

6.7. Dwell Time

6.7.1. Test Specification

Test Requirement:	FCC Part15 C Section 15.247 (a)(1)				
Test Method:	ANSI C63.10:2013				
Limit:	The average time of occupancy on any channel shall no be greater than 0.4 seconds within a period of 0.4 seconds multiplied by the number of hopping channels employed.				
Test Setup:	Spectrum Analyzer EUT				
Test Mode:	Hopping mode				
Test Procedure:	 The testing follows ANSI C63.10:2013 Measurement Guidelines. The RF output of EUT was connected to the spectrum analyzer by RF cable and attenuator. The path loss was compensated to the results for each measurement. Set to the maximum power setting and enable the EUT transmit continuously. Enable the EUT hopping function. Use the following spectrum analyzer settings: Span = zero span, centered on a hopping channel; RBW shall be ≤ channel spacing and where possible RBW should be set >> 1 / T, where T is the expected dwell time per channel; VBW≥RBW; Sweep = as necessary to capture the entire dwell time per hopping channel; Detector function = peak; Trace = max hold. Measure and record the results in the test report. 				
Test Result:	PASS				

6.7.2. Test Instruments

Equipment Manufactur		Model	Serial Number	Calibration Due
Spectrum Analyzer	Agilent	N9020A	MY49100060	Sep. 27, 2018
RF Cable (9KHz-26.5GHz)	TCT	RE-06	N/A	Sep. 27, 2018
Antenna Connector	TCT	RFC-01	N/A	Sep. 27, 2018

Note: The calibration interval of the above test instruments is 12 months and the calibrations are traceable to international system unit (SI).



6.7.3. Test Data

Mode	Packet	Hops Over Occupancy Time (hops)	Package Transfer Time (ms)	Dwell time (second)	Limit (second)	Result
GFSK	DH1	320	0.376	0.120	0.4	PASS
GFSK	DH3	160	1.631	0.261	0.4	PASS
GFSK	DH5	106.67	2.880	0.307	0.4	PASS
Pi/4DQPSK	2-DH1	320	0.383	0.123	0.4	PASS
Pi/4DQPSK	2-DH3	160	1.632	0.261	0.4	PASS
Pi/4DQPSK	2-DH5	106.67	2.880	0.307	0.4	PASS
8DPSK	3-DH1	320	0.383	0.123	0.4	PASS
8DPSK	3-DH3	160	1.632	0.261	0.4	PASS
8DPSK	3-DH5	106.67	2.888	0.308	0.4	PASS

Note: 1. In normal mode, hopping rate is 1600 hops/s with 6 slots in 79 hopping channels.

For DH1, With channel hopping rate (1600/2/79) in Occupancy Time Limit (0.4×79) (s), Hops Over Occupancy Time comes to $(1600/2/79) \times (0.4 \times 79) = 320$ hops

For DH3, With channel hopping rate (1600 / 6 / 79) in Occupancy Time Limit (0.4×79) (s), Hops Over Occupancy Time comes to $(1600 / 4 / 79) \times (0.4 \times 79) = 160$ hops

For DH5, With channel hopping rate (1600 / 6 / 79) in Occupancy Time Limit (0.4 x 79) (s), Hops Over Occupancy Time comes to $(1600 / 6 / 79) \times (0.4 \times 79) = 106.67$ hops

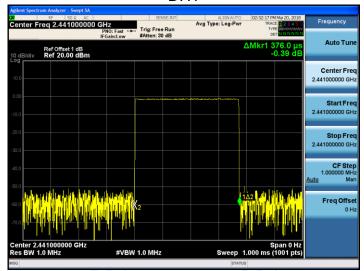
2. Dwell Time(s) = Hops Over Occupancy Time (hops) x Package Transfer Time

Test plots as follows:

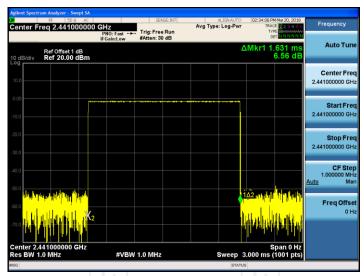




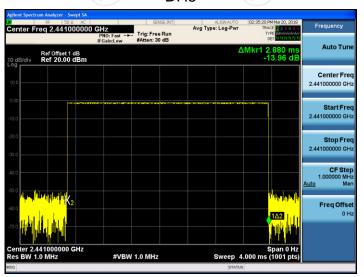
GFSK DH1



DH3

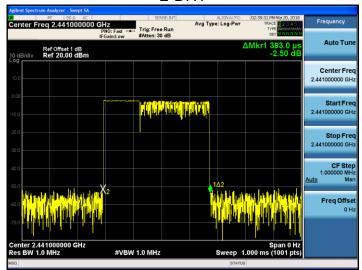


DH5

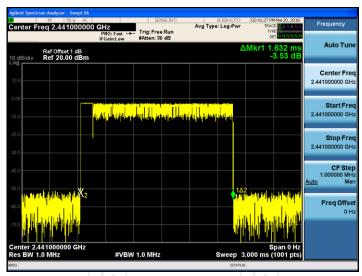




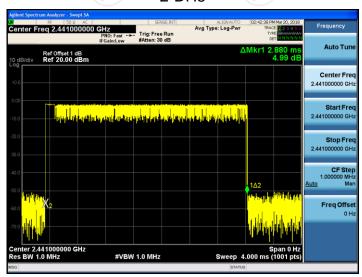
Pi/4DQPSK 2-DH1



2-DH3

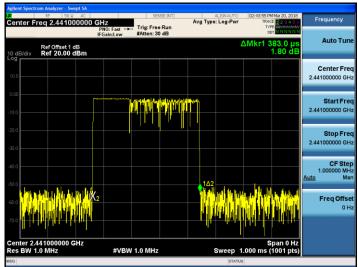


2-DH5

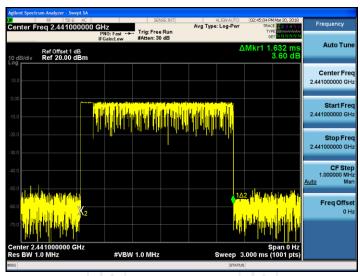




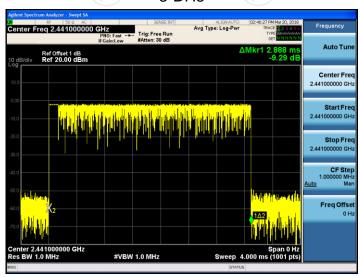
8DPSK 3-DH1



3-DH3



3-DH5





6.8. Pseudorandom Frequency Hopping Sequence

Test Requirement:

FCC Part15 C Section 15.247 (a)(1) requirement:

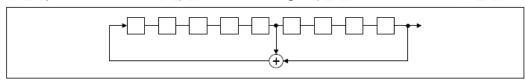
Frequency hopping systems shall have hopping channel carrier frequencies separated by a minimum of 25 kHz or the 20 dB bandwidth of the hopping channel, whichever is greater.

Alternatively. Frequency hopping systems operating in the 2400-2483.5 MHz band may have hopping channel carrier frequencies that are separated by 25 kHz or two-thirds of the 20 dB bandwidth of the hopping channel, whichever is greater, provided the systems operate with an output power no greater than 125 mW. The system shall hop to channel frequencies that are selected at the system hopping rate from a Pseudorandom ordered list of hopping frequencies. Each frequency must be used equally on the average by each transmitter. The system receivers shall have input bandwidths that match the hopping channel bandwidths of their corresponding transmitters and shall shift frequencies in synchronization with the transmitted signals.

EUT Pseudorandom Frequency Hopping Sequence

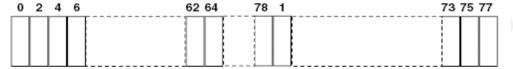
The pseudorandom sequence may be generated in a nine-stage shift register whose 5th and 9th stage outputs are added in a modulo-two addition stage. And the result is fed back to the input of the first stage. The sequence begins with the first one of 9 consecutive ones; i.e. the shift register is initialized with nine ones.

- Number of shift register stages: 9
- Length of pseudo-random sequence: 29-1 = 511 bits
- Longest sequence of zeros: 8 (non-inverted signal)



Linear Feedback Shift Register for Generation of the PRBS sequence

An example of Pseudorandom Frequency Hopping Sequence as follow:



Each frequency used equally on the average by each transmitter. The system receivers have input bandwidths that match the hopping channel bandwidths of their corresponding transmitters and shift frequencies in synchronization with the transmitted signals.



6.9. Conducted Band Edge Measurement

6.9.1. Test Specification

Test Requirement:	FCC Part15 C Section 15.247 (d)				
Test Method:	ANSI C63.10:2013				
Limit:	In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the intentional radiation frequency band, the radio frequency power shall be at least 20 dB below the highest level of the radiated power. In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands must also comply with the radiated emission limits.				
Test Setup:	Spectrum Analyzer EUT				
Test Mode:	Transmitting mode with modulation				
Test Procedure:	 The testing follows the guidelines in Band-edge Compliance of RF Conducted Emissions of ANSI C63.10:2013 Measurement Guidelines. Set to the maximum power setting and enable the EUT transmit continuously. Set RBW = 100 kHz (≥1% span=10MHz), VBW = 300 kHz (≥RBW). Band edge emissions must be at least 20 dB down from the highest emission level within the authorized band as measured with a 100kHz RBW. The attenuation shall be 30 dB instead of 20 dB when RMS conducted output power procedure is used. Enable hopping function of the EUT and then repeat step 2 and 3. Measure and record the results in the test report. 				
Test Result:	PASS				

6.9.2. Test Instruments

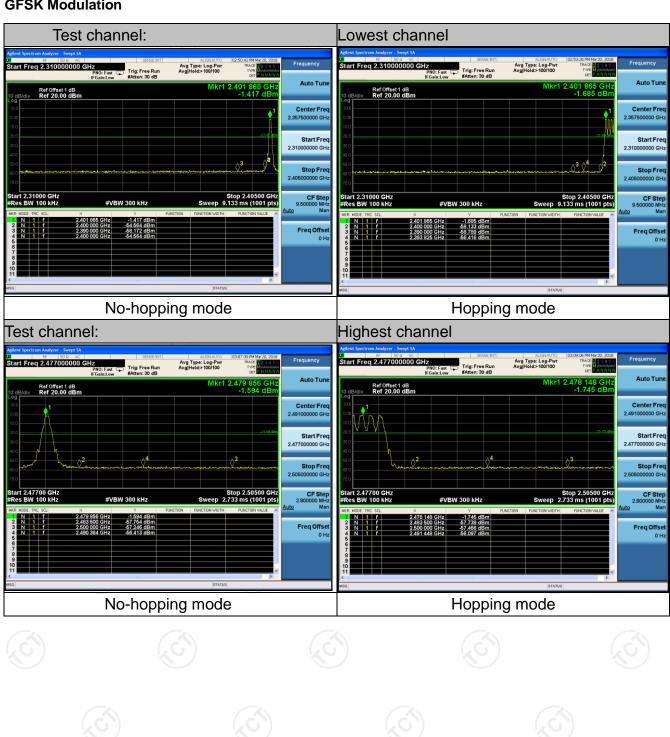
Equipment	Manufacturer	Model	Serial Number	Calibration Due
Spectrum Analyzer	Agilent	N9020A	MY49100060	Sep. 27, 2018
RF Cable (9KHz-26.5GHz)	TCT	RE-06	N/A	Sep. 27, 2018
Antenna Connector	TCT	RFC-01	N/A	Sep. 27, 2018

Note: The calibration interval of the above test instruments is 12 months and the calibrations are traceable to international system unit (SI).



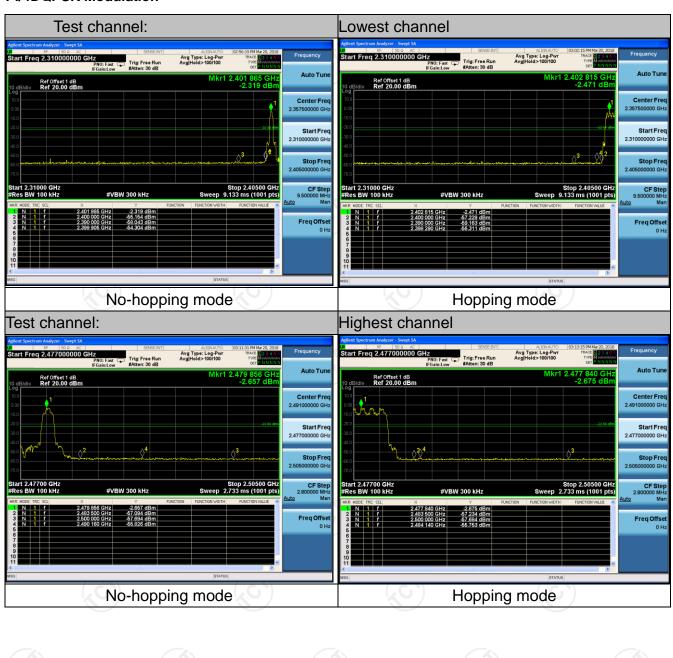
6.9.3. Test Data

GFSK Modulation



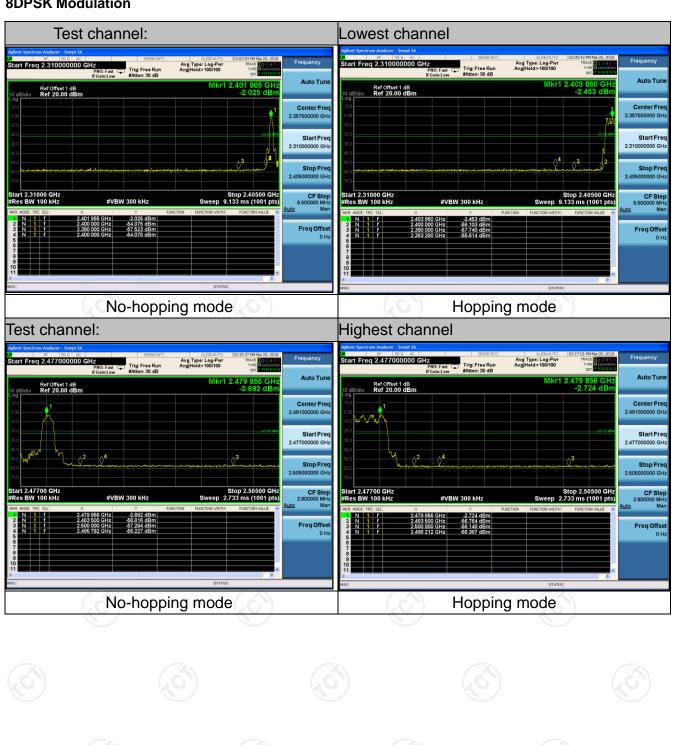


Pi/4DQPSK Modulation





8DPSK Modulation





6.10. Conducted Spurious Emission Measurement

6.10.1. Test Specification

Test Requirement:	FCC Part15 C Section 15.247 (d)				
Test Method:	ANSI C63.10:2013				
Limit:	In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the intentional radiation frequency band, the radio frequency power shall be at least 20 dB below the highest level of the radiated power. In addition, radiated emissions which fain the restricted bands must also comply with the radiated emission limits.				
Test Setup:	Spectrum Analyzer EUT				
Test Mode:	Transmitting mode with modulation				
Test Procedure:	 The testing follows the guidelines in Spurious RF Conducted Emissions of ANSI C63.10:2013 Measurement Guidelines The RF output of EUT was connected to the spectrum analyzer by RF cable and attenuator. The path loss was compensated to the results for each measurement. Set to the maximum power setting and enable the EUT transmit continuously. Set RBW = 100 kHz, VBW = 300kHz, scan up through 10th harmonic. All harmonics / spurs must be at least 20 dB down from the highest emission level within the authorized band as measured with a 100 kHz RBW. Measure and record the results in the test report. The RF fundamental frequency should be excluded against the limit line in the operating frequency band. 				
Test Result:	PASS				

6.10.2. Test Instruments

Equipment	Manufacturer	Model	Serial Number	Calibration Due
Spectrum Analyzer	Agilent	N9020A	MY49100060	Sep. 27, 2018
RF Cable (9KHz-26.5GHz)	TCT	RE-06	N/A	Sep. 27, 2018
Antenna Connector	TCT	RFC-01	N/A	Sep. 27, 2018

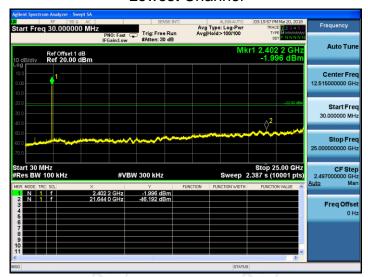
Note: The calibration interval of the above test instruments is 12 months and the calibrations are traceable to international system unit (SI).



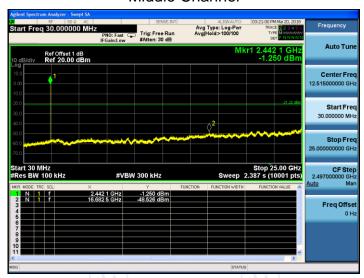
6.10.3. Test Data

GFSK mode

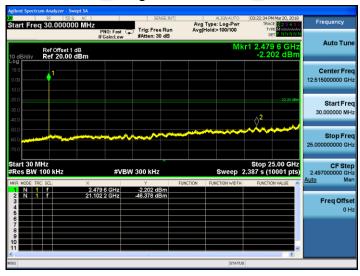
Lowest Channel



Middle Channel



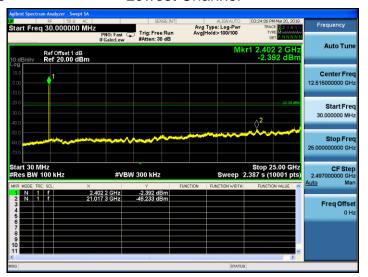
Highest Channel



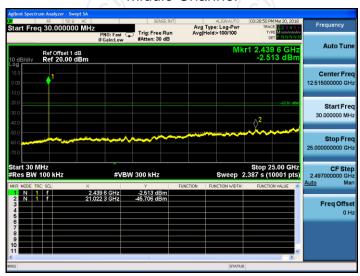


Pi/4DQPSK mode

Lowest Channel



Middle Channel



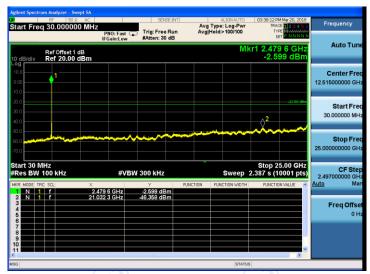
Highest Channel



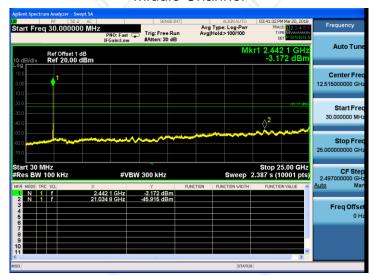


8DPSK mode

Lowest Channel



Middle Channel



Highest Channel





6.11. Radiated Spurious Emission Measurement

6.11.1. Test Specification

		<i>X</i> \						
Test Requirement:	FCC Part15	FCC Part15 C Section 15.209						
Test Method:	ANSI C63.10	ANSI C63.10:2013						
Frequency Range:	9 kHz to 25 (9 kHz to 25 GHz						
Measurement Distance:	3 m		(C)		160)		
Antenna Polarization:	Horizontal &	Horizontal & Vertical						
	Frequency	Detector	RBW	VBW Remark				
	9kHz- 150kHz	Quasi-pea	ak 200Hz	1kHz	Quasi-peak Value			
Receiver Setup:	150kHz- 30MHz	Quasi-pea		30kHz Quasi-peak V				
·	30MHz-1GHz	Quasi-pea	ak 100KHz	300KHz	Quas	si-peak Value		
	, G)	Peak	1MHz	3MHz		eak Value		
	Above 1GHz	Peak				erage Value		
	Frequen	ісу	Field Stre	-	Measurement Distance (meters)			
	0.009-0.4	490	2400/F(I	(Hz)	300			
	0.490-1.7	-/	24000/F(30			
		1.705-30		•	30			
	30-88		30 100		3			
	88-216	88-216		150		3		
Limit:	216-96	216-960		200		3		
	Above 9	Above 960		500		3		
	Frequency	Frequency Fie		Measure Distan (mete	се	Detector		
	Above 1GH	,	500	3		Average		
	Above IGITZ	2	5000	3		Peak		
Test setup:	For radiated emis	Turn table			Compu	ter		
	30MHz to 1GHz	Groun	nd Plane					
	(.0			. (.)				