WGX102 Operation Principle

- CPU, U6, 88W8500 have a 32-bit RISC processor integrated, operation frequency is 132MHz. It needs an external 44MHz crystal for reference frequency; this crystal is also used for RF module. This chip is responsible to control RF-Baseband Transceiver (88W8000), Flash IC and LED. This chip also has MII interface integrated to communicate with 10/100 Ethernet Switch.
- 2. FLASH, U13, AM29LV800BT-70EC, 8Mbits Flash, bottom sector, 70ns. It is used to store the normal and test firmware.
- 3. Integrated 2.4GHz ISM Band RF-Baseband Transceiver, U9, 88W8000 which is integrated all RF-Baseband receive and Transmit function. On-Chip Power Amplifier (PA) with up to +20 dBm output power at the antenna port. It is also integrated programmable frequency synthesizers with integrated VCOs, I/Q generation and CMOS up/down conversion mixers.
- 4. 10/100 Ethernet Switch, U10, 88E6060 support automatic MDI/MDIX crossover for 100BASE-TX and 10 BASE-T ports. Port 5 has dedicated, always on, MAC Mode (Forward) and PHY Mode (Reverse) RMII/MII/SNI interface for management and firewall applications. Each port works at 10Mbps or 100Mbp, full-duplex or half-duplex mode (forced or auto-negotiated). Flexible LED support for Link, Speed, Duplex Mode, Collision, and TX/RX Activities.
- 5. Power part: there are several regulators are used on the board. U18, AP34063 is used to transfer DC12V to DC3V3; U1, U8 and U12 AME8805 are used to transfer DC3V3 to DC2V5; U20, 1117-ADJ is used to transfer DC3V3 to DC1V8. The core of CPU is operate at 1.5V.
- 6. LED part:

LED	Color	Controlled by	Description
Power/Test (Double color LED)	Amber (Test)	FW	On - Error condition. Off - Normal operation Blinking - This LED blinks during start up/ Upgrade F/W
	Green (Power)	F/W	On – System booting complete and then turn it on
LAN (Double color LED)	Amber (10)	HW	On - Link at 10Mbps Blinking – receiving/ transmitting data
	Green (100)	HW	On - Link at 100Mbps Blinking – receiving/ transmitting data
Internet (Double color LED)	Amber (10)	HW	On - Link at 10Mbps Blinking – receiving/ transmitting data
	Green (100)	HW	On - Link at 100Mbps Blinking – receiving/ transmitting data
WLAN	Green	FW	 On - Wireless connection available; Wireless Access Point is ready for use. Off - No Wireless connection available. Blinking - Data is transmitted or received via the Wireless access point. This includes "network traffic" as well as user data.

- 7. Switch button, SW1, it is used to reset the 88W8500.
- Multi-layer Chip Band-Pass Filters, BP1, BF2520-B2R4CACT, Freq. Range: 2.4~2.5GHz; IL@BW: 1.5dB
- Multi-layer Chip Band-Pass Filters, BP2, BF2520-B2R4CABT, Freq. Range: 2.4~2.5GHz; IL@BW: 2.5dB
- 10.GaAs IC SPDT Switch, U7, AS179-92, features low insertion loss and positive voltage operation with very low DC power consumption.