


FCC RF Test Report

For

ZAGG INC.

Test Standards:	<u>Part 15C Subpart C §15.247</u>
Product Description:	<u>Tri-Fold Keyboard</u>
Tested Model:	ZKBUNITRN34
Additional Model No.:	<u>N/A</u>
Brand Name:	<u>ZAGG</u>
FCC ID:	QTG-ZKHTT
Classification	Digital Spread Spectrum (DSS)
Report No.:	<u>EC1905021RF01</u>
Tested Date:	<u>2019-05-27 to 2019-05-31</u>
Issued Date:	<u>2019-05-31</u>
Prepared By:	<u></u> Damon Zhang/ Engineer
Approved By:	<u></u> Bacon Wu / RF Manager

Hunan Ecloud Testing Technology Co., Ltd.
Building A1, Changsha E Center, No. 18 Xiangtai Avenue, Liuyang Economic and
Technological Development Zone, Hunan, P.R.C
Tel.: +86-731-89634887 Fax.: +86-731-89634887
www.hn-ecloud.com

Note: The test results in this report apply exclusively to the tested model / sample. Without written approval of Hunan Ecloud Testing Technology Co., Ltd., the test report shall not be reproduced except in full.

Report Revise Record

Report Version	Revise Time	Issued Date	Valid Version	Notes
V1.0	/	2019.05.31	Valid	Original Report

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1	TEST LABORATORY	5
1.1	Test facility	5
2	GENERAL DESCRIPTION.....	6
2.1	Applicant	6
2.2	Manufacturer	6
2.3	General Description Of EUT	6
2.4	Modification of EUT	6
2.5	Applicable Standards.....	7
3	TEST CONFIGURATION OF EQUIPMENT UNDER TEST.....	8
3.1	Descriptions of Test Mode	8
3.2	Test Mode	9
3.3	Support Equipment.....	10
3.4	Test Setup.....	10
3.5	Measurement Results Explanation Example	12
4	TEST RESULT.....	13
4.1	20dB and 99% Bandwidth Measurement	13
4.2	Hopping Channel Separation Measurement.....	16
4.3	Number of Channel Measurement	19
4.4	Average Time of Occupancy Measurement.....	21
4.5	Peak Output Power Measurement	28
4.6	Conducted Band Edges Measurement.....	31
4.7	Conducted Spurious Emission Measurement.....	35
4.8	Radiated Band Edges and Spurious Emission Measurement	39
4.9	AC Conducted Emission Measurement.....	69
4.10	Antenna Requirements	72
5	LIST OF MEASURING EQUIPMENT	73
6	UNCERTAINTY OF EVALUATION	74
	APPENDIX A. SETUP PHOTOGRAPHS	
	APPENDIX B. EUT EXTERNAL PHOTOGRAPHS	
	APPENDIX C. EUT INTERNAL PHOTOGRAPHS	

Summary of Test Result

FCC Rule	IC Rule	Description	Limit	Result	Remark
15.247(a)(1)	RSS-247 5.1(1)	20dB Bandwidth	NA	Pass	-
-	RSS-Gen 6.6	99% Bandwidth	-	Pass	-
15.247(a)(1)	RSS-247 5.1(2)	Hopping Channel Separation	$\geq 2/3$ of 20dB BW	Pass	-
15.247(a)(1)	RSS-247 5.1(4)	Number of Channels	≥ 15 Chs	Pass	-
15.247(a)(1)	RSS-247 5.1(4)	Average Time of Occupancy	≤ 0.4 sec in 31.6sec period	Pass	-
15.247(b)(1)	RSS-247 5.4(2)	Peak Output Power	≤ 125 mW	Pass	-
15.247(d)	RSS-247 5.5	Conducted Band Edges	≤ 20 dBc	Pass	-
15.247(d)	RSS-247 5.5	Conducted Spurious Emission	≤ 20 dBc	Pass	-
15.247(d)	RSS-247 5.5	Radiated Band Edges and Radiated Spurious Emission	15.209(a) & 15.247(d)	Pass	Under limit 7.91 dB at 191.99 MHz
15.207	RSS-Gen 8.8	AC Conducted Emission	15.207(a)	Pass	Under limit 15.77 dB at 0.505 MHz
15.203 & 15.247(b)	N/A	Antenna Requirement	N/A	Pass	-

1 Test Laboratory

1.1 Test facility

CNAS (accreditation number: L11138)

Hunan Ecloud Testing Technology Co., Ltd. has obtained the accreditation of China National Accreditation Service for Conformity Assessment (CNAS).

FCC (Designation number: CN1244 , Test Firm Registration Number: 793308)

Hunan Ecloud Testing Technology Co., Ltd. has been listed on the US Federal Communications Commission list of test facilities recognized to perform electromagnetic emissions measurements.

ISED(CAB identifier: CN0012, ISED#:24347)

Hunan Ecloud Testing Technology Co., Ltd. has been listed on the Wireless Device Testing Laboratories list of innovation, Science and Economic Development Canada to test to Canadian radio equipment requirements.

A2LA (Certificate Code : 4895.01)

Hunan Ecloud Testing Technology Co., Ltd. has been listed by American Association for Laboratory Accreditation to perform electromagnetic emission measurement.

2 General Description

2.1 Applicant

ZAGG Inc.

910 West Legacy Center Way, Suite 500 Midvale, Utah 84047

2.2 Manufacturer

ZAGG Inc.

910 West Legacy Center Way, Suite 500 Midvale, Utah 84047

2.3 General Description Of EUT

Product	Tri-Fold Keyboard
Model No.	ZKBUNITRN34
Additional No.	N/A
FCC ID	QTG-ZKHTT
Power Supply	120Vac (adapter) 3.7Vdc (Li-ion battery)
Modulation Technology	FHSS
Modulation Type	GFSK
Operating Frequency	2402MHz~2480MHz
Number Of Channel	79
Max. Output Power	Bluetooth BR(1Mbps) : -3.030 dBm (0.000498 W)
Antenna Type	PCB Antenna with 1.87dBi gain
I/O Ports	Refer to user's manual
Cable Supplied	Refer to user's manual

NOTE:

1. For a more detailed features description, please refer to the manufacturer's specifications or the user's manual.
2. For the test results, the EUT had been tested with all conditions. But only the worst case was shown in test report.

2.4 Modification of EUT

No modifications are made to the EUT during all test items.

2.5 Applicable Standards

According to the specifications of the manufacturer, the EUT must comply with the requirements of the following standards:

- ♦ FCC Part 15 Subpart C §15.247
- ♦ ANSI C63.10-2013
- ♦ KDB 558074 D01 15.247 Meas Guidance v05r02

3 Test Configuration of Equipment Under Test

3.1 Descriptions of Test Mode

The transmitter has a maximum peak conducted output power as follows:

Channel	Frequency	Mode	Bluetooth RF Output Power
Ch00	2402MHz	GFSK	-3.030
Ch39	2441MHz	GFSK	-3.419
Ch78	2480MHz	GFSK	-4.189

Remark:

1. All the test data for each data rate were verified, but only the worst case was reported.
2. The data rate was set in 1Mbps for all the test items due to the highest RF output power.
 - a. Radiated emission and power line conducted emission were performed with the EUT set to transmit at the channel with highest output power as worst-case scenario.
 - b. The fundamental of the EUT was investigated in three orthogonal orientations X, Y and Z it was determined that X orientation was worst-case orientation; therefore, all final radiated testing was performed with the EUT in X orientation.

3.2 Test Mode

3.2.1 Antenna Port Conducted Measurement

Summary table of Test Cases	
Test Item	Data Rate / Modulation
	Bluetooth BR 1Mbps GFSK
Conducted Test Cases	Mode 1: CH00_2402 MHz Mode 2: CH39_2441 MHz Mode 3: CH78_2480 MHz

3.2.2 Radiated Emission Test (Below 1GHz)

Radiated Test Cases	Bluetooth BR 1Mbps GFSK
	Mode 1: CH00_2402 MHz Mode 2: CH39_2441 MHz Mode 3: CH78_2480 MHz

- Note : 1. Pre-Scan has been conducted to determine the worst-case mode from all possible combinations between available modulations, XYZ axis, antenna ports (if EUT with antenna diversity architecture) and packet type.
2. All above modes were tested, but only the worst case test mode 2 was reported.

3.2.3 Radiated Emission Test (Above 1GHz)

Radiated Test Cases	Bluetooth BR 1Mbps GFSK
	Mode 1: CH00_2402 MHz Mode 2: CH39_2441 MHz Mode 3: CH78_2480 MHz

- Note : 1. Pre-Scan has been conducted to determine the worst-case mode from all possible combinations between available modulations, XYZ axis, antenna ports (if EUT with antenna diversity architecture) and packet type.
2. Following channel(s) was (were) selected for the final test as listed above

3.2.4 Power Line Conducted Emission Test:

AC Conducted Emission	Mode 1 : Bluetooth Link + USB Cable (Charging from Adapter)
-----------------------	---

3.3 Support Equipment

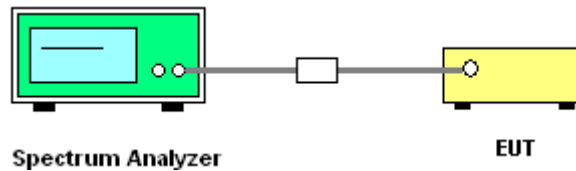
Item	Equipment	Trade Name	Model Name	FCC ID	Data Cable	Power Cord
1.	Adapter	HTC	TC E250	N/A	N/A	N/A
2.	Micro-USB Cable	HTC	N/A	N/A	N/A	unshielded 1.2m
3.	Notebook	Lenovo	E470C	FCC DoC	N/A	shielded cable DC O/P 1.8 m unshielded AC I/P cable 1.2 m

3.4 Test Setup

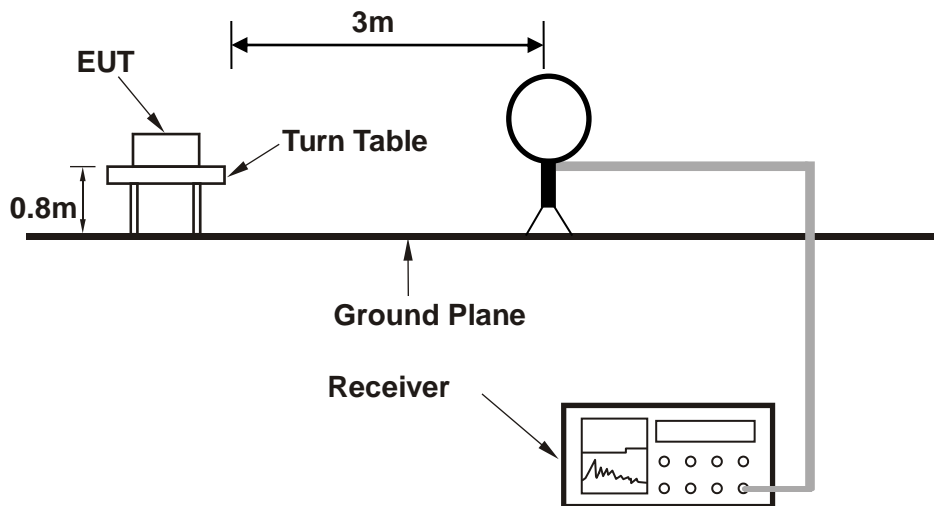
The EUT is continuously communicating to the Bluetooth tester during the tests.

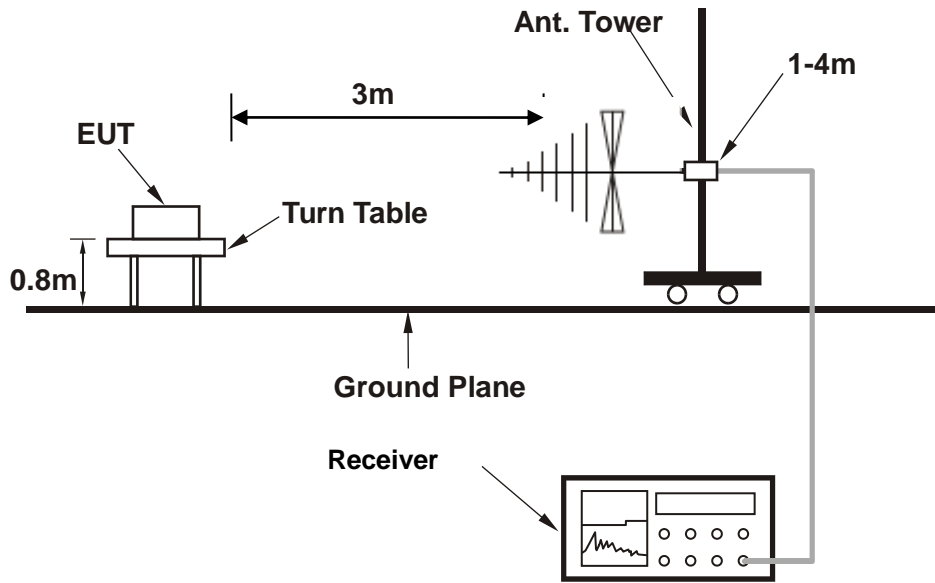
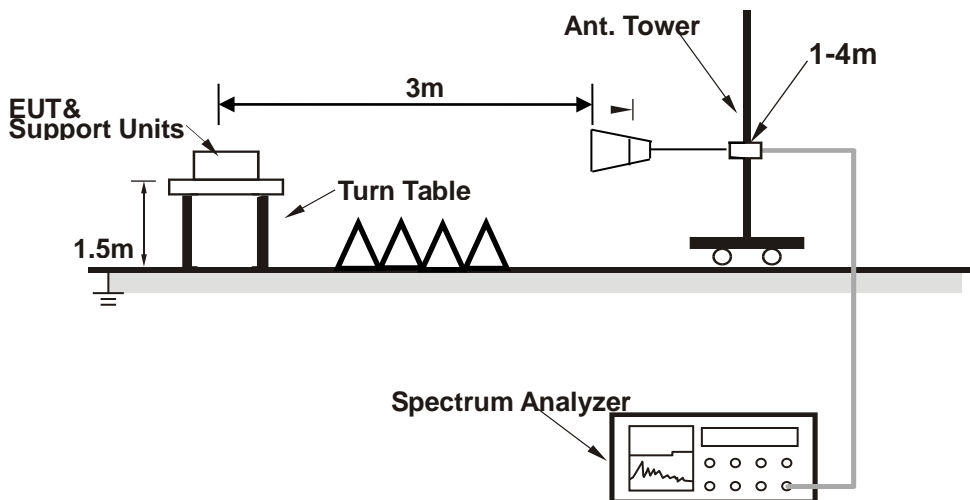
EUT was set in the Hidden menu mode to enable BT communications.

Setup diagram for Conducted Test

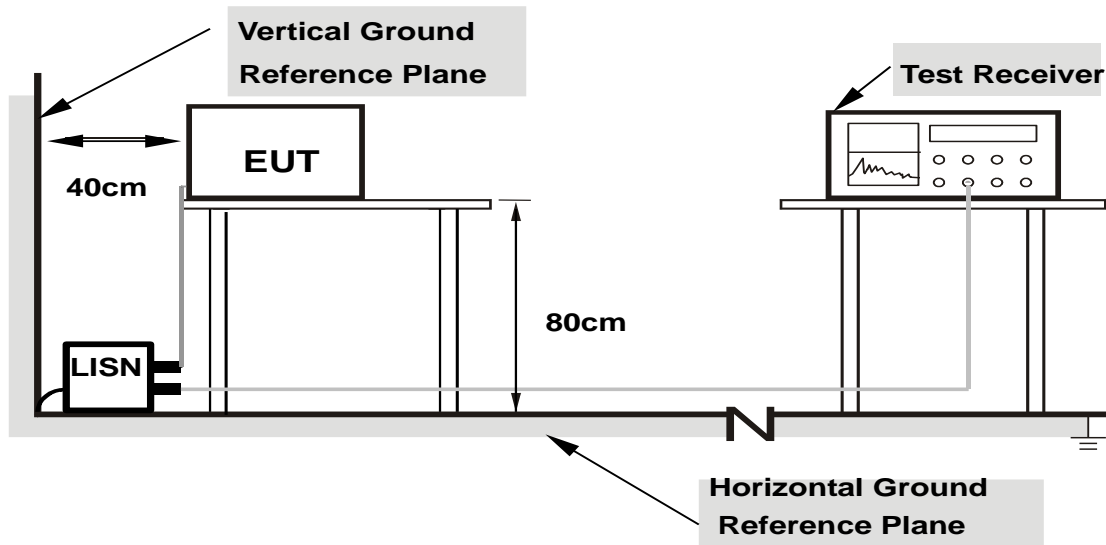


Setup diagram for Raidation(9KHz~30MHz) Test



Setup diagram for Raidation(Below 1G) Test**Setup diagram for Raidation(Above1G) Test**

Setup diagram for AC Conducted Emission Test



Note: 1.Support units were connected to second LISN.

2.Both of LISNs (AMN) are 80 cm from EUT and at least 80 from other units and other metal planes

3.5 Measurement Results Explanation Example

For all conducted test items:

The offset level is set in the spectrum analyzer to compensate the RF cable loss and attenuator factor between EUT conducted output port and spectrum analyzer. With the offset compensation, the spectrum analyzer reading level is exactly the EUT RF output level.

Example:

The spectrum analyzer offset is derived from RF cable loss and attenuator factor.

Offset = RF cable loss + attenuator factor.

Following shows an offset computation example with cable loss 5 dB and 10dB attenuator.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Offset}(dB) &= \text{RF cable loss}(dB) + \text{attenuator factor}(dB). \\ &= 5 + 10 = 15 \text{ (dB)} \end{aligned}$$

4 Test Result

4.1 20dB and 99% Bandwidth Measurement

4.1.1 Limit of 20dB and 99% Bandwidth

None; for reporting purposes only.

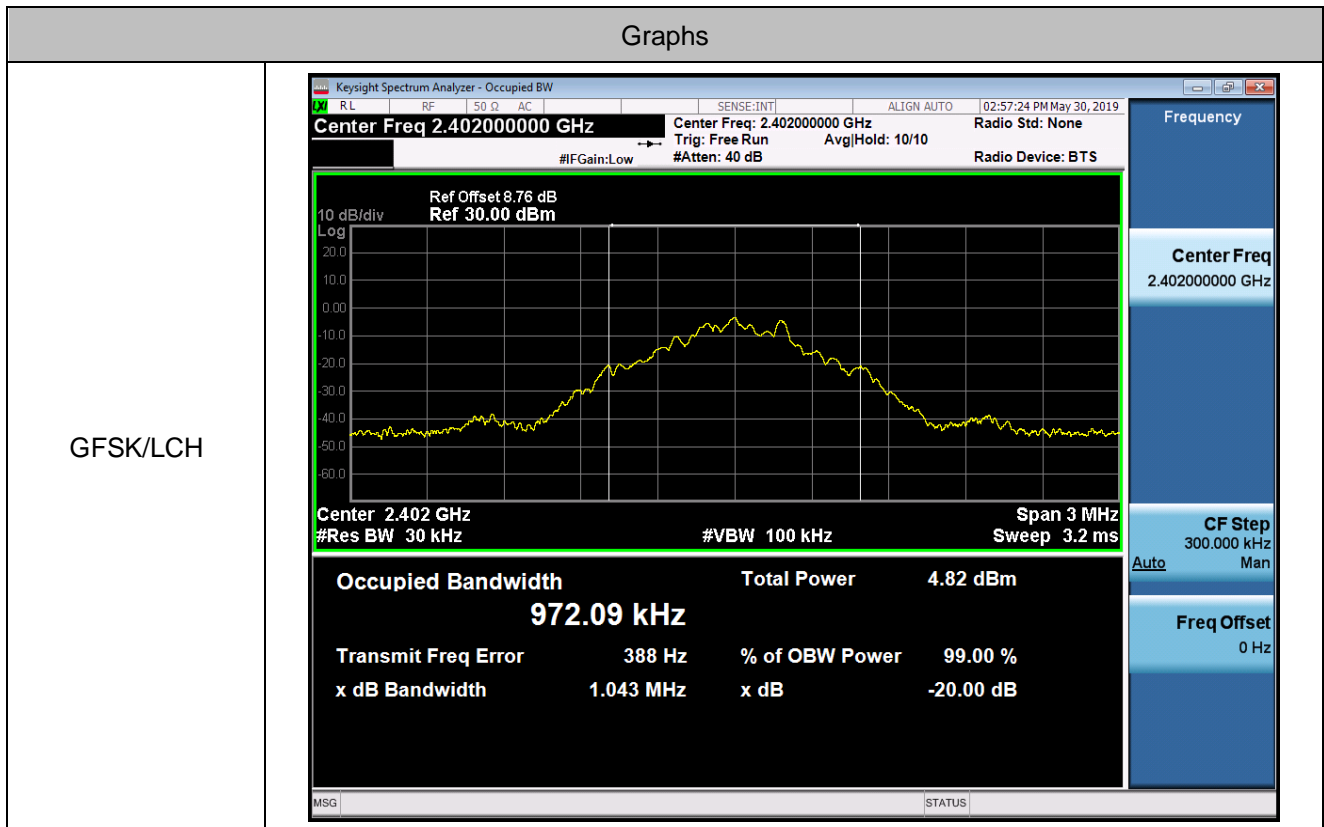
4.1.2 Test Procedures

1. Check the calibration of the measuring instrument using either an internal calibrator or a known signal from an external generator.
2. Turn on the EUT and connect it to measurement instrument.
3. Use the following spectrum analyzer settings for 20dB Bandwidth measurement.
 - Span = approximately 2 to 5 times the 20 dB bandwidth, centered on a hopping channel;
 - RBW = 1% to 5% of the 20 dB bandwidth; VBW = approximately 3 times RBW; Sweep = auto;
 - Detector function = peak; Trace = max hold.
4. Use the following spectrum analyzer settings for 99 % Bandwidth measurement.
 - Span = approximately 1.5 to 5 times the 99% bandwidth, centered on a hopping channel;
 - RBW = 1% to 5% of the 99% bandwidth; VBW = approximately 3 times RBW; Sweep = auto;
 - Detector function = peak; Trace = max hold.

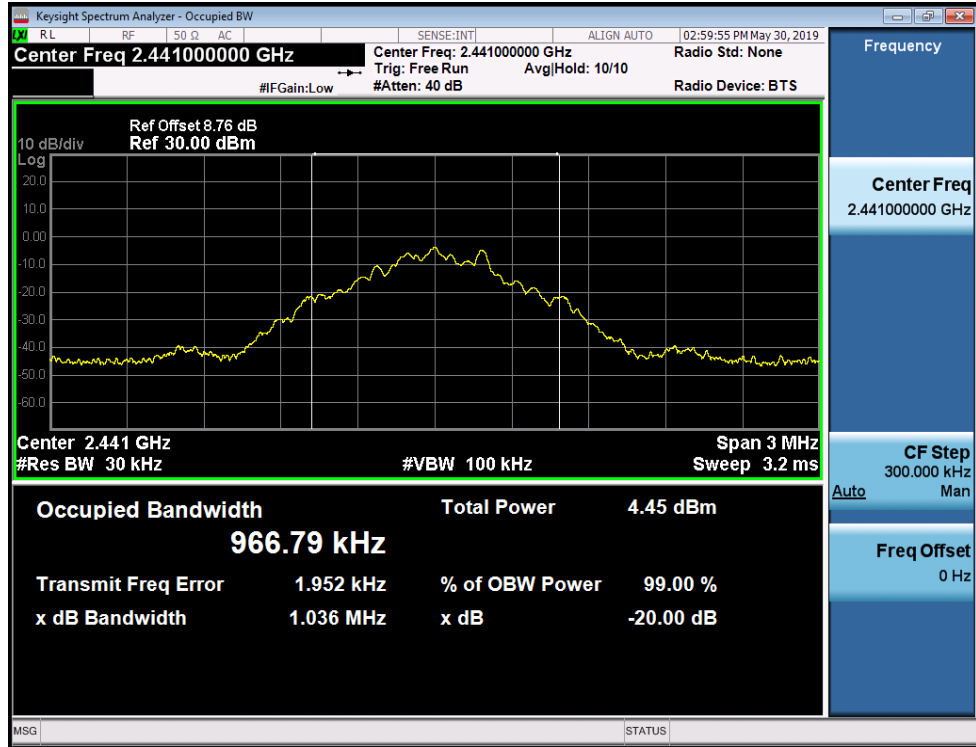
4.1.3 Test Result of 20dB Bandwidth and 99% Bandwidth

Test Mode :		Transmitting		Temperature : 24~26°C	
Test Engineer :		Damon Zhang		Relative Humidity : 50~53%	
Data Rate	Modulation	Channel	20dB Bandwidth [MHz]	99% OBW [MHz]	Verdict
1Mbps	GFSK	LCH	1.043	0.97209	PASS
1Mbps	GFSK	MCH	1.036	0.96679	PASS
1Mbps	GFSK	HCH	1.040	0.96952	PASS

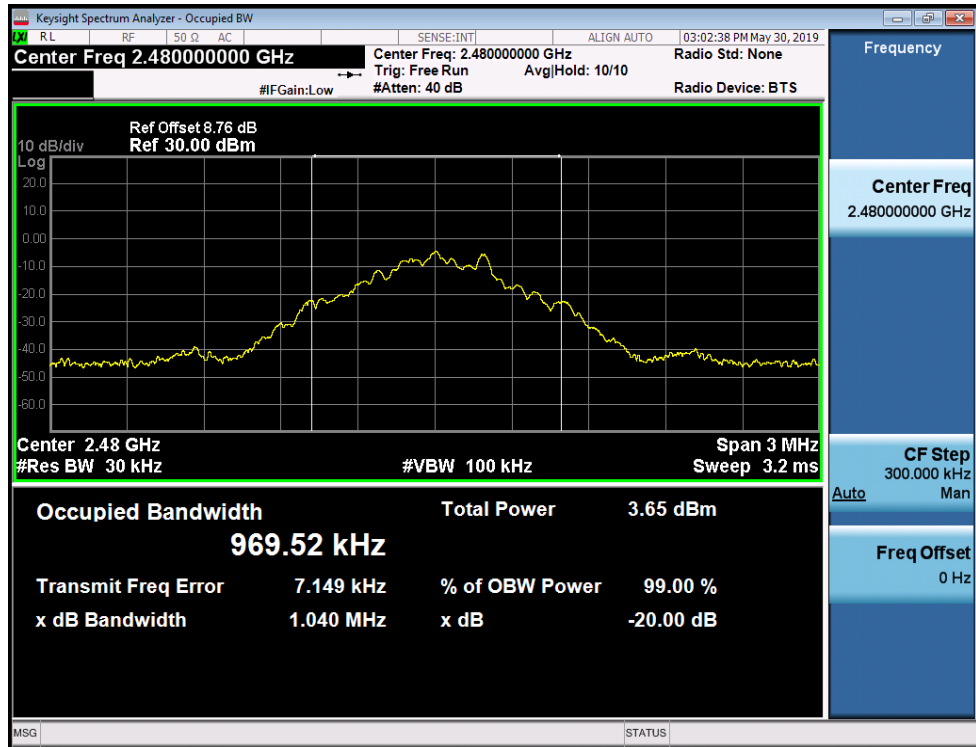
20dB and 99% Plot



GFSK/MCH



GFSK/HCH



4.2 Hopping Channel Separation Measurement

4.2.1 Limit of Hopping Channel Separation

FCC §15.247 (a) (1)

Frequency hopping systems shall have hopping channel carrier frequencies separated by a minimum of 25 kHz or the 20 dB bandwidth of the hopping channel, whichever is greater.

Alternatively, frequency hopping systems operating in the 2400-2483.5 MHz band may have hopping channel carrier frequencies that are separated by 25 kHz or two-thirds of the 20 dB bandwidth of the hopping channel, whichever is greater, provided the systems operate with an output power no greater than 125 mW.

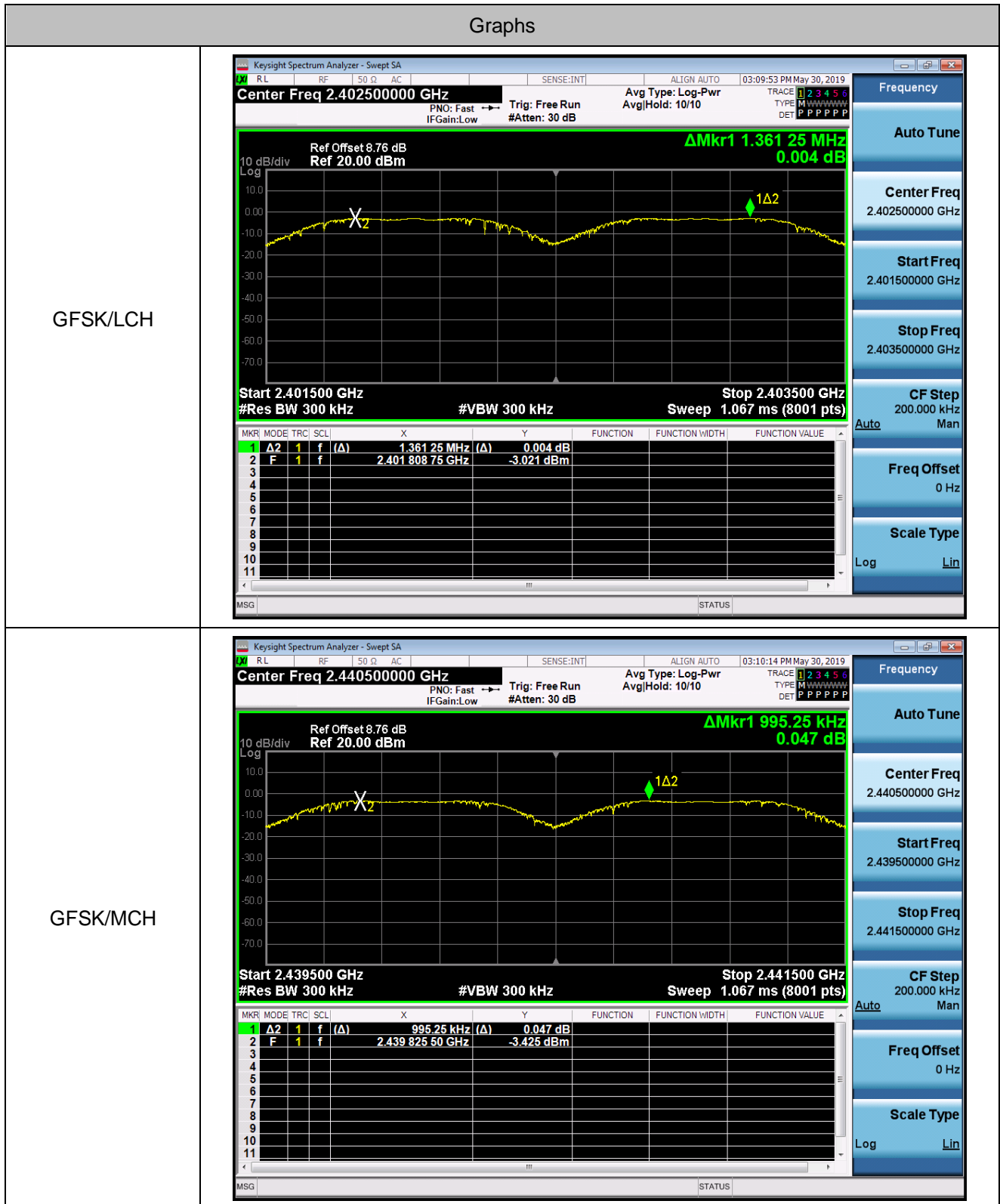
4.2.2 Test Procedures

1. Check the calibration of the measuring instrument using either an internal calibrator or a known signal from an external generator.
2. Turn on the EUT and connect it to measurement instrument.
3. The transmitter output is connected to a spectrum analyzer. The RBW is set to 300 kHz and the VBW is set to 300 kHz. The sweep time is coupled.

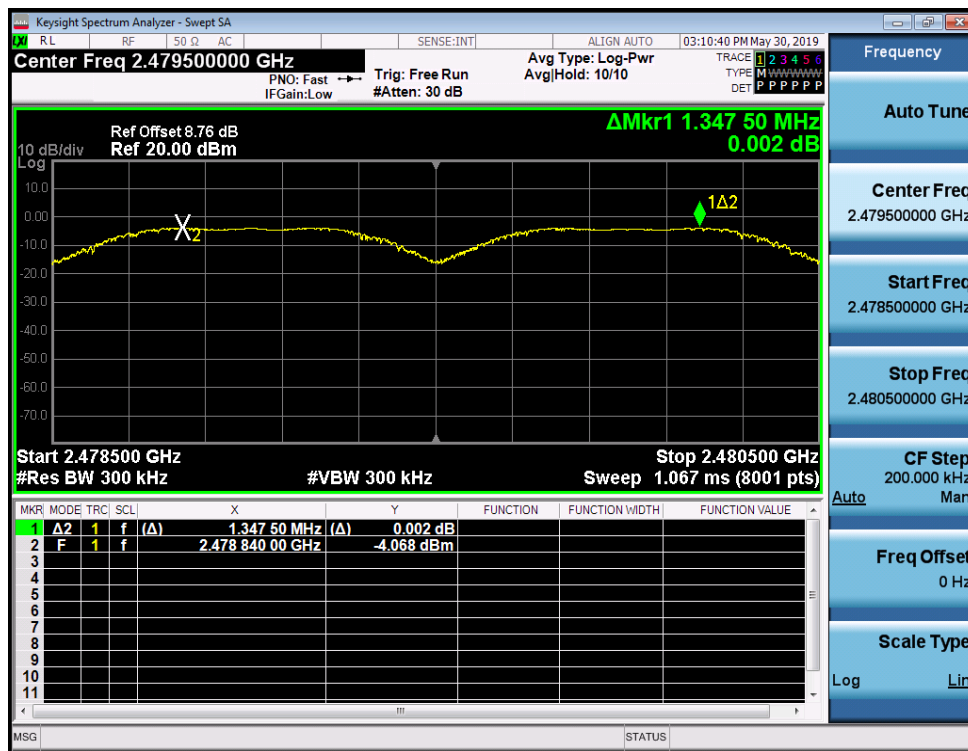
4.2.3 Test Result of Hopping Channel Separation

Test Mode :		Transmitting		Temperature :	24~26°C
Test Engineer :		Damon Zhang		Relative Humidity :	50~53%
Data Rate	Modulation	Channel	Carrier Frequency Separation [MHz]	Verdict	
1Mbps	GFSK	LCH	1.361	PASS	
1Mbps	GFSK	MCH	0.995	PASS	
1Mbps	GFSK	HCH	1.347	PASS	

Hopping Frequency Separation Plot



GFSK/HCH



4.3 Number of Channel Measurement

4.3.1 Limits of Number of Hopping Frequency

FCC§15.247(a)(1)(iii)

Frequency hopping systems in the 2400-2483.5 MHz band shall use at least 15 channels.

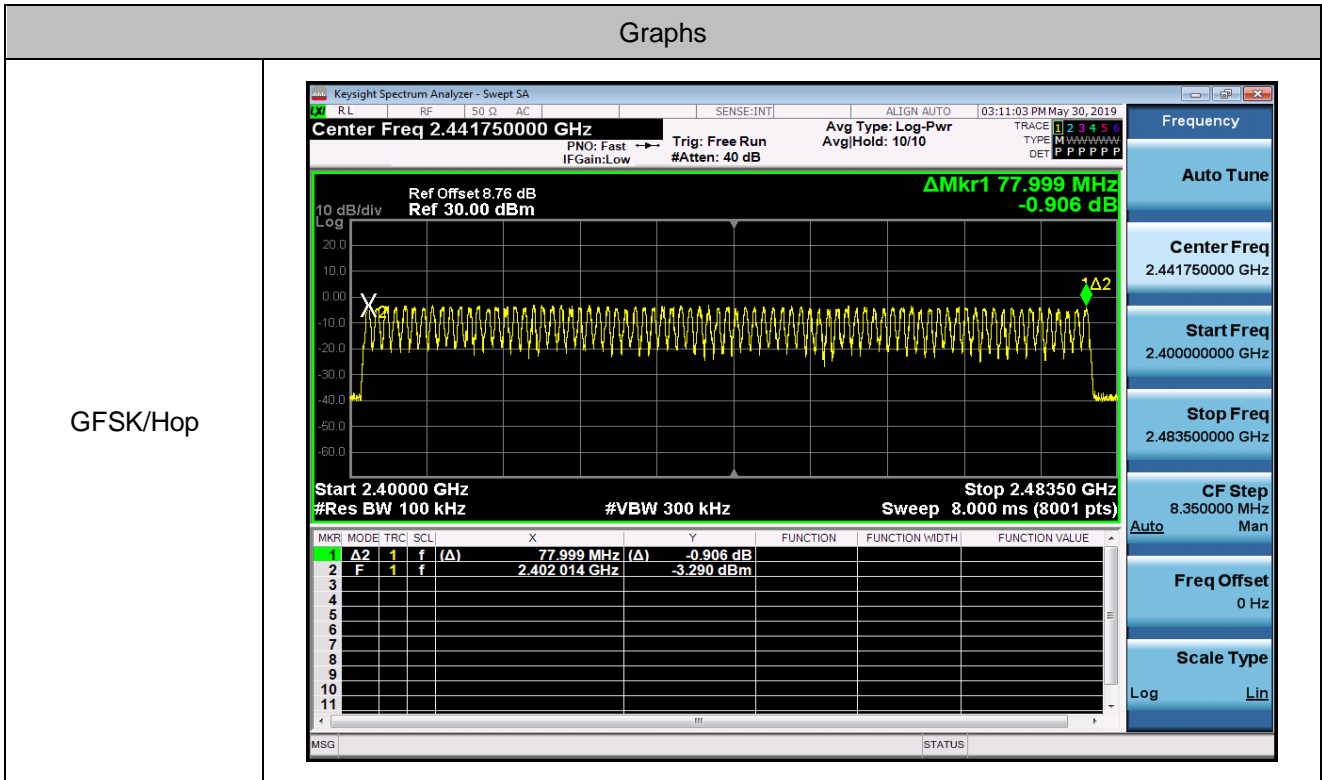
4.3.2 Test Procedure

4. Check the calibration of the measuring instrument using either an internal calibrator or a known signal from an external generator.
5. Turn on the EUT and connect it to measurement instrument.
6. The transmitter output is connected to a spectrum analyzer. The span is set to cover the entire authorized band, in either a single sweep or in multiple continuous sweeps. The RBW is set to less than 30% of the channel spacing or the 20 dB bandwidth, whichever is smaller.. The analyzer is set to Max Hold.

4.3.3 Test Result of Number of Hopping Frequency

Test Mode :		Transmitting		Temperature :		24~26°C	
Test Engineer :		Damon Zhang		Relative Humidity :		50~53%	
Data Rate	Modulation	Channel.	Number of Hopping Channel			Verdict	
1Mbps	GFSK	Hop	79			PASS	

Number of Hopping Channels



4.4 Average Time of Occupancy Measurement

4.4.1 Limit of Average Time of Occupancy

FCC §15.247 (a) (1) (iii)

The average time of occupancy on any channel shall not be greater than 0.4 seconds within a period of 0.4 seconds multiplied by the number of hopping channels employed.

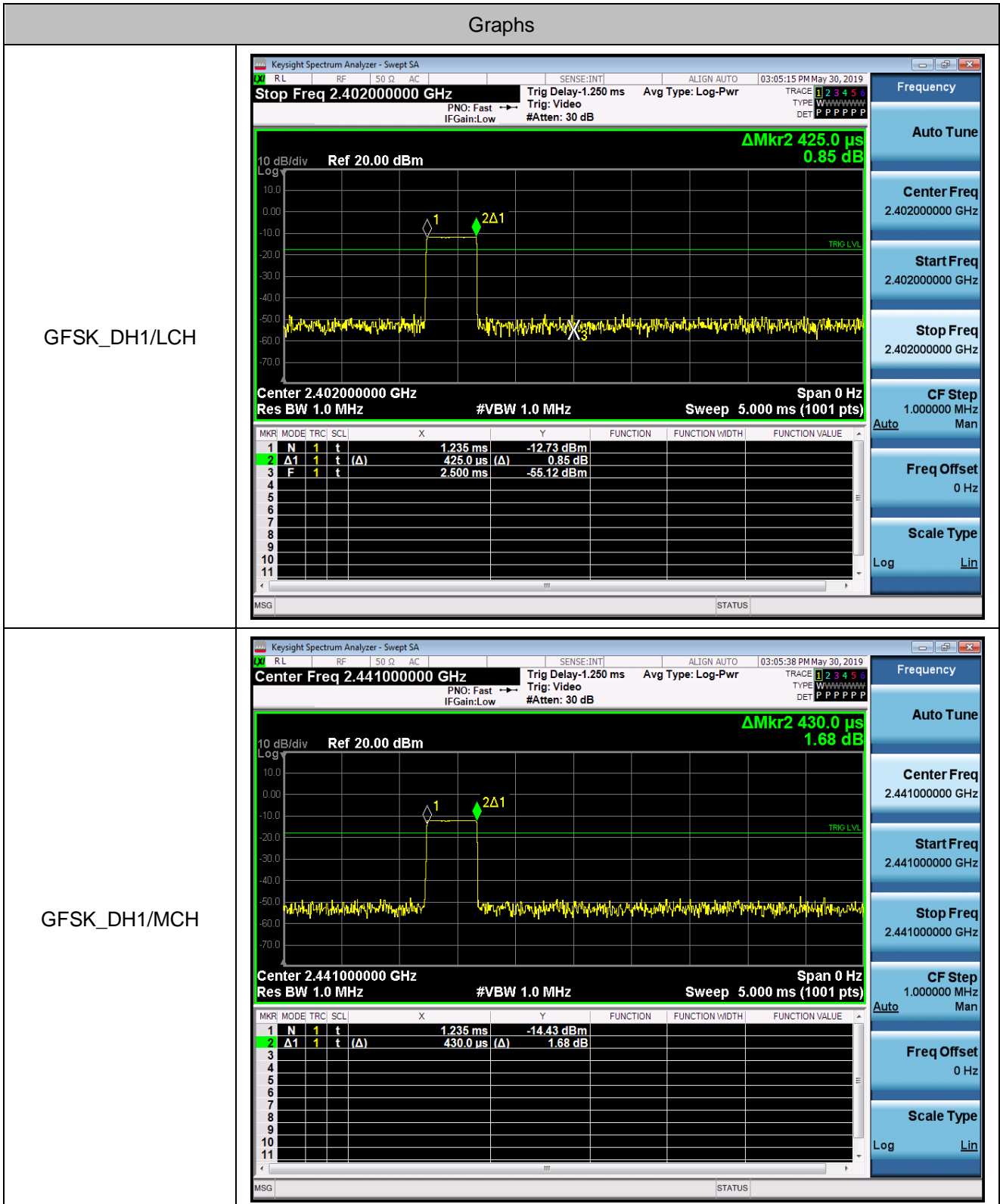
4.4.2 Test Procedures

1. Check the calibration of the measuring instrument using either an internal calibrator or a known signal from an external generator.
2. Turn on the EUT and connect it to measurement instrument.
3. The transmitter output is connected to a spectrum analyzer. The span is set to 0 Hz, centered on a single, selected hopping channel. The width of a single pulse is measured in a fast scan. The number of pulses is measured in a 3.16 second scan, to enable resolution of each occurrence.
4. The average time of occupancy in the specified 31.6 second period (79 channels * 0.4 s) is equal to $10 * (\# \text{ of pulses in } 3.16 \text{ s}) * \text{ pulse width}$.
5. The test period: $T = 0.4 \text{ Second/Channel} \times 79 \text{ Channel} = 31.6 \text{ s}$
 - DH1 time slot = $0.43(\text{ms}) * (1600 / (2 * 79)) * 31.6 = 137.63 \text{ms}$
 - DH3 time slot = $1.68(\text{ms}) * (1600 / (4 * 79)) * 31.6 = 268.80 \text{ms}$
 - DH5 time slot = $2.93(\text{ms}) * (1600 / (6 * 79)) * 31.6 = 312.53 \text{ms}$

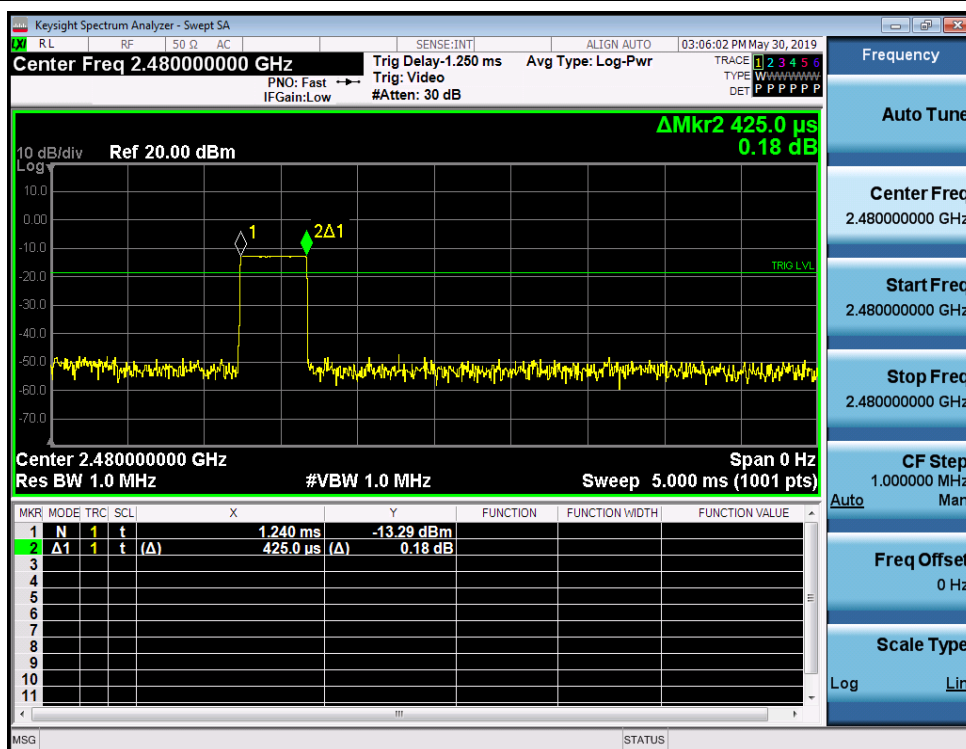
4.4.3 Test Result of Dwell Time

Test Mode :		Transmitting		Temperature :		24~26℃	
Test Engineer :		Damon Zhang		Relative Humidity :		50~53%	
Data Rate	Modulation	Packet	Channel	Burst Width [ms/hop/ch]	Total Hops[hop*ch]	Dwell Time[s]	Verdict
1Mbps	GFSK	DH1	LCH	0.43	320	0.138	PASS
1Mbps	GFSK	DH1	MCH	0.43	320	0.138	PASS
1Mbps	GFSK	DH1	HCH	0.43	320	0.138	PASS
1Mbps	GFSK	DH3	LCH	1.68	160	0.269	PASS
1Mbps	GFSK	DH3	MCH	1.68	160	0.269	PASS
1Mbps	GFSK	DH3	HCH	1.67	160	0.267	PASS
1Mbps	GFSK	DH5	LCH	2.91	106.7	0.31	PASS
1Mbps	GFSK	DH5	MCH	2.93	106.7	0.313	PASS
1Mbps	GFSK	DH5	HCH	2.91	106.7	0.31	PASS

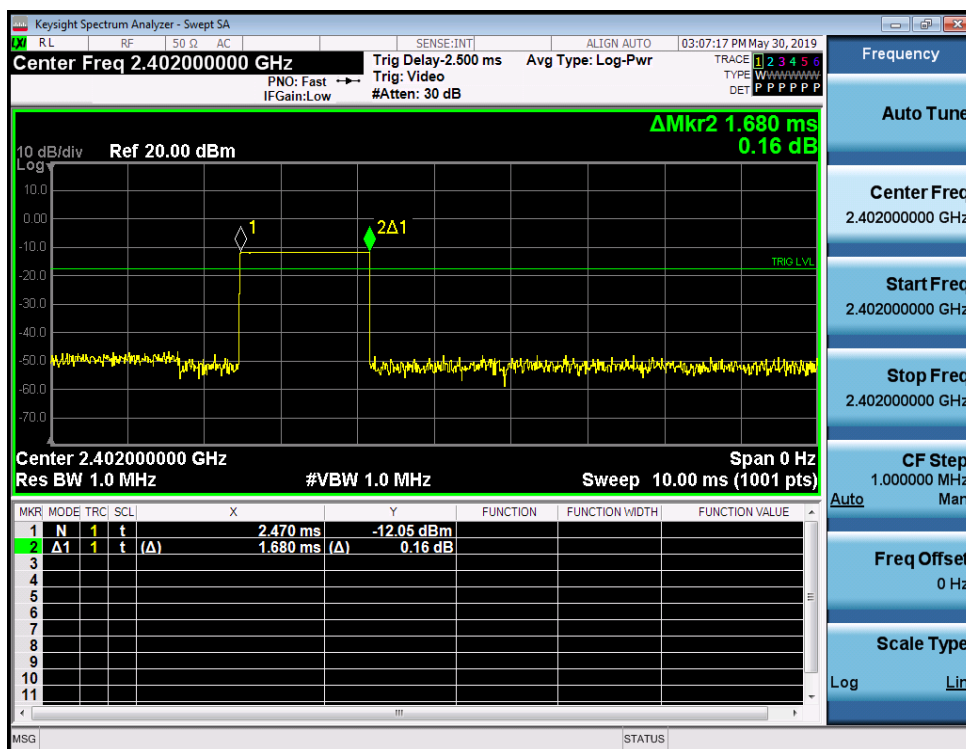
The Average Time of Occupancy Plot



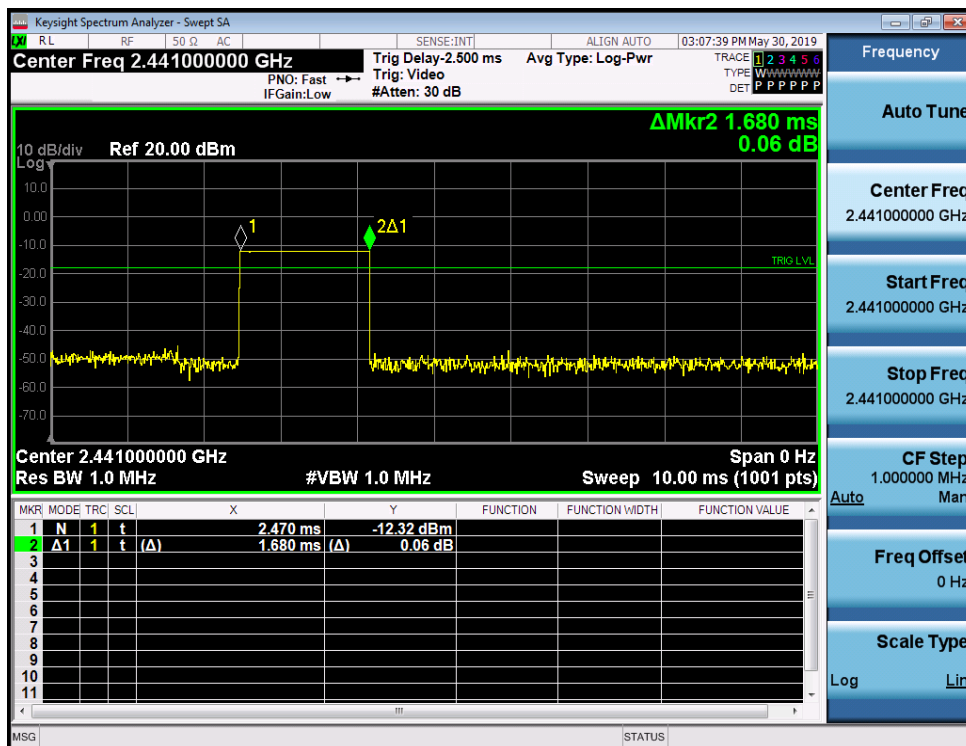
GFSK_DH1/HCH



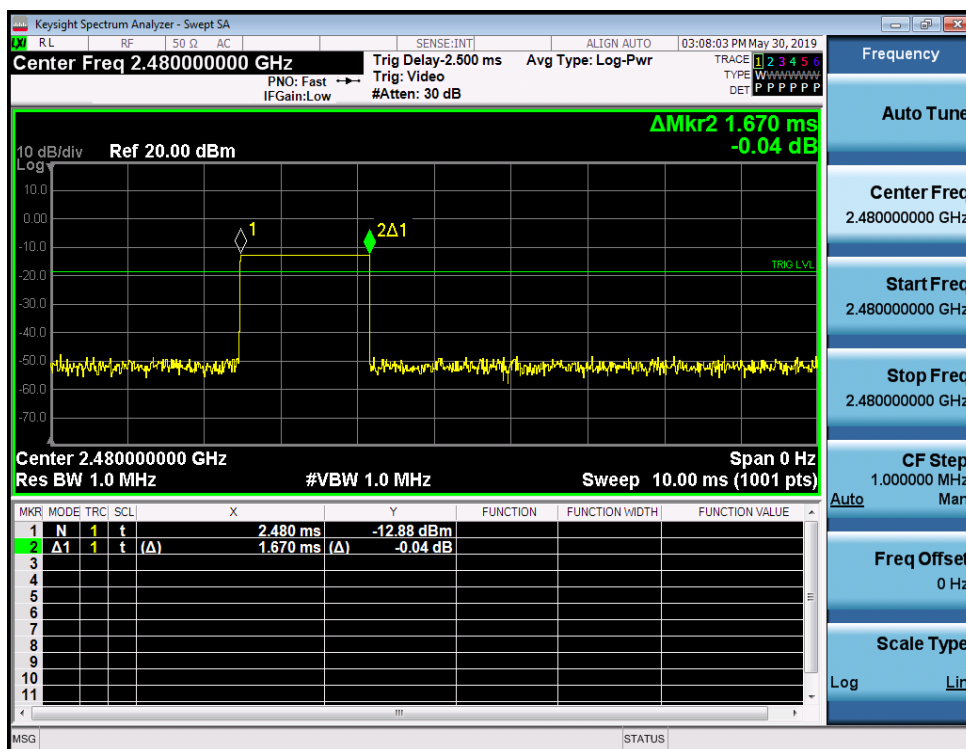
GFSK_DH3/LCH



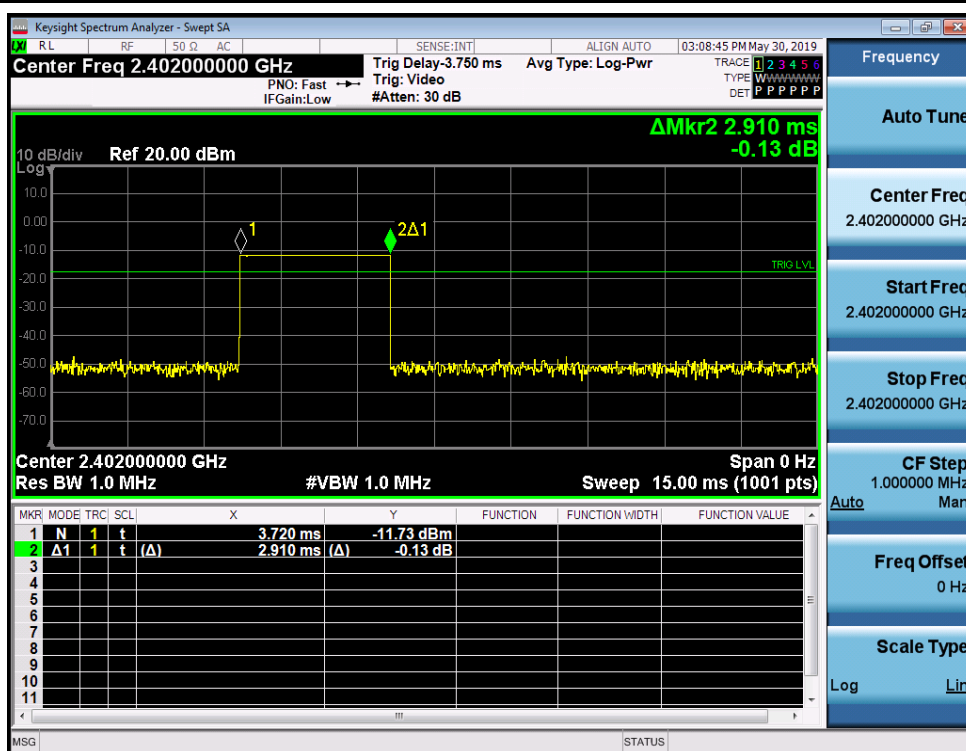
GFSK_DH3/MCH



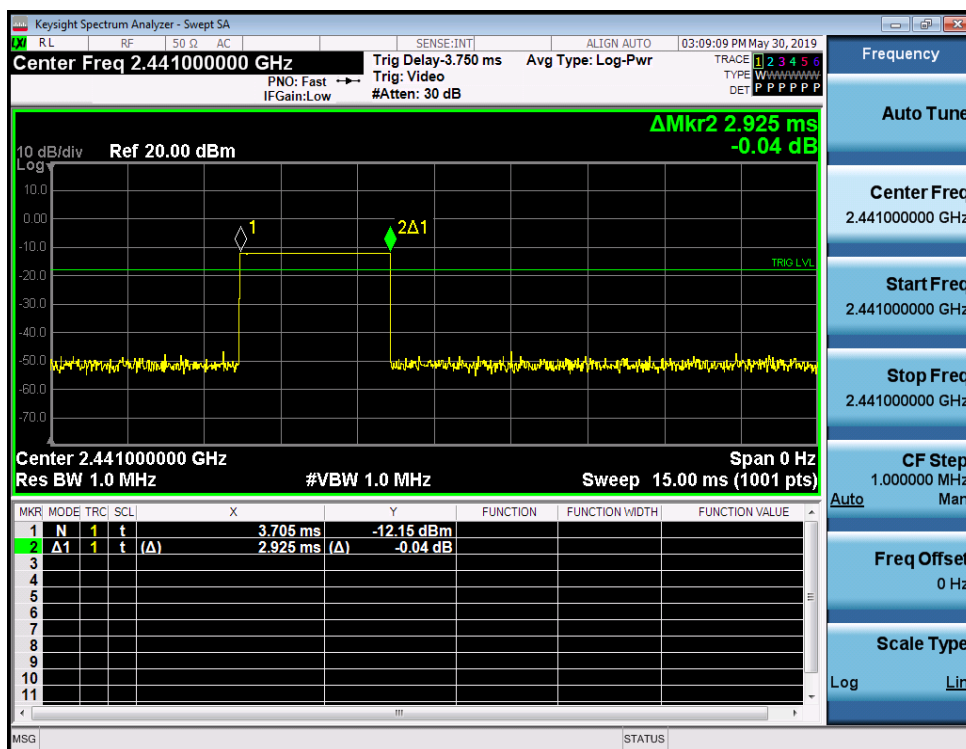
GFSK_DH3/HCH



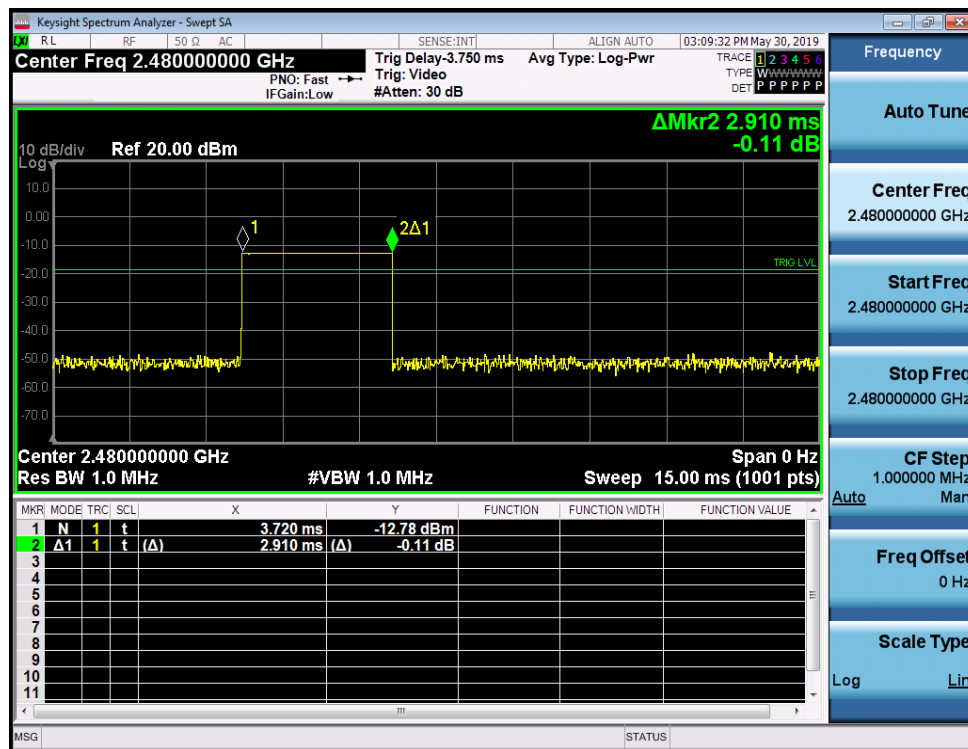
GFSK_DH5/LCH



GFSK_DH5/MCH



GFSK_DH5/HCH



4.5 Peak Output Power Measurement

4.5.1 Limit of Peak Output Power

Section 15.247 (b) The maximum peak conducted output power of the intentional radiator shall not exceed the following: (1) For frequency hopping systems operating in the 2400-2483.5 MHz band employing at least 75 non-overlapping hopping channels, and all frequency hopping systems in the 5725-5850 MHz band: 1 watt. For all other frequency hopping systems in the 2400-2483.5 MHz band 0.125 watts.

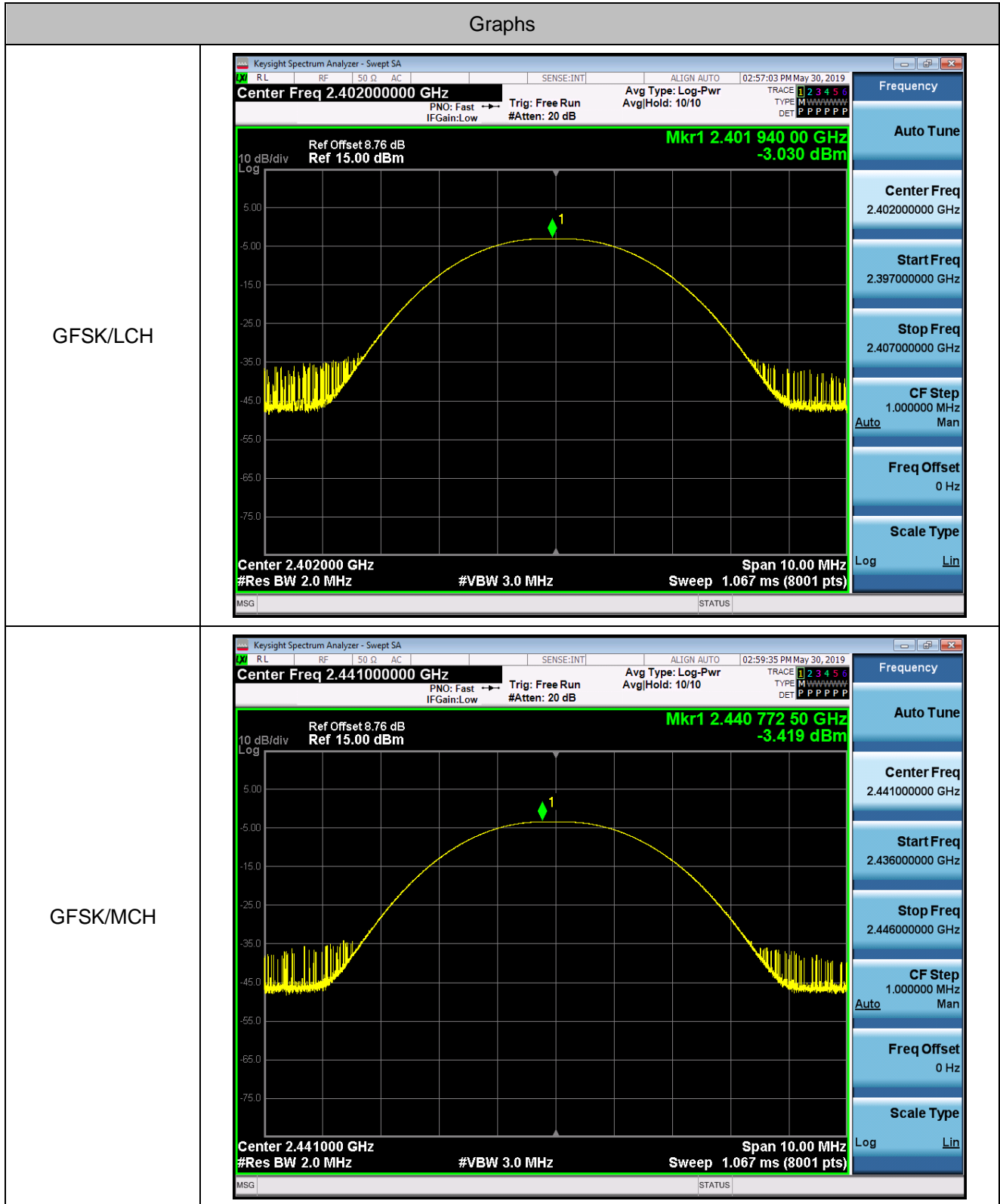
4.5.2 Test Procedures

1. Check the calibration of the measuring instrument using either an internal calibrator or a known signal from an external generator.
2. Turn on the EUT and connect it to measurement instrument.
3. The transmitter output is connected to a spectrum analyzer the analyzer bandwidth is set to a value greater than the 20 dB bandwidth of the EUT.

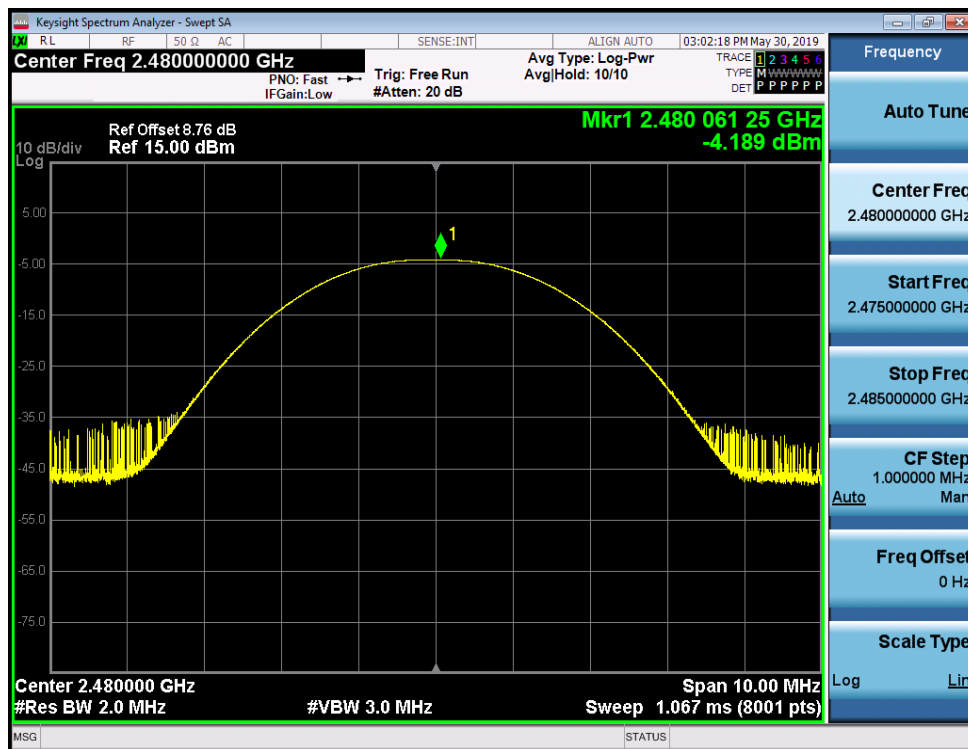
4.5.3 Test Result of Peak Output Power

Test Mode :		Transmitting		Temperature : 24~26°C	
Test Engineer :		Damon Zhang		Relative Humidity : 50~53%	
Data Rate	Modulation	Channel	Maximum Peak Output Power [dBm]	Limit[dBm]	Verdict
1Mbps	GFSK	LCH	-3.030	21	PASS
1Mbps	GFSK	MCH	-3.419	21	PASS
1Mbps	GFSK	HCH	-4.189	21	PASS

Peak Output Power Polt



GFSK/HCH



4.6 Conducted Band Edges Measurement

4.6.1 Limit of Band Edges

In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the intentional radiation frequency band, the radio frequency power shall be at least 20 dB below the highest level of the radiated power. In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands must also comply with the radiated emission limits.

4.6.2 Test Procedures

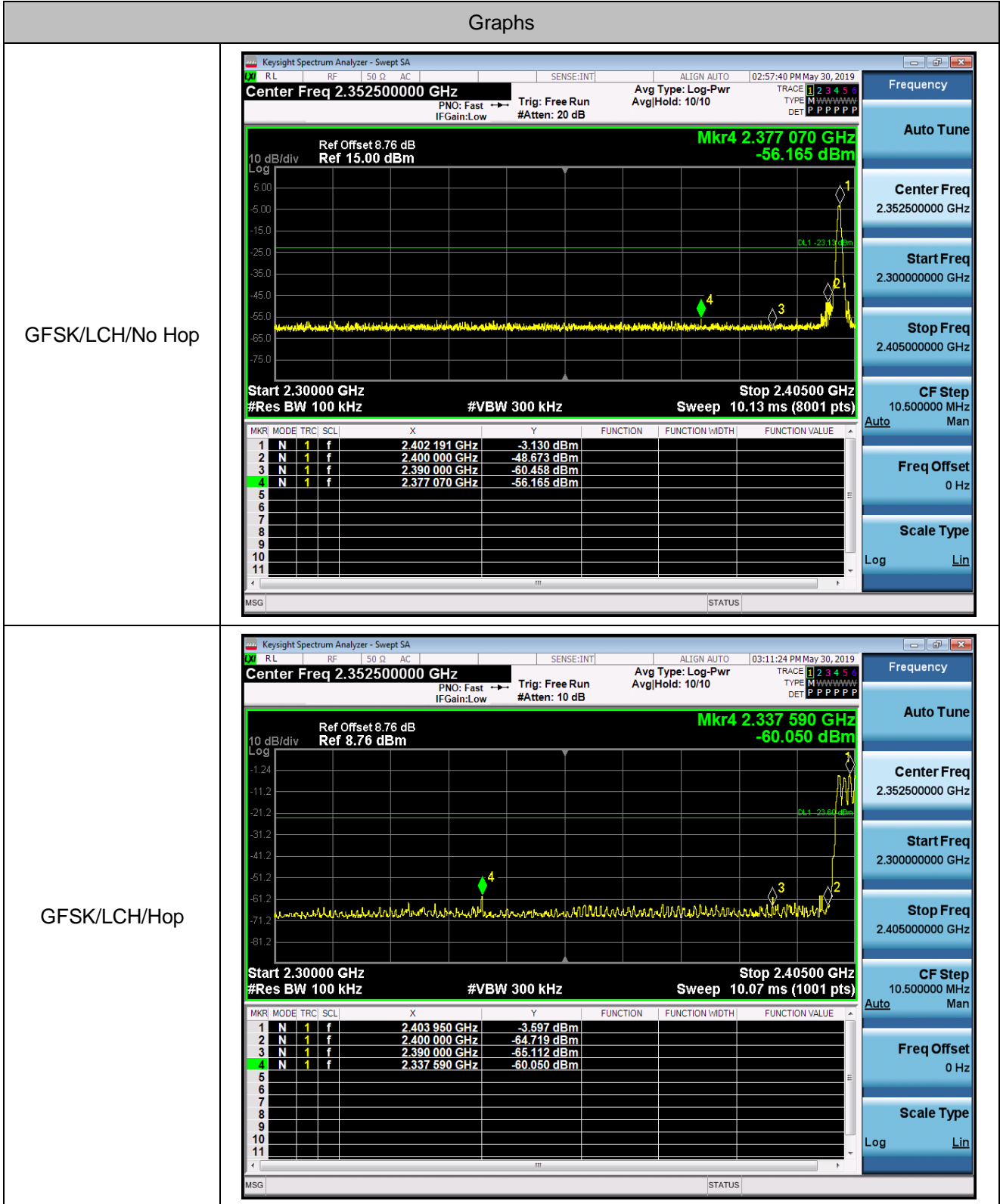
1. Check the calibration of the measuring instrument using either an internal calibrator or a known signal from an external generator.
2. Turn on the EUT and connect it to measurement instrument.
3. Set RBW = 100kHz, VBW = 300kHz. Band edge emissions must be at least 20 dB down from the highest emission level within the authorized band as measured with a 100kHz RBW. The attenuation shall be 30 dB instead of 20 dB when RMS conducted output power procedure is used.
4. Enable hopping function of the EUT and then repeat step 1~3.

4.6.3 Test Result of Conducted Band Edges

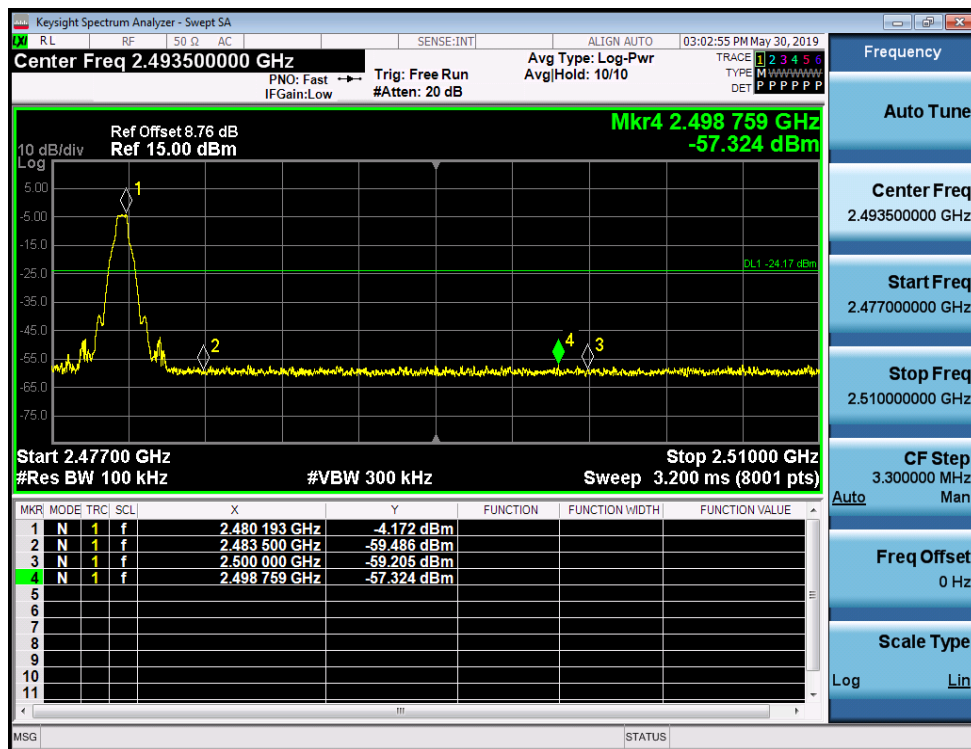
Test Mode :		Transmitting			Temperature :		24~26°C	
Test Engineer :		Damon Zhang			Relative Humidity :		50~53%	
Data Rate	Modulation	Channel	Carrier Frequency [MHz]	Carrier Power [dBm]	Frequency Hopping	Max Spurious Level [dBm]	Limit [dBm]	Verdict
1Mbps	GFSK	LCH	2402	-3.130	Off	-48.673	-23.13	PASS
				-3.597	On	-60.050	-23.6	PASS
1Mbps	GFSK	HCH	2480	-4.172	Off	-57.324	-24.17	PASS
				-4.180	On	-61.205	-24.18	PASS

Conducted Band Edge Polt

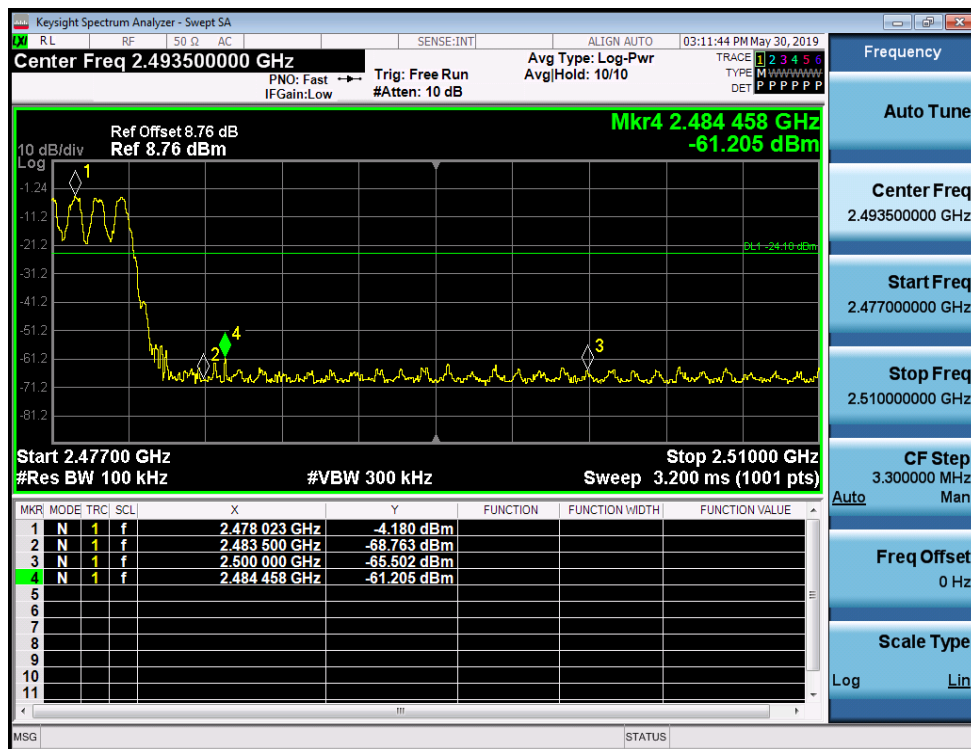
Graphs



GFSK/HCH/No Hop



GFSK/HCH/Hop



4.7 Conducted Spurious Emission Measurement

4.7.1 Limit of Spurious Emission Measurement

In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the intentional radiation frequency band, the radio frequency power shall be at least 20 dB below the highest level of the radiated power. In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands must also comply with the radiated emission limits.

4.7.2 Test Procedure

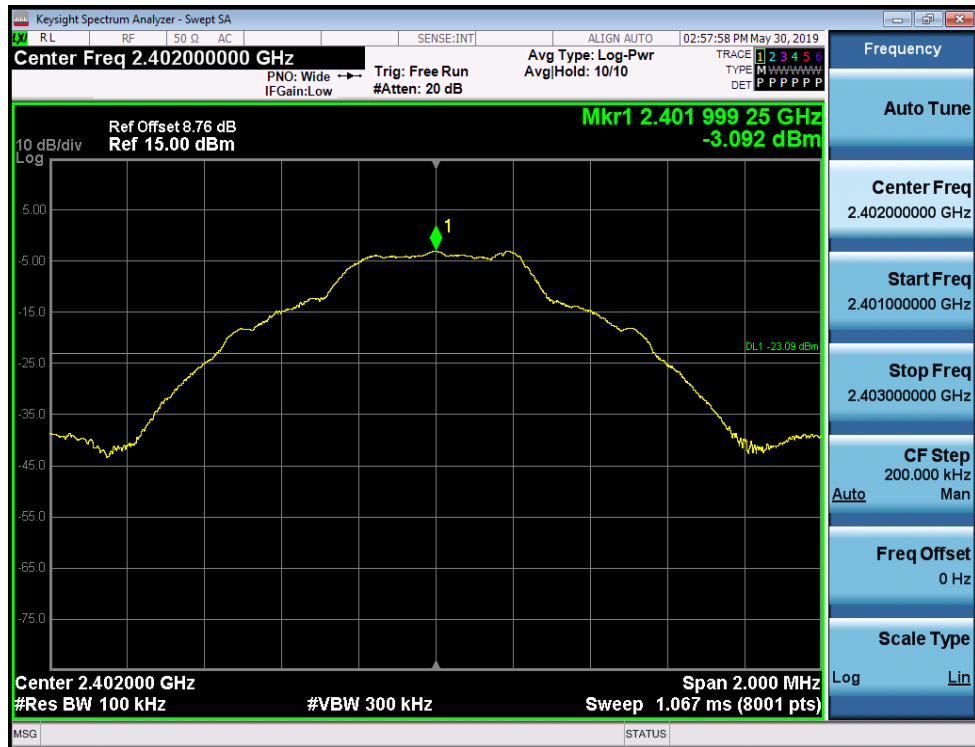
1. Check the calibration of the measuring instrument using either an internal calibrator or a known signal from an external generator.
2. Turn on the EUT and connect it to measurement instrument.
3. Set to the maximum power setting and enable the EUT transmit continuously.
4. Set RBW = 100 kHz, VBW = 300kHz, scan up through 10th harmonic. All harmonics / spurs must be at least 20 dB down from the highest emission level within the authorized band as measured with a 100 kHz RBW.
5. The RF fundamental frequency should be excluded against the limit line in the operating frequency band.

4.7.3 Test Result of Conducted Spurious Emission

Test Mode :		Transmitting		Temperature : 24~26°C	
Test Engineer :		Damon Zhang		Relative Humidity : 50~53%	
Data Rate	Modulation	Channel	Pref [dBm]	Puw[dBm]	Verdict
1Mbps	GFSK	LCH	-3.092	<Limit	PASS
1Mbps	GFSK	MCH	-3.485	<Limit	PASS
1Mbps	GFSK	HCH	-4.267	<Limit	PASS

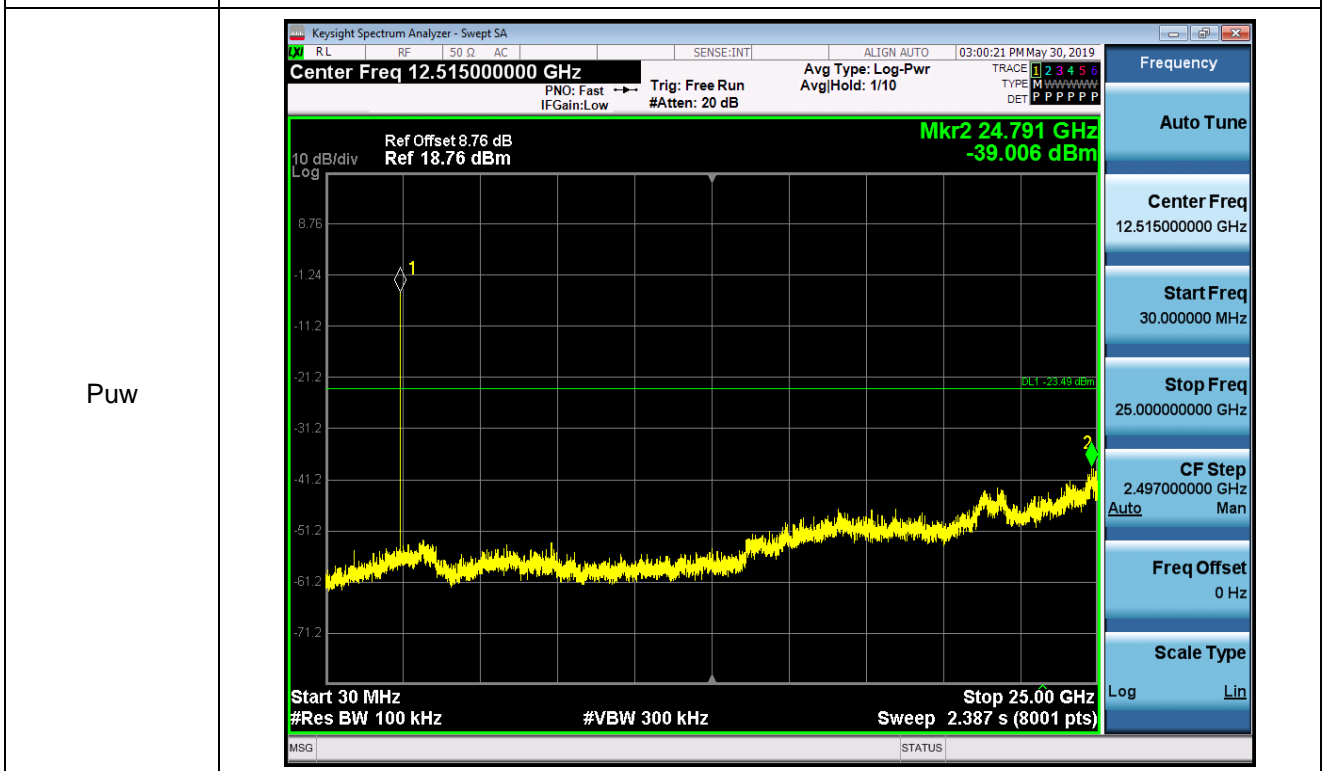
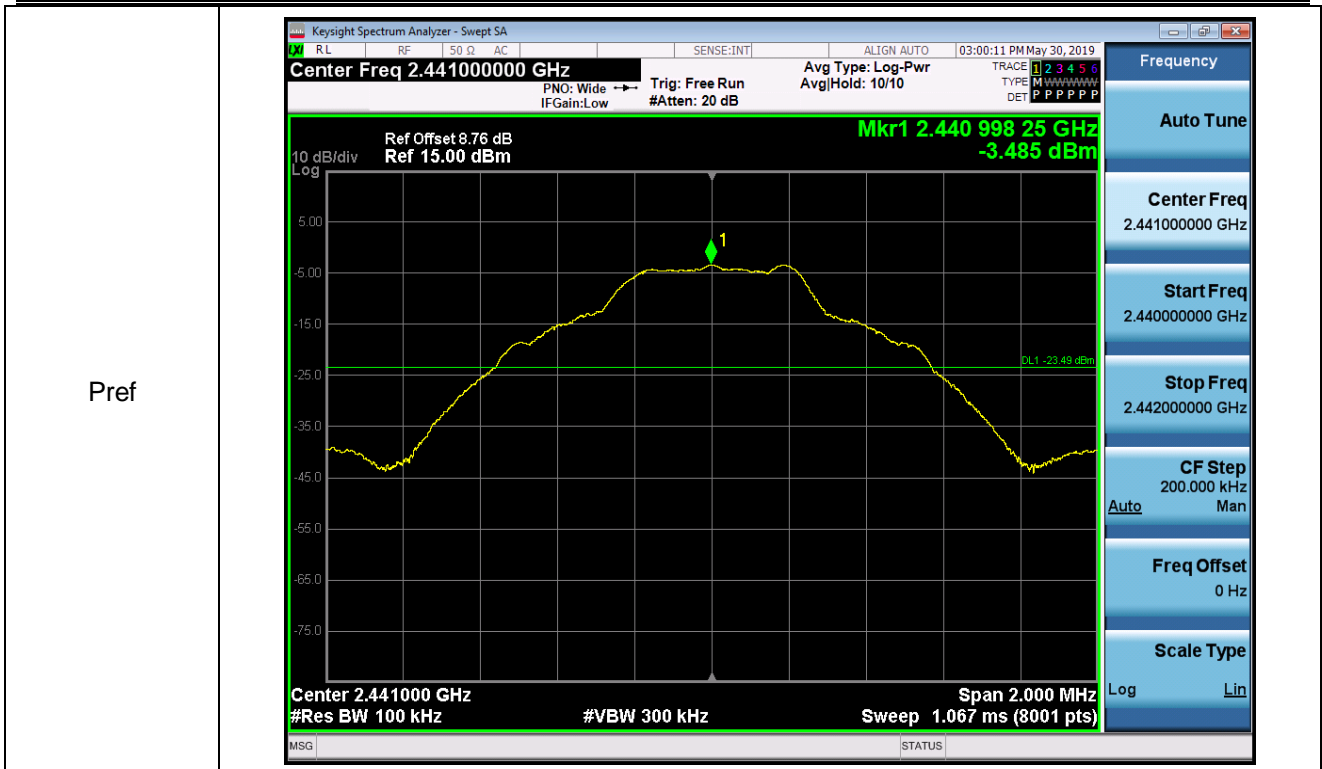
Conducted Spurious Emission Polt
GFSK_LCH_Graphs

Pref



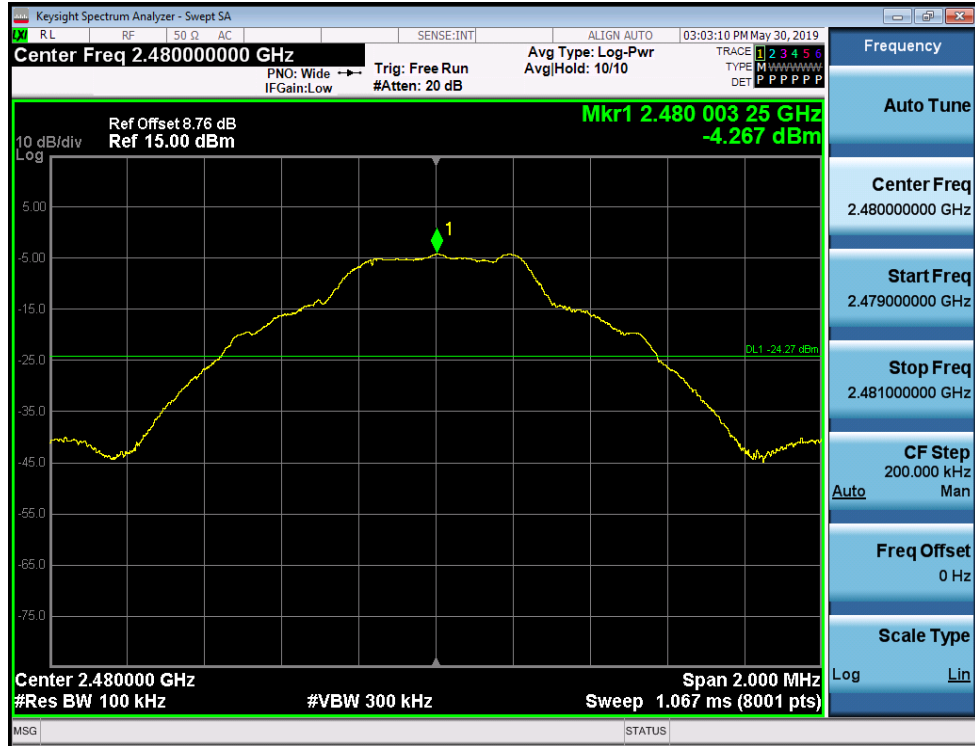
Puw


GFSK_MCH_Graphs



GFSK_HCH_Graphs

Pref



Puw



4.8 Radiated Band Edges and Spurious Emission Measurement

4.8.1 Limit of Radiated Band Edges and Spurious Emission

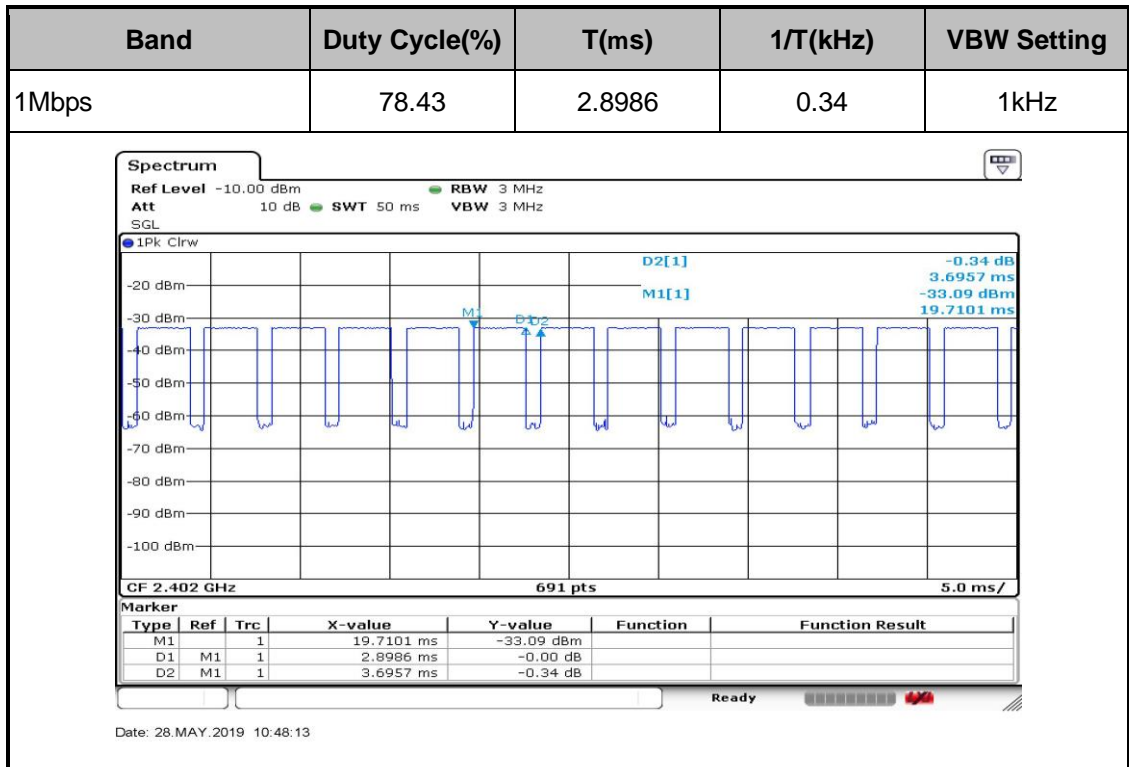
In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the intentional radiator frequency band, all harmonics/spurious must be at least 20 dB below the highest emission level within the authorized band. In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands must also comply with the FCC section 15.209 limits as below.

Frequency (MHz)	Field Strength (microvolts/meter)	Measurement Distance (meters)
0.009 – 0.490	2400/F(kHz)	300
0.490 – 1.705	24000/F(kHz)	30
1.705 – 30.0	30	30
30 – 88	100	3
88 – 216	150	3
216 - 960	200	3
Above 960	500	3

Note: The frequency range from 9KHz to 10th harmonic (25GHz) are checked, and no any emissions were found from 18GHz to 25GHz, So the radiated emissions from 18GHz to 25GHz were not record.

4.8.2 Test Procedures

6. The EUT was placed on a turntable with 0.8 meter for frequency below 1GHz and 1.5 meter for frequency above 1GHz respectively above ground.
7. The measurement distance is 3 meter.
8. For each suspected emission, the EUT was arranged to its worst case and then tune the Antenna tower (from 1 m to 4 m) and turntable (from 0 degree to 360 degrees) to find the maximum reading. A pre-amp and a high pass filter are used for the test in order to get better signal level to comply with the guidelines.
9. Set to the maximum power setting and enable the EUT transmit continuously.
10. Use the following spectrum analyzer settings:
 - (1) Span shall wide enough to fully capture the emission being measured;
 - (2) Set RBW=100 kHz for $f < 1$ GHz, RBW=1MHz for $f > 1$ GHz ; VBW \geq RBW; Sweep = auto; Detector function = peak; Trace = max hold for peak
 - (3) For average measurement:
 VBW = 10 Hz, when duty cycle is no less than 98 percent.
 VBW $\geq 1/T$, when duty cycle is less than 98 percent where T is the minimum transmission duration over which the transmitter is on and is transmitting at its maximum power control level for the tested mode of operation.



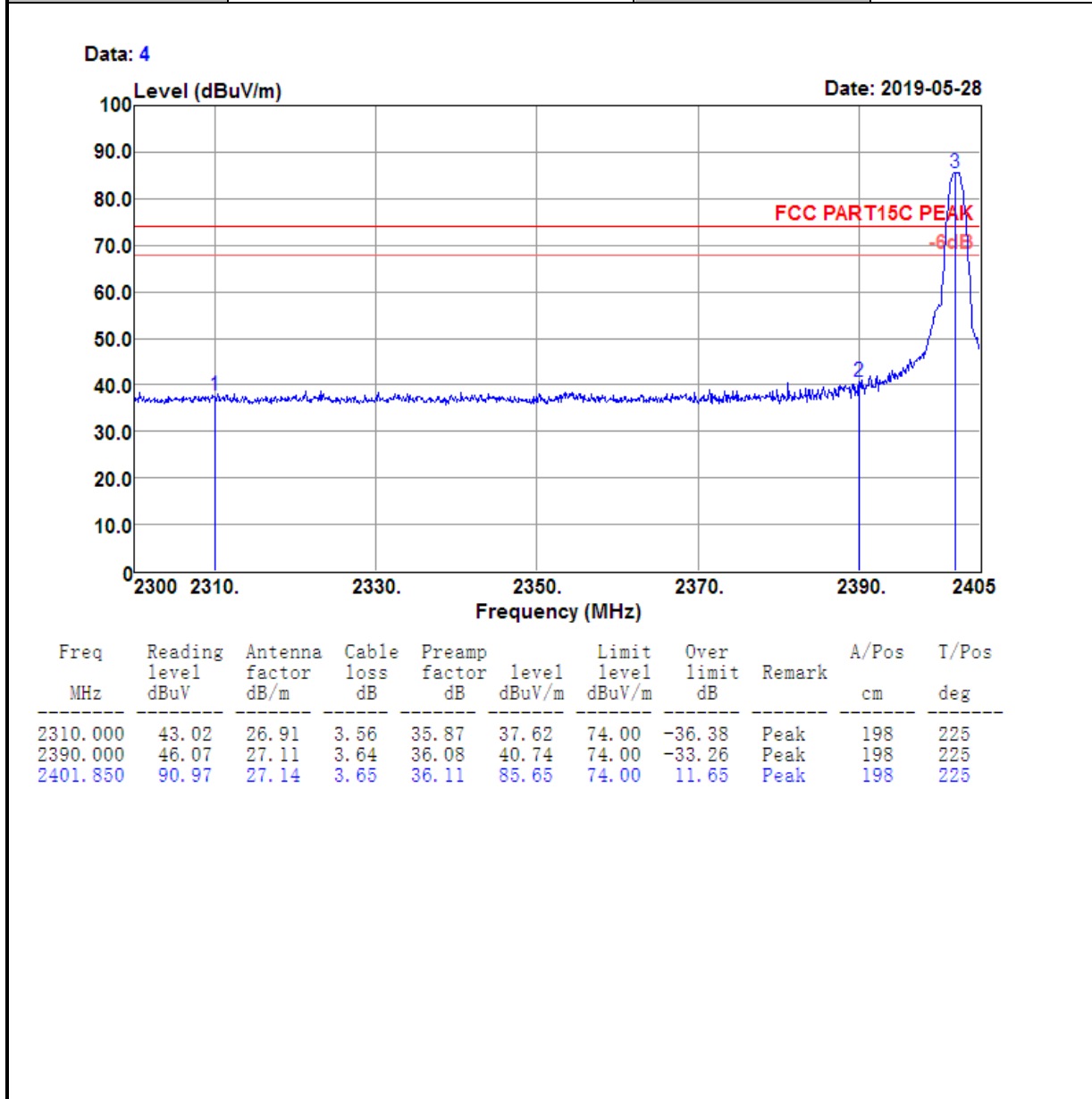
11. Corrected Reading: Antenna Factor + Cable Loss + Read Level - Preamp Factor = Level

4.8.3 Test Results of Radiated Spurious Emissions (9 kHz ~ 30 MHz)

The low frequency, which started from 9 kHz to 30MHz, was pre-scanned and the result which was 20dB lower than the limit line per 15.31(o) was not reported.

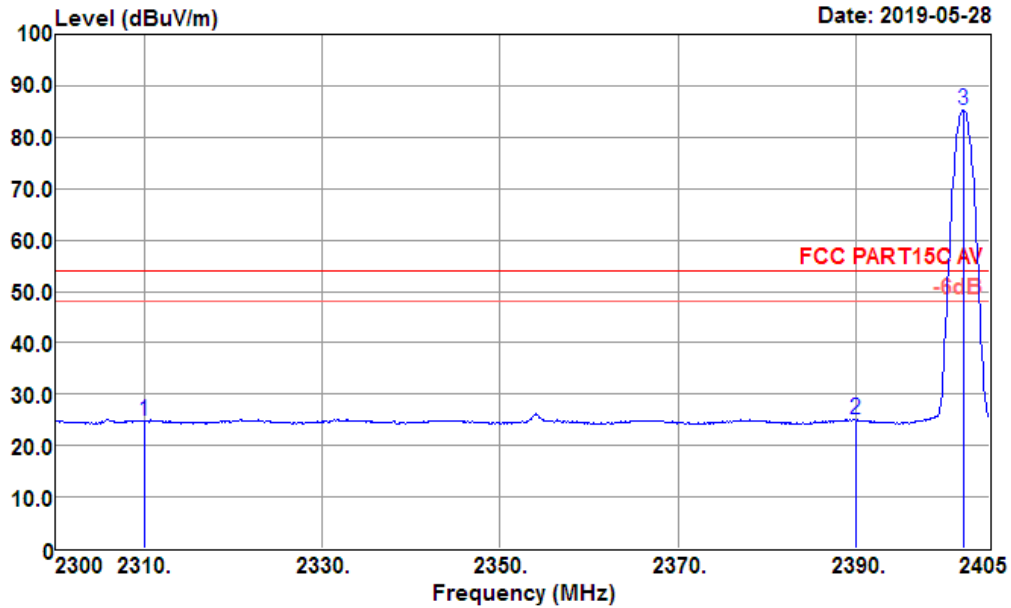
4.8.4 Test Result of Radiated Spurious at Band Edges

Test Mode :	Bluetooth (1Mbps) CH00 (2402MHz)	Temperature :	23~25°C
Test Engineer :	Damon Zhang	Relative Humidity :	60~62%
Frequency Range	2.3GHz~2.405GHz	Polarization :	Horizontal



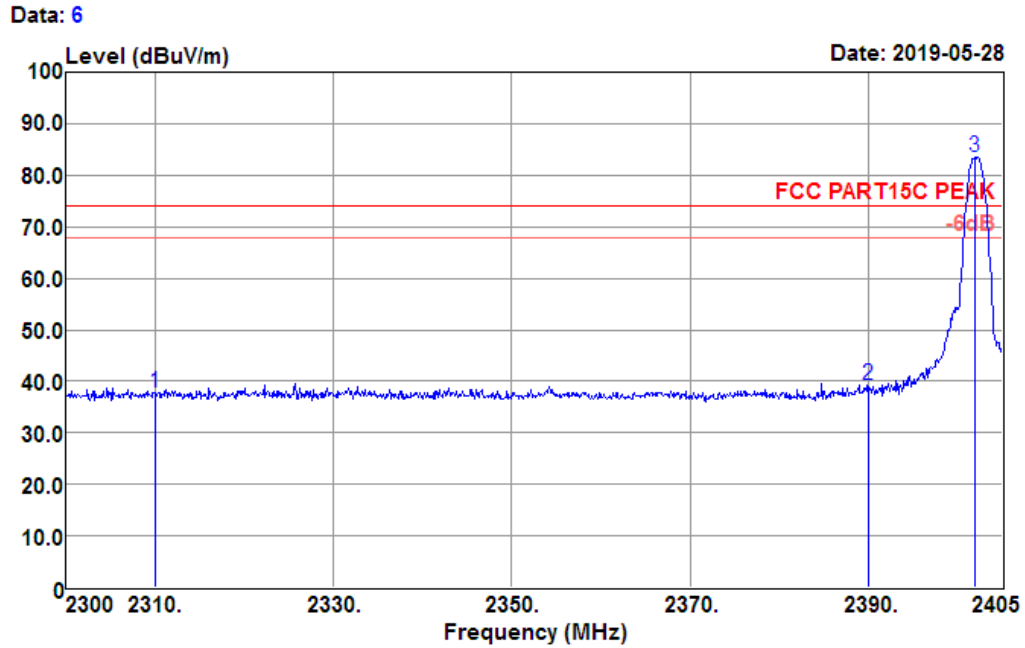
Test Mode :	Bluetooth (1Mbps) CH00 (2402MHz)	Temperature :	23~25°C
Test Engineer :	Damon Zhang	Relative Humidity :	60~62%
Frequency Range	2.3GHz~2.405GHz	Polarization :	Horizontal

Data: 3



Freq MHz	Reading level dBUV	Antenna factor dB/m	Cable loss dB	Preamp factor dB	level dBUV/m	Limit level dBUV/m	Over limit dB	Remark	A/Pos cm	T/Pos deg
2310.000	30.26	26.91	3.56	35.87	24.86	54.00	-29.14	Average	200	225
2390.000	30.32	27.11	3.64	36.08	24.99	54.00	-29.01	Average	200	225
2402.060	90.68	27.15	3.65	36.11	85.37	54.00	31.37	Average	200	225

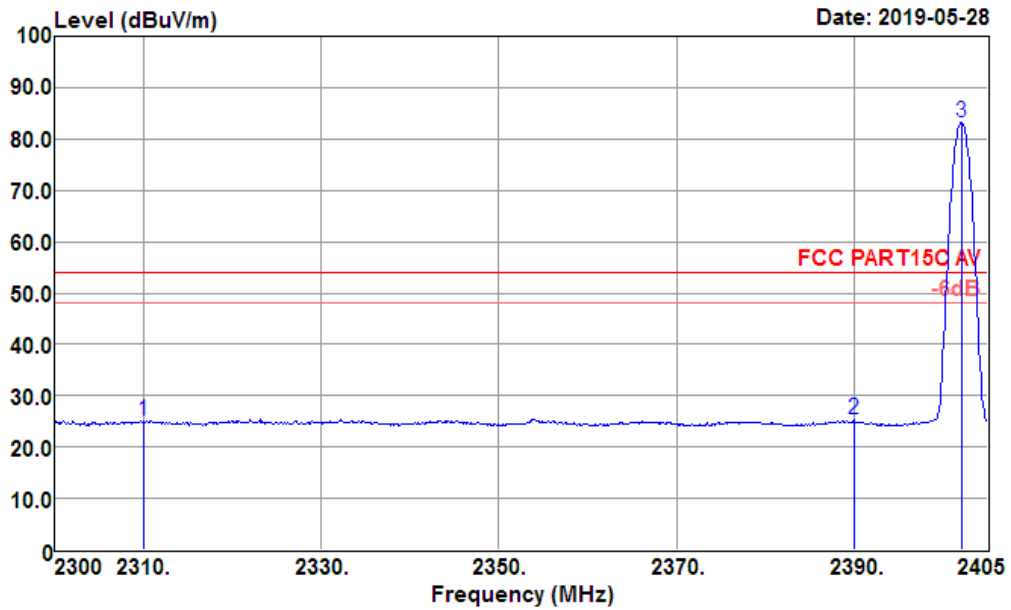
Test Mode :	Bluetooth (1Mbps) CH00 (2402MHz)	Temperature :	23~25°C
Test Engineer :	Damon Zhang	Relative Humidity :	60~62%
Frequency Range	2.3GHz~2.405GHz	Polarization :	Vertical



Freq MHz	Reading level dBuV	Antenna factor dB/m	Cable loss dB	Preamp factor dB	level dBuV/m	Limit level dBuV/m	Over limit dB	Remark	A/Pos cm	T/Pos deg
2310.000	43.29	26.91	3.56	35.87	37.89	74.00	-36.11	Peak	400	235
2390.000	44.62	27.11	3.64	36.08	39.29	74.00	-34.71	Peak	151	235
2401.850	88.71	27.14	3.65	36.11	83.39	74.00	9.39	Peak	151	235

Test Mode :	Bluetooth (1Mbps) CH00 (2402MHz)	Temperature :	23~25°C
Test Engineer :	Damon Zhang	Relative Humidity :	60~62%
Frequency Range	2.3GHz~2.405GHz	Polarization :	Vertical

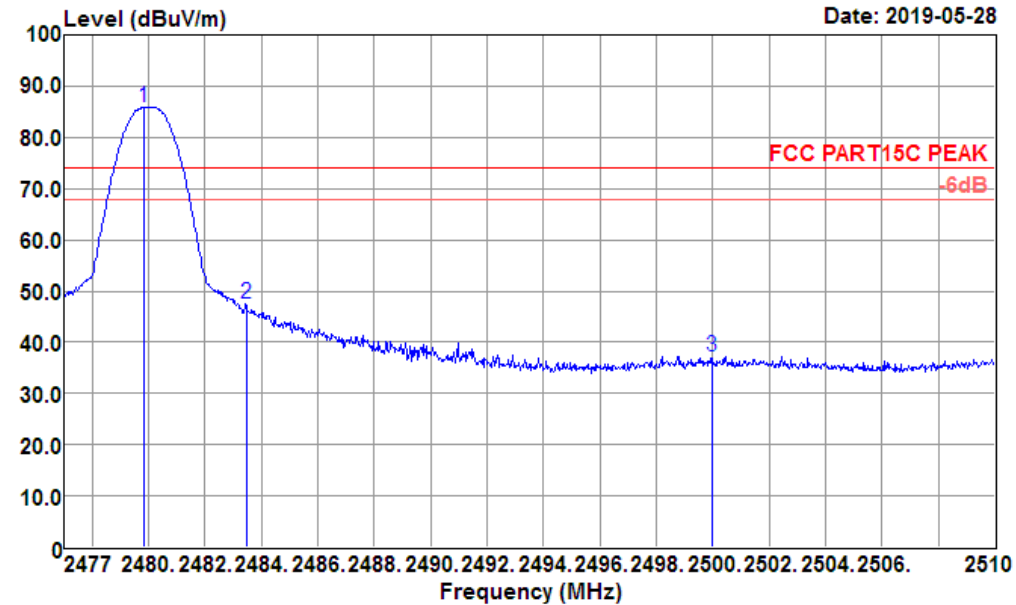
Data: 7



Freq MHz	Reading level dBuV	Antenna factor dB/m	Cable loss dB	Preamp factor dB	level dBuV/m	Limit level dBuV/m	Over limit dB	Remark	A/Pos cm	T/Pos deg
2310.000	30.48	26.91	3.56	35.87	25.08	54.00	-28.92	Average	151	235
2390.000	30.62	27.11	3.64	36.08	25.29	54.00	-28.71	Average	151	235
2402.060	88.57	27.15	3.65	36.11	83.26	54.00	29.26	Average	151	235

Test Mode :	Bluetooth (1Mbps) CH78 (2480MHz)	Temperature :	23~25°C
Test Engineer :	Damon Zhang	Relative Humidity :	60~62%
Frequency Range	2.477GHz~2.510GHz	Polarization :	Horizontal

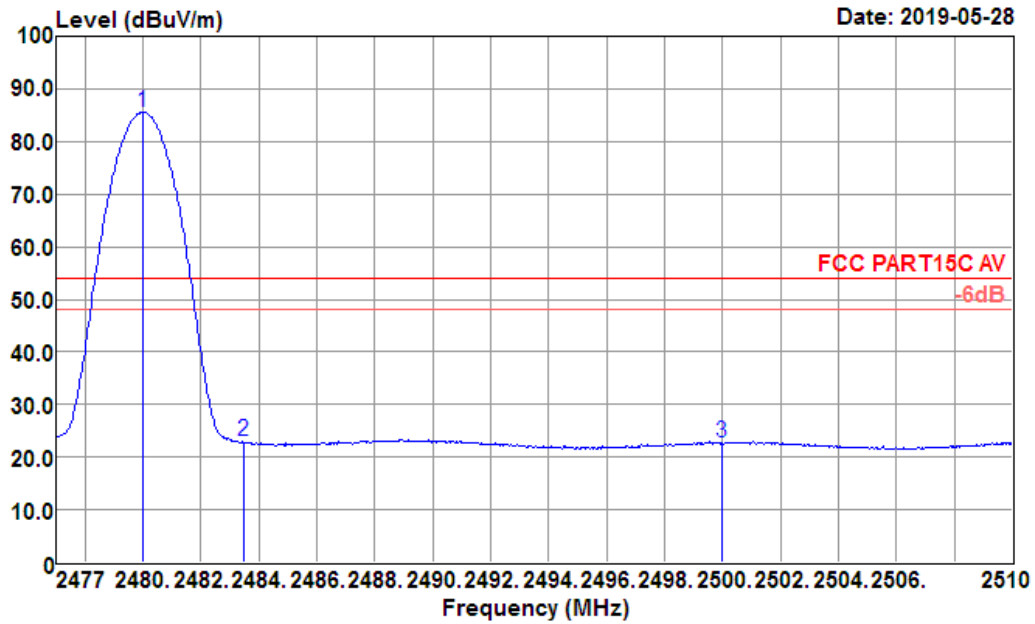
Data: 26



Freq MHz	Reading level dBuV	Antenna factor dB/m	Cable loss dB	Preamp factor dB	level dBuV/m	Limit level dBuV/m	Over limit dB	Remark	A/Pos cm	T/Pos deg
2479.838	91.10	27.35	3.68	36.32	85.81	74.00	11.81	Peak	218	216
2483.500	52.65	27.36	3.68	36.33	47.36	74.00	-26.64	Peak	218	216
2500.000	42.35	27.40	3.68	36.37	37.06	74.00	-36.94	Peak	218	216

Test Mode :	Bluetooth (1Mbps) CH78 (2480MHz)	Temperature :	23~25°C
Test Engineer :	Damon Zhang	Relative Humidity :	60~62%
Frequency Range	2.477GHz~2.510GHz	Polarization :	Horizontal

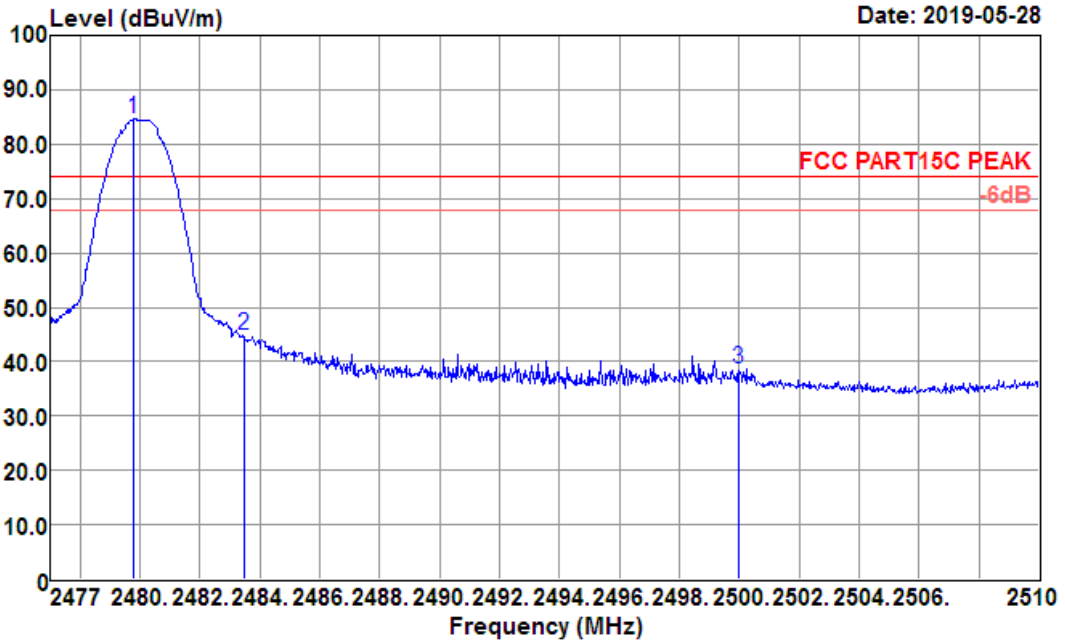
Data: 27



Freq MHz	Reading level dBuV	Antenna factor dB/m	Cable loss dB	Preamp factor dB	level dBuV/m	Limit level dBuV/m	Over limit dB	Remark	A/Pos cm	T/Pos deg
2480.003	90.80	27.35	3.68	36.32	85.51	54.00	31.51	Average	171	216
2483.500	28.36	27.36	3.68	36.33	23.07	54.00	-30.93	Average	171	216
2500.000	28.09	27.40	3.68	36.37	22.80	54.00	-31.20	Average	171	216

Test Mode :	Bluetooth (1Mbps) CH78 (2480MHz)	Temperature :	23~25°C
Test Engineer :	Damon Zhang	Relative Humidity :	60~62%
Frequency Range	2.477GHz~2.510GHz	Polarization :	Vertical

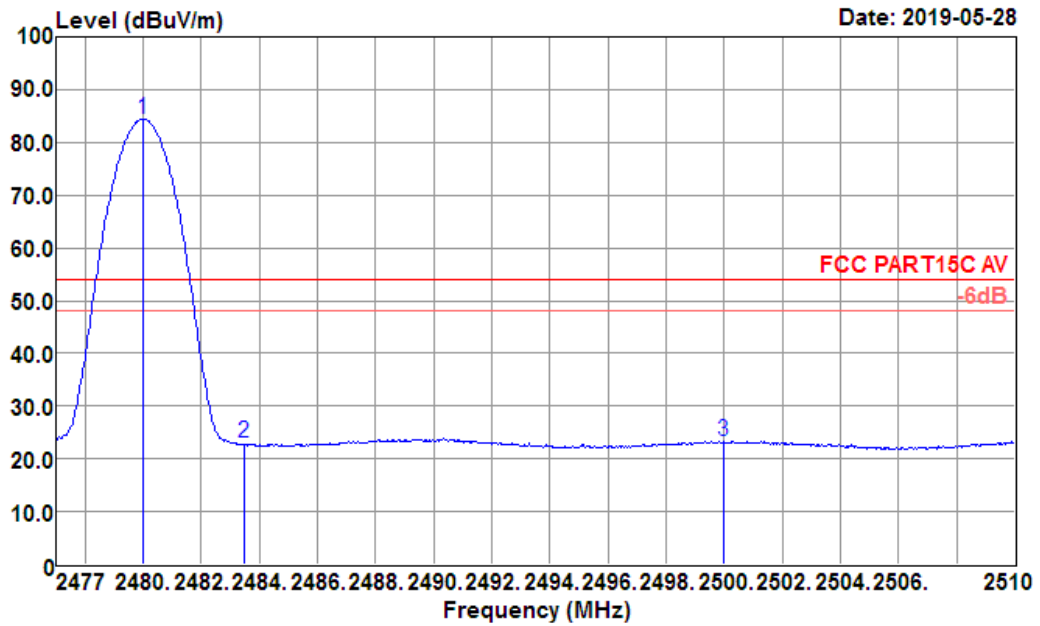
Data: 23



Freq MHz	Reading level dBuV	Antenna factor dB/m	Cable loss dB	Preamp factor dB	level dBuV/m	Limit level dBuV/m	Over limit dB	Remark	A/Pos cm	T/Pos deg
2479.805	89.84	27.35	3.68	36.32	84.55	74.00	10.55	Peak	150	228
2483.500	50.15	27.36	3.68	36.33	44.86	74.00	-29.14	Peak	150	228
2500.000	44.01	27.40	3.68	36.37	38.72	74.00	-35.28	Peak	150	228

Test Mode :	Bluetooth (1Mbps) CH78 (2480MHz)	Temperature :	23~25°C
Test Engineer :	Damon Zhang	Relative Humidity :	60~62%
Frequency Range	2.477GHz~2.510GHz	Polarization :	Vertical

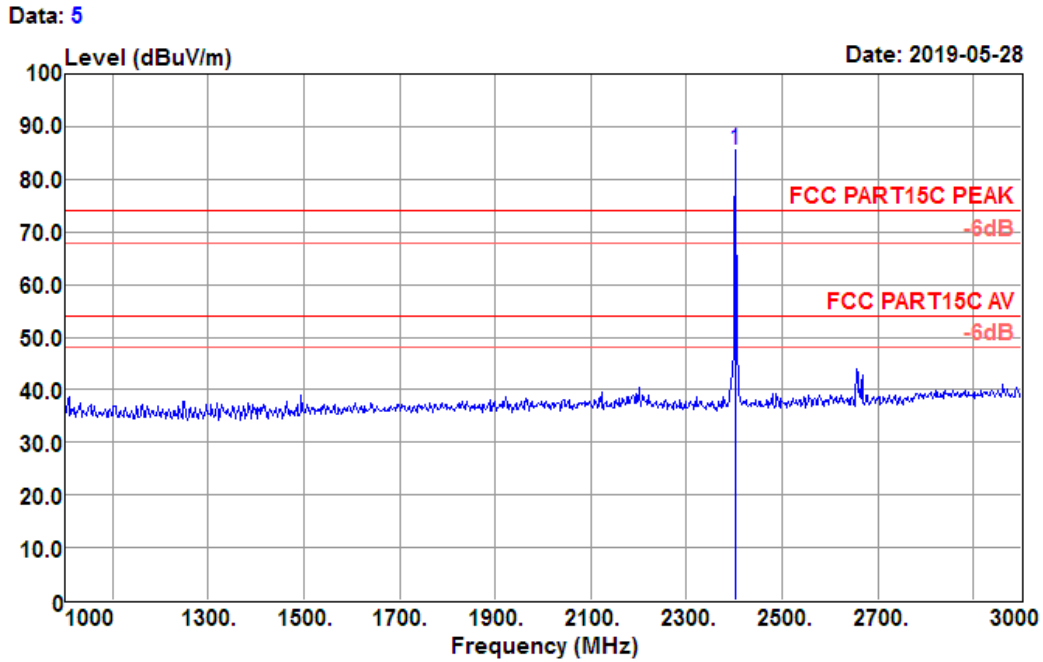
Data: 24



Freq MHz	Reading level dBuV	Antenna factor dB/m	Cable loss dB	Preamp factor dB	level dBuV/m	Limit level dBuV/m	Over limit dB	Remark	A/Pos cm	T/Pos deg
2480.003	89.67	27.35	3.68	36.32	84.38	54.00	30.38	Average	150	228
2483.500	28.25	27.36	3.68	36.33	22.96	54.00	-31.04	Average	150	228
2500.000	28.53	27.40	3.68	36.37	23.24	54.00	-30.76	Average	150	228

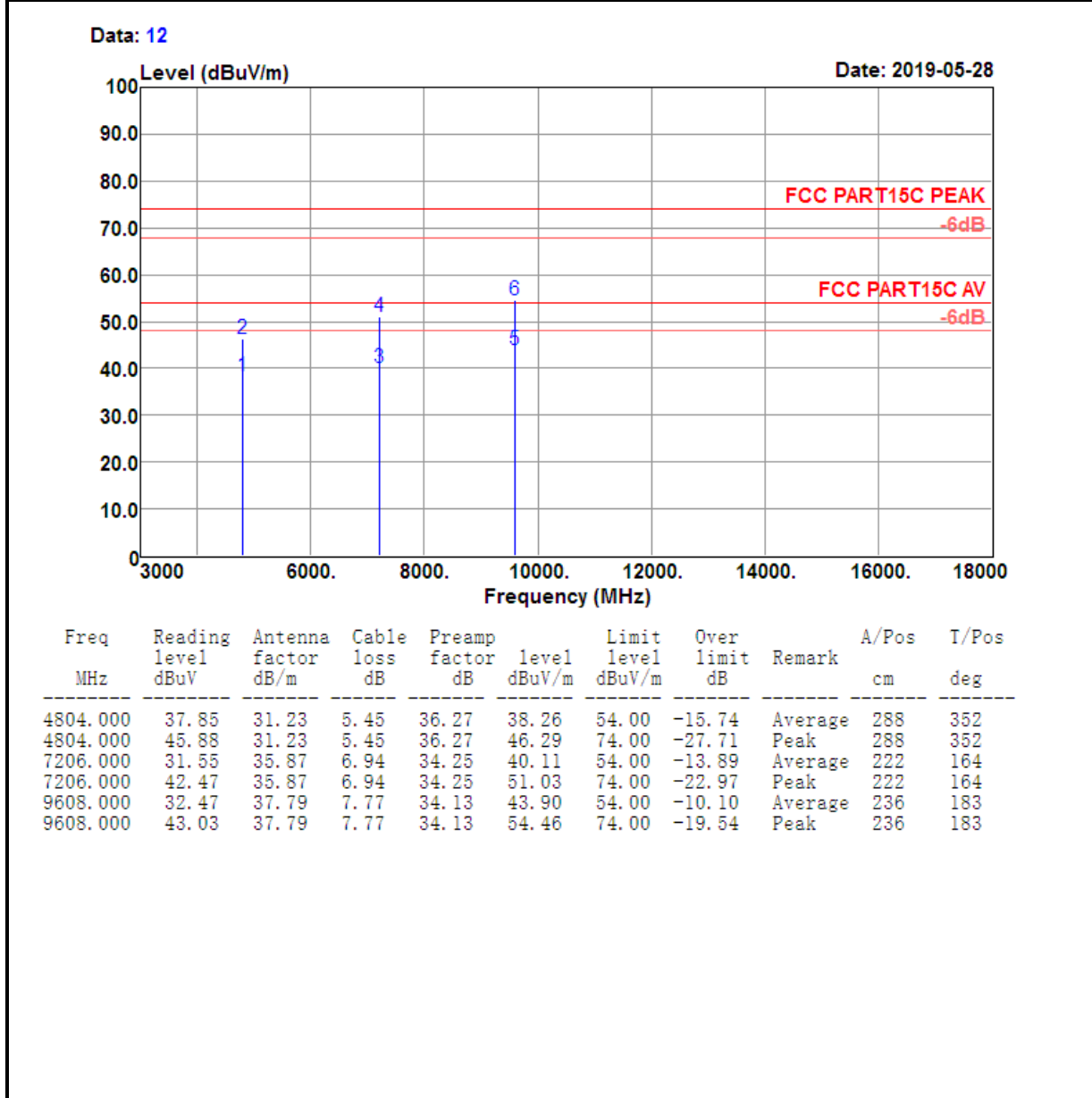
4.8.5 Test Result of Radiated Spurious Emission (1GHz ~ 10th Harmonic)

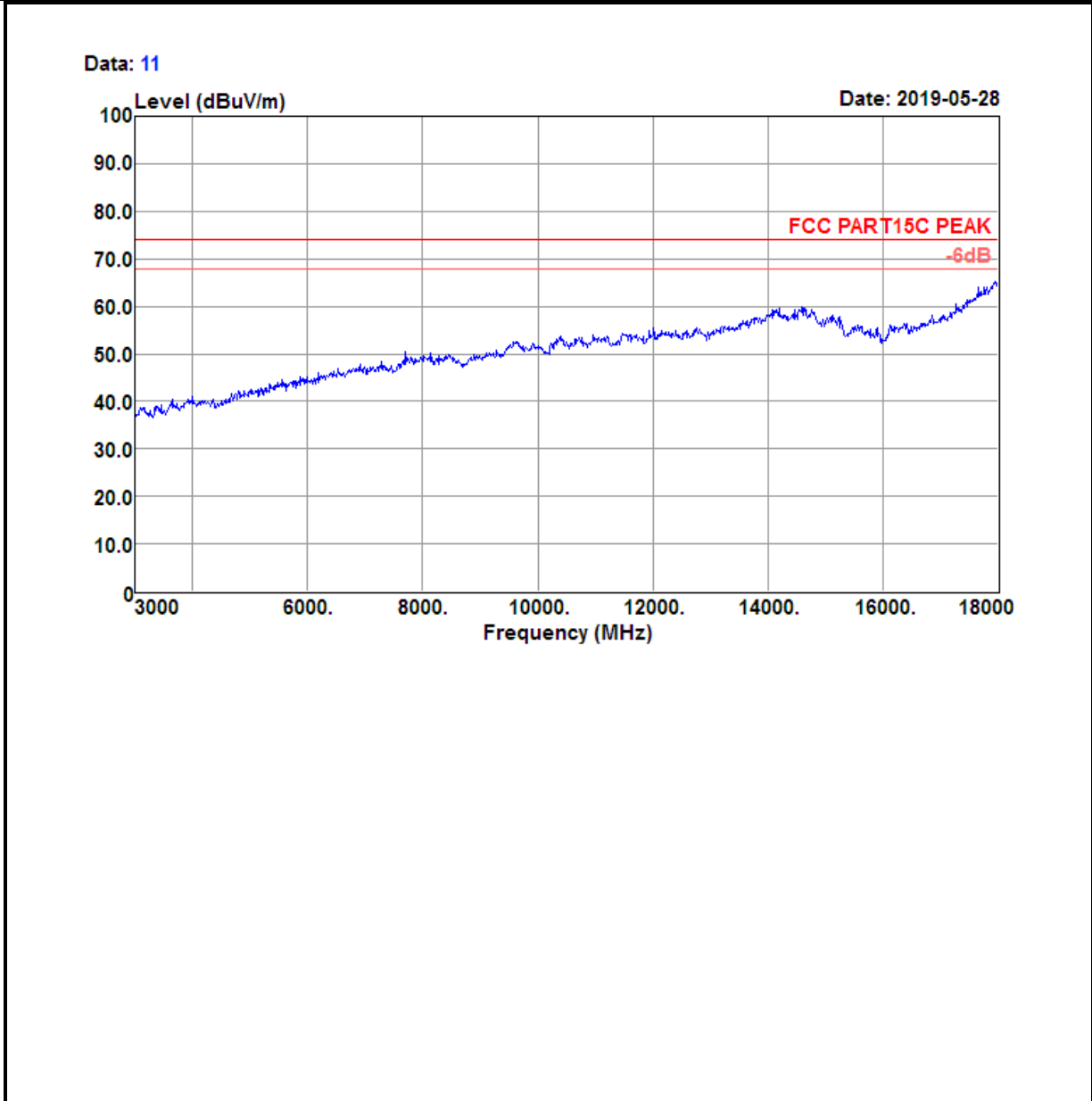
Test Mode :	Bluetooth (1Mbps) CH00 (2402MHz)	Temperature :	23~25°C
Test Engineer :	Damon Zhang	Relative Humidity :	60~62%
Frequency Range	1GHz~3GHz	Polarization :	Horizontal



Freq MHz	Reading level dBuV	Antenna factor dB/m	Cable loss dB	Preamp factor dB	level dBuV/m	Limit level dBuV/m	Over limit dB	Remark	A/Pos cm	T/Pos deg
2402.000	90.94	27.15	3.65	36.11	85.63	74.00	11.63	Peak	198	225

Test Mode :	Bluetooth (1Mbps) CH00 (2402MHz)	Temperature :	23~25℃
Test Engineer :	Damon Zhang	Relative Humidity :	60~62%
Frequency Range	3GHz~18GHz	Polarization :	Horizontal

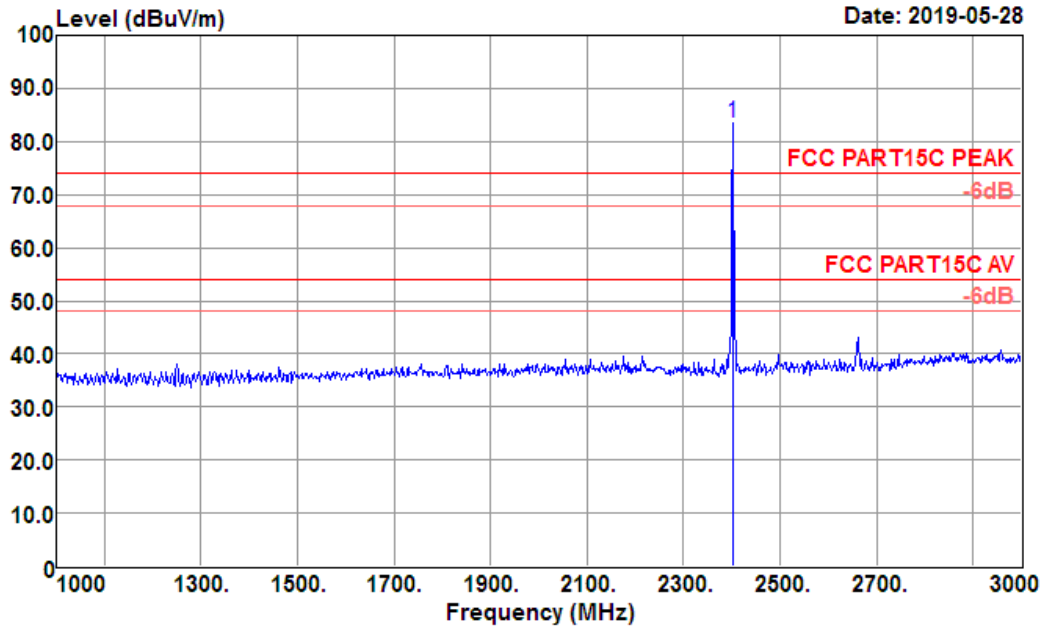




Note: Emission was scanned up to 26GHz; No emissions were detected above the noise floor which was at least 20dB below the specification limit.

Test Mode :	Bluetooth (1Mbps) CH00 (2402MHz)	Temperature :	23~25℃
Test Engineer :	Damon Zhang	Relative Humidity :	60~62%
Frequency Range	1GHz~3GHz	Polarization :	Vertical

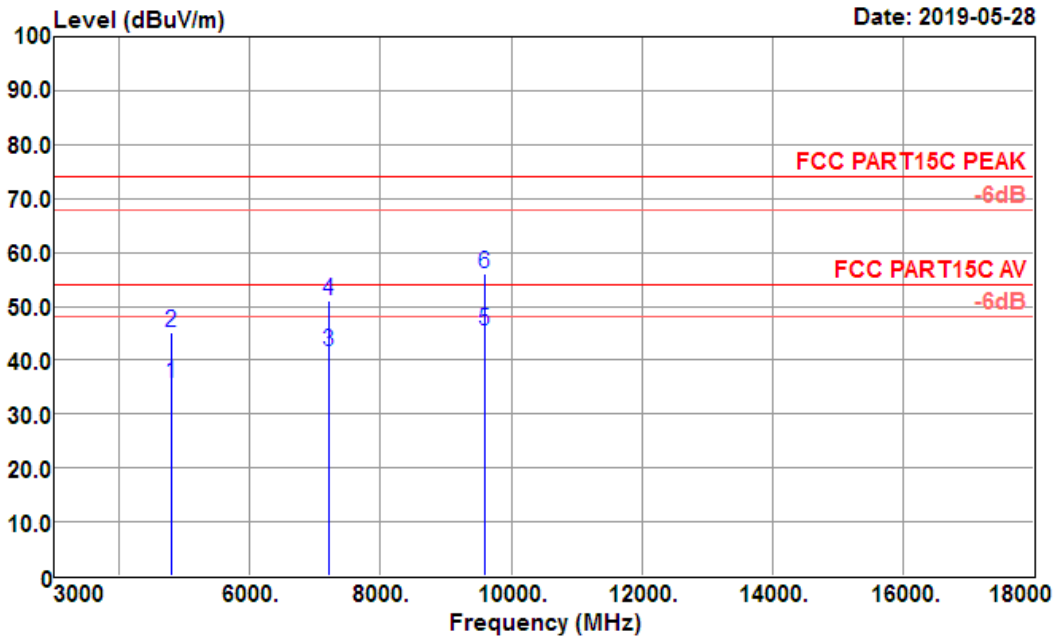
Data: 8



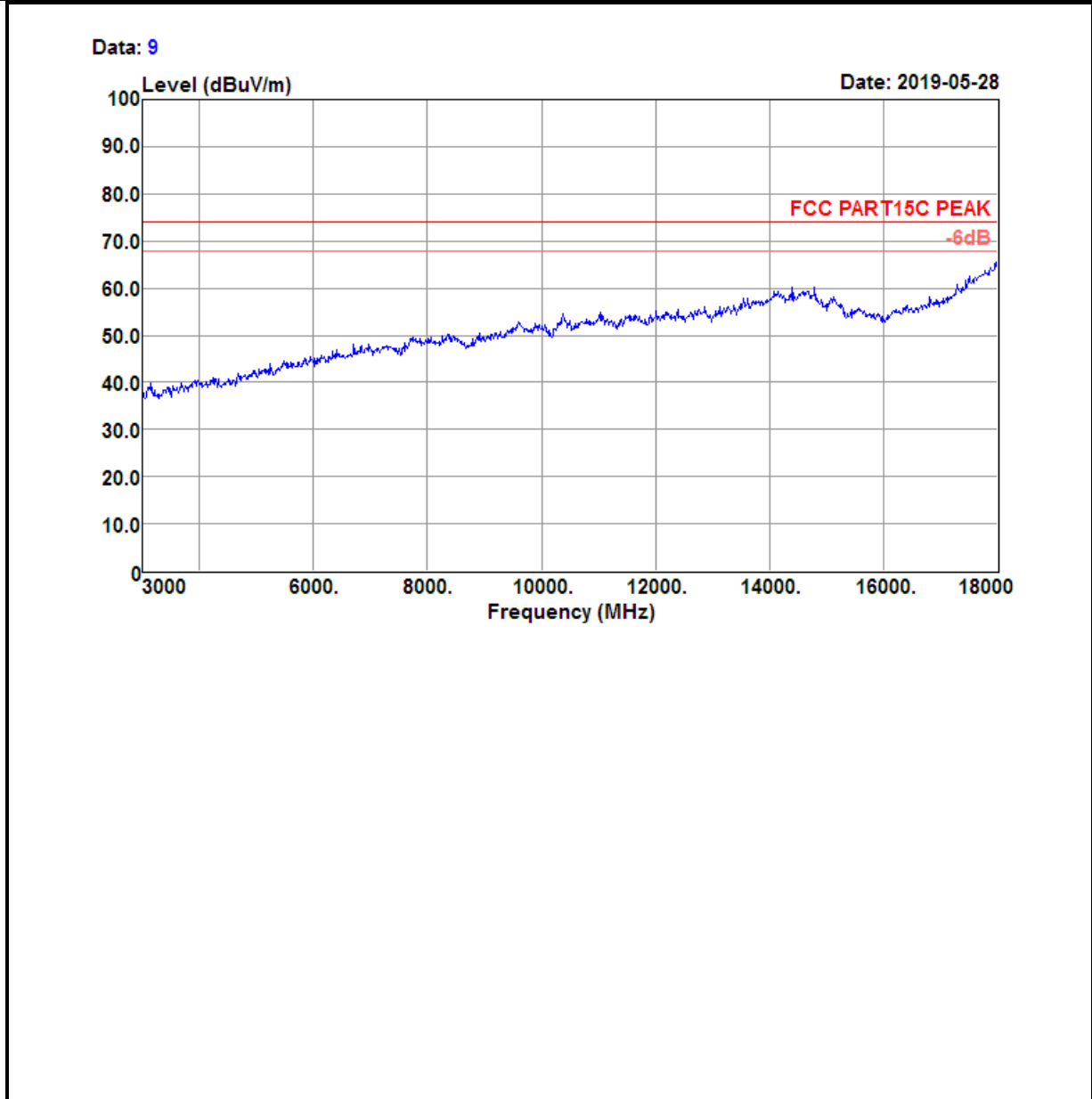
Freq MHz	Reading level dBuV	Antenna factor dB/m	Cable loss dB	Preamp factor dB	level dBuV/m	Limit level dBuV/m	Over limit dB	Remark	A/Pos cm	I/Pos deg
2402.000	88.81	27.15	3.65	36.11	83.50	74.00	9.50	Peak	151	235

Test Mode :	Bluetooth (1Mbps) CH00 (2402MHz)	Temperature :	23~25°C
Test Engineer :	Damon Zhang	Relative Humidity :	60~62%
Frequency Range	3GHz~18GHz	Polarization :	Vertical

Data: 10



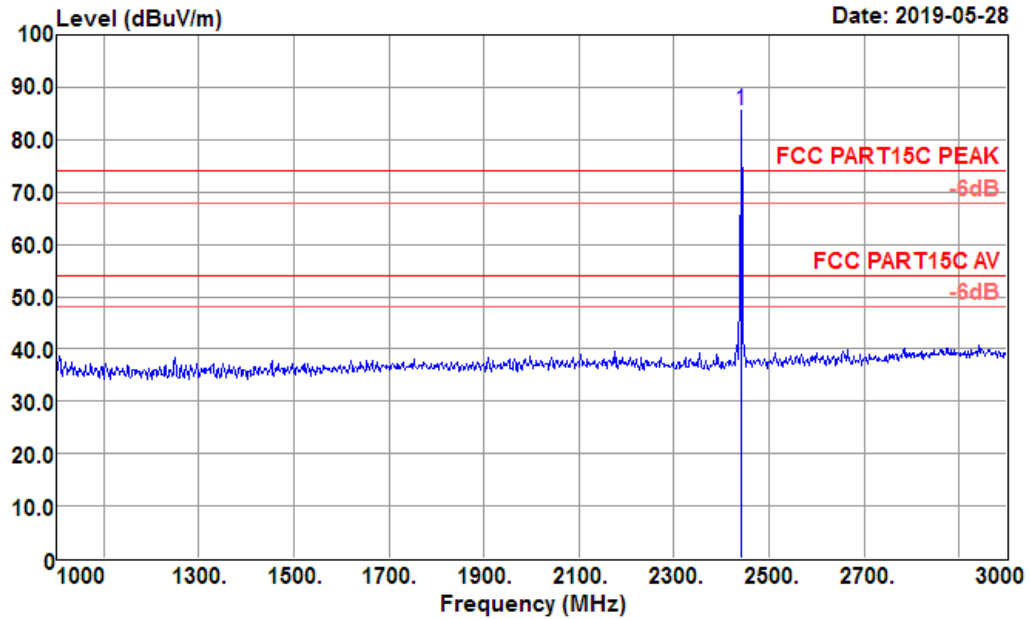
Freq MHz	Reading level dBuV	Antenna factor dB/m	Cable loss dB	Preamp factor dB	level dBuV/m	Limit level dBuV/m	Over limit dB	Remark	A/Pos cm	T/Pos deg
4804.000	35.17	31.23	5.45	36.27	35.58	54.00	-18.42	Average	150	98
4804.000	44.66	31.23	5.45	36.27	45.07	74.00	-28.93	Peak	150	98
7206.000	32.93	35.87	6.94	34.25	41.49	54.00	-12.51	Average	158	94
7206.000	42.56	35.87	6.94	34.25	51.12	74.00	-22.88	Peak	158	94
9608.000	33.87	37.79	7.77	34.13	45.30	54.00	-8.70	Average	150	91
9608.000	44.50	37.79	7.77	34.13	55.93	74.00	-18.07	Peak	150	91



Note: Emission was scanned up to 26GHz; No emissions were detected above the noise floor which was at least 20dB below the specification limit.

Test Mode :	Bluetooth (1Mbps) CH39 (2441MHz)	Temperature :	23~25°C
Test Engineer :	Damon Zhang	Relative Humidity :	60~62%
Frequency Range	1GHz~3GHz	Polarization :	Horizontal

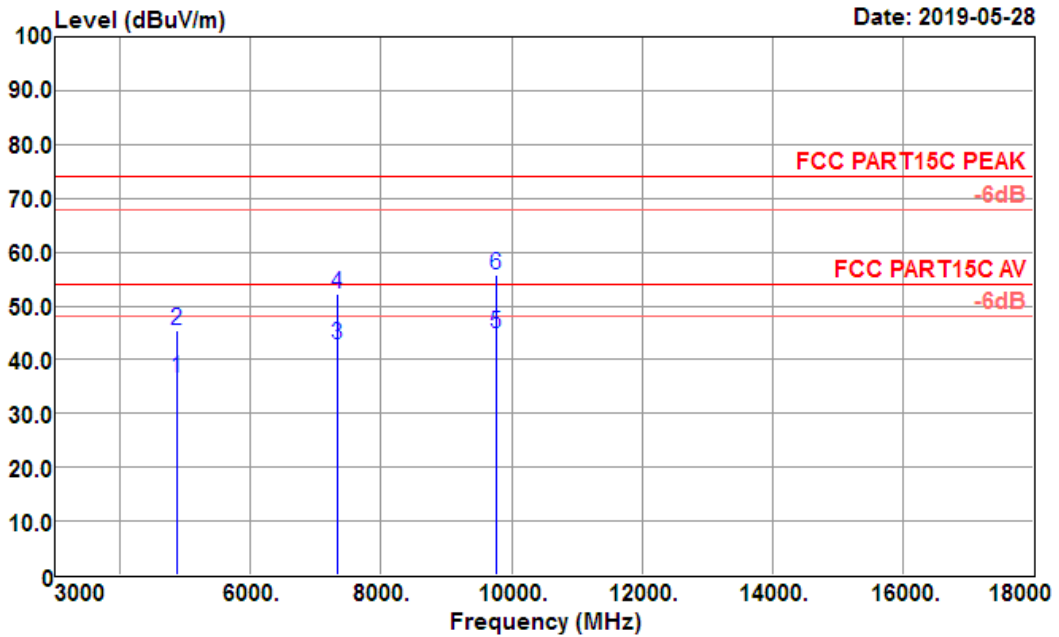
Data: 14



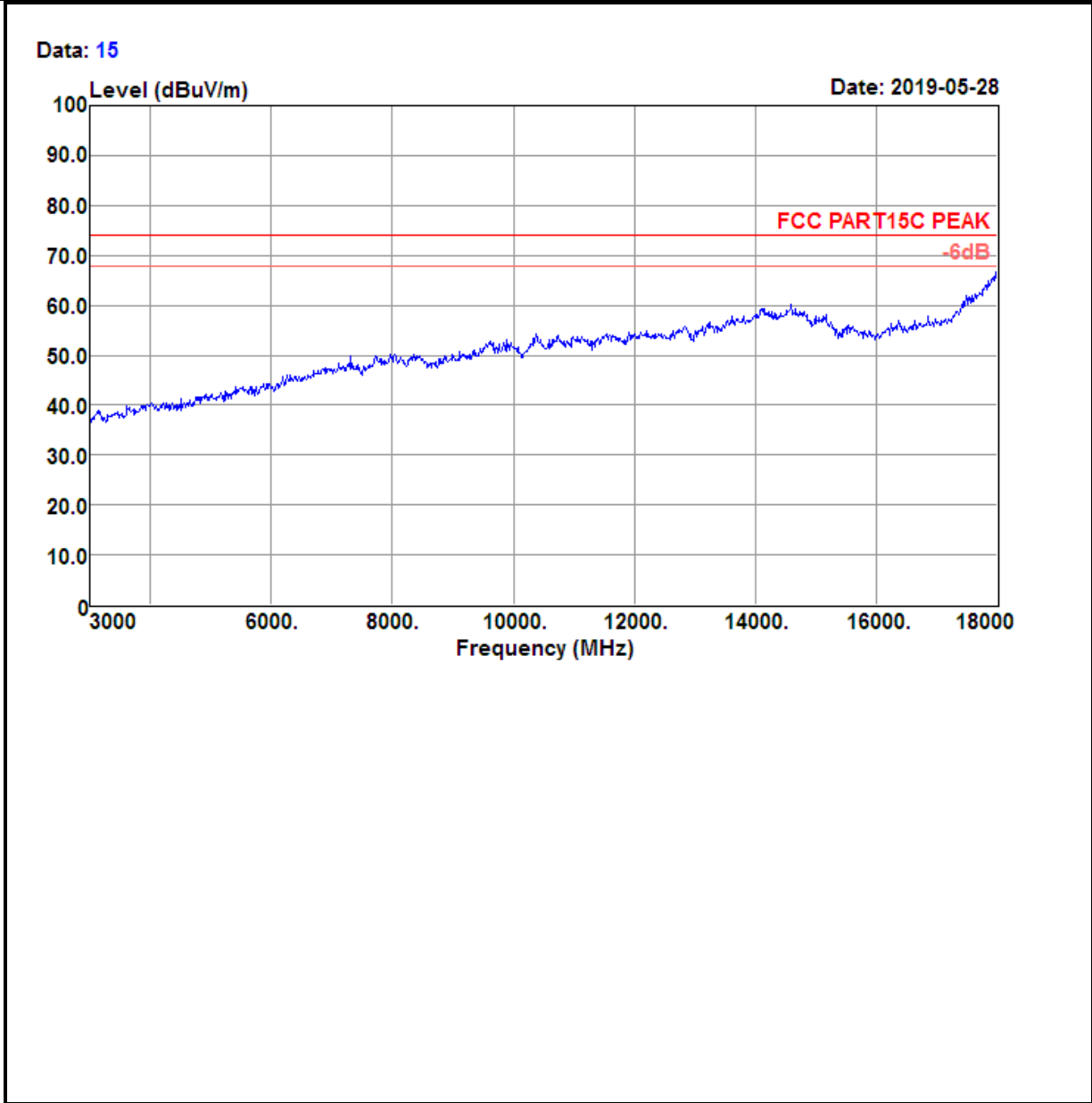
Freq MHz	Reading level dBuV	Antenna factor dB/m	Cable loss dB	Preamp factor dB	level dBuV/m	Limit level dBuV/m	Over limit dB	Remark	A/Pos cm	T/Pos deg
2441.000	90.77	27.25	3.66	36.21	85.47	74.00	11.47	Peak	209	232

Test Mode :	Bluetooth (1Mbps) CH39 (2441MHz)	Temperature :	23~25°C
Test Engineer :	Damon Zhang	Relative Humidity :	60~62%
Frequency Range	3GHz~18GHz	Polarization :	Horizontal

Data: 16



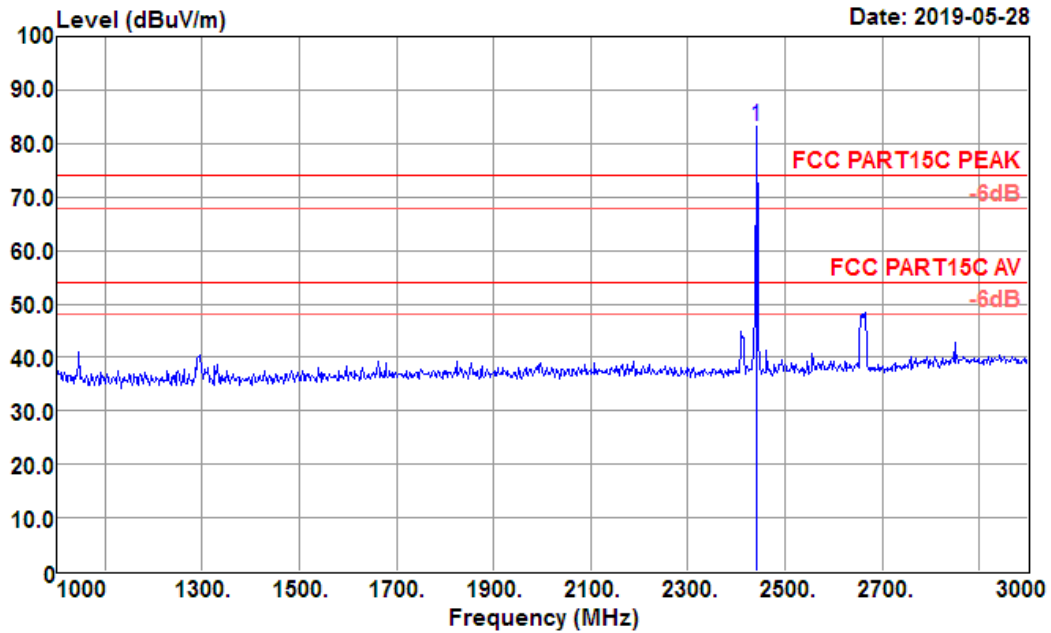
Freq MHz	Reading level dBuV	Antenna factor dB/m	Cable loss dB	Preamp factor dB	level dBuV/m	Limit level dBuV/m	Over limit dB	Remark	A/Pos cm	I/Pos deg
4882.000	36.13	31.42	5.40	36.24	36.71	54.00	-17.29	Average	266	262
4882.000	44.92	31.42	5.40	36.24	45.50	74.00	-28.50	Peak	266	242
7323.000	33.71	36.14	7.28	34.36	42.77	54.00	-11.23	Average	269	201
7323.000	43.10	36.14	7.28	34.36	52.16	74.00	-21.84	Peak	269	201
9764.000	32.98	38.08	7.98	34.20	44.84	54.00	-9.16	Average	270	237
9764.000	43.89	38.08	7.98	34.20	55.75	74.00	-18.25	Peak	270	237



Note: Emission was scanned up to 26GHz; No emissions were detected above the noise floor which was at least 20dB below the specification limit.

Test Mode :	Bluetooth (1Mbps) CH39 (2441MHz)	Temperature :	23~25°C
Test Engineer :	Damon Zhang	Relative Humidity :	60~62%
Frequency Range	1GHz~3GHz	Polarization :	Vertical

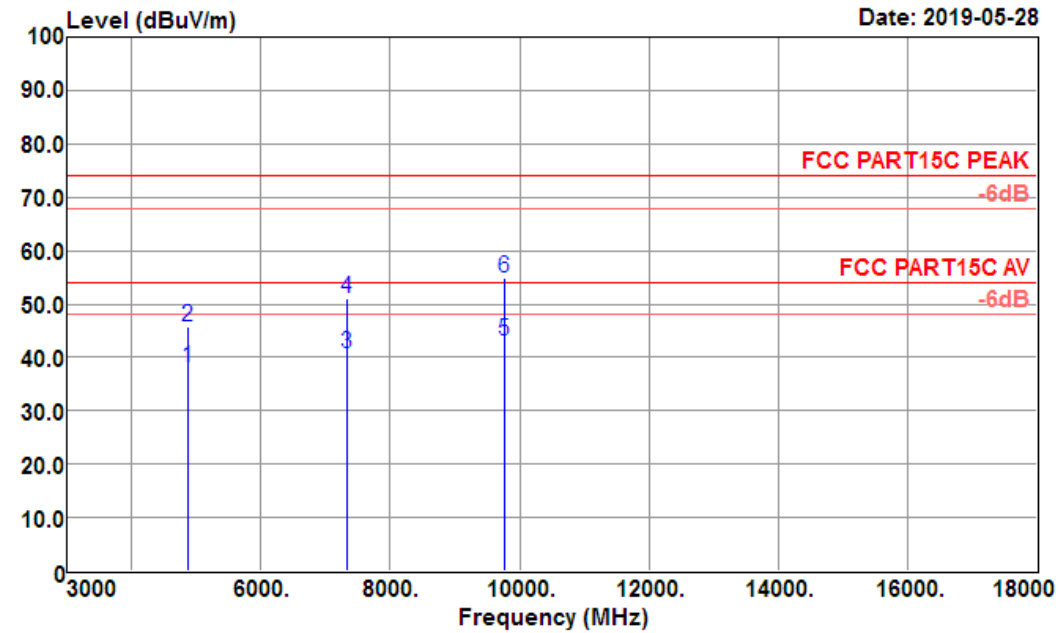
Data: 13



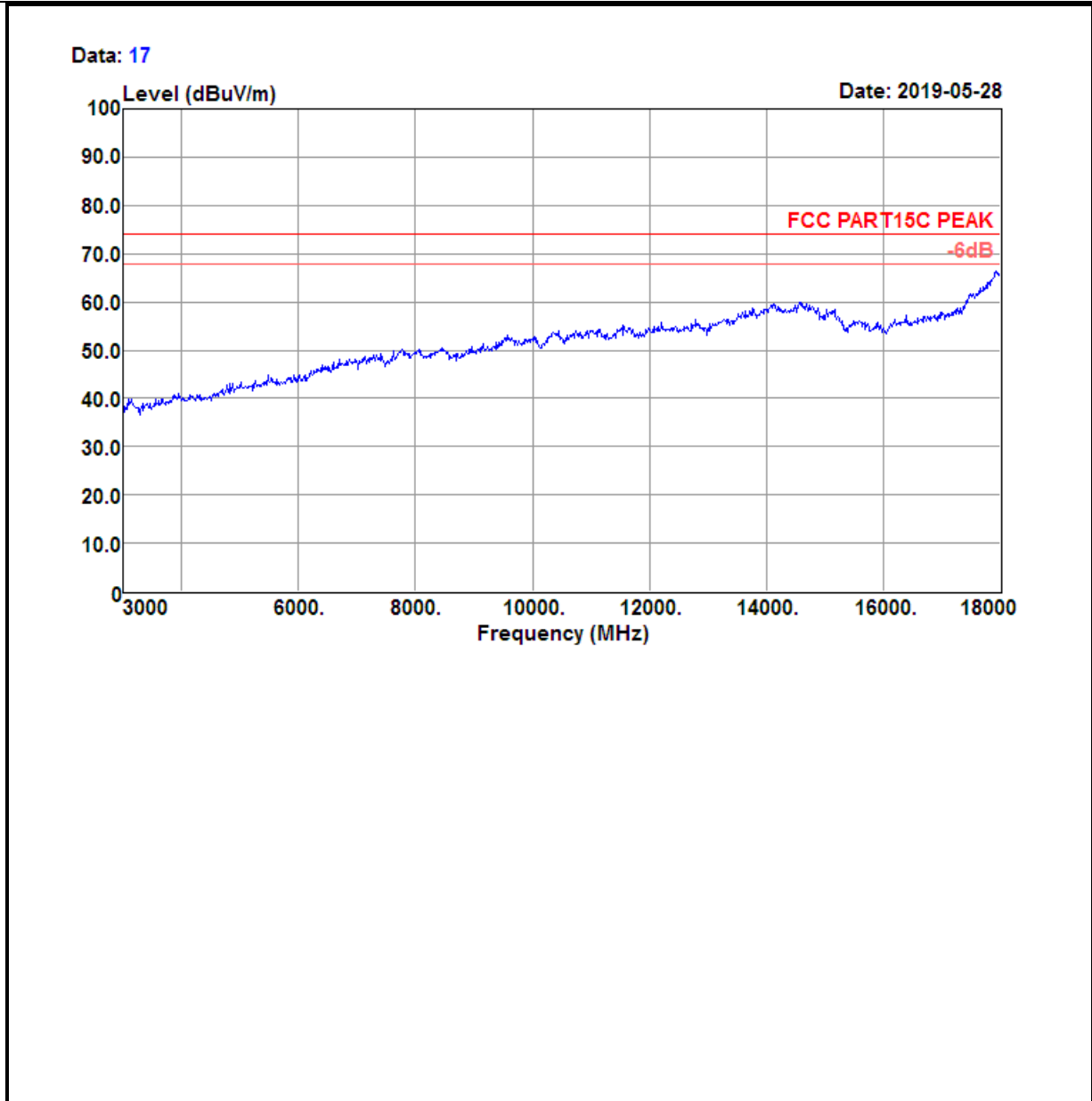
Freq MHz	Reading level dBuV	Antenna factor dB/m	Cable loss dB	Preamp factor dB	level dBuV/m	Limit level dBuV/m	Over limit dB	Remark	A/Pos cm	T/Pos deg
2441.000	88.64	27.25	3.66	36.21	83.34	74.00	9.34	Peak	150	208

Test Mode :	Bluetooth (1Mbps) CH39 (2441MHz)	Temperature :	23~25°C
Test Engineer :	Damon Zhang	Relative Humidity :	60~62%
Frequency Range	3GHz~18GHz	Polarization :	Vertical

Data: 18



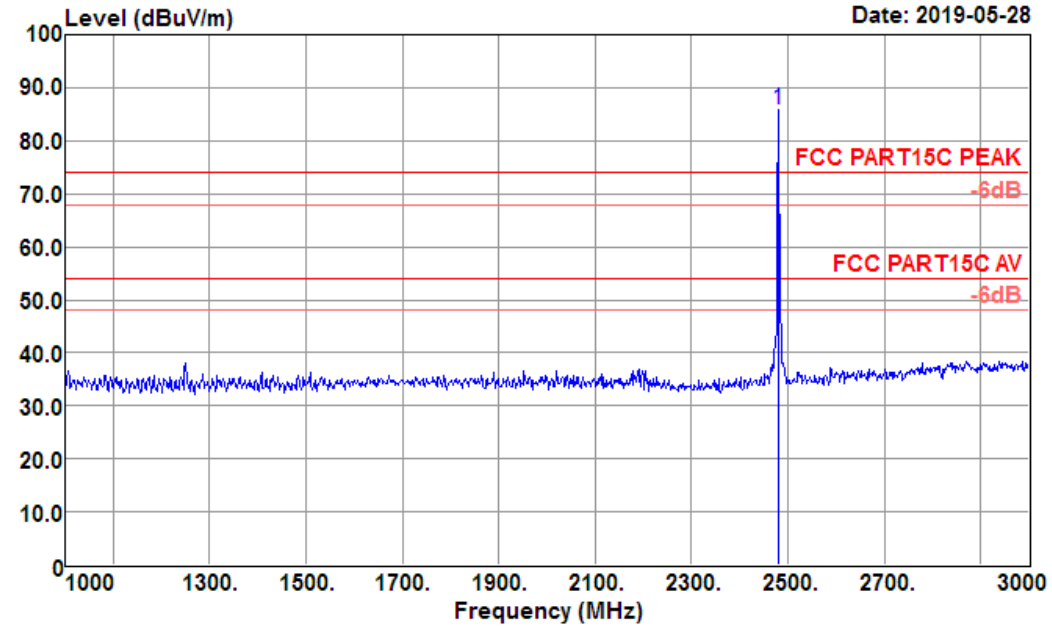
Freq MHz	Reading level dBuV	Antenna factor dB/m	Cable loss dB	Preamp factor dB	level dBuV/m	Limit level dBuV/m	Over limit dB	Remark	A/Pos cm	T/Pos deg
4882.000	37.44	31.42	5.40	36.24	38.02	54.00	-15.98	Average	150	37
4882.000	45.03	31.42	5.40	36.24	45.61	74.00	-28.39	Peak	150	37
7323.000	31.67	36.14	7.28	34.36	40.73	54.00	-13.27	Average	150	188
7323.000	41.84	36.14	7.28	34.36	50.90	74.00	-23.10	Peak	150	188
9764.000	31.28	38.08	7.98	34.20	43.14	54.00	-10.86	Average	150	253
9764.000	42.88	38.08	7.98	34.20	54.74	74.00	-19.26	Peak	150	253



Note: Emission was scanned up to 26GHz; No emissions were detected above the noise floor which was at least 20dB below the specification limit.

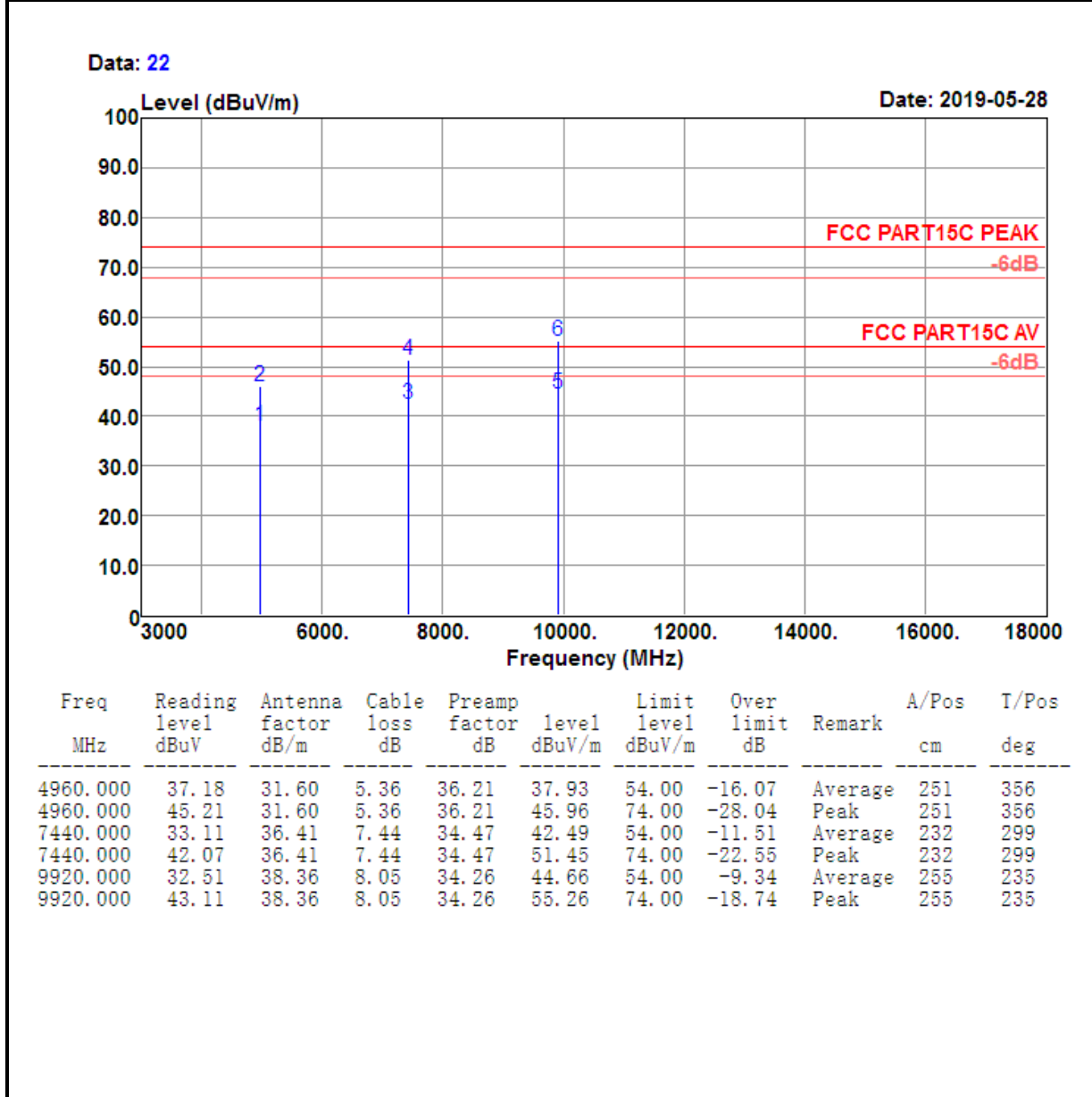
Test Mode :	Bluetooth (1Mbps) CH78 (2480MHz)	Temperature :	23~25°C
Test Engineer :	Damon Zhang	Relative Humidity :	60~62%
Frequency Range	1GHz~3GHz	Polarization :	Horizontal

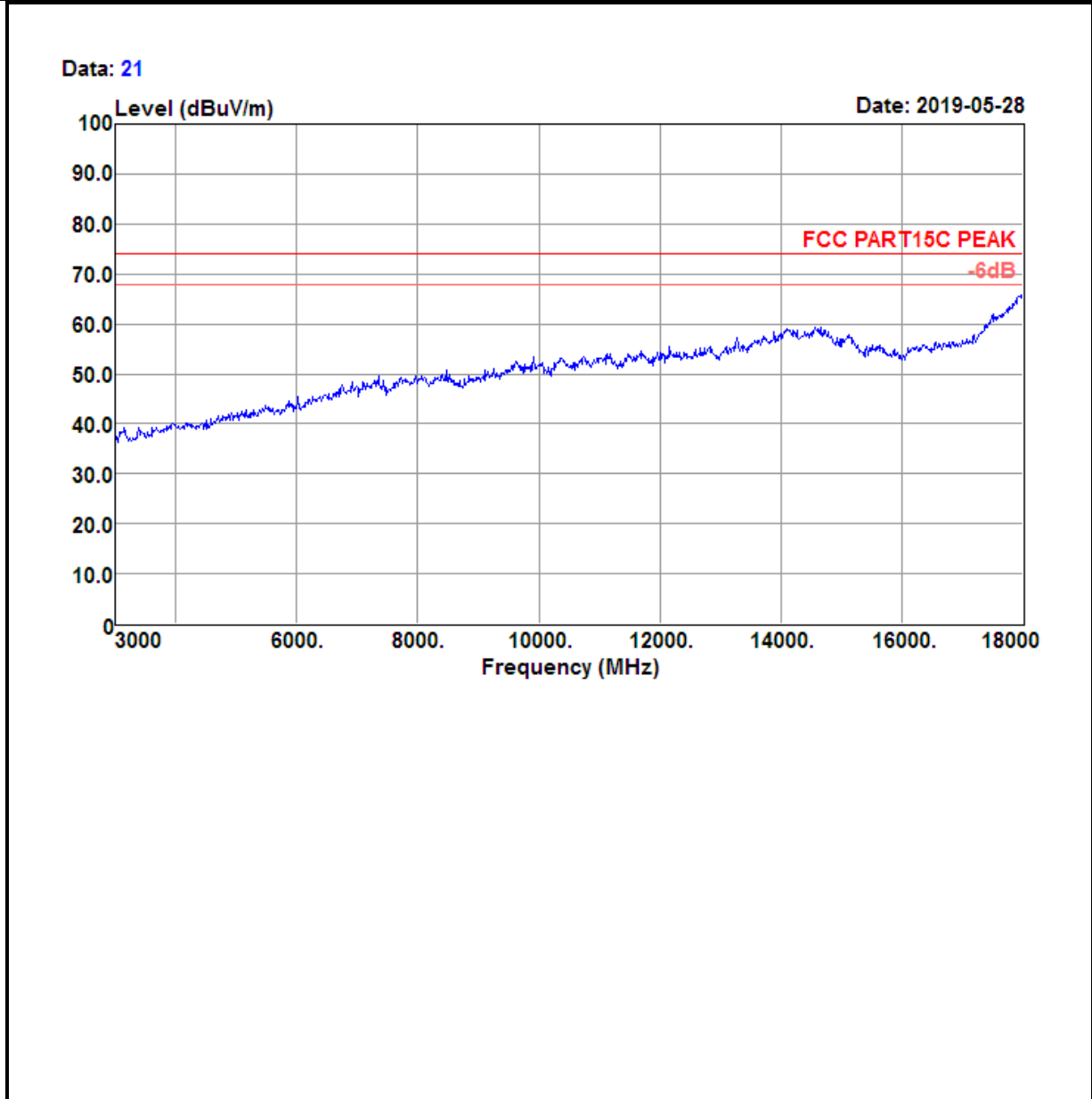
Data: 28



Freq MHz	Reading level dBuV	Antenna factor dB/m	Cable loss dB	Preamp factor dB	level dBuV/m	Limit level dBuV/m	Over limit dB	Remark	A/Pos cm	T/Pos deg
2480.000	91.12	27.35	3.68	36.32	85.83	74.00	11.83	Peak	182	216

Test Mode :	Bluetooth (1Mbps) CH78 (2480MHz)	Temperature :	23~25℃
Test Engineer :	Damon Zhang	Relative Humidity :	60~62%
Frequency Range	3GHz~18GHz	Polarization :	Horizontal

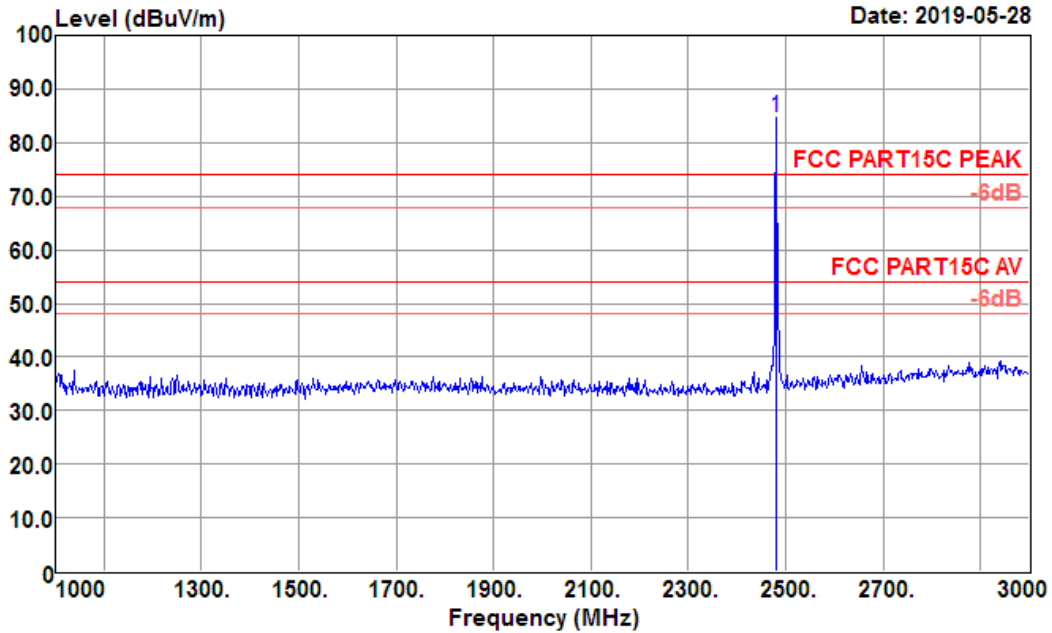




Note: Emission was scanned up to 26GHz; No emissions were detected above the noise floor which was at least 20dB below the specification limit.

Test Mode :	Bluetooth (1Mbps) CH78 (2480MHz)	Temperature :	23~25°C
Test Engineer :	Damon Zhang	Relative Humidity :	60~62%
Frequency Range	1GHz~3GHz	Polarization :	Vertical

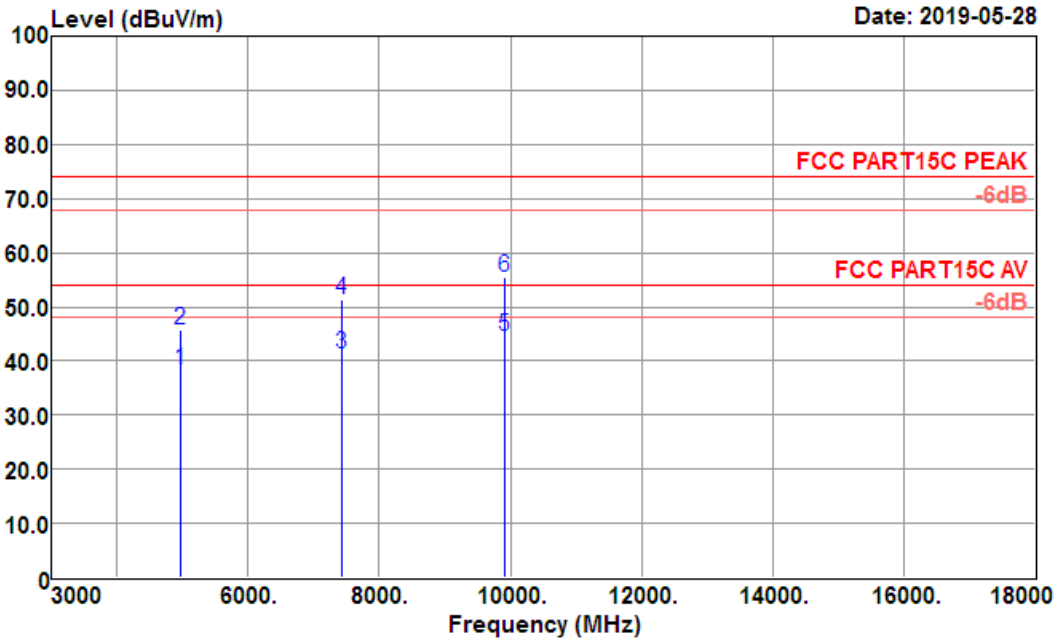
Data: 25



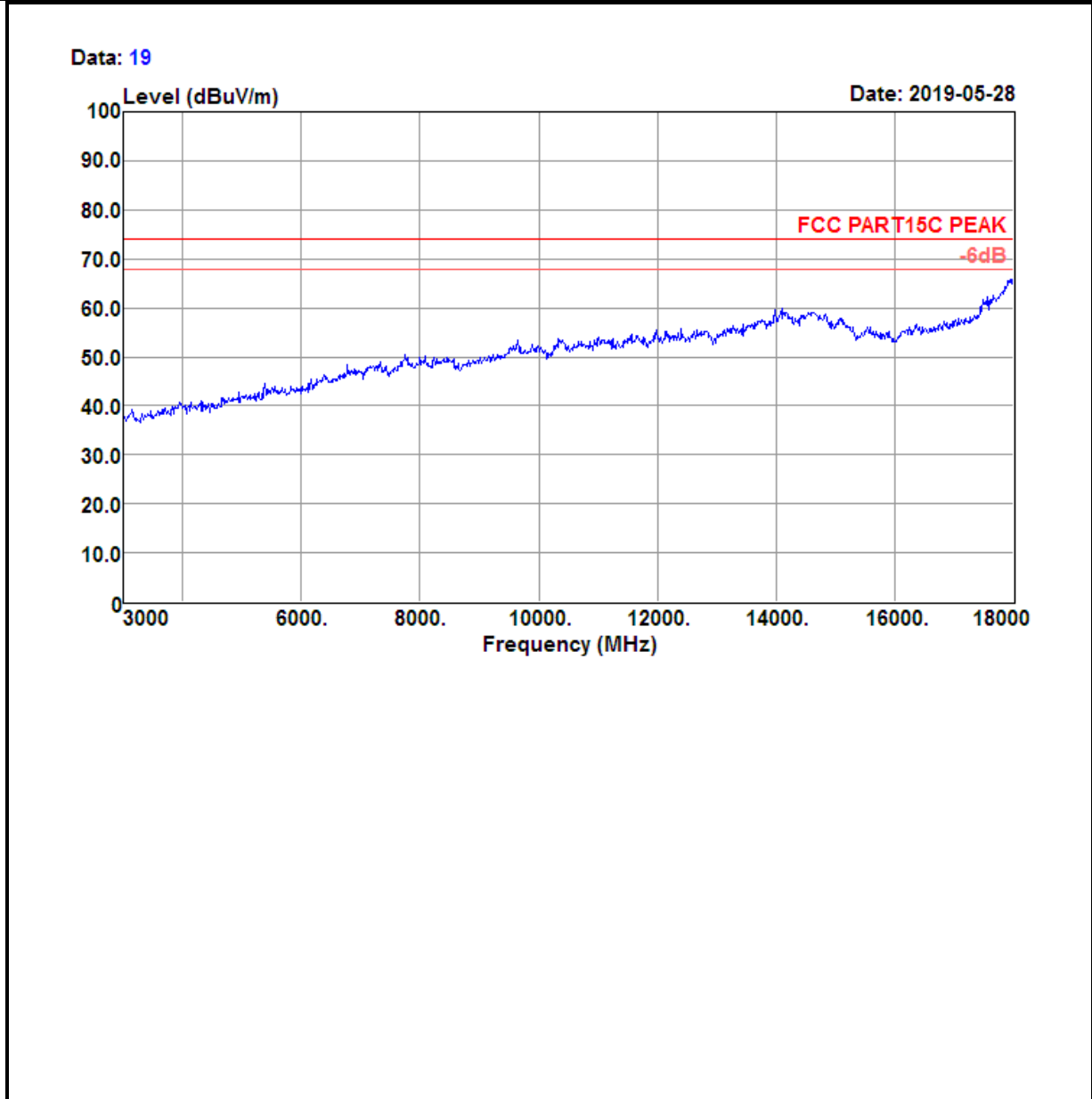
Freq MHz	Reading level dBUV	Antenna factor dB/m	Cable loss dB	Preamp factor dB	level dBUV/m	Limit level dBUV/m	Over limit dB	Remark	A/Pos cm	T/Pos deg
2480.000	89.84	27.35	3.68	36.32	84.55	74.00	10.55	Peak	170	228

Test Mode :	Bluetooth (1Mbps) CH78 (2480MHz)	Temperature :	23~25°C
Test Engineer :	Damon Zhang	Relative Humidity :	60~62%
Frequency Range	3GHz~18GHz	Polarization :	Vertical

Data: 20



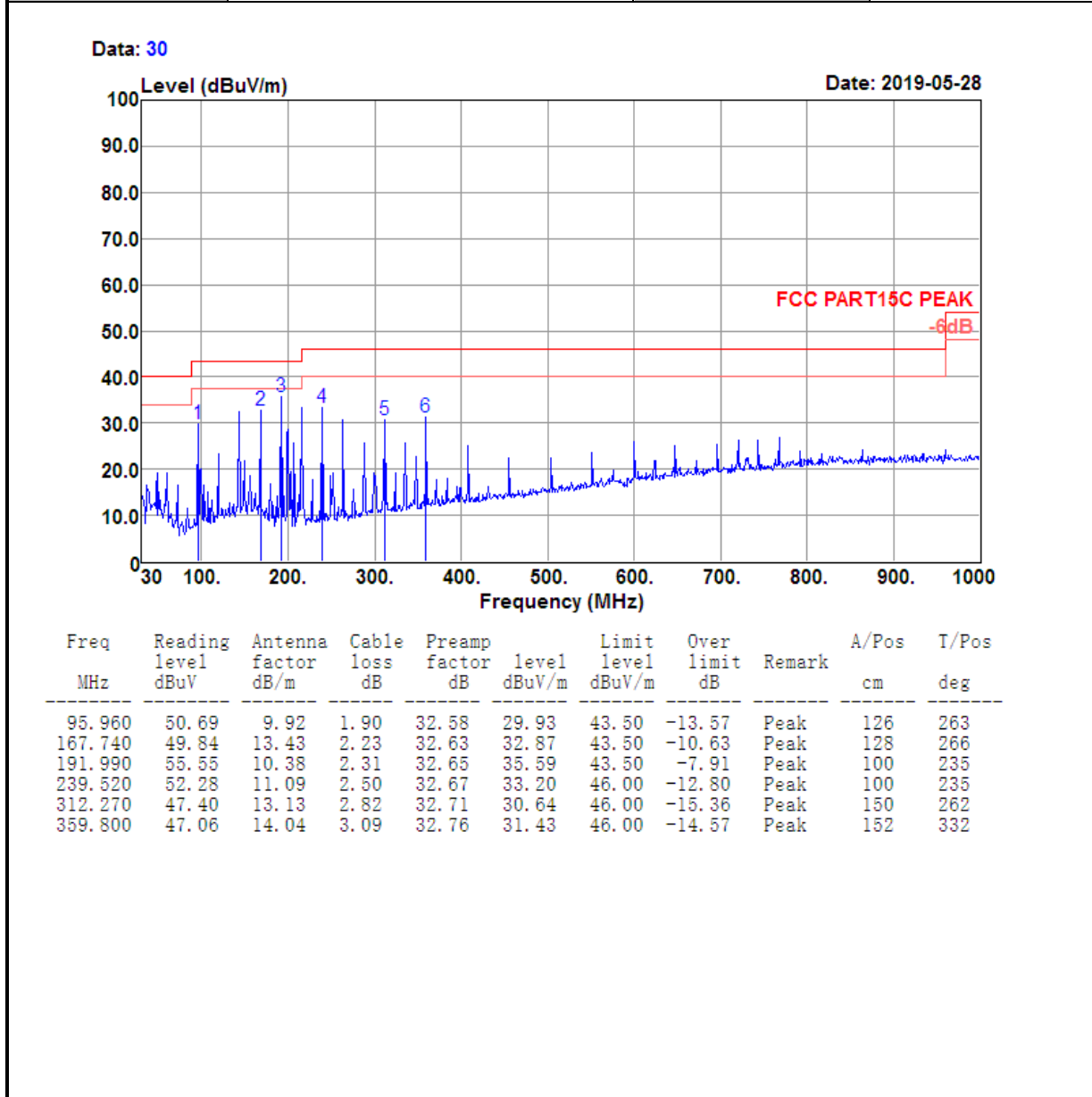
Freq MHz	Reading level dBuV	Antenna factor dB/m	Cable loss dB	Preamp factor dB	level dBuV/m	Limit level dBuV/m	Over limit dB	Remark	A/Pos cm	T/Pos deg
4960.000	37.71	31.60	5.36	36.21	38.46	54.00	-15.54	Average	150	44
4960.000	45.11	31.60	5.36	36.21	45.86	74.00	-28.14	Peak	150	44
7440.000	31.89	36.41	7.44	34.47	41.27	54.00	-12.73	Average	150	155
7440.000	42.09	36.41	7.44	34.47	51.47	74.00	-22.53	Peak	150	155
9920.000	32.54	38.36	8.05	34.26	44.69	54.00	-9.31	Average	150	226
9920.000	43.37	38.36	8.05	34.26	55.52	74.00	-18.48	Peak	150	226



Note: Emission was scanned up to 26GHz; No emissions were detected above the noise floor which was at least 20dB below the specification limit.

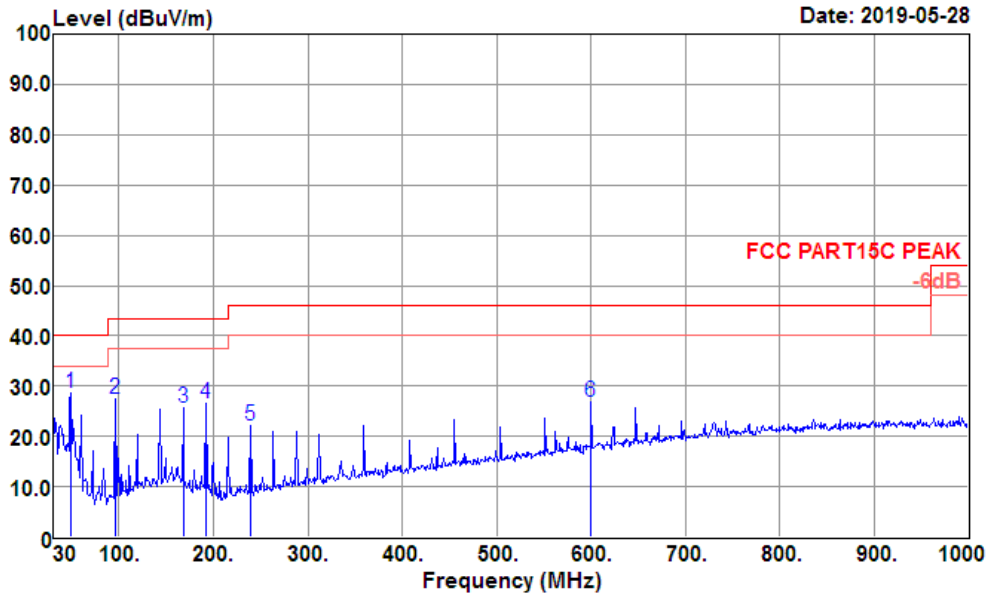
4.8.6 Test Result of Radiated Spurious Emission (30MHz ~ 1GHz)

Test Mode :	Bluetooth (1Mbps) CH00 (2402MHz)	Temperature :	23~25°C
Test Engineer :	Damon Zhang	Relative Humidity :	60~62%
Frequency Range	30MHz~1GHz	Polarization :	Horizontal



Test Mode :	Bluetooth (1Mbps) CH00 (2402MHz)	Temperature :	23~25°C
Test Engineer :	Damon Zhang	Relative Humidity :	60~62%
Frequency Range	30MHz~1GHz	Polarization :	Vertical

Data: 29



Freq MHz	Reading level dBUV	Antenna factor dB/m	Cable loss dB	Preamp factor dB	level dBUV/m	Limit level dBUV/m	Over limit dB	Remark	A/Pos cm	T/Pos deg
49.400	45.80	13.54	1.65	32.50	28.49	40.00	-11.51	Peak	110	266
95.960	48.10	9.92	1.90	32.58	27.34	43.50	-16.16	Peak	126	231
167.740	42.63	13.43	2.23	32.63	25.66	43.50	-17.84	Peak	100	25
191.990	46.61	10.38	2.31	32.65	26.65	43.50	-16.85	Peak	100	78
239.520	41.29	11.09	2.50	32.67	22.21	46.00	-23.79	Peak	108	223
600.360	37.23	18.40	3.95	32.60	26.98	46.00	-19.02	Peak	108	52

4.9 AC Conducted Emission Measurement

4.9.1 Limit of AC Conducted Emission

For equipment that is designed to be connected to the public utility (AC) power line, the radio frequency voltage that is conducted back onto the AC power line on any frequency or frequencies within the band 150 kHz to 30 MHz shall not exceed the limits in the following table.

Frequency of emission (MHz)	Conducted limit (dB μ V)	
	Quasi-peak	Average
0.15-0.5	66 to 56*	56 to 46*
0.5-5	56	46
5-30	60	50

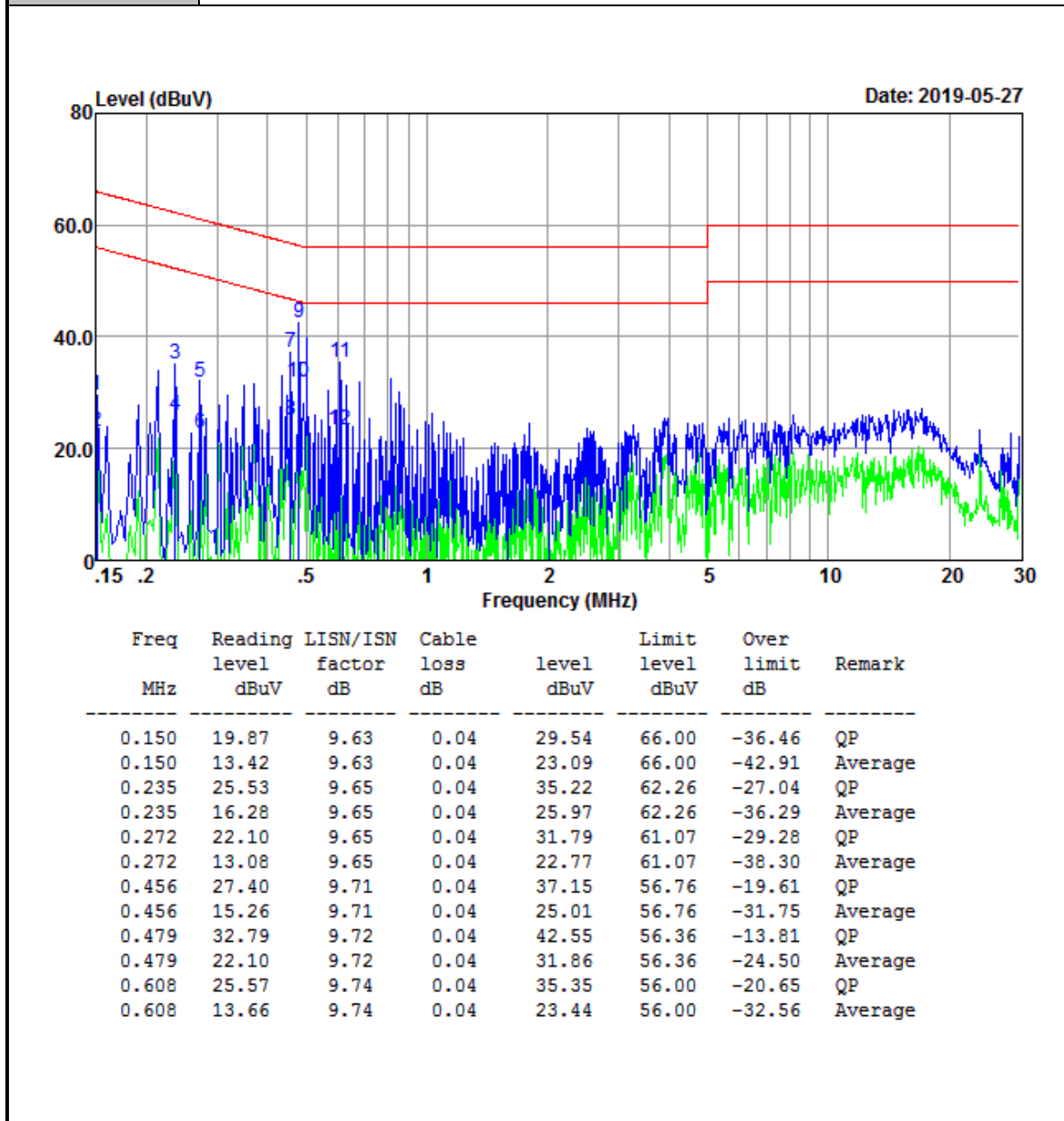
*Decreases with the logarithm of the frequency.

4.9.2 Test Procedures

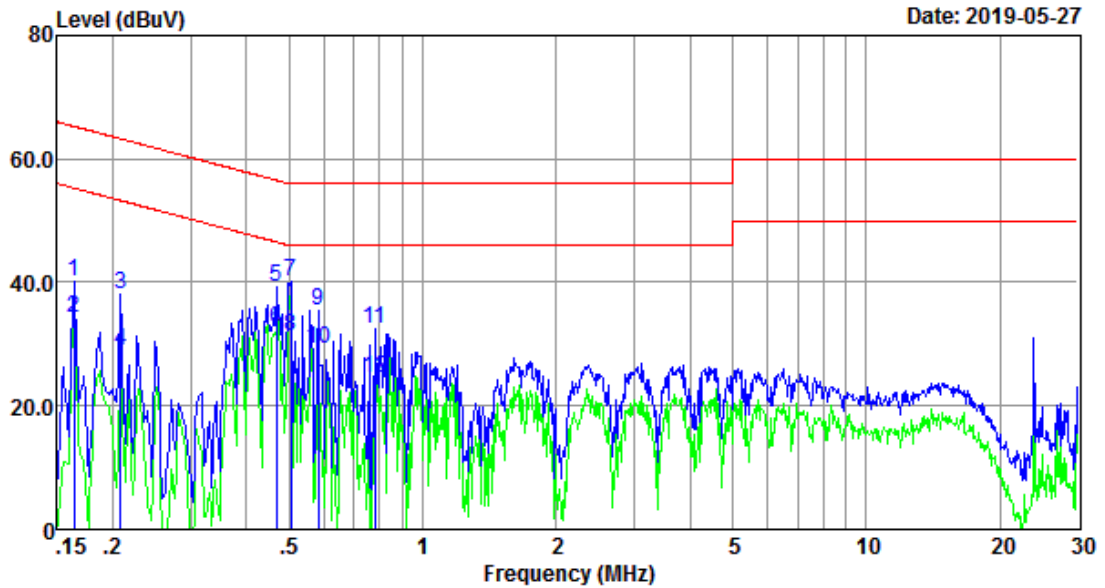
12. The EUT was placed 0.4 meter from the conducting wall of the shielding room was kept at least 80 centimeters from any other grounded conducting surface.
13. Connect EUT to the power mains through a line impedance stabilization network (LISN).
14. All the support units are connecting to the other LISN.
15. The LISN provides 50 ohm coupling impedance for the measuring instrument.
16. The FCC states that a 50 ohm, 50 microhenry LISN should be used.
17. Both sides of AC line were checked for maximum conducted interference.
18. The frequency range from 150 kHz to 30 MHz was searched.
19. Set the test-receiver system to Peak Detect Function and specified bandwidth (IF Bandwidth = 9kHz) with Maximum Hold Mode. Then measurement is also conducted by Average Detector and Quasi-Peak Detector Function respectively.

4.9.3 Test Result of AC Conducted Emission

Test Mode :	Mode 1	Temperature :	21~23°C
Test Engineer :	Damon Zhang	Relative Humidity :	61~63%
Test Voltage :	120Vac / 60Hz	Phase :	Line
Function Type :	Bluetooth Link + USB Cable (Charging from Adapter)		



Test Mode :	Mode 1	Temperature :	21~23°C
Test Engineer :	Damon Zhang	Relative Humidity :	61~63%
Test Voltage :	120Vac / 60Hz	Phase :	Neutral
Function Type :	Bluetooth Link + USB Cable (Charging from Adapter)		



Freq MHz	Reading level dBuV	LISN/ISN factor dB	Cable loss dB	level dBuV	Limit level dBuV	Over limit dB	Remark
0.163	30.38	9.60	0.04	40.02	65.30	-25.28	QP
0.163	24.70	9.60	0.04	34.34	65.30	-30.96	Average
0.208	28.40	9.61	0.04	38.05	63.27	-25.22	QP
0.208	19.36	9.61	0.04	29.01	63.27	-34.26	Average
0.469	29.58	9.63	0.04	39.25	56.54	-17.29	QP
0.469	22.92	9.63	0.04	32.59	56.54	-23.95	Average
0.505	30.55	9.64	0.04	40.23	56.00	-15.77	QP
0.505	21.62	9.64	0.04	31.30	56.00	-24.70	Average
0.582	25.62	9.66	0.04	35.32	56.00	-20.68	QP
0.582	19.43	9.66	0.04	29.13	56.00	-26.87	Average
0.779	22.87	9.65	0.04	32.56	56.00	-23.44	QP
0.779	14.78	9.65	0.04	24.47	56.00	-31.53	Average

4.10 Antenna Requirements

4.10.1 Standard Applicable

According to antenna requirement of §15.203.

An intentional radiator shall be designed to ensure that no antenna other than that furnished by the responsible party shall be used with the device. The use of a permanently attached antenna or of an antenna that uses a unique coupling to the intentional radiator shall be considered sufficient to comply with the provisions of this Section. The manufacturer may design the unit so that a broken antenna can be re-placed by the user, but the use of a standard antenna jack or electrical connector is prohibited. This requirement does not apply to carrier current devices or to devices operated under the provisions of Sections 15.211, 15.213, 15.217, 15.219, or 15.221. Further, this requirement does not apply to intentional radiators that must be professionally installed, such as perimeter protection systems and some field disturbance sensors, or to other intentional radiators which, in accordance with Section 15.31(d), must be measured at the installation site. However, the installer shall be responsible for ensuring that the proper antenna is employed so that the limits in this Part are not exceeded..

And according to §15.247(4)(1), system operating in the 2400-2483.5MHz bands that are used exclusively for fixed, point-to-point operations may employ transmitting antennas with directional gain greater than 6dBi provided the maximum peak output power of the intentional radiator is reduced by 1 dB for every 3 dB that the directional gain of the antenna exceeds 6dBi.

4.10.2 Antenna Connected Construction

An embedded-in antenna design is used.

4.10.3 Antenna Gain

The antenna peak gain of EUT is less than 6 dBi. Therefore, it is not necessary to reduce maximum peak output power limit.

5 List of Measuring Equipment

Instrument	Manufacturer	Model No.	Serial No.	Calibration Date	Due Date	Remark
Spectrum Analyzer	Keysight	N9010A	MY56070788	2019-01-23	2020-01-22	Conducted
Power Sensor	Keysight	U2021XA	MY56510025	2019-01-23	2020-01-22	Conducted
Power Sensor	Keysight	U2021XA	MY57030005	2019-01-23	2020-01-22	Conducted
Power Sensor	Keysight	U2021XA	MY56510018	2019-01-23	2020-01-22	Conducted
Power Sensor	Keysight	U2021XA	MY56480002	2019-01-23	2020-01-22	Conducted
Thermal Chamber	Sanmtest	SMC-408-CD	2435	2018-07-05	2019-07-04	Conducted
Base Station	R&S	CMW 270	101231	2019-01-23	2020-01-22	Conducted
Signal Generator (Interferer)	Keysight	N5182B	MY56200384	2019-04-19	2020-04-18	Conducted
Signal Generator (Blocker)	Keysight	N5171B	MY56200661	2019-01-23	2020-01-22	Conducted

Instrument	Manufacturer	Model No.	Serial No.	Calibration Date	Due Date	Remark
Spectrum Analyzer	R&S	FSV 40	101433	2019-02-18	2020-02-17	Radiation
Amplifier	Sonoma	310	363917	2019-01-22	2020-01-21	Radiation
Amplifier	Schwarzbeck	BBV 9718	327	2019-01-22	2020-01-21	Radiation
Amplifier	Narda	TTA1840-35-HG	2034380	2018-07-18	2019-07-17	Radiation
Loop Antenna	Schwarzbeck	FMZB 1519B	1519B-051	2017/3/3	2020/3/2	Radiation
Broadband Antenna	Schwarzbeck	VULB 9168	9168-757	2017-03-03	2020-03-02	Radiation
Horn Antenna	Schwarzbeck	BBHA 9120 D	1677	2017-03-03	2020-03-02	Radiation
Horn Antenna	COM-POWER	AH-1840	101117	2018-06-20	2021-06-19	Radiation
Test Software	Audix	E3	6.111221a	N/A	N/A	Radiation
Filter	Micro-Tronics	BRM 50702	G266	N/A	N/A	Radiation

N/A: No Calibration Required

6 Uncertainty of Evaluation

Where relevant, the following measurement uncertainty levels have been estimated for tests performed on the EUT as specified in CISPR 16-4-2:

MEASUREMENT	FREQUENCY	UNCERTAINTY
Conducted emissions	9kHz~30MHz	2.64dB
Radiated emission	30MHz ~ 1GMHz	5.05dB
	1GHz ~ 18GHz	5.06 dB
	18GHz ~ 40GHz	3.65dB

This uncertainty represents an expanded uncertainty expressed at approximately the 95% confidence level using a coverage factor of $k=2$.

-----End of the report-----