



Maximum Permissible Exposure (MPE) Evaluation Report

Report No.: TS09070099-EME
Model No.: BiPAC 5200N RC, BiPAC 5200SN RC, BiPAC 5200N RD,
BiPAC 5200SN RD, BiPAC 7300N RC,
BiPAC 7300SN RC, BiPAC 7300N RD,
BiPAC 7300SN RD, BEC 5200N RC, BEC 5200SN RC,
BEC 5200N RD, BEC 5200SN RD, BEC 7300N RC,
BEC 7300SN RC, BEC 7300N RD
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**Test Method/ FCC 1.1310 and Safety Code 6
Standard:**

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Summary of Tests

MPE Evaluation meet FCC OET No. 65: 1997, IEEE C95.1-2005 and IC Safety Code 6

Test	Reference	Results
MPE Evaluation	FCC Guidelines for Human Exposure IEEE C95.1 and IC Safety Code 6	Complies

Description of EUT

The EUT is an 802.11n draft ADSL2+ Firewall Router, and was defined as radio and telecommunications terminal equipment.

The customer confirmed the models listed as below are series model to model BiPAC 5200N RC (EUT), the difference between main model and series model are listed as below.

Trade Name	Model list	Different			
		LAN port	Antenna	Flash (MB)	SDRAM (MB)
Billion	BiPAC 5200N RC	4 port	2 Antenna	2	8
	BiPAC 5200SN RC	1 port	2 Antenna	2	8
	BiPAC 5200N RD	4 port	2 Antenna	2	16
	BiPAC 5200SN RD	1 port	2 Antenna	2	16
	BiPAC 7300N RC	4 port	2 Antenna	4	16
	BiPAC 7300SN RC	1 port	2 Antenna	4	16
	BiPAC 7300N RD	4 port	2 Antenna	4	16
	BiPAC 7300SN RD	1 port	2 Antenna	4	16
BEC	BEC 5200N RC	4 port	2 Antenna	2	8
	BEC 5200SN RC	1 port	2 Antenna	2	8
	BEC 5200N RD	4 port	2 Antenna	2	16
	BEC 5200SN RD	1 port	2 Antenna	2	16
	BEC 7300N RC	4 port	2 Antenna	4	16
	BEC 7300SN RC	1 port	2 Antenna	4	16
	BEC 7300N RD	4 port	2 Antenna	4	16
	BEC 7300SN RD	1 port	2 Antenna	4	16



1. Introduction

The EUT operates in the 2.4 GHz ISM band. Due to the EUT (include antenna) at its normal operation distance is at least 20 cm from the human body, the EUT was defined as a Mobile Device.

The reason to do the MPE Evaluation is to avoid the RF hazard to human body. The maximum output power and gain of the antenna were used to calculate the limited Power density (S) at 20 cm distance away from the product. The limit for Maximum Permissible Exposure (MPE) specified in FCC 1.1310 and Safety Code 6 are followed.

According to 1.1307 (b)(1), systems operating under the provisions of this section shall be operated in a manner that ensure that the public is not exposed to radio frequency energy level in excess of the Commission's guideline.

2. RF Exposure Limit

For FCC:

According to FCC 1.1310: The criteria listed in the following table shall be used to evaluate the environmental impact of human exposure to radio-frequency (RF) radiation as specified in 1.1307(b).

Limits for Maximum Permissible Exposure (MPE)

Frequency Range (MHz)	Electric Field Strength (V/m)	Magnetic Field Strength (A/m)	Power Density (mW/cm ²)	Average Time (minutes)
(A) Limits for Occupational / Control Exposures				
30-300	61.4	0.163	1.0	6
300-1500	-	-	F/300	6
1500-100,000	-	-	5	6
(B) Limits for General Population / Uncontrolled Exposure				
30-300	27.5	0.073	0.2	30
300-1500	-	-	F/1500	30
1500-100,000	-	-	1.0	30

F= Frequency in MHz



For IC:
 Exposure Limits for Persons Not Classed As RF and Microwave Exposed Workers
 (Including the General Public)

Frequency Range (MHz)	Electric Field Strength; rms (V/m)	Magnetic Field Strength; rms (A/m)	Power Density (W/m ²)	Average Time (minutes)
0.003-1	280	2.19	-	6
1-10	280/f	2.19/f	-	6
10-30	28	2.19/f	-	6
30-300	28	0.073	2*	30
300-1500	1.585 f ^{0.5}	0.0042 f ^{0.5}	F/150	30
1500-15000	61.4	0.163	10	30
15000-150000	61.4	0.163	10	616000/f ^{1.2}
150000-300000	0.158 f ^{0.5}	4.21 × 10 ⁻⁴ f ^{0.5}	6.67 × 10 ⁻⁵ f	616000/f ^{1.2}

* Power density limit is applicable at frequencies greater than 100 MHz.

Notes: 1. Frequency, f, is in MHz.

2. A power density of 10 W/m² is equivalent to 1 mW/cm².

3. A magnetic field strength of 1 A/m corresponds to 1.257 microtesla (μT) or 12.57 milligauss (mG).

3. RF Exposure calculations

From §FCC 1.1310 table 1 and §Safety Code 6 table 5, the maximum permissible RF exposure for an uncontrolled environment is 1 mW/(cm²) (or 10 W/m²)*

* 10 W/m² = 1 mW/ (cm²)

Power density (S) is calculated by the following formula:

$$S = (P * G)/4\pi R^2$$

where, S = Power density (mW/cm²)

P = Output power to antenna (mW)

R = Distance between radiating structure and observation point (cm)

G = Gain of antenna in numeric

π = 3.1416

Example:

Assume a mobile device operates at 2412MHz and its maximum output power is 50mW, and the maximum gain of antenna is 1 (numeric) /0dBi.

then the power density (S) = (50 * 1)/4*π*20² = 0.00995 (mW/cm²) (or = 0.0995 W/m²)

4. Test results

Mode	Channel Frequency (MHz)	Maximum antenna gain (numeric)	Output power to antenna (mW)	Power density (mW/cm ²)	Limit of power density (mW/cm ²)
802.11b	2412	1.58	65.9174	0.020784048	1.0
	2437	1.58	66.5273	0.020976361	1.0
	2462	1.58	68.7068	0.021663576	1.0
802.11g	2412	1.58	249.4595	0.078655690	1.0
	2437	1.58	243.2204	0.076688483	1.0
	2462	1.58	239.3316	0.075462319	1.0
802.11n HT20	2412	1.58	431.5191	0.136059899	1.0
	2437	1.58	418.7936	0.132047488	1.0
	2462	1.58	445.6562	0.140517413	1.0
802.11n HT40	2422	1.58	389.9420	0.122950456	1.0
	2437	1.58	403.6454	0.127271202	1.0
	2452	1.58	393.5501	0.124088103	1.0

The Notice in Installation Manual has been stated as below:

While installing and operating this transmitter, the radio frequency exposure limit of 1 mW/ (cm²) may be exceeded at distances close to the transmitter. therefore, the user must maintain a minimum distance of 20 cm from the device at all time.