

# MET Laboratories, Inc. Safety Certification - EMI - Telecom Environmental Simulation 914 WEST PATAPSCO AVENUE • BALTIMORE, MARYLAND 21230-3432 • PHONE (410) 354-3300 • FAX (410) 354-3313

March 31, 2008

Multispectral Solutions, Inc. 20300 Century Boulevard, Suite 250 Germantown, MD 20874-1132

Dear Belinda Turner,

Enclosed is the EMC test report for compliance testing of the Multispectral Solutions, Inc., Sapphire T651-1x1 as tested to the requirements of Title 47 of the CFR, Ch. 1 (10-1-03 ed.), Part 15 Subpart C, §15.250 for WB Devices.

Thank you for using the services of MET Laboratories, Inc. If you have any questions regarding these results or if MET can be of further service to you, please feel free to contact me.

Sincerely yours,

MET LABORATORIES, INC.

Jennifer Warnell

**Documentation Department** 

Reference: (\Multispectral Solutions, Inc.\ Sapphire T651-1x1 \ EMC24001A-FCC250)

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DOC-EMC702 2/26/2004







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# **Electromagnetic Compatibility Criteria Test Report**

For the

Multispectral Solutions, Inc. Sapphire T651-1x1

Tested under

FCC Certification Rules
Title 47 of the CFR, Part 15, Subpart C for WB Devices

**MET Report: EMC24001A-FCC250** 

March 31, 2008

**Prepared For:** 

Multispectral Solutions, Inc. 20300 Century Boulevard, Suite 250 Germantown, MD 20874-1132

> Prepared By: MET Laboratories, Inc. 914 W. Patapsco Ave. Baltimore, MD 21230



# Electromagnetic Compatibility Criteria Test Report

For the

Multispectral Solutions, Inc. Sapphire T651-1x1

Tested Under

FCC Certification Rules
Title 47 of the CFR, Part 15, Subpart C for WB Devices

Dusmantha Tennakoon

Q. Lemakenov

Electromagnetic Compatibility Lab

Jennifer Warnell

**Documentation Department** 

**Engineering Statement:** The measurements shown in this report were made in accordance with the procedures indicated, and the emissions from this equipment were found to be within the limits applicable. I assume full responsibility for the accuracy and completeness of these measurements, and for the qualifications of all persons taking them. It is further stated that upon the basis of the measurements made, the equipment tested is capable of operation in accordance with the requirements of Part 15, §15.250 of the FCC Rules under normal use and maintenance.

Shawn McMillen

Wireless Manager, Electromagnetic Compatibility Lab



# **Report Status Sheet**

| Revision Report Date |                | Reason for Revision |  |  |
|----------------------|----------------|---------------------|--|--|
| Ø                    | March 31, 2008 | Initial Issue.      |  |  |



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Multispectral Solutions, Inc. Sapphire T651-1x1

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# **List of Terms and Abbreviations**

| AC   | Alternating Current                      |  |
|--|--|--|
| ACF  | Antenna Correction Factor                |  |
| Cal  | Calibration                              |  |
| d  | Measurement Distance                     |  |
| dB   | Deci Bels                                |  |
| ${ m dB}\mu{ m V}$                           | Deci-Bels above one micro Volt           |  |
| ${ m dB}\mu{ m V/m}$                         | Deci-Bels above one micro Volt per meter |  |
| DC   | Direct Current                           |  |
| DCF  | Distance Correction Factor               |  |
| E  | Electric Field                           |  |
| DSL  | Digital Subscriber Line                  |  |
| ESD  | Electrostatic Discharge                  |  |
| EUT  | Equipment Under Test                     |  |
| f  | Frequency                                |  |
| FCC  | Federal Communications Commission        |  |
| Н  | Magnetic Field                           |  |
| GHz  | Giga Hertz                               |  |
| Hz   | Hertz                                    |  |
| ICES Interference-Causing Equipment Standard |  |  |
| kHz  | kilohertz                                |  |
| kPa  | kilopascal                               |  |
| kV   | kilo Volt                                |  |
| LISN   | Line Impedance Stabilization Network     |  |
| MHz  | MegaHertz                                |  |
| $\mu$ <b>H</b>                               | micro Henry                              |  |
| $\mu$ <b>F</b> micro Farad                   |  |  |
| $\mu$ <b>S</b>                               | micro seconds                            |  |
| RF   | Radio Frequency                          |  |
| RMS  | Root-Mean-Square                         |  |
| V/m  | Volts per meter                          |  |
| WB   | Ultra-Wideband                           |  |

# 1. Requirements Summary

The following tests were performed on a sample of the equipment for the purpose of demonstrating compliance with Part 15, Subpart C, §15.250, in accordance with Multispectral Solutions, Inc. Purchase Order Number 07774.

| Reference   | Description  | Compliance                                       |  |
|---|--|--|--|
| Title 47 of the CFR, Part 15,<br>Subpart C, §15.207(a)                          | Electromagnetic Compatibility - Conducted<br>Emissions for Intentional Radiators | Not Applicable. The device is battery operated.  |  |
| Title 47 of the CFR, Part 15,<br>Subpart C, §15.209(a)                          | Antenna Requirements   | Compliant  |  |
| Title 47 of the CFR, Part 15,<br>Subpart C, §15.250(a)(b)                       | -10 dB Bandwidth   | Compliant  |  |
| Title 47 of the CFR, Part 15,<br>Subpart C, §15.250(c) Operational Restrictions |  | Applicant has been advised of these requirements |  |
| Title 47 of the CFR, Part 15,<br>Subpart C, §15.250(d)(1)                       | Radiated emissions above 960 MHz (RMS Avg)                                       |  |  |
| Title 47 of the CFR, Part 15,<br>Subpart C, §15.250(d)(2)                       | GPS emissions  | Compliant  |  |
| Title 47 of the CFR, Part 15,<br>Subpart C, §15.250(d)(3)                       | Peak emissions   | Compliant  |  |
| Title 47 of the CFR, Part 15,<br>Subpart C, \\$15.250(d)(4)                     | Radiated emissions below 960 MHz   | Compliant  |  |

Table 1. Requirements Summary of EMC Part 15.250 ComplianceTesting

# 2. Equipment Configuration

## 2.1 Overview

An EMC evaluation to determine compliance of the Multispectral Solutions, Inc., Sapphire T651-1x1 with the requirements of Part 15, Subpart C, §15.250 was performed. All references are to the most current version of Title 47 of the Code of Federal Regulations in effect. In accordance with §2.1033, the following data is presented in support of the Certification of the Multispectral Solutions, Inc. Sapphire T651-1x1. Multispectral Solutions, Inc. should retain a copy of this document which should be kept on file for at least two years after the manufacturing of the Sapphire T651-1x1 has been **permanently** discontinued.

| Type of Submission/Rule: | Part 15.250 for WB Devices  |             |  |
|--------------------------|---|-------------|--|
| Model(s) Tested:         | Sapphire T651-1x1   |             |  |
|                          | FCC ID:   | QCJSAFR216E |  |
| EUT Specifications:      | <b>Equipment Code:</b>  | WB          |  |
|                          | WB Bandwidth: 0.927 GHz   |             |  |
| Analysis:                | Analysis: The results obtained relate only to the item(s) tested. |             |  |
| Evaluated by:            | Dusmantha Tennakoon   |             |  |
| Date(s):                 | 03/18/2008 - 03/24/2008   |             |  |

# 2.2 Test Site

All testing was performed at MET Laboratories, Inc., 914 W. Patapsco Avenue, Baltimore, Maryland 21230. All equipment used in making physical determinations is accurate and bears recent traceability to the National Institute of Standards and Technology.

Radiated Emissions measurements were performed inside of a semi-anechoic chamber. In accordance with §2.948(a)(3), a complete site description is contained at MET Laboratories. In accordance with §2.948(d), MET Laboratories has been accredited by the National Voluntary Laboratory Accreditation Program (Lab Code: 100273-0).

# 2.3 Description of Test Sample

The Sapphire T651-1x1 is a UWB transmit device used with Sapphire receivers for RTLS applications.

|                | T651-1x1                      |
|----------------|-------------------------------|
| Dimensions     | 1.125 x 1.125 x 1.0 in.       |
| Weight         | 12 gm (0.42 oz)               |
| Power (RF out) | 0dBm/50MHz peak               |
| Power (DC in)  | 0.5 to 2.0 μamps @ 3VDC       |
| Battery        | User-replaceable<br>(CR 2032) |



Figure 1. Picture of EUT, Top View



Figure 2. Picture of EUT, Bottom View



Figure 3. Picture of EUT, Side View

# 2.4 Mode of Operation

When shipped the EUT will have a pull tag (battery insulator) in place. To activate the device, the pull tab will need to be pulled. There are no connections or selectable modes of operation.

# 2.5 Frequency Determining Parameters

The highest frequency employed in §15.33 to determine the frequency range over which radiated emissions are made was based on the center frequency, fc, unless a higher frequency was generated within the WB device. For measuring emission levels, the spectrum was investigated from the lowest frequency generated in the WB, without going below 9 kHz, up to the frequency range shown in Section 15.33(a) of the CFR 47 or up to fc +3/(pulse width in seconds), whichever was higher. There is no requirement to measure emissions beyond 40 GHz provided fc was less than 10 GHz; beyond 100 GHz if fc was at or above 10 GHz and below 30 GHz; or beyond 200 GHz if fc was at or above 30 GHz.

The center frequency fc was found to be 6.5345 GHz.

The frequency at which the highest radiated emission occurs is fM (6.459 GHz)

The pulse width of the EUT was 2 ns.

Therefore, the highest frequency to be measured was 40 GHz.

#### 2.6 Modifications

## 2.6.1 Modifications to EUT

No modifications were made to the EUT.

#### 2.6.2 Modifications to Test Standard

No modifications were made to the test standard.

# 2.7 Disposition of EUT

The test sample including all support equipment submitted to the Electro-Magnetic Compatibility Lab for testing was returned to Multispectral Solutions, Inc. upon completion of testing.

# 3. Electromagnetic Compatibility Criteria for WB Devices

# 3.1. Antenna Requirement

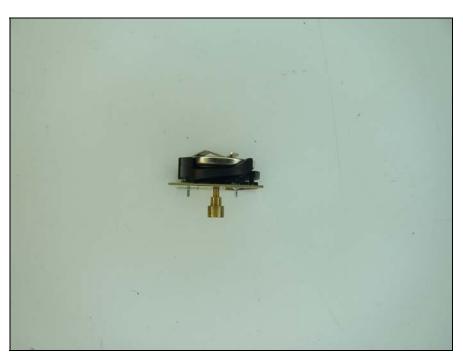
# Requirement:

§ 15.203: The structure and application of the EUT were analyzed to determine compliance with Section 15.203 of the Rules. Section 15.203 states that the subject device must meet at least one of the following criteria:

- a.) Antenna must be permanently attached to the unit.
- b.) Antenna must use a unique type of connector to attach to the EUT.
- c.) Unit must be professionally installed. Installer shall be responsible for verifying that the correct antenna is employed with the unit.

#### **Results:**

The EUT complied with the requirement(s) of this section. The antenna is permanently mounted.



Photograph 1. Antenna

## 3.2. AC Line Conducted Emissions

#### **Test Requirement(s):**

**15.207(a)**, Except as shown in paragraphs (b) and (c) of this section\*, charging, AC adapters or battery eliminators the radio frequency voltage that is conducted back onto the AC power line on any frequency or frequencies, within the band 150 kHz to 30 MHz, shall not exceed the limits in the Table 2, as measured using a 50 µH/50 ohms line impedance stabilization network (LISN). Compliance with the provisions of this paragraph shall be based on the measurement of the radio frequency voltage between each power line and ground at the power terminal. The lower limit applies at the boundary between the frequencies ranges.

Note: \*Testing is applicable except to carrier current systems operating as intentional radiators on frequencies below 30 MHz, containing their fundamental emission within the frequency band 535–1705 kHz and intended to be received using a standard AM broadcast receiver, or devices which only employ battery power for operation and which do not operate from the AC power lines or contain provisions for operation while connected to the AC power lines 15.207 (b), or for an intentional radiator that is designed to be connected to the public utility (AC) power line15.207 (c).

| Frequency range | Class A Cond<br>(dB) |         | *Class B Conducted<br>Limits (dBµV) |         |
|-----------------|----------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|
| (MHz)           | Quasi-Peak           | Average | Quasi-Peak                          | Average |
| * 0.15- 0.45    | 79                   | 66      | 66 - 56                             | 56 - 46 |
| 0.45 - 0.5      | 79                   | 66      | 56                                  | 46      |
| 0.5 - 30        | 73                   | 60      | 60                                  | 50      |

Note 1 — The lower limit shall apply at the transition frequencies.

Note 2 — The limit decreases linearly with the logarithm if the frequency in the range 0.15 MHz to 0.5 MHz.

\* -- Limits per Subsection 15.207(a).

Table 2. Conducted Limits for Radio Frequency Devices calculated from FCC Part 15 Section 15.207(a)

**Test Procedure:** 

The EUT was situated such that the back of the EUT was 0.4 m from one wall of the vertical ground plane, and the remaining sides of the EUT were no closer than 0.8 m from any other conductive surface. The EUT was powered from a 50  $\Omega$ /50  $\mu$ H Line Impedance Stabilization Network (LISN). The EMC receiver scanned the frequency range from 150 kHz to 30 MHz. Conducted Emissions measurements were made in accordance with ANSI C63.4-1992 "Methods and Measurements of Radio-Noise Emissions from Low-Voltage Electrical and Electronic Equipment in the Range of 9kHz to 40 GHz". The measurements were performed over the frequency range of 0.15 MHz to 30 MHz using a 50  $\Omega$ /50  $\mu$ H LISN as the input transducer to an EMC/field intensity meter. The tests were conducted in a RF-shielded enclosure.

The EUT was operated in its normal mode of operation.

**Results:** 

The EUT is not applicable with this requirement. The device is battery operated.

# 3.3. -10 dB Bandwidth Requirements

#### **Test Requirements:**

§ 15.250(a)(b): The -10 dB bandwidth of a device operating under the provisions of this section must be contained within the 5925 and 7250 MHz band under all conditions of operation including the effects from stepped frequency, frequency hopping or other modulation techniques that may be employed as well as the frequency stability of the transmitter over expected variations in temperature and supply voltage. The -10 dB bandwidth of the fundamental emission shall be at least 50 MHz.

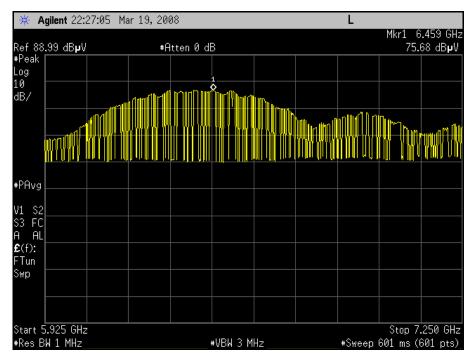
#### **Test Procedure:**

Emissions were measured using a horn antenna placed very close to the EUT. Due to the extremely wide nature of WB emissions, special considerations were taken to make the bandwidth measurements. The RBW was set to 1MHz and the VBW to 3 MHz. Cable loss, pre-amp, and antenna correction factors have been programmed into spectrum analyzer.

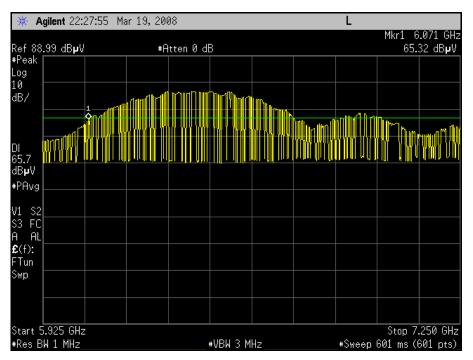
#### **Test Results**

The EUT complied with the requirement(s) of this section.

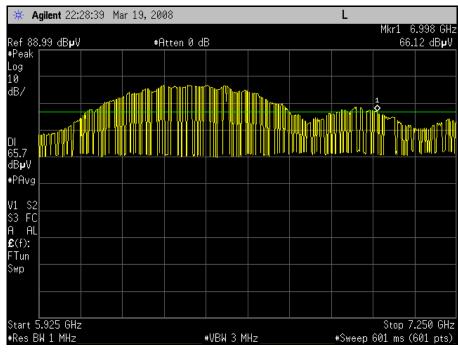
$$\begin{split} f_M = 6.459 \text{ GHz}, & f_L = 6.071 \text{ GHz}, f_H = 6.998 \text{ GHz} \\ Therefore, -10 \text{ dB bandwidth} = f_H - f_L = 0.927 \text{ GHz} \end{split}$$



Plot 1. -10 dB Bandwidth, fM

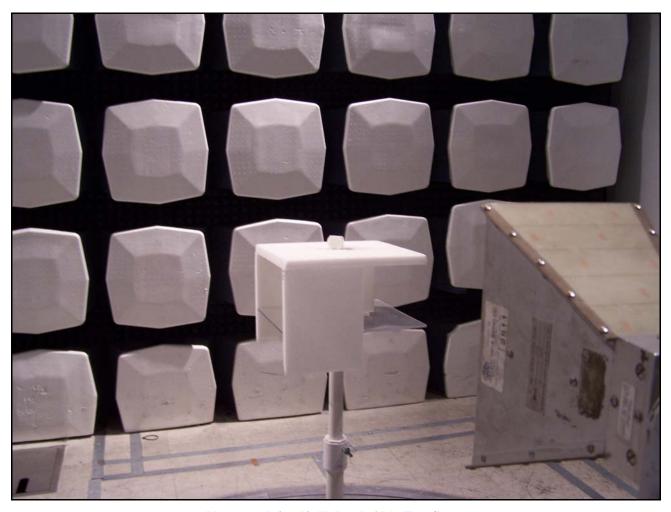


Plot 2. -10 dB Bandwidth, fL



Plot 3. -10 dB Bandwidth, fH

Multispectral Solutions, Inc. Sapphire T651-1x1



Photograph 2. -10 dB Bandwidth, Test Setup



# 3.4. Operational Restrictions

Transmitter Requirements: §15.250(c): Technical Requirements for WB systems.

Operation under the provisions of this section is limited to WB transmitters employed in the following limitations;

- (1) Operation on board an aircraft or a satellite is prohibited.
- (2) Devices operating under this section may not be employed for the operation of toys.
- (3) Except for operation onboard a ship or a terrestrial transportation vehicle, the use of a fixed outdoor infrastructure is prohibited. A fixed infrastructure includes antennas mounted on outdoor structures, e.g., antennas mounted on the outside of a building or on a telephone pole.

**Results:** The client was notified of these requirements.

**Test Engineer:** Dusmantha Tennakoon

**Test Dates:** 03/21/2008

# 3.5. Radiated Emissions Above 960 MHz RMS Average

**Test Requirements:** 

§ 15.250 (d)(1): Emissions from a transmitter operating under this section shall not exceed the following equivalent isotropically radiated power (EIRP) density levels:

Radiated Emissions above 960 MHz from a device operating under this section shall not exceed the average limits of Table 3 when measured using a RBW of 1 MHz.

| Frequency in MHz | EIRP in dBm |
|------------------|-------------|
| 960 - 1610       | -75.3       |
| 1610 - 1990      | -63.3       |
| 1990 - 3100      | -61.3       |
| 3100 - 5925      | -51.3       |
| 5925-7250        | -41.3       |
| 7250-10600       | -51.3       |
| Above 10600      | -61.3       |

**Table 3. Limits for Radiated Emissions (RBW = 1MHz)** 

#### **Test Procedure:**

The EUT was placed on a pedestal inside a semi-anechoic chamber. The pedestal is made from acrylic and Rohacell <sup>®</sup>. A horn antenna was placed 1 m away from the EUT and measurements made. Measurements were performed with the EUT oriented in 3 orthogonal axis and rotated 360 degrees to determine worst case orientation for maximum emissions. Measurements were made at 1m.

The emissions were investigated up to 40 GHz. Cable loss, pre-amp, and antenna correction factors have been programmed into the spectrum analyzer.



<u>Frequency determining parameters:</u> The highest frequency employed in  $\S15.33$  to determine the frequency range over which radiated emissions are made were based on the center frequency,  $f_c$ , unless a higher frequency was generated within the WB device. For measuring emission levels, the spectrum were investigated from the lowest frequency generated in the WB, without going below 9 kHz, up to the frequency range shown in Section 15.33(a) of the CFR 47 or up to  $f_c$  +3/(pulse width in seconds), whichever was higher. There is no requirement to measure emissions beyond 40 GHz provided  $f_c$  was less than 10 GHz; beyond 100 GHz if  $f_c$  was at or above 10 GHz and below 30 GHz; or beyond 200 GHz if  $f_c$  was at or above 30 GHz.

<u>Calculation of Limit</u>: The EIRP limit is mathematically converted to the equivalent 3 m field strength using the following equation from \$15.521(g): E(dBuV/m) = P(dBm EIRP) + 95.2

#### **Test Results:**

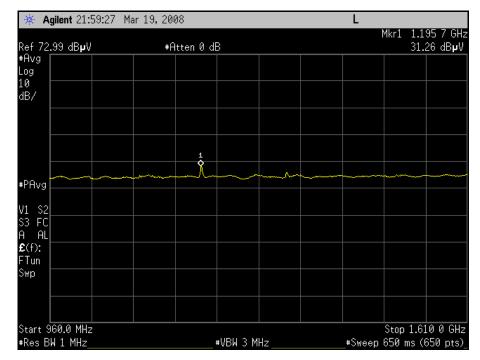
The EUT complied with the requirement(s) of this section. There are no detectable emissions from 30 MHz to 40 GHz, except for the fundamental. Emissions were investigated from 18 GHz to 40 GHz and only noise floor was measured.

| Frequency (GHz) | Antenna<br>Polarity | Measured amplitude (dBuV/m) | Distance<br>correction factor<br>(dB) (-) | Corrected amplitude (dBuV/m) | Limit (dBuV/m) | Margin (dB) |
|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|---|------------------------------|----------------|-------------|
| 1.1957*         | Н                   | 31.26                       | 9.54                                      | 21.72                        | 19.9           | 1.82        |
| 1.9421          | Н                   | 30.03                       | 9.54                                      | 20.49                        | 31.9           | -11.41      |
| 3.064           | Н                   | 33.7                        | 9.54                                      | 24.16                        | 33.9           | -9.74       |
| 5.894           | Н                   | 37.24                       | 9.54                                      | 27.7                         | 43.9           | -16.2       |
| 6.4214          | Н                   | 55.05                       | 9.54                                      | 45.51                        | 53.9           | -8.39       |

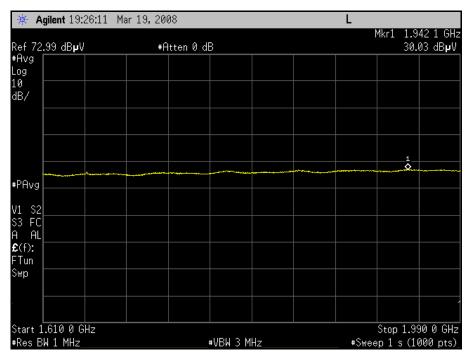
Table 4. Radiated Emissions Test Results, Above 960 MHz

Notes: 1. \*This emission was not from the EUT. Once the EUT was removed from the chamber, the emission was still present.

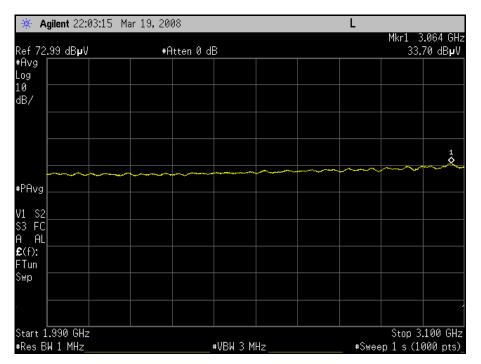
2. The pre-amp, cable loss, and antenna corrections factors have been programmed into spectrum analyzer.



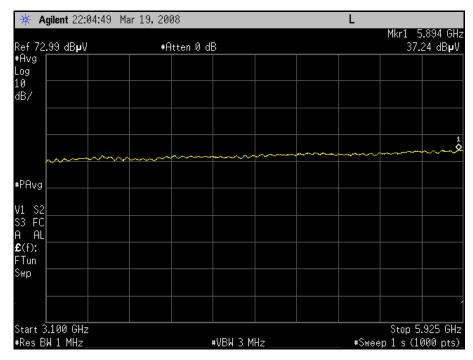
Plot 4. Average, 960 – 1610 MHz



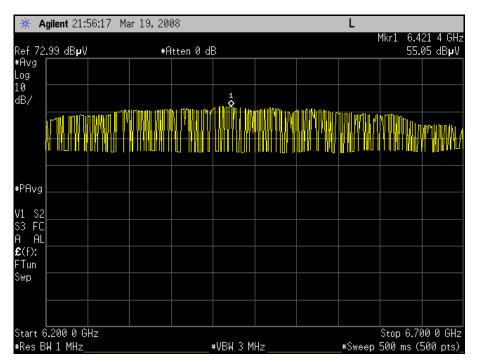
Plot 5. Average, 1610 – 1990 MHz



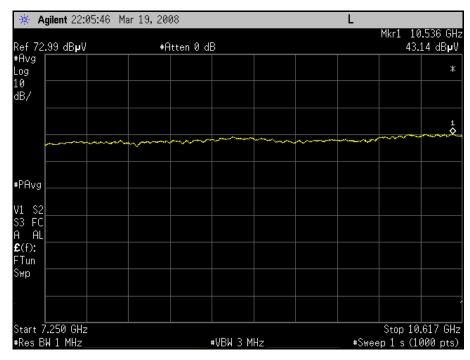
Plot 6. Average, 1990 - 3100 MHz



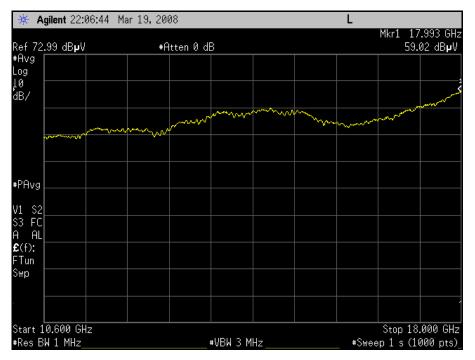
Plot 7. Average, 3100 – 5925 MHz



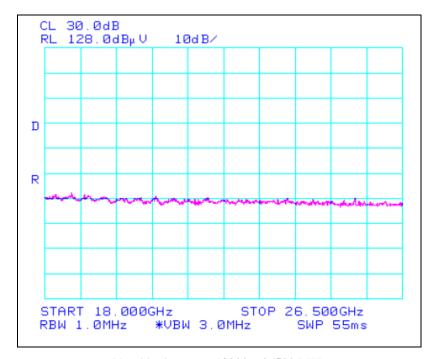
Plot 8. Average, 5925 - 7250 MHz



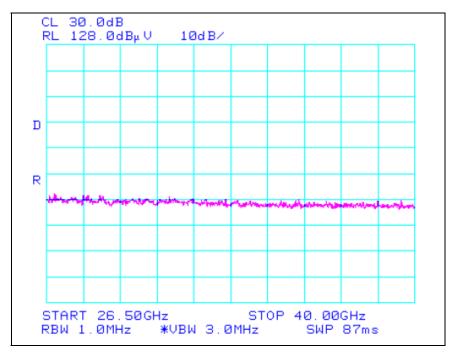
Plot 9. Average, 7250 – 10600 MHz



Plot 10. Average, 10600 – 18000 MHz



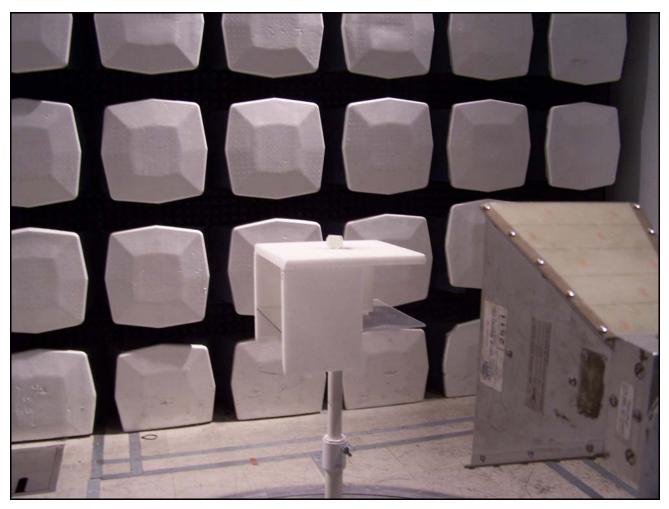
Plot 11. Average, 18000 – 26500 MHz



Plot 12. Average, 26500 – 40000 MHz

**Test Engineer:** Dusmantha Tennakoon

**Test Date:** 03/22/2008



Photograph 3. 15.250(d)(1) Radiated Emissions Above 960 MHz (RMS Average), Test Setup

## 3.6. GPS emissions

#### **Test Requirements:**

**§15.250(d)(2):** In addition to the radiated emission limits specified in the table in paragraph (d)(1) of this section, transmitters operating under the provisions of this section shall not exceed the following RMS average limits when measured using a resolution bandwidth of no less than 1 kHz:

| Frequency in MHz | EIRP in dBm      |  |  |
|------------------|------------------|--|--|
| 1164 - 1240      | -85.3 (9.9 dBuV) |  |  |
| 1559 - 1610      | -85.3 (9.9 dBuV) |  |  |

Table 5. Limits for Radiated Emissions (RBW >/= 1kHz)

Calculation of Limit: The EIRP limit is mathematically converted to the equivalent 3 m

field strength using the following equation from §15.521(g):

E(dBuv/m) = P(dBm EIRP) + 95.2

**Test Results:** The EUT was compliant with the requirement(s) of this section. Only noise floor was

measured. Measurements were made at 1 m.

**Test Engineer:** Dusmantha Tennakoon

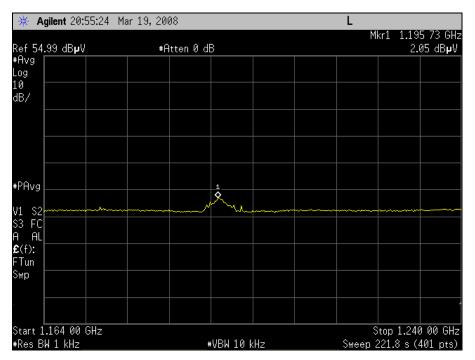
**Test Date:** 03/21/2008

| Frequency<br>(GHz) | Antenna<br>Polarity | Measured amplitude (dBuV/m) | Distance<br>correction factor<br>(dB) (-) | Corrected amplitude (dBuV/m) | Limit<br>(dBuV/m) | Margin<br>(dB) |
|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|---|------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| 1.19573*           | Н                   | 2.05                        | 9.54                                      | -7.49                        | 9.9               | -17.39         |
| 1.59521            | Н                   | -1.37                       | 9.54                                      | -10.91                       | 9.9               | -20.81         |

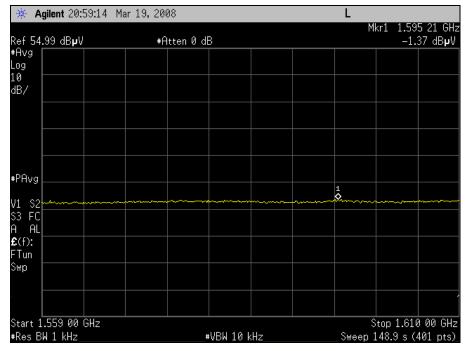
Table 6. GPS emissions, Test Results

Notes: 1. \* This emission was not from the EUT. Once the EUT was removed from the chamber the emission was still present. However, it is still under the limit.

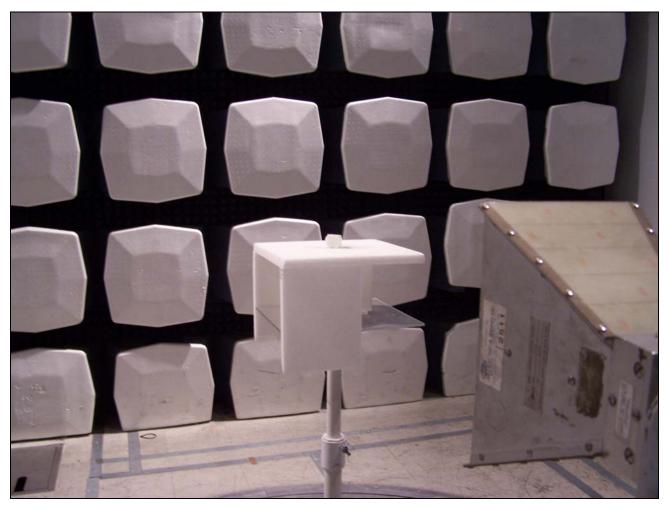
2. The pre-amp, cable loss and antenna correction factors have been programmed into spectrum analyzer.



Plot 13. GPS, Band 1



Plot 14. GPS, Band 2



Photograph 4. GPS, Test Setup

# 3.7. Peak Radiated Emissions Requirements

**Test Requirements:** 

§15.250(d) (3): There is a limit on the peak level of the emissions contained within a 50 MHz bandwidth centered on the frequency at which the highest radiated emission occurs and this 50 MHz bandwidth must be contained within the 5925–7250 MHz band. The peak EIRP limit is 20 log (RBW/50) dBm where RBW is the resolution bandwidth in megahertz that is employed by the measurement instrument. RBW shall not be lower than 1 MHz or greater than 50 MHz. The video bandwidth of the measurement instrument shall not be less than RBW. If RBW is greater than 3 MHz, the application for certification filed with the Commission shall contain a detailed description of the test procedure, calibration of the test setup, and the instrumentation employed in the testing.

<u>Calculation of Limit</u>: Pursuant to \$15.250(d)(3), the peak EIRP limit =  $20\log (1MHz/50) = -34dBm$ . The equivalent field strength at 3m = (-34) + 95.2 = 61.2 dBuV/m.

**Test Results:** 

The EUT was found to comply with the requirements of \$15.250(d)(3). All cable loss and pre-amp factors have been programmed into spectrum analyzer. Measurements were made at 1 m.

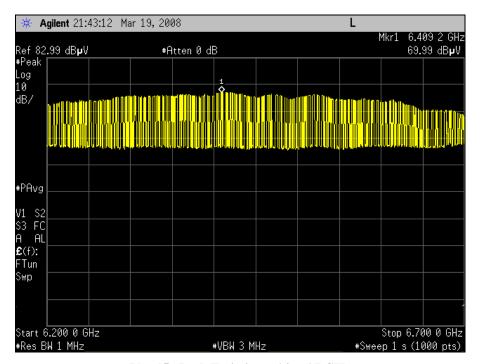
| Frequency<br>(GHz) | Antenna<br>Polarity | Measured amplitude<br>@ 1m (dBuV/m) | Distance<br>correction factor<br>(dB) (-) | Corrected amplitude<br>@ 3m (dBuV/m) | Limit<br>(dBuV/m) | Margin<br>(dB) |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| 6.4092             | Н                   | 69.99                               | 9.54                                      | 60.45                                | 61.2              | -0.75          |

Table 7. Peak Radiated Emissions, Test Results

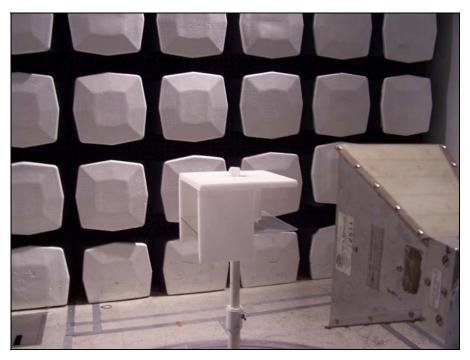
Note: The pre-amp, cable loss and antenna correction factors have been programmed into spectrum analyzer.

**Test Engineer:** Dusmantha Tennakoon

**Test Date:** 03/21/2008



Plot 15. Peak Emissions, 6.2 – 6.7 GHz



Photograph 5. Peak Emissions, Test Setup

## 3.8. 15.250(d)(4) Radiated emissions below 960 MHz

**Test Requirements:** 

§ 15.250 (d)(4): Radiated emissions at or below 960 MHz shall not exceed the emission levels in § 15.209.

§ 15.209 (a) Except as provided elsewhere in this subpart, the emissions from an intentional radiator shall not exceed the field strength levels specified in Table 8.

| Frequency (MHz) | §15.209(a),Radiated Emission Limits (dBμV) @ 3m |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------|---|--|--|--|--|
| 30 - 88         | 40.00*  |  |  |  |  |
| 88 - 216        | 43.50*  |  |  |  |  |
| 216 - 960       | 46.00*  |  |  |  |  |
| Above 960       | 54.00   |  |  |  |  |

<sup>\* --</sup> Except perimeter protection systems operating under paragraph (g), fundamental emissions from intentional radiators operating under this Section shall not be located in the frequency bands 54-72 MHz, 76-88 MHz, 174-216 MHz or 470-806 MHz. However, operation within these frequency bands is permitted under other sections of this Subpart.

Table 8. Radiated Emissions Limits Calculated from FCC Part 15, § 15.209 (a)

#### **Test Procedure:**

The EUT was placed on a 0.8 m high wooden pedestal inside a semi-anechoic chamber. An antenna was placed near the EUT and measurements of frequencies and amplitudes of field strengths were recorded for reference during final measurements. For final radiated testing, measurements were performed in a semi-anechoic chamber. Measurements were performed with the EUT oriented in 3 orthogonal axis and rotated 360 degrees to determine worst case orientation for maximum emissions.

Measurements of the radiated field were made with the measurement antenna located at a distance of 3 meter from the EUT unless specified otherwise in the measurement results. The antenna was adjusted between 1 m and 4 m in height above the ground plane for maximum meter reading at each test frequency. The antenna-to-EUT azimuth was varied from zero to 360 degrees during the measurement to find the maximum field strength readings. The antenna polarization was varied (horizontal to vertical) during the measurements to find the maximum field strength readings.

For frequencies from 30 MHz to 960 MHZ, measurements were made using a quasi-peak detector with a 120 kHz bandwidth.

**Test Results:** 

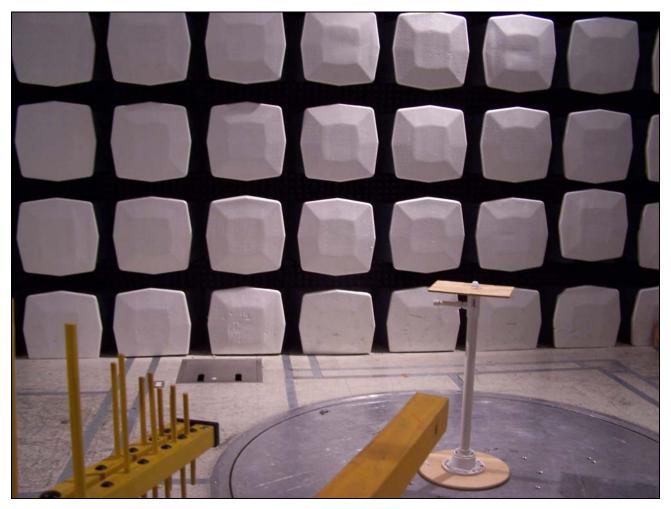
The EUT complied with the requirement(s) of this section.

| Frequency (MHz) | EUT<br>Azimuth<br>(Degrees) | Antenna<br>Polarity<br>(H/V) | Antenna<br>HEIGHT<br>(m) | Uncorrected<br>Amplitude<br>(dBuV) | Antenna<br>Correction<br>Factor<br>(dB/m) (+) | Cable<br>Loss<br>(dB)<br>(+) | Distance<br>Correction<br>Factor (dB) | Corrected<br>Amplitude<br>(dBuV/m) | Limit<br>(dBuV/m) | Margin<br>(dB) |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|---|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| 57.928          | 360                         | Н                            | 1.00                     | 15.60                              | 10.23   | 0.70                         | 0.00                                  | 26.53                              | 40.00             | -13.47         |
| 57.928          | 360                         | V                            | 1.00                     | 15.80                              | 10.10   | 0.70                         | 0.00                                  | 26.60                              | 40.00             | -13.40         |
| 257.431         | 0                           | Н                            | 1.00                     | 12.04                              | 13.05   | 1.25                         | 0.00                                  | 26.34                              | 46.00             | -19.66         |
| 257.431         | 0                           | V                            | 1.00                     | 12.04                              | 12.75   | 1.25                         | 0.00                                  | 26.04                              | 46.00             | -19.96         |
| 456.693         | 0                           | Н                            | 1.00                     | 13.24                              | 16.63   | 1.53                         | 0.00                                  | 31.40                              | 46.00             | -14.60         |
| 456.693         | 0                           | V                            | 1.00                     | 13.38                              | 16.90   | 1.53                         | 0.00                                  | 31.81                              | 46.00             | -14.19         |
| 632.707         | 0                           | Н                            | 1.00                     | 13.68                              | 20.05   | 2.03                         | 0.00                                  | 35.76                              | 46.00             | -10.24         |
| 632.707         | 360                         | V                            | 1.00                     | 13.68                              | 20.35   | 2.03                         | 0.00                                  | 36.06                              | 46.00             | -9.94          |
| 849.257         | 360                         | Н                            | 1.00                     | 15.80                              | 22.10   | 2.20                         | 0.00                                  | 40.10                              | 46.00             | -5.90          |
| 849.257         | 360                         | V                            | 1.00                     | 16.03                              | 21.90   | 2.20                         | 0.00                                  | 40.13                              | 46.00             | -5.87          |
| 958.978         | 0                           | Н                            | 1.00                     | 16.48                              | 23.66   | 2.20                         | 0.00                                  | 42.34                              | 46.00             | -3.66          |
| 958.978         | 360                         | V                            | 1.00                     | 16.48                              | 23.50   | 2.20                         | 0.00                                  | 42.18                              | 46.00             | -3.82          |

Table 9. Radiated Emissions Test Results, Below 960 MHz

**Test Engineer:** Dusmantha Tennakoon

**Test Date:** 03/18/2008



Photograph 6. Radiated Emissions Below 960 MHz, Test Setup

# 4. Test Equipment

Calibrated test equipment utilized during testing was maintained in a current state of calibration per the requirements of ANSI/NCSL Z540-1-1994 and ANSI/ISO/IEC 17025:2000.

| Test Name: -10 dB          | Bandwidth, Radiated Emissions Abov    | Test Date: 03/21/2008 |                           |               |                 |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| MET Asset #                | Nomenclature                          | Manufacturer          | Model                     | Last Cal Date | Cal Due<br>Date |
| S/N:MY44022503<br>(RENTAL) | PSA                                   | AGILENT               | E4440A                    | 02/28/2008    | 02/28/2009      |
| 1T4300                     | SEMI-ANECHOIC CHAMBER # 1             | EMC TEST SYSTEMS      | NONE                      | 02/17/2006    | 01/17/2009      |
| 1T2511                     | ANTENNA; HORN                         | EMCO                  | 3115                      | 07/19/2007    | 07/19/2008      |
| 1T4442                     | PRE-AMPLIFIER, MICROWAVE              | MITEQ                 | AFS42-01001800-<br>30-10P | SEE NO        | )TE             |
| 1T4354                     | SIGNAL GENERATOR                      | HEWLETT PACKARD       | 83752A                    | 03/27/2007    | 03/27/2008      |
| 1T4080                     | SPECTRUM ANALYZER W/<br>MEMORY MODULE | HEWLETT PACKARD       | 8563A                     | 09/28/2007    | 09/28/2008      |
| Test Name: Radiat          | ed Emissions Below 960 MHz            | Test Date: 03/18/2008 |                           |               |                 |
| MET Asset #                | Nomenclature                          | Manufacturer          | Model                     | Last Cal Date | Cal Due<br>Date |
| 1T4568                     | RADIATING NOISE SOURCE                | MET LABORATORIES      | N/A                       | N/A           | N/A             |
| 1T4303                     | ANTENNA; BILOG                        | SCHAFNER - CHASE EMC  | CBL6140A                  | 06/29/2007    | 06/29/2008      |
| 1T4300                     | SEMI-ANECHOIC CHAMBER # 1             | EMC TEST SYSTEMS      | NONE                      | 02/17/2006    | 01/17/2009      |
| 1T4409                     | EMI RECEIVER                          | ROHDE & SCHWARTZ      | ESIB7                     | 04/24/2007    | 04/24/2008      |
| 1T4619                     | HYGROMETER                            | FISCHER SCIENTIFIC    | S6-627-9                  | 09/24/2006    | 09/24/2008      |

Note: Functionally verified test equipment is verified using calibrated instrumentation at the time of testing.

# 5. Compliance Information

## **5.1.** Certification Information

The following is extracted from Title 47 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 2, Subpart I — Marketing of Radio frequency devices:

#### § 2.801 Radio-frequency device defined.

As used in this part, a radio-frequency device is any device which in its operation is capable of Emitting radio-frequency energy by radiation, conduction, or other means. Radio-frequency devices include, but are not limited to:

- (a) The various types of radio communication transmitting devices described throughout this chapter.
- (b) The incidental, unintentional and intentional radiators defined in Part 15 of this chapter.
- (c) The industrial, scientific, and medical equipment described in Part 18 of this chapter.
- (d) Any part or component thereof which in use emits radio-frequency energy by radiation, conduction, or other means.

#### § 2.803 Marketing of radio frequency devices prior to equipment authorization.

- (a) Except as provided elsewhere in this chapter, no person shall sell or lease, or offer for sale or lease (including advertising for sale or lease), or import, ship or distribute for the purpose of selling or leasing or offering for sale or lease, any radio frequency device unless:
  - (1) In the case of a device subject to certification, such device has been authorized by the Commission in accordance with the rules in this chapter and is properly identified and labeled as required by §2.925 and other relevant sections in this chapter; or
  - (2) In the case of a device that is not required to have a grant of equipment authorization issued by the Commission, but which must comply with the specified technical standards prior to use, such device also complies with all applicable administrative (including verification of the equipment or authorization under a Declaration of Conformity, where required), technical, labeling and identification requirements specified in this chapter.
- (d) Notwithstanding the provisions of paragraph (a) of this section, the offer for sale solely to business, commercial, industrial, scientific or medical users (but not an offer for sale to other parties or to end users located in a residential environment) of a radio frequency device that is in the conceptual, developmental, design or pre-production stage is permitted prior to equipment authorization or, for devices not subject to the equipment authorization requirements, prior to a determination of compliance with the applicable technical requirements *provided* that the prospective buyer is advised in writing at the time of the offer for sale that the equipment is subject to the FCC rules and that the equipment will comply with the appropriate rules before delivery to the buyer or to centers of distribution.

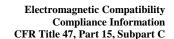


Multispectral Solutions, Inc. Sapphire T651-1x1

(e)(1) Notwithstanding the provisions of paragraph (a) of this section, prior to equipment authorization or determination of compliance with the applicable technical requirements any radio frequency device may be operated, but not marketed, for the following purposes and under the following conditions:

#### (i) Compliance testing;

- (ii) Demonstrations at a trade show provided the notice contained in paragraph (c) of this section is displayed in a conspicuous location on, or immediately adjacent to, the device;
- (iii) Demonstrations at an exhibition conducted at a business, commercial, industrial, scientific or medical location, but excluding locations in a residential environment, provided the notice contained in paragraphs
   (c) or (d) of this section, as appropriate, is displayed in a conspicuous location on, or immediately adjacent to, the device;
- (iv) Evaluation of product performance and determination of customer acceptability, provided such operation takes place at the manufacturer's facilities during developmental, design or pre-production states; or
- (v) Evaluation of product performance and determination of customer acceptability where customer acceptability of a radio frequency device cannot be determined at the manufacturer's facilities because of size or unique capability of the device, provided the device is operated at a business, commercial, industrial, scientific or medical user's site, but not at a residential site, during the development, design or pre-production stages.
- (e)(2) For the purpose of paragraphs (e)(1)(iv) and (e)(1)(v) of this section, the term *manufacturer's facilities* includes the facilities of the party responsible for compliance with the regulations and the manufacturer's premises, as well as the facilities of other entities working under the authorization of the responsible party in connection with the development and manufacture, but not the marketing, of the equipment.
- (f) For radio frequency devices subject to verification and sold solely to business, commercial, industrial, scientific and medical users (excluding products sold to other parties or for operation in a residential environment), parties responsible for verification of the devices shall have the option of ensuring compliance with the applicable technical specifications of this chapter at each end user's location after installation, provided that the purchase or lease agreement includes a proviso that such a determination of compliance be made and is the responsibility of the party responsible for verification of the equipment.





The following is extracted from Title 47 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 2, and Subpart J— Equipment Authorization Procedures:

#### § 2.901 Basis and Purpose

- (a) In order to carry out its responsibilities under the Communications Act and the various treaties and international regulations, and in order to promote efficient use of the radio spectrum, the Commission has developed technical standards for radio frequency equipment and parts or components thereof. The technical standards applicable to individual types of equipment are found in that part of the rules governing the service wherein the equipment is to be operated. In addition to the technical standards provided, the rules governing the service may require that such equipment be verified by the manufacturer or importer, be authorized under a Declaration of Conformity, or receive an equipment authorization from the Commission by one of the following procedures: certification or registration.
- (b) The following sections describe the verification procedure, the procedure for a Declaration of Conformity, and the procedures to be followed in obtaining certification from the Commission and the conditions attendant to such a grant.

#### § 2.907 Certification

- (a) Certification is an equipment authorization issued by the Commission, based on representation and test data submitted by the applicant.
- (b) Certification attaches to all units subsequently marketed by the grantee which are identical (see Section 2.908) to the sample tested except for permissive changes or other variations authorized by the Commission pursuant to Section 2.1043.

MET Report: EMC24001A-FCC250

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> In this case, the equipment is subject to the rules of Part 15. More specifically, the equipment falls under Subpart B (of Part 15), which deals with unintentional radiators.



#### § 2.948 Description of measurement facilities.

- (a) Each party making measurements of equipment that is subject to an equipment authorization under Part 15 or Part 18 of this chapter, regardless of whether the measurements are filed with the Commission or kept on file by the party responsible for compliance of equipment marketed within the U.S. or its possessions, shall compile a description of the measurement facilities employed.
  - (1) If the measured equipment is subject to the verification procedure, the description of the measurement facilities shall be retained by the party responsible for verification of the equipment.
    - (i) If the equipment is verified through measurements performed by an independent laboratory, it is acceptable for the party responsible for verification of the equipment to rely upon the description of the measurement facilities retained by or placed on file with the Commission by that laboratory. In this situation, the party responsible for the verification of the equipment is not required to retain a duplicate copy of the description of the measurement facilities.
    - (ii) If the equipment is verified based on measurements performed at the installation site of the equipment, no specific site calibration data is required. It is acceptable to retain the description of the measurement facilities at the site at which the measurements were performed.
  - (2) If the equipment is to be authorized by the Commission under the certification procedure, the description of the measurement facilities shall be filed with the Commission's Laboratory in Columbia, Maryland. The data describing the measurement facilities need only be filed once but must be updated as changes are made to the measurement facilities or as otherwise described in this section. At least every three years, the organization responsible for filing the data with the Commission shall certify that the data on file is current.