Comba Telecom Ltd.

Comba

CWS-4240-71

HIGH POWER REMOTE RADIO HEAD

PRODUCTION USER GUID

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Document History

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List of Abbreviations

Abbreviation	Meaning		
3GPP	3 rd Generation Partnership Project		
AC	Alternating Current		
ANT	Antenna		
BBU	Baseband Unit		
BTS	Base Transceiver Station		
CDMA	Code Division Multiple Access		
CINR	Carrier to noise ratio		
CLI	Command-Line Interface		
CPICH	Common Pilot Channel		
CPRI	Common Public Radio Interface		
CU	Central Unit		
DU	Distributed Unit		
DC	Direct Current		
DL	Down Link		
FFT	Fast Fourier Transform		
GUI	Graphical User Interface		
GSM	Global System for Mobile Communications		
IFFT	Inverse Fast Fourier Transform		
IP Rating	Level of Protection		
IP	Internet Protocol		
LAN Local Area Network			
LED	Light-Emitting Diode		
LMT	Local Maintenance Terminal		
LTE	Long Term Evolution		
MIMO	Multiple Input Multiple Output		
NMS	Network Management System		
NR	New Radio		
PSU	Power Supply Unit		
PHY	Physical Layer		
RAN	Radio Access Network		
RF	Radio Frequency		
RSRP	Reference Signal Received Power		
RSSI	Received Signal Strength Indicator		
Rx	Receive		
SFP	Small Form-factor Pluggable		
Тх	Transmit		
UL	Uplink		
UMTS	Universal Mobile Telecommunication System		
VLAN	Virtual LAN		



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1. OVERVIEW

High Power Remote Radio Head (RRH) is a part of Comba's 4G/5G OPEN RAN solution. The CWS-4240-71 RRH is an outdoor remote radio head for macro BTS site. It built on the state-of-the-art Comba high power and efficient linear power amplifiers technology, innovative RF filter and industrial design. Featuring with a compact size, light-weight and low power consumption specification. It supports 2T2R and 4T4R configurations, multi-carries and multi-technology operation suitable for most mobile operator capacity requirement.

The CWS-4240-71 complaint with the latest Open RAN Alliance fronthaul interface standards. It adopted the split 7-2 option in the RAN functional split specified in 3GPP which significantly reduce the fronthaul connection data rate in order to support higher modulation and MIMO in 4G LTE and 5G NR. The software in CWS-4240-71 is developed by Comba including the lower physical layer (Low-PHY) functions, synchronization and management protocols. They are compatible with Open RAN Alliance standards compliant BBU software. The BBU software perform the other RAN functions and the interface to the core network. It's fronthaul interface also supports the eCPRI as well as CPRI protocol as transport protocol.

1.1. COMPLIANCE

FCC ID: PX8CWS-4240-71

This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) this device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

To comply with FCC RF exposure compliance requirements, each individual antenna used for this device must be installed to provide a separation distance greater than 442.2cm or more from all persons during normal operation and must not be co-located with any other antenna for meeting RF exposure requirements.

Warning! Any installation, adjustment, maintenance and repair of the equipment must only be carried out by trained, authorized personnel. At all times, personnel must comply with any safety notices and instructions.

The circumscribed antenna should not exceed 12.5dBi.

1.2. APPEARANCE

The following figures shows the appearance of the CWS-4240-71 RRH.



Figure 1.1.1 – 2T2R RRH

1.3. NETWORK ARCHITECTURE

Following is the typical network architecture of Open RAN system, RRH is connected with the BBU or CU/DU by eCPRI fronthaul interface, the connection is optical fiber cable. The RF output of the RRH is connected to BTS antenna by RF cables. The BBU and RRH are powered by PSU in the equipment room or outdoor PSU.



Figure 1.2.1 Open RAN Network Diagram



1.4. PHYSICAL PORTS AND INDICATION





Port	Connecter	Description
OP 1 SFP+		10GE, eCPRI Fronthaul interface to BBU
OP 2	SFP+	10GE, eCPRI Fronthaul interface, cascade to RRH
DC -48V	2-pin socket	-48V DC power input
OMT	Mini-USB	Ethernet interface for LMT

Table 1.3.1 Ports at front side

Port	Connecter	Description
ANT1	4.3-10 (Female)	Antenna TRx Port 1 (2T2R, 4T4R)
ANT2	4.3-10 (Female)	Antenna TRx Port 2 (2T2R, 4T4R)
GPS	N (Female)	GPS Receiver antenna
AISG/MON	DB-15	AIGS 2.0 interface

Table 1.3.2 Ports at bottom side

LED Status D		Description
	Green	Power On
PWR	OFF	No input Power
	Green	No software is running or software is on the initial
	Slow Flashing Green	Flashes (rate of flash per second) device operates normally
RUN/ALM	Slow Flashing	Flashes (rate of flash per 0.125 second) device is on the
NOR ALM	Green	power booting or upgrade the software
	Orange	General alarm
	Slow Flashing	Flashes (rate of flash per second) critical or more serious
	Orange	alarm
	Green	PAs operates normally in create cells
АСТ	Slow Flashing	Flashes (rate of flash per second)Some PAs is off in create
ACI	Green	cells
	Off	PAs is off
	Green	One or more channels operates abnormal after cells created
	Slow Flashing	Flashes (rate of flash per second)One or more VSWR alarms
VSWI	Green	were detect when booting
	Off	No VSWR alarm
	Green	Link is normal
	Orange	Optical module is insert, but no receive or trans abnormal
OP1/OP2	Slow Flashing	Flashes (rate of flash per second)high bit error or link is on
	Green	unlock status
	Off	Optical module is not insert

Table 1.3.3 LED indicator

2. TECHNICAL SPECIFICATION

2.1. FREQUENCY BANDS

The ENB25A77R support following FDD frequency bands;

LTE	Frequency	TX Frequency	RX Frequency	IBW (MHz)
Band	Band	(MHz)	(MHz)	
B71	600	617 – 652	663 – 698	35

Table 2.1.1 RRH frequency bands

2.2. CAPACITY

The Capacity of CWS-4240-71 are list in below tables;

Mode	Frequency Band	Capacity
LTE	600	4 carriers (5/10/15/20MHz), 2T2R

Table 2.2.1 Single-mode capacity

2.3. RECEIVER SENSITIVITY

Mode	Band	1-Way Receiver Sensitivity (dBm)
LTE	600	\leq -104dBm@5MHz

Table 2.3.1 Receiver sensitivity

2.4. OUTPUT POWER

No. of LTE Carriers	Output Power per LTE Carrier (dBm)	LTE Carrier Bandwidth (MHz)	LTE MIMO
1	46	5/10/15/20	2*2
2	43	5/10/15/20	2*2

Table 2.4.1 Typical output power allocation

2.5. ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATION

2.5.1. INPUT POWER VOLTAGE

Normal Voltage	Operation Voltage Range	
-48V DC	-36V to -57V DC	

Table 2.5.1.1 Input power voltage

2.5.2. POWER CONSUMPTION

Mode	No. of Carriers	Output Power per carrier (W)	Typical Power Consumption (W)	Maximum Power Consumption (W)
LTE	4	43	200	297

Table 2.5.2.1 Power consumption

2.6. MECHANICAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL SPEFICATION

2.6.1. EQUIPMENT SIZE AND WEIGHT

Dimension (H x W x H)	Weight
400mm x 300mm x 126mm	14.5 kg (without mounting bracket)

Table 2.6.1.1 Equipment size and weight

2.6.2. ENVIRONMENTAL

Item	Specifications
Operation Temperature(°C)	-40 - 55
Operation Humidity	0 – 95%, non-condensing
Storage Temperature(°C)	-40 - 55
Environmental Protection	IP 67
Cooling	Convection (fanless)

Table 2.6.2.1 Equipment environment specification

2.7. FRONTHAUL INTERFACE SPECIFICATION

Item	Specifications	
Interface Type	10GBaseSE	
Port Type	SFP+	
Protocol	eCPRIv1	
No. of Ports	1	
Data Rate	10Gbps	
Topology	Star	
Maximum distance	<20km	

Table 2.7.1 Fronthaul interface specification

3. INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS

3.1. PACKING LIST

NO	Description	Model	Quantity	Remarks
1	high power remote radio head	CWS-4240- 71	1 Pcs	

ACCESSORIES INCLUDED

NO	Description	Item code	Quantity	Remarks	Diameter	Length
1	GND Cable	6#AWG,2m	1 Pcs		/	/
2	U-bolt	M10×85×110	2 Pcs		10mm	275mm
3	Expansion bolt	M10×110	4 Pcs		12.4mm	110mm
4	Mounting bracket 1	RRH-3522-	1 Pcs		/	/
5	Mounting bracket 2	RRH-3522-	1 Pcs		/	/
6	Screw	M5×18	1 Pcs		5mm	23mm
7	Screw	M6×16	4Pcs		6mm	22mm

3.2. TOOLS REQUIREMENT

The requirement for the installation tools as follows:

Tool Type	Usage		
percussion drill	self-contained, drill the hole of Φ 14 mm		
Open spanner	Self-contained, 10 mm and 16 mm		
hammer	Self-contained, use to install the expansion bolt when use wall-mounted		
Cross screwdriver	φ5mm		
Hexagon socket universal wrench set	Self-contained, use to open the window coverings and fix the mounting bracket		

3.3. **INSTALLATIONS**

3.3.1. RRH INSTALLATION STEP

The Installation method of RRH is divided into pole-mount and wall-mount.

- a) Pole-mount Installaion Instructions:
- Step 1: take out the RRH from the package, use 4 M6 x 16 screws to fix the mounting bracket

1(RRH-3522-5831) to the RRH enclosure, as shown in Figure 1.



Figure 1 RRH Hanger Installation Diagram

Step 2: use 2 U-Bolt to install the mounting bracket 2(RRH-3522-5832) to the pole(the diameter of the pole should less than 75 mm), as shown in Figure 2.



Figure 2 Pole-mount Installation Diagram

Step 3: put the RRH prepared previous in step 1 insert to the mounting bracket 2, and lock the device with M5x18 screw, as shown in Figure 3.



Figure 3 RRH Pole-mount Complete Diagram

b) Wall-mount Installaion Instructions:

Step 1: take out the RRH from the package, use 4 M6 x 16 screws to fix the mounting bracket 1(RRH-3522-5831) to the RRH enclosure, as shown in Figure 4.



Figure 4 RRH Hanger Installation Diagram

Step 2: take out the mounting bracket 2(RRH-3522-5832), use percussion drill to drill 4 pole of Φ 14 with 65-75 mm depth, as shown in Figure 5.



Figure 5 Wall-mounting Drilling Dimension Diagram

Step 3: use hammer push 4 M10 expansion bolt into the hole of the wall, fix the mounting bracket 2(RRH-3522-5832) to the wall according the Figure 6.



Figure 6 Mounting Bracket 2 Installation Diagram



Step 4: put the RRH prepared previous in step 1 insert to the mounting bracket 2, and lock the device with M5x18 screw, as shown in Figure 7. And Figure 8 illustrated the installation complete diagram.

Figure 8 Wall-mounting Installation Complete Diagram

3.3.2. CABLE MAKING INSTRUCTIONS

Version: 1-0-0 (102019)

Comba Confidential Copyright ©Comba Telecom Ltd. Cable making specification is shown in Figure 9.



Figure 9 Cable Making Specification

Note: The maximum diameter of the DC power cord is 10.3mm.

3.3.3. GROUNDING

The Grounding cable is provided with the screw which will be installed at the chassis as shown in Figure 10. The Grounding cable is yellow-green two-tone wire, type is 6 AWG.



Figure 10 Grounding Cable Diagram

3.3.4. BOTTOM PORTS



Figure 11 Bottom Port Diagram

Remark: for reference only, these parameters maybe change for the RRH is still in develop.

Name	Туре	Num.	Des	
GPS	N-type	1	GPS connector	
AISG/MON	15-pin circular	1	RET connector	
ANT1	4.3-10	1	Antenna TX1 connector	
ANT2	4.3-10	1	Antenna TX2 connector	

--End--