.28           | 0.28            | ∞        |
| Response Time   | 0.19          | R              | $\sqrt{3}$ | 1       | 1           | 0.11           | 0.11            | ∞        |
| Integration Time  | 1.47          | R              | $\sqrt{3}$ | 1       | 1           | 0.85           | 0.85            | ∞        |
| RF ambient  |               |                |            |         |             |                |                 |          |
| conditions-Noise  | 3.5           | R              | $\sqrt{3}$ | 1       | 1           | 2.02           | 2.02            | $\infty$ |
| RF ambient conditions-reflections   | 3.2           | R              | √3         | 1       | 1           | 1.85           | 1.85            | ∞        |
| Probe positioner mechanical tolerance   | 1.4           | R              | $\sqrt{3}$ | 1       | 1           | 0.81           | 0.81            | ∞        |
| Probe positioning with respect to phantom shell                               | 1.4           | R              | $\sqrt{3}$ | 1       | 1           | 0.81           | 0.81            | ∞        |
| Post-processing   | 2.3           | R              | $\sqrt{3}$ | 1       | 1           | 1.33           | 1.33            | ∞        |
| Test sample Related   |               |                | 1 40       |         |             | 11100          |                 |          |
| Test sample positioning   | 3.1           | N              | 1          | 1       | 1           | 3.10           | 3.10            | $\infty$ |
| Device holder uncertainty   | 3.8           | N              | 1          | 1       | 1           | 3.80           | 3.80            | $\infty$ |
| SAR drift measurement   | 4.8           | R              | $\sqrt{3}$ | 1       | 1           | 2.77           | 2.77            | ∞        |
| SAR scaling   | 2             | R              | $\sqrt{3}$ | 1       | 1           | 1.15           | 1.15            | ∞        |
| Phantom and tissue param  | eters         |                | V          |         | · I         |                |                 |          |
| Phantom uncertainty<br>(shape and thickness<br>uncertainty)                   | 4             | R              | √3         | 1       | 1           | 2.31           | 2.31            | ∞        |
| Uncertainty in SAR correction for deviations in permittivity and conductivity | 2             | N              | 1          | 1       | 0.84        | 2.00           | 1.68            | ∞        |
| Liquid conductivity (temperature uncertainty)                                 | 2.5           | R              | √3         | 0.78    | 0.71        | 1.95           | 1.78            | ∞        |
| Liquid conductivity (measured)  | 4             | N              | 1          | 0.78    | 0.71        | 0.92           | 1.04            | М        |
| Liquid permittivity (temperature uncertainty)                                 | 2.5           | R              | $\sqrt{3}$ | 0.23    | 0.26        | 1.95           | 1.78            | 8        |
| Liquid permittivity (measured)  | 5             | N              | 1          | 0.23    | 0.26        | 1.15           | 1.30            | М        |
| Combined Standard Uncertainty   |               | RSS            |            |         |             | 10.60          | 10.51           |          |
| Expanded Uncertainty (95% Confidence interval)                                |               | K=2            |            |         |             | 21.21          | 21.03           |          |



# 10. Output Power Measurement

### 10.1 Maximum test Result

### **Bluetooth**

|                 | BT             |                 |                    |                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Mode            | Channel Number | Frequency (MHz) | Output Power (dBm) | Output Power (mW) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                 | 0              | 2402            | -5.52              | 0.28              |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| GFSK(1Mbps)     | 39             | 2441            | -4.52              | 0.35              |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                 | 78             | 2480            | -4.00              | 0.40              |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                 | 0              | 2402            | -8.95              | 0.13              |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| π/4-QPSK(2Mbps) | 39             | 2441            | -7.41              | 0.18              |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                 | 78             | 2480            | -7.30              | 0.19              |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                 | 0              | 2402            | -9.09              | 0.12              |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8DPSK(3Mbps)    | 39             | 2441            | -7.51              | 0.18              |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                 | 78             | 2480            | -7.10              | 0.20              |  |  |  |  |  |  |

### **BLE**

| BLE         |                |                 |                       |                   |  |  |  |  |
|-------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Mode        | Channel Number | Frequency (MHz) | Output Power<br>(dBm) | Output Power (mW) |  |  |  |  |
|             | 0              | 2402            | -0.01                 | 1.00              |  |  |  |  |
| GFSK(1Mbps) | 19             | 2440            | 0.46                  | 1.11              |  |  |  |  |
|             | 39             | 2480            | 1.01                  | 1.26              |  |  |  |  |

### 2.4GWIFI

| 2.4GWIFI      |                |                 |                     |                   |  |  |  |  |  |
|---------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------------|-------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Mode          | Channel Number | Frequency (MHz) | Average Power (dBm) | Output Power (mW) |  |  |  |  |  |
|               | 1              | 2412            | 12.83               | 19.18             |  |  |  |  |  |
| 802.11b       | 7              | 2437            | 12.10               | 16.23             |  |  |  |  |  |
|               | 11             | 2462            | 12.84               | 19.22             |  |  |  |  |  |
|               | 1              | 2412            | 11.62               | 14.52             |  |  |  |  |  |
| 802.11g       | 7              | 2437            | 12.83               | 19.19             |  |  |  |  |  |
|               | 11             | 2462            | 12.43               | 17.51             |  |  |  |  |  |
|               | 1              | 2412            | 12.46               | 17.64             |  |  |  |  |  |
| 802.11 n-HT20 | 7              | 2437            | 12.41               | 17.42             |  |  |  |  |  |
|               | 11             | 2462            | 12.17               | 16.46             |  |  |  |  |  |
|               | 3              | 2422            | 12.34               | 17.12             |  |  |  |  |  |
| 802.11 n-HT40 | 6              | 2437            | 12.61               | 18.26             |  |  |  |  |  |
|               | 9              | 2452            | 12.91               | 19.54             |  |  |  |  |  |





## 11. EUT And Test Setup Photo

### 11.1 EUT Photos





Back side







Left Edge



Right Edge





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Top Edge



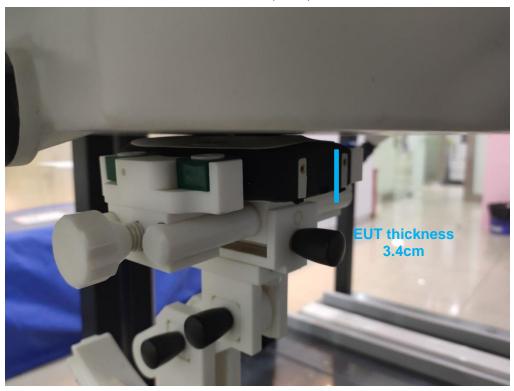
Bottom Edge



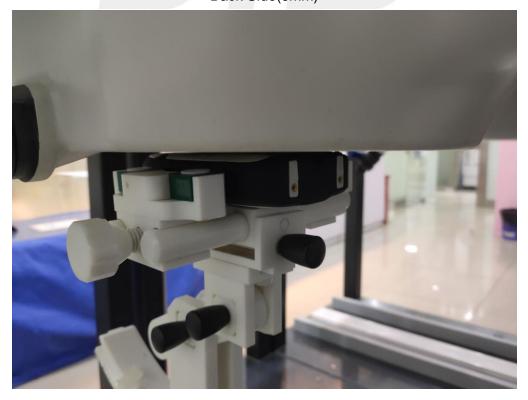


# 11.2 Setup Photos





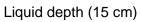
Back Side(0mm)

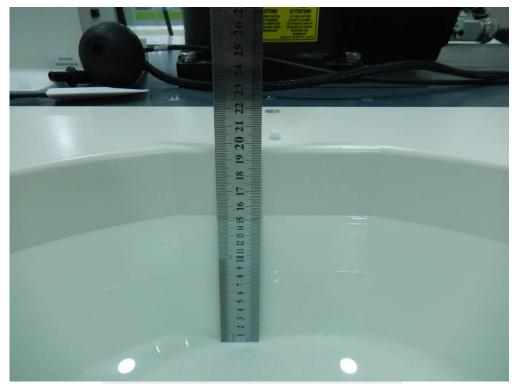














# 12. SAR Result Summary

# 12.1 Body-worn SAR

| Band   | Model   | Test<br>Position | Freq. | SAR<br>(1g)<br>(W/kg) | Power Drift(%) | Max.Turn-up<br>Power(dBm) | Meas.Output Power(dBm) | Scaled<br>SAR<br>(W/Kg) | Meas.No. |
|--------|---------|------------------|-------|-----------------------|----------------|---------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|----------|
| 2.4GHz | 000 445 | Front Side       | 2462  | 0.255                 | 0.50           | 13.00                     | 12.84                  | 0.265                   | /        |
| WLAN   | 802.11b | Back Side        | 2462  | 0.364                 | -2.15          | 13.00                     | 12.84                  | 0.378                   | 1        |
|        |         | Front Side       | 2452  | 0.357                 | -2.28          | 13.00                     | 12.91                  | 0.364                   | /        |
| 2.4GHz | 802.11  | Back Side        | 2422  | 0.386                 | 1.49           | 13.00                     | 12.34                  | 0.450                   | /        |
| WLAN   | N40     | Back Side        | 2437  | 0.410                 | 2.75           | 13.00                     | 12.61                  | 0.448                   | /        |
|        |         | Back Side        | 2452  | 0.491                 | 1.96           | 13.00                     | 12.91                  | 0.501                   | 2        |

### Note:

- 1. The test separation of all above table is 0mm.
- 2. Per KDB 447498 D04, the reported SAR is the measured SAR value adjusted for maximum tune-up tolerance.
  - Tune-up scaling Factor = tune-up limit power (mW) / EUT RF power (mW), where tune-up limit is the maximum rated power among all production units.
- 3. Bluetooth and WLAN can't simultaneous transmission at the same time.



# 13. Equipment List

| Kind of Equipment                     | Manufacturer | Type No.         | Serial No.               | Last Calibration | Calibrated Until |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| 2450MHz Dipole                        | MVG          | SID2450          | SN 30/14<br>DIP2G450-335 | 2020.07.14       | 2023.07.13       |
| E-Field Probe                         | MVG          | SSE2             | SN 07/21<br>EPGO352      | 2022.02.28       | 2023.02.27       |
| Dielectric Probe Kit                  | MVG          | SCLMP            | SN 32/14<br>OCPG67       | 2021.11.23       | 2022.11.22       |
| Antenna                               | MVG          | ANTA3            | SN 07/13<br>ZNTA52       | N/A              | N/A              |
| Phantom1                              | MVG          | SAM              | SN 32/14<br>SAM115       | N/A              | N/A              |
| Phantom2                              | MVG          | SAM              | SN 32/14<br>SAM116       | N/A              | N/A              |
| Phone holder                          | MVG          | N/A              | SN 32/14<br>MSH97        | N/A              | N/A              |
| Laptop holder                         | MVG          | N/A              | SN 32/14 LSH29           | N/A              | N/A              |
| Attenuator                            | Agilent      | 99899            | DC-18GHz                 | N/A              | N/A              |
| Directional coupler                   | Narda        | 4226-20          | 3305                     | N/A              | N/A              |
| Network Analyzer                      | Agilent      | 8753ES           | US38432810               | 2021.09.29       | 2022.09.28       |
| Multi Meter                           | Keithley     | Multi Meter 2000 | 4050073                  | 2021.10.08       | 2022.10.07       |
| Signal Generator                      | Agilent      | N5182A           | MY50140530               | 2021.09.30       | 2022.09.29       |
| Wireless<br>Communication Test<br>Set | Agilent      | 8960-E5515C      | MY48360751               | 2021.09.30       | 2022.09.29       |
| Wireless<br>Communication Test<br>Set | R&S          | CMW500           | 117239                   | 2021.09.30       | 2022.09.29       |
| Power Amplifier                       | DESAY        | ZHL-42W          | 9638                     | 2021.10.09       | 2022.10.08       |
| Power Meter                           | R&S          | NRP              | 100510                   | 2021.09.29       | 2022.09.28       |
| Power Sensor                          | R&S          | NRP-Z11          | 101919                   | 2021.09.29       | 2022.09.28       |
| Temperature hygrometer                | SuWei        | SW-108           | N/A                      | 2021.10.09       | 2022.10.08       |
| Thermograph                           | Elitech      | RC-4             | S/N<br>EF7176501537      | 2021.10.09       | 2022.10.08       |

### Note:

Per KDB 865664 D01, Dipole SAR Validation Verification, STS LAB has adopted 3 years calibration intervals. On annual basis, every measurement dipole has been evaluated and is in compliance with the following criteria:

<sup>1.</sup> There is no physical damage on the dipole

<sup>2.</sup> System validation with specific dipole is within 10% of calibrated value Return-loss in within 20% of calibrated measurement



# **Appendix A. System Validation Plots**

### **System Performance Check Data (2450MHz)**

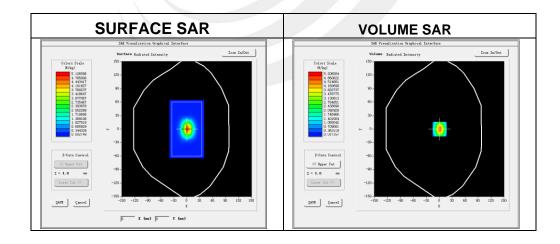
Type: Phone measurement (Complete)
Area scan resolution: dx=8mm, dy=8mm

Zoom scan resolution: dx=8mm, dy=8mm, dz=5mm

Date of measurement: 2022-04-16

### **Experimental conditions.**

| Device Position       | Validation plane |
|-----------------------|------------------|
| Band                  | 2450 MHz         |
| Channels              | -                |
| Signal                | CW               |
| Frequency (MHz)       | 2450             |
| Relative permittivity | 38.84            |
| Conductivity (S/m)    | 1.74             |
| Probe                 | SN 07/21 EPGO352 |
| ConvF                 | 1.75             |
| Crest factor:         | 1:1              |

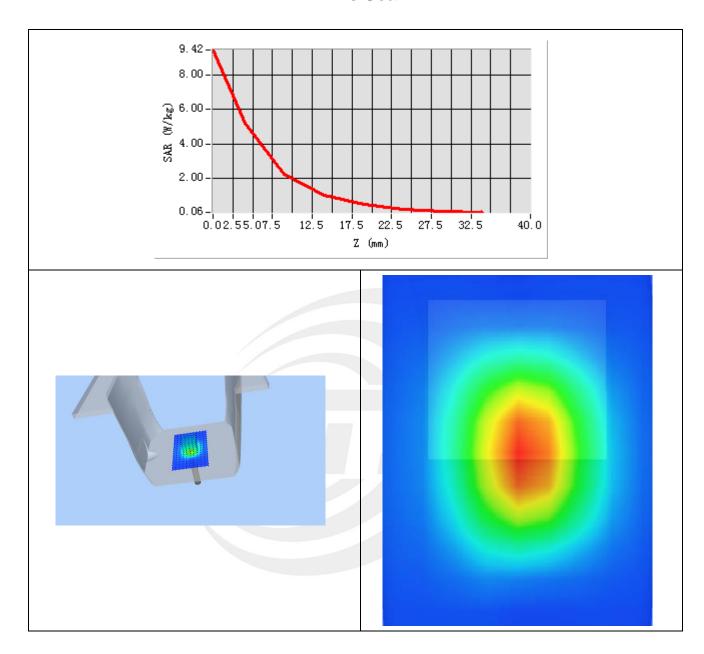


### Maximum location: X=1.00, Y=0.00

| SAR 10g (W/Kg) | 2.395899 |
|----------------|----------|
| SAR 1g (W/Kg)  | 5.273289 |



# **Z Axis Scan**





# **Appendix B. SAR Test Plots**

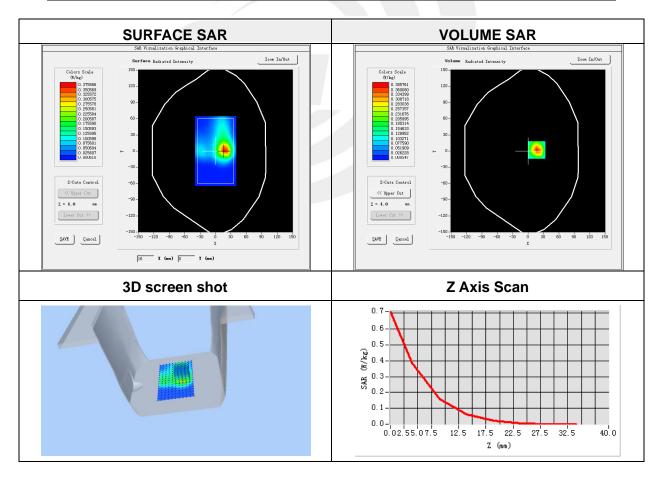
Plot 1: DUT: Smart Antenna; EUT Model: Zeno FLX100 plus

| Test Date       | 2022-04-16   |
|-----------------|--|
| Probe           | SN 07/21 EPGO352   |
| Area Scan       | dx=8mm, dy=8mm, h= 5.00 mm   |
| Zoom Scan       | 5x5x7, dx=8mm, dy=8mm, dz=5mm,<br>Complete/ndx=8mm, dy=8mm, h= 5.00 mm |
| Phantom         | Validation plane   |
| Device Position | Back Side  |
| Band            | 2.4GHz WLAN  |
| Signal          | 802.11b (Crest factor: 1.0)  |
| Frequency (MHz) | 2462   |

Maximum location: X=17.00, Y=2.00

SAR Peak: 0.71 W/kg

| SAR 10g (W/Kg) | 0.154733 |
|----------------|----------|
| SAR 1g (W/Kg)  | 0.363937 |





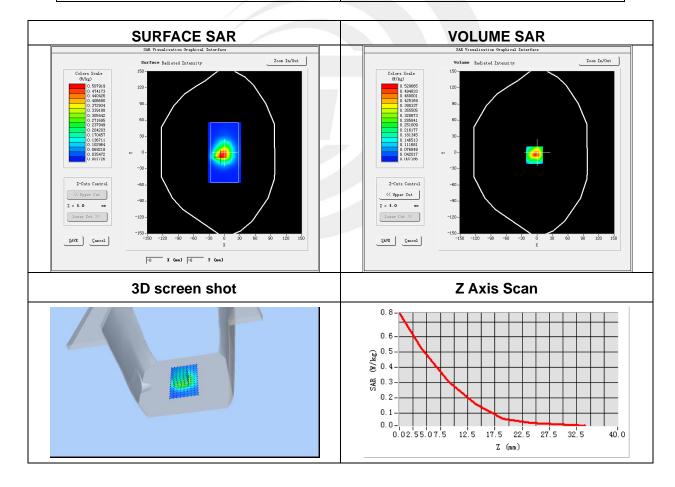
# Plot 2: DUT: Smart Antenna; EUT Model: Zeno FLX100 plus

| Test Date       | 2022-04-16   |
|-----------------|--|
| Probe           | SN 07/21 EPGO352   |
| Area Scan       | dx=8mm, dy=8mm, h= 5.00 mm   |
| Zoom Scan       | 5x5x7, dx=8mm, dy=8mm, dz=5mm,<br>Complete/ndx=8mm, dy=8mm, h= 5.00 mm |
| Phantom         | Validation plane   |
| Device Position | Back Side  |
| Band            | 2.4G WIFI  |
| Signal          | 802.11 N40 (Crest factor: 1.0)   |
| Frequency (MHz) | 2452   |

Maximum location: X=-5.00, Y=-5.00

SAR Peak: 0.87 W/kg

| SAR 10g (W/Kg) | 0.226523 |
|----------------|----------|
| SAR 1g (W/Kg)  | 0.490799 |









# Appendix C. Probe Calibration And Dipole Calibration Report

Refer the appendix Calibration Report.

\*\*\*\*\*END OF THE REPORT\*\*\*

