



NVLAP LAB CODE 200707-0



# FCC PART 18 EMI MEASUREMENT AND TEST REPORT

For

## Whirlpool Microwave Products Development Limited

16/F, Paliburg Plaza, 68 Yee Woo Street, Causeway Bay, Hong Kong

**FCC ID: PR4GH7208Y**

<b>Report Type:</b> Original Report	<b>Product Type:</b> Microwave Oven
<b>Test Engineer:</b> <u>Chris Peng</u>	<i>Chris Peng</i>
<b>Report No.:</b> <u>RSZ08122452</u>	
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<b>Reviewed By:</b> <u>Simon Mo</u> EMC Engineer	<i>Simon Mo</i>
<b>Prepared By:</b>	Bay Area Compliance Laboratories Corp. (Shenzhen) 6/F, the 3rd Phase of WanLi Industrial Building, ShiHua Road, FuTian Free Trade Zone Shenzhen, Guangdong, China Tel: +86-755-33320018 Fax: +86-755-33320008

**Note:** This test report is prepared for the customer shown above and for the device described herein. It may not be duplicated or used in part without prior written consent from Bay Area Compliance Laboratories Corp. This report **must not** be used by the customer to claim product certification, approval, or endorsement by NVLAP\*, NIST, or any agency of the Federal Government.

\* This report may contain data that are not covered by the NVLAP accreditation and are marked with an asterisk "\*" enr2

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## GENERAL INFORMATION

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### Product Description for Equipment Under Test (EUT)

The *Whirlpool Microwave Products Development Limited's* model: 228853 or the "EUT" as referred to in this report is a *Microwave Oven* which measures approximately 76.0cm L x 48.0cm W x 46.0cm H, rated input voltage: AC 120 V/60 Hz.

*\* All measurement and test data in this report was gathered from production sample serial number: 0812512 (Assigned by BACL, Shenzhen). The EUT was received on 2008-12-24.*

### Objective

The following test report is prepared on behalf of *Whirlpool Microwave Products Development Limited.* in accordance with Part 2, Subpart J, and Part 18, Subparts A, B and C of the Federal Communication Commissions rules and regulations.

The objective of the manufacturer is to determine compliance with FCC Part 18 limits.

### Related Submittal(s)/Grant(s)

No related submittal(s).

### Test Methodology

All measurements contained in this report were conducted with MP-5, FCC Methods of Measurements of Radio Noise Emissions from ISM Equipment, February 1986. All measurements were performed at Bay Area Compliance Laboratory Corporation. The radiated testing was performed at an antenna-to-EUT distance of 3 meters.

### Test Facility

The Test site used by Bay Area Compliance Laboratories Corp. (Shenzhen) to collect test data is located in the 6/F, the 3rd Phase of WanLi Industrial Building, ShiHua Road, FuTian Free Trade Zone Shenzhen, Guangdong, China.

Test site at Bay Area Compliance Laboratories Corp. (Shenzhen) has been fully described in reports submitted to the Federal Communication Commission (FCC). The details of these reports have been found to be in compliance with the requirements of Section 2.948 of the FCC Rules on November 04, 2004. The facility also complies with the radiated and AC line conducted test site criteria set forth in ANSI C63.4-2003.

The Federal Communications Commission has the reports on file and is listed under FCC Registration No.: 382179. The test site has been approved by the FCC for public use and is listed in the FCC Public Access Link (PAL) database.

Additionally, Bay Area Compliance Laboratories Corp. (Shenzhen) is a National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) accredited laboratory, under the National Voluntary Laboratory Accredited Program (Lab Code 200707-0).



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The current scope of accreditations can be found at  
<http://ts.nist.gov/Standards/scopes/2007070.htm>

## OPERATING CONDITION/TEST CONFIGURATION

### Justification

The EUT was provided for tests as a stand-alone device. It was prepared for testing in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions. The EUT was operated at maximum (continuous) RF output power. The loads consisted of water in a glass beaker in the amounts specified in the test procedure.

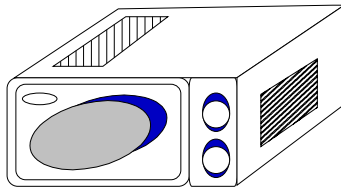
### Equipment Modifications

No modifications were made to the unit tested.

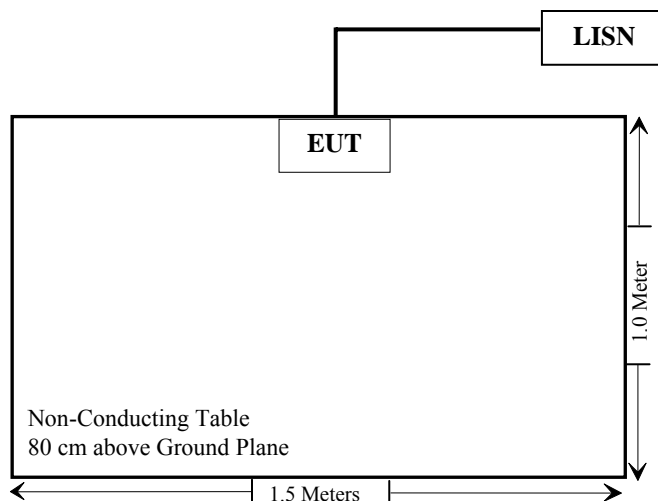
### External Cable List and Details

Cable Description	Length (m)	From/Port	To
Unshield Detachable Power Cable	1.0	LISN	EUT

### Configuration of Test Setup



### Block Diagram of Test Setup



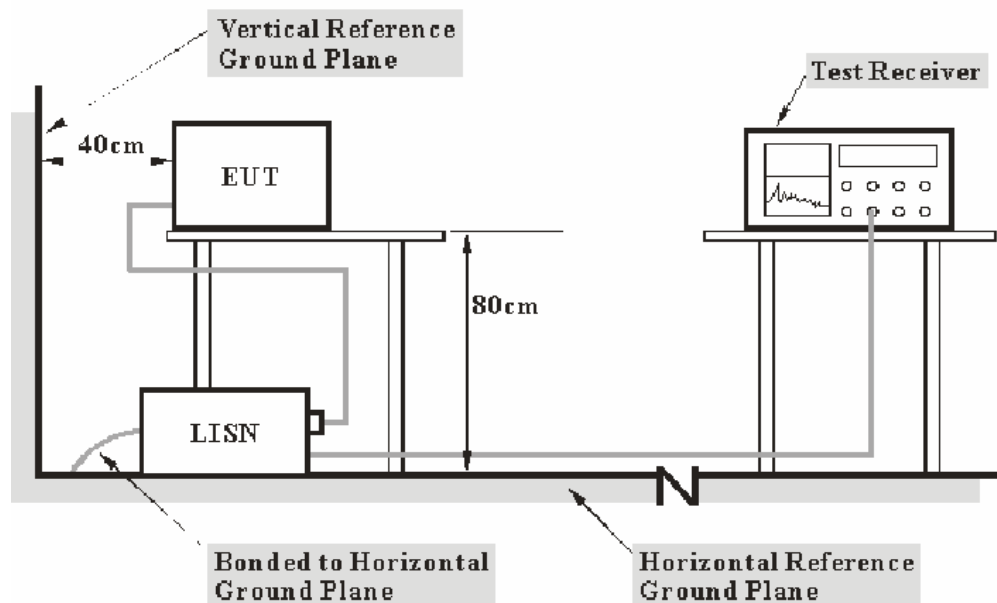
## CONDUCTED EMISSIONS

### Measurement Uncertainty

All measurements involve certain levels of uncertainties, especially in field of EMC. The factors contributing to uncertainties are spectrum analyzer, cable loss, and LISN.

Based on NIS 81, The Treatment of Uncertainty in EMC Measurements, the best estimate of the uncertainty of any conducted emissions measurement at Bay Area Compliance Laboratories Corp. (Shenzhen) is  $\pm 2.4$  dB.

### EUT Setup



- Note:**
1. Support units were connected to second LISN.
  2. Both of LISNs (AMN) 80 cm from EUT and at the least 80 cm from other units and other metal planes support units.

The setup of EUT is according with per MP-5: 1986 measurement procedure. Specification used was with the FCC Part 18.307.

The EUT was connected to a 120 VAC/ 60Hz power source.

## EMI Test Receiver Setup

The EMI test receiver was set to investigate the spectrum from 150 kHz to 30 MHz.

During the conducted emission test, the EMI test receiver was set with the following configurations:

<i>Frequency Range</i>	<i>IF B/W</i>
150 kHz – 30 MHz	9 kHz

## Test Equipment List and Details

Manufacturer	Description	Model	Serial Number	Calibration Date	Calibration Due Date
Rohde & Schwarz	EMI Test Receiver	ESCS30	830245/006	2008-03-25	2009-03-25
Rohde & Schwarz	L.I.S.N.	ESH2-Z5	892107/021	2008-03-25	2009-03-25

\* **Statement of Traceability:** Bay Area Compliance Laboratories Corp. (Shenzhen). attests that all calibrations have been performed in accordance to NVLAP requirements, traceable to the NIST.

## Test Procedure

During the conducted emission test, the EUT power cord was connected to the outlet of the LISN.

Maximizing procedure was performed on the six (6) highest emissions of the EUT.

All data was recorded in the Quasi-peak and average detection mode.

## Test Results Summary

According to the recorded data in following table, the EUT complied with the FCC Part 18.307, with the worst margin reading of:

**1.60 dB at 8.5000 MHz** in the **Neutral** conductor mode

**Test Data****Environmental Conditions**

<b>Temperature:</b>	25°C
<b>Relative Humidity:</b>	56%
<b>ATM Pressure:</b>	100.0kPa

The testing was performed by Chris Peng on 2009-01-11.

Test Mode: Max Power

Line Conducted Emissions				FCC Part18.307	
Frequency (MHz)	Amplitude (dB $\mu$ V)	Detector (QP/AV)	Phase (Line/Neutral)	Limit (dB $\mu$ V)	Margin (dB)
8.5000	58.40	QP	Neutral	60.00	1.60*
8.6750	57.80	QP	Line	60.00	2.20*
10.6800	52.60	QP	Neutral	60.00	7.40
10.7400	50.00	QP	Line	60.00	10.00
8.5200	39.40	AV	Neutral	50.00	10.60
8.6400	38.90	AV	Line	50.00	11.10
1.6700	43.80	QP	Line	56.00	12.20
3.1800	43.50	QP	Line	56.00	12.50
4.0050	43.20	QP	Neutral	56.00	12.80
0.5700	41.60	QP	Neutral	56.00	14.40
0.1500	51.40	QP	Line	66.00	14.60
0.1650	50.20	QP	Neutral	65.21	15.01
10.7500	34.10	AV	Neutral	50.00	15.90
10.7800	31.70	AV	Line	50.00	18.30
0.1650	36.80	AV	Neutral	55.21	18.41
0.1500	37.50	AV	Line	56.00	18.50
0.5650	27.20	AV	Neutral	46.00	18.80
0.3250	40.20	QP	Line	59.58	19.38
0.3250	28.60	AV	Line	49.58	20.98
0.2750	38.80	QP	Neutral	60.97	22.17
0.2750	28.40	AV	Neutral	50.97	22.57
1.6700	22.20	AV	Line	46.00	23.80
3.1750	20.40	AV	Line	46.00	25.60
3.9550	16.40	AV	Neutral	46.00	29.60

\* Within measurement uncertainty.

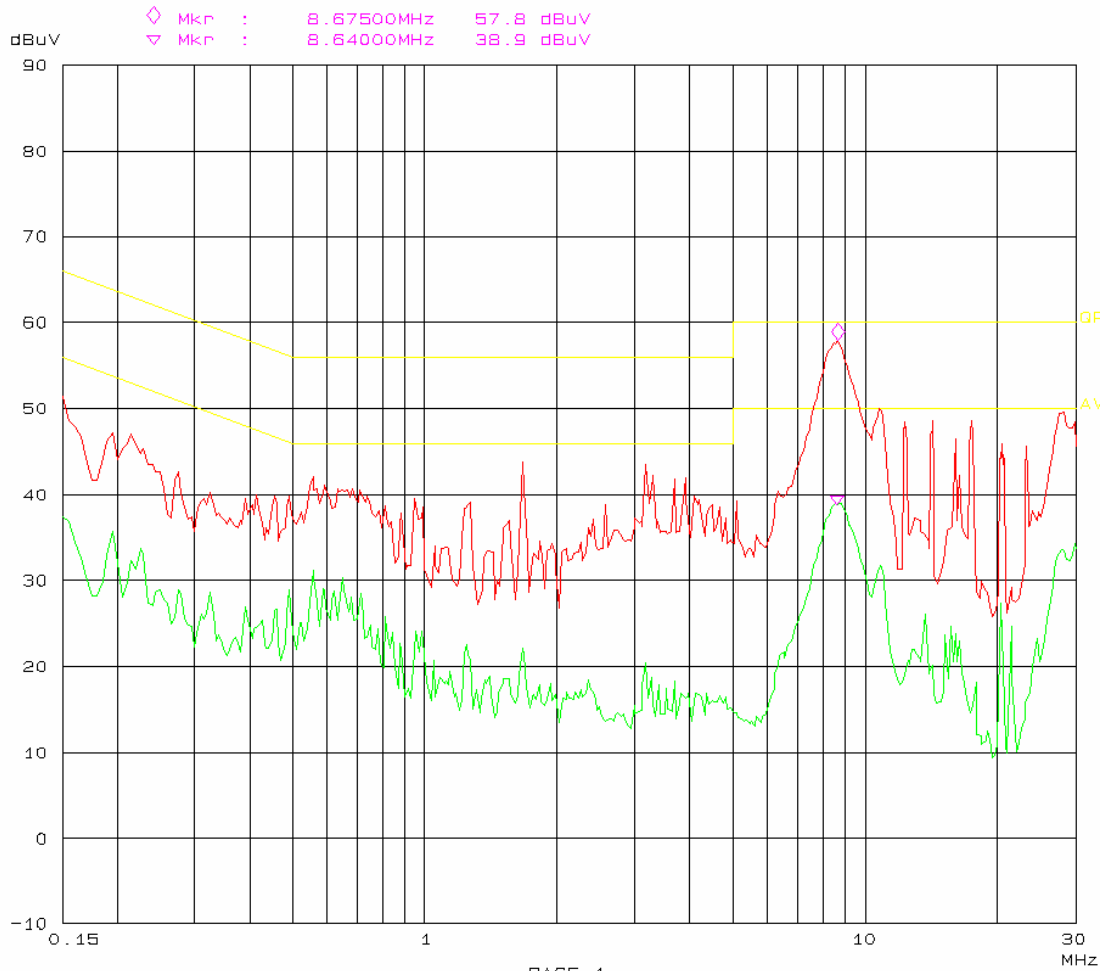
**Plot(s) of Test Data**

Plot(s) of Test Data is presented hereinafter as reference.



### Conducted Emission FCC Part 18

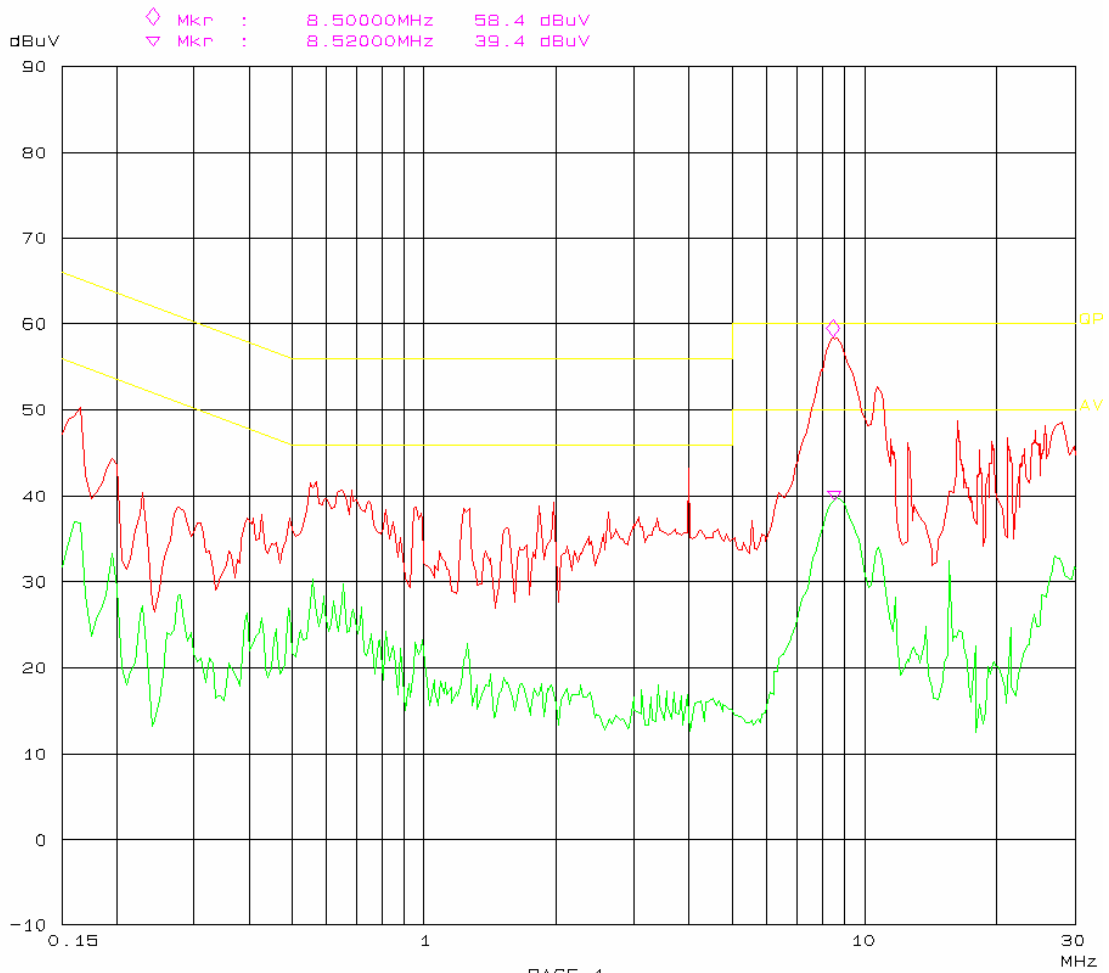
EUT: Microwave Oven M/N: 228853  
Manuf: Whirlpool  
Op Cond: Maxpower  
Operator: Chris  
Test Spec: AC 120V 60Hz Line  
Comment: Temp: 25 Hum: 56%  
BACL



Conducted Emission  
FCC Part 18

11. Jan 09 10:59

EUT: Microwave Oven M/N: 228853  
Manuf: Whirlpool  
Op Cond: Maxpower  
Operator: Chris  
Test Spec: AC 120V 60Hz Neutral  
Comment: Temp: 25 Hum: 56%  
BACL



## RADIATION HAZARD MEASUREMENT

### Environmental Conditions

<b>Temperature:</b>	25 °C
<b>Relative Humidity:</b>	50 %
<b>ATM Pressure:</b>	1175mbar

### Test Equipment List and Details

Manufacturer	Description	Model	Serial Number	Calibration Date	Calibration Due Date
Rohde & Schwarz	EMI Test Receiver	ESCI	100028	2008-08-17	2009-08-17
Sunol Science	Horn Antenna	DRH-118	A052604	2008-09-25	2009-09-25
HP	Preamplifier	8449B	3008A00277	2008-09-29	2009-09-29
Ainuo	Digital Power Analyzer	8732B	028706117	2008-12-23	2009-12-23
HY	AC Power Source	9020117	GY053(1)	2008-08-21	2009-08-21

\* **Statement of Traceability:** Bay Area Compliance Laboratories Corp. (Shenzhen). attests that all calibrations have been performed in accordance to NVLAP requirements, traceable to the NIST.

### Radiation Hazard Measurement

Radiation leakage was measured in the as-received condition with the oven door closed using a microwave leakage meter.

A 1000ml water load was placed in the center of the oven and the oven was operated at maximum output power.

There was no microwave leakage exceeding a power level of  $0.69\text{mW}/\text{cm}^2$  observed at any point 5cm or more from the external surface of the oven.

A maximum of  $1.0\text{mW}/\text{cm}^2$  is allowed in accordance with the applicable Federal Standards. Hence, microwave leakage in the as-received condition with the oven door closed was below the maximum allowed.

## Input Power

Input power and current was measured using a power analyzer. A 1000ml water load was placed in the center of the oven and the oven was operated at maximum output power. A 1000ml water load was chosen for its compatibility with the procedure commonly used by manufacturers to determine their input ratings.

Input Voltage (Vac/Hz)	Input Current (Amps)	Measured Input Power (Watts)	Rated Input Power (Watts)
120/60	14.3	1716	1800

Based on the measured input power, the EUT was found to be operating within the intended specifications.

## Load for Microwave Ovens

For all measurements, the energy developed by the oven was absorbed by a dummy load consisting of a quantity of tap water in a beaker. If the oven was provided with a shelf or other utensil support, this support was in its initial normal position. For ovens rated at 1000 watts or less power output, the beaker contained quantities of water as listed in the following subparagraphs. For ovens rated at more than 1000watts output, each quantity was increased by 50% for each 500watts or fraction thereof in excess of 1000watts. Additional beakers were used if necessary.

- Load for power output measurement: 1000 milliliters of water in the beaker located in the center of the oven.
- Load for frequency measurement: 1000 milliliters of water in the beaker located in the center of the oven.
- Load for measurement of radiation on second and third harmonic: Two loads, one of 700 and the other of 300 milliliters, of water are used. Each load is tested both with the beaker located in the center of the oven and with it in the right front corner.

## The RF output power is rated at 1000 watts

Load used for power output measurement = 1000 milliliters of water  
 Load used for frequency measurement = 1000 milliliters of water  
 Load used for harmonic measurement = 700 & 300 milliliters of water  
 Load used for other measurement = 700 milliliters of water

## RF Output Power Measurement

The Caloric Method was used to determine maximum RF output power. The initial temperature of the water load was measured. The water load was placed in the center of the oven. The oven was operated at maximum output power for 200 seconds, the temperature of the water was re-measured.

Quality of Water (ml)	Starting Temperature (°C)	Final Temperature (°C)	Elapsed Time (Seconds)
1000	20.1	71.8	200

Power = (4.2 joules/calorie) (volume in milliliters) (temperature rise)/ (time in seconds)

Power = 4.2 joules/calorie x 1000 x (71.8-20.1) / 200

Power = 1085.7 watts

The measurement output power was found to be less than 500watts. Therefore, in accordance with Section 18.305 of Subpart-C, the measured out-of-band emissions were compared to the limit of 25µV/meter at a 300-meter measurement distance.

The measured output power was found to exceed 500watts. Therefore, in accordance with Section 18.305 of Subpart-C, the measured out-of-band emissions were compared with the limit calculated as following:

$$\text{LFS} = 25 * \text{SQRT} (\text{Power Output}/500)$$

$$\text{LFS} = 25 * \text{SQRT} (1085.7/500)$$

$$\text{LFS} \approx 36.84$$

Where: LFS is the maximum allowable field strength for out-of-band emissions in µV/meter at a 300-meter measurement distance. Power Output is the measured output power in watts.

Manufacturer	Model	LFS (µV/m) @ 300m	LFS (dBµV/m) @ 300m	LFS (dBµV/m) @ 3m
Whirlpool Microwave Products Development Ltd.	228853	36.84	31.3	71.3

## Operating Frequency Measurement

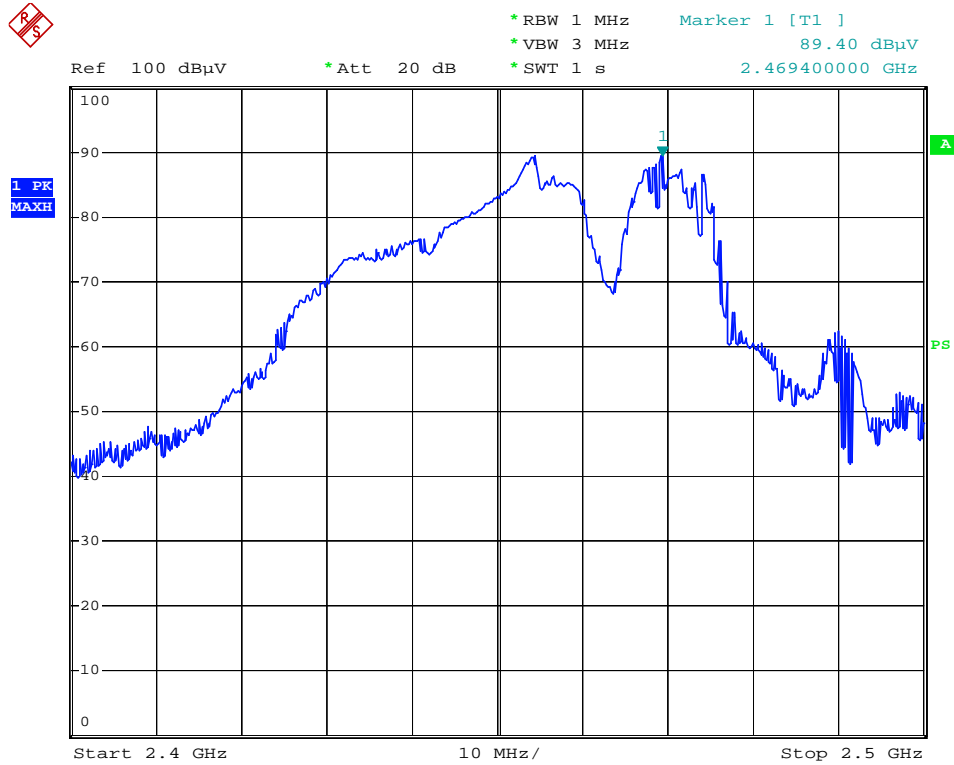
### Variation in Operating Frequency with Time

The operating frequency was measured using a spectrum analyzer. Starting with the EUT at room temperature, a 2600ml water load was placed in the center of the oven and the oven was operated at maximum output power. The fundamental operating frequency was monitored until the water load was reduced to 20 percent of the original load.

The results of this test are as follows:

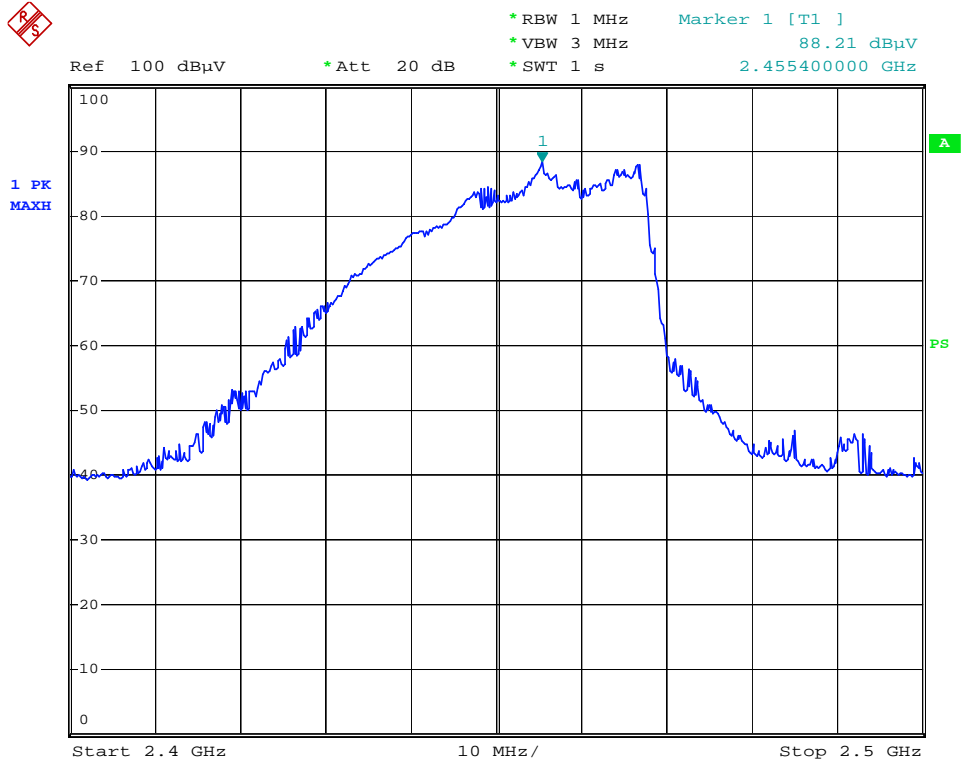
Manufacturer	Model	Minimum Frequency (MHz)	Maximum Frequency (MHz)
Whirlpool Microwave Products Development Ltd.	228853	2455.4	2469.4

Refer to data pages for details of the variation in operating frequency with time measurement.



Operating Frequencies vs time start frequency

Date: 8.JAN.2009 22:22:57



Operating Frequencies vs time end frequency

Date: 8.JAN.2009 22:43:20



**Variation in Operating Frequency with Line Voltage**

The EUT was operated / warmed by at least 10 minutes of use with a 2600ml water load at room temperature at the beginning of the test. Then the operating frequency was monitored as the input voltage was varied between 80 and 125 percent of the nominal rating.

The results of this test are as follows:

Line voltage varied from 96Vac to 150Vac.

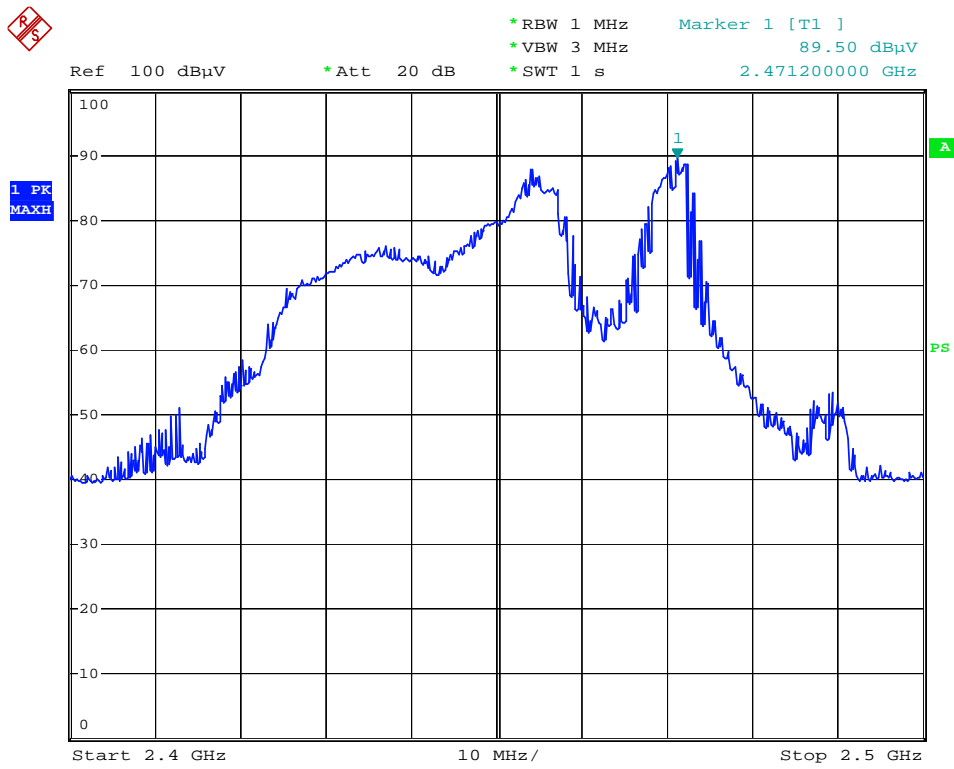
<b>Manufacturer</b>	<b>Model</b>	<b>Minimum Frequency (MHz)</b>	<b>Maximum Frequency (MHz)</b>
Whirlpool Microwave Products Development Ltd.	228853	2456.2	2471.2

Please refer to following pages for details of the variation in operating frequency with line voltage measurement.



Operating Frequencies vs voltage low frequency

Date: 8.JAN.2009 22:16:35



Operating Frequencies vs voltage high frequency

Date: 8.JAN.2009 22:08:46

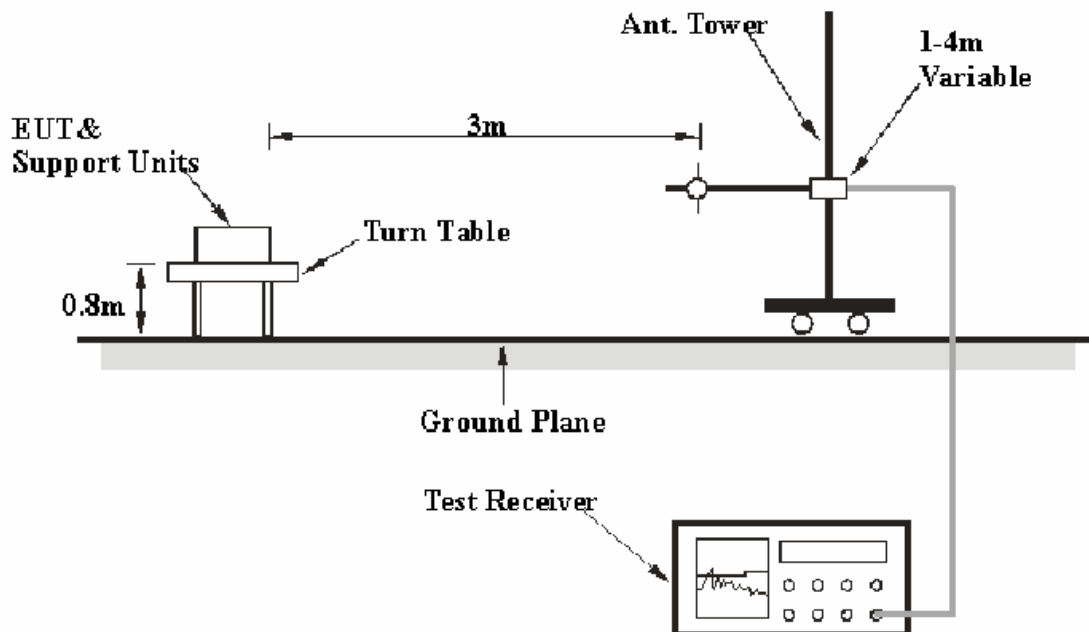
## RADIATED EMISSIONS

### Measurement Uncertainty

All measurements involve certain levels of uncertainties, especially in field of EMC. The factors contributing to uncertainties are spectrum analyzer, cable loss, antenna factor calibration, antenna directivity, antenna factor variation with height, antenna phase center variation, antenna factor frequency interpolation, measurement distance variation, site imperfections, mismatch (average), and system repeatability.

Based on NIS 81, The Treatment of Uncertainty in EMC Measurements, the best estimate of the uncertainty of a radiation emissions measurement at Bay Area Compliance Laboratories Corp. (Shenzhen) is  $\pm 4.0$  dB.

### EUT Setup



The radiated emission tests were performed in the 3 meters chamber test site, using the setup accordance with the FCC MP - 5. The specification used was the FCC part 18 limits.

The EUT was connected to 120 VAC/60 Hz power source.

## EMI Test Receiver Setup and Spectrum Analyzer Setup

The system was investigated from 30 MHz to 25 GHz.

During the radiated emission test, the EMI test receiver and Spectrum Analyzer were set with the following configurations:

<i>Frequency Range</i>	<i>R B/W</i>	<i>Video B/W</i>	<i>IF B/W</i>
30 – 1000 MHz	100 kHz	300 kHz	120 kHz
Above 1GHz	1MHz	10Hz	

## Test Equipment List and Details

Manufacturer	Description	Model	Serial Number	Calibration Date	Calibration Due Date
HP	Amplifier	HP8447D	2944A09795	2008-11-15	2009-11-15
Rohde & Schwarz	EMI Test Receiver	ESCI	100035	2008-10-16	2009-10-16
Sunol Sciences	Broadband Antenna	JB1	A040904-1	2008-03-11	2009-03-11
Sunol Sciences	System Controller	SC99V	041304-1	N/A	N/A
A.H. System	Horn Antenna	SAS-200/571	135	2008-05-17	2009-05-17
Rohde & Schwarz	Spectrum Analyzer	FSEM30	849720/019	2008-05-09	2009-05-09

\* **Statement of Traceability:** Bay Area Compliance Laboratories Corp. (Shenzhen) attests that all calibrations have been performed per the NVLAP requirements, traceable to NIST.

## Test Procedure

For the radiated emissions test, the EUT power cord was connected to the AC floor outlet.

Maximizing procedure was performed on the six (6) highest emissions to ensure that the EUT complied with all installation combinations.

The EUT was in the normal (naïve) operating mode during the final qualification test to represent the worst results.

All data was recorded in the Quasi-peak detection mode from 30 MHz to 1 GHz and average detection mode above 1GHz.

## Corrected Amplitude & Margin Calculation

The Corrected Amplitude is calculated by adding the Antenna Factor and Cable Loss, and subtracting the Amplifier Gain from the Meter Reading. The basic equation is as follows:

$$\text{Corrected Amplitude} = \text{Meter Reading} + \text{Antenna Factor} + \text{Cable Loss} - \text{Amplifier Gain}$$

The “**Margin**” column of the following data tables indicates the degree of compliance with the applicable limit. For example, a margin of 7dB means the emission is 7dB below the limit. The equation for margin calculation is as follows:

$$\text{Margin} = \text{Limit} - \text{Corrected Amplitude}$$

## Test Results Summary

According to the data in the following table, the EUT complied with the FCC Part 18, with the worst margin reading of:

**23.0 dB** at **260.119150 MHz** in the **Vertical** polarization, 30MHz - 1GHz  
**13.37 dB** at **4900.0 MHz** in the **Vertical** polarization, above 1GHz

## Test Data and Plots

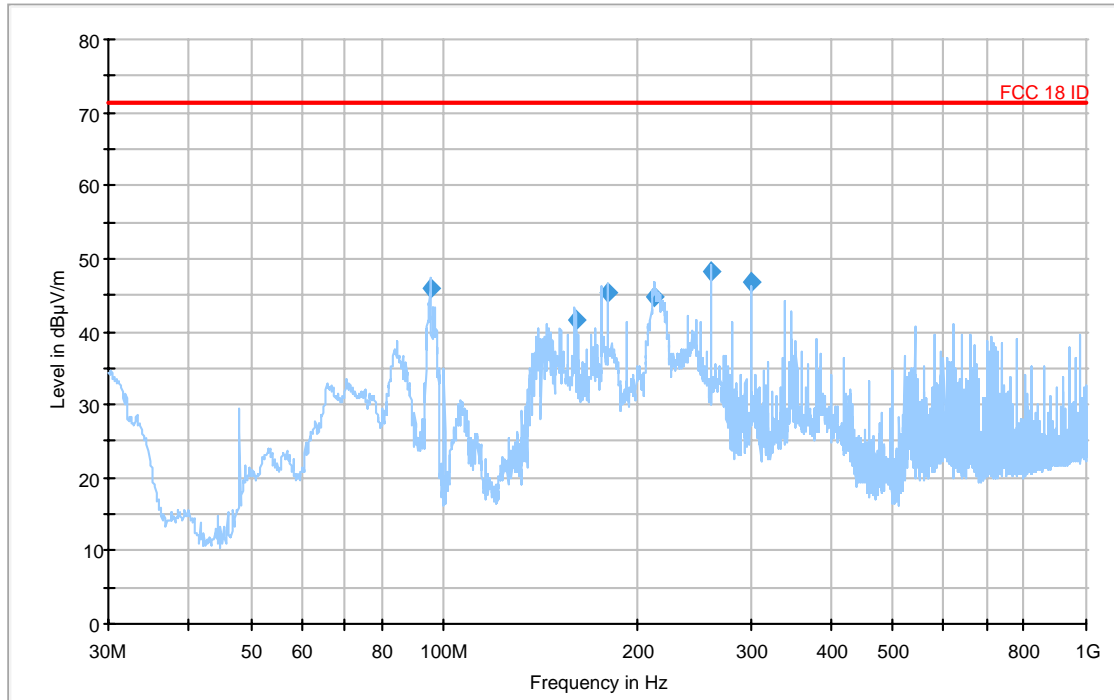
### Environmental Conditions

<b>Temperature:</b>	26 °C
<b>Relative Humidity:</b>	56%
<b>ATM Pressure:</b>	100.0 kPa

*The testing was performed by Chris Peng on 2009-01-08.*

*Test Mode: Max Power*

**Below 1GHz:**



Frequency (MHz)	Corrected Amplitude (dBµV/m)	Antenna Height (cm)	Antenna Polarity (H/V)	Turntable Position (deg)	Correction Factor (dB)	Limit (dBµV/m)	Margin (dB)
260.119150	48.3	102.0	V	188.0	-15.5	71.3	23.0
300.164125	46.8	102.0	H	177.0	-14.6	71.3	24.5
95.049375	46.0	202.0	H	51.0	-21.2	71.3	25.3
180.065950	45.2	124.0	V	166.0	-17.2	71.3	26.1
212.784975	44.7	166.0	H	13.0	-17.3	71.3	26.6
160.078925	41.6	223.0	H	232.0	-18.1	71.3	29.7

**Above 1GHz:**

Frequency (MHz)	S.A. Reading (dBuV/m)	Detector PK/QP/AV	Direction Degree	Ant. Height (m)	Ant. Polar (H/V)	Ant. Factor (dB/m)	Cable loss (dB)	Pre-Amp. Gain (dB)	Cord. Amp. (dBuV/m)	FCC Part 18	
										Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)
4900.0	48.58	AV	180	1.2	V	35.20	7.85	33.70	57.93	71.3	13.37
7350.0	43.48	AV	162	1.1	V	38.10	9.17	33.60	57.15	71.3	14.15
7350.0	41.54	AV	155	1.3	H	39.40	9.17	33.60	56.51	71.3	14.79
4900.0	41.40	AV	180	1.3	H	36.40	7.85	33.70	51.95	71.3	19.35
9800.0	32.26	AV	180	1.2	H	41.50	10.95	34.10	50.61	71.3	20.69
2526.4	44.69	AV	183	1.0	H	31.2	8.02	33.90	50.01	71.3	21.29
2523.7	45.06	AV	180	1.1	V	30.5	8.02	33.90	49.68	71.3	21.62
9800.0	32.26	AV	180	1.2	V	40.30	10.95	34.10	49.41	71.3	21.89
1648.9	49.16	AV	174	1.2	V	27.8	5.62	34.40	48.18	71.3	23.12
1647.9	47.56	AV	137	1.0	H	27.5	5.62	34.40	46.28	71.3	25.02

**\*\*\*\*\* END OF REPORT \*\*\*\*\***