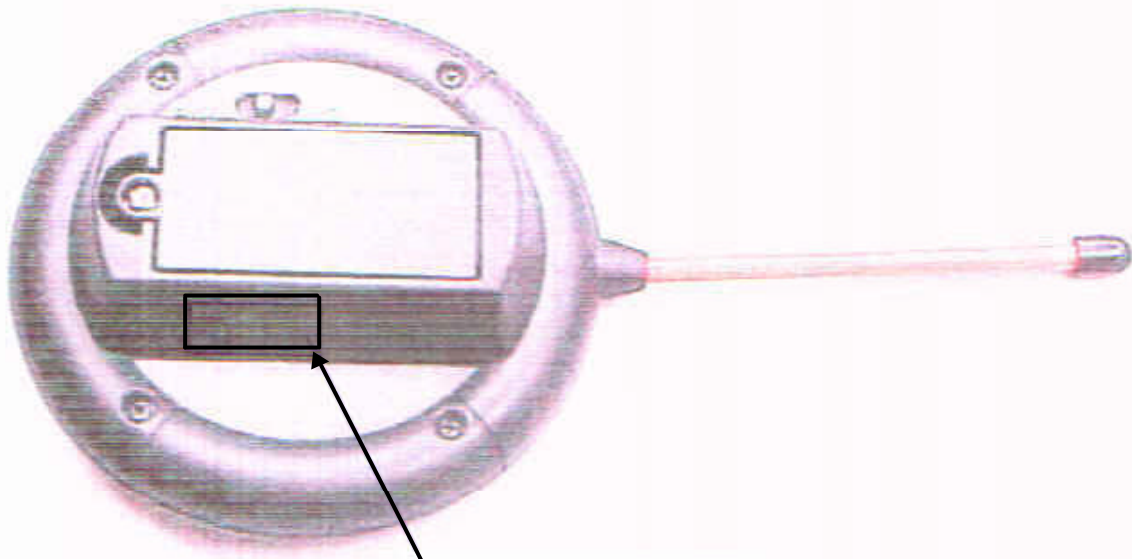




FCC ID Label