



*FCC PART 15, SUBPART C  
TEST METHOD: ANSI C63.4-1992*

*for*

**FUNPAD**

**Model: FP1-99**

**Prepared for**

**ENTERTAINMENT SYSTEMS TECHNOLOGY  
17011 BEACH BLVD., SUITE 530  
HUNTINGTON BEACH, CALIFORNIA 92647-5989**

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**KYLE FUJIMOTO**

**Approved by:** *Scott McCutchan*

**SCOTT McCUTCHAN**

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**DATE: NOVEMBER 1, 1999**

	REPORT BODY	APPENDICES				TOTAL
		<i>A</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>D</i>	
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## GENERAL REPORT SUMMARY

This electromagnetic emission test report is generated by Compatible Electronics Inc., which is an independent testing and consulting firm. The test report is based on testing performed by Compatible Electronics personnel according to the measurement procedures described in the test specifications given below and in the "Test Procedures" section of this report.

The measurement data and conclusions appearing herein relate only to the sample tested and this report may not be reproduced in any form unless done so in full with the written permission of Compatible Electronics.

This report must not be used to claim product endorsement by NVLAP or any other agency of the U.S. Government.

Device Tested: Funpad  
Model: FP1-99  
S/N: N/A

Modifications: The EUT was not modified in order to meet the specifications.

Manufacturer: Entertainment Systems Technology  
17011 Beach Blvd., Suite 530  
Huntington Beach, California 92647-5989

Test Dates: October 13 (spurious emissions for the digital circuits and receiver portion)  
October 26 and 28, 1999

File # For Canada IC2154-D

Test Specifications: EMI requirements  
FCC Title 47, Part 15 Subpart B; and Subpart C, sections 15.205, 15.207,  
15.209, and 15.247

Test Procedure: ANSI C63.4: 1992

Test Deviations: The test procedure was not deviated from during the testing.



## SUMMARY OF TEST RESULTS

TEST	DESCRIPTION	RESULTS
1	Conducted RF Emissions, 450 kHz – 30 MHz	The EUT runs off a 10.8Vdc, 4800 mAh battery only. Thusly, this test was not performed.
2	Spurious Radiated RF Emissions, 10 kHz – 1000 MHz	Complies with the relevant requirements of FCC Title 47, Part 15, Subpart B, section 15.109(b) ( <b>See Note 1 and Note 2</b> )
3	Fundamental and Emissions produced by the intentional radiator in non-restricted bands, 10 kHz – 25 GHz	Complies with the relevant requirements of FCC Title 47, Part 15, Subpart C, section 15.247(c)
4	Emissions produced by the intentional radiator in restricted bands, 10 kHz – 25 GHz	Complies with the relevant requirements of FCC Title 47, Part 15, Subpart C, section 15.205 and 15.209(a)
5	6 dB Bandwidth	Complies with the relevant requirements of FCC Title 47, Part 15, Subpart C, section 15.247 (a)(2)
6	Maximum Peak Output Power	Complies with the relevant requirements of FCC Title 47, Part 15, Subpart C, section 15.247 (b)(1)
7	RF Antenna Conducted	Complies with the relevant requirements of FCC Title 47, Part 15, Subpart C, section 15.247 (c)
8	Peak Power Spectral Density Conducted from the Intentional Radiator to the Antenna	Complies with the relevant requirements of FCC Title 47, Part 15, Subpart C, section 15.247 (d)
9	Processing Gain	Complies with the relevant requirements of FCC Title 47, Part 15, Subpart C, section 15.247 (e)

**Note 1:** The digital circuits of the EUT have been tested and verified to comply with FCC Part 15, Subpart B, Verification – Class A Digital Devices. This test report can be provided upon FCC request. This device will be used for commercial and/or business environments only (i.e. restaurants)

**Note 2:** The receiver portion is exempt because according to FCC 15.101 (b), “Receivers operating above 960 MHz or below 30 MHz, except for CB receivers, are exempt from complying with the technical provisions of this part but are subject to 15.5”



## 1. PURPOSE

This document is a qualification test report based on the Electromagnetic Interference (EMI) tests performed on the Funpad Model: FP1-99. The EMI measurements were performed according to the measurement procedure described in ANSI C63.4: 1992. The tests were performed in order to determine whether the electromagnetic emissions from the Funpad, referred to as EUT hereafter, are within the specification limits defined by FCC Title 47, Part 15, Subpart C, sections 15.207, 15.209, and 15.247.



## 2. ADMINISTRATIVE DATA

### 2.1 Location of Testing

The EMI tests described herein were performed at the test facility of Compatible Electronics, 114 Olinda Drive, Brea, California 92823.

### 2.2 Traceability Statement

The calibration certificates of all test equipment used during the test are on file at the location of the test. The calibration is traceable to the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST).

### 2.3 Cognizant Personnel

Entertainment Systems Technology

Anthony Le	Senior Project Engineer
Tony Wong	Senior Engineer
Tony Lopez	President

Compatible Electronics Inc.

Kyle Fujimoto	Test Engineer
Scott McCutchan	Lab Manager

### 2.4 Date Test Sample was Received

The test sample was received on October 13, 1999

### 2.5 Disposition of the Test Sample

The test sample was returned to Entertainment Systems Technology on November 1, 1999.

### 2.6 Abbreviations and Acronyms

The following abbreviations and acronyms may be used in this document.

RF	Radio Frequency
EMI	Electromagnetic Interference
EUT	Equipment Under Test
P/N	Part Number
S/N	Serial Number
HP	Hewlett Packard
ITE	Information Technology Equipment
CML	Corrected Meter Limit
LISN	Line Impedance Stabilization Network



### 3. APPLICABLE DOCUMENTS

The following documents are referenced or used in the preparation of this EMI Test Report.

SPEC	TITLE
FCC Title 47, Part 15 Subpart C.	FCC Rules - Radio frequency devices (including digital devices) – Intentional Radiators.
ANSI C63.4 1992	Methods of measurement of radio-noise emissions from low-voltage electrical and electronic equipment in the range of 9 kHz to 40 GHz.
FCC Title 47, Part 15 Subpart B	FCC Rules - Radio frequency devices (including digital devices) – Unintentional Radiators.





#### 4. DESCRIPTION OF TEST CONFIGURATION

##### 4.1 Description of Test Configuration - EMI

###### Specifics of the EUT and Peripherals Tested

The Funpad Model: FP1-99 (EUT) was placed on the wooden table and tested in three orthogonal axis. The low (channel 1), medium (channel 6), and high (channel 11) channels were tested. The EUT runs off a 10.8Vdc, 4800 mAh battery only. The EUT was transmitting and receiving on a continuous basis. The radiated data was taken in this mode of operation. All initial investigations were performed with the EMI receiver in manual mode scanning the frequency range continuously. The cables were bundled and routed as shown in the photographs in Appendix C.

**The axis that produced the highest emissions levels was the X axis.**

For the fundamental and harmonics, complete data is given in **Appendix D** of this report. For the spurious emissions, this data can be found in the Subpart B, Verification, Class A Digital Devices test report. This report can be provided upon the request of the FCC.



#### 4.1.1 Cable Construction and Termination

The EUT has no external cables



## 5. LISTS OF EUT, ACCESSORIES AND TEST EQUIPMENT

### 5.1 EUT and Accessory List

EQUIPMENT	MANUFACTURER	MODEL NUMBER	SERIAL NUMBER	FCC ID
FUNPAD (EUT)	ENTERTAINMENT SYSTEMS TECHNOLOGY	FP1-99	N/A	ORUEST-9-1998
ANTENNA (INTERNAL TO THE EUT)	TOKO	P/N: DAC2450CT1	N/A	N/A
BATTERY (INTERNAL TO THE EUT)	FOXLINK	FT-202S	N/A	N/A



## 5.2 EMI Test Equipment (For the transmitter radiated emissions)

EQUIPMENT TYPE	MANUFACTURER	MODEL NUMBER	SERIAL NUMBER	CAL. DATE	CAL. DUE DATE
Spectrum Analyzer	Hewlett Packard	8566B	3638A08768	Dec. 11, 1998	Dec. 11, 1999
Preamplifier	Com Power	PA-102	1017	Jan. 16, 1999	Jan. 16, 2000
Quasi-Peak Adapter	Hewlett Packard	85650A	2430A00424	July 14, 1999	July 14, 2000
Biconical Antenna	Com Power	AB-100	1548	Oct. 14, 1999	Oct. 14, 2000
Log Periodic Antenna	Com Power	AL-100	16039	Oct. 14, 1999	Oct. 14, 2000
Antenna Mast	Com Power	AM-100	N/A	N/A	N/A
Turntable	Com Power	TT-100	N/A	N/A	N/A
Computer	Hewlett Packard	D5251A 888	US74458128	N/A	N/A
Printer	Hewlett Packard	C5886A	SG7CM1P090	N/A	N/A
Monitor	Hewlett Packard	D5258A	DK74889705	N/A	N/A
Loop Antenna	Com-Power	AL-130	25309	Feb. 5, 1999	Feb. 5, 2000
Horn Antenna	Antenna Research	DRG-118/A	1053	Dec. 8, 1995	N.C.R.
Horn Antenna	Antenna Research	MWH-1826/B	1004	Jan. 21, 1997	N.C.R.
Microwave Preamplifier	Hewlett Packard	8449B	3008A008766	Jan. 30, 1999	Jan. 30, 2000
Amplifier	Hewlett Packard	11975A	2403A00202	Dec. 14, 1998	Dec. 14, 1999
Harmonic Mixer	Hewlett Packard	11970K	3003A05460	Feb. 25, 1999	Feb. 25, 2000
Power Meter	Hewlett Packard	436A	2236A15362	July 15, 1999	July 15, 2000
Power Sensor	Hewlett Packard	8482H	GG00000006	July 15, 1999	July 15, 2000

**Note: This is for the transmitter radiated emissions only, tested on October 26 and 28, 1999. The emissions testing for the digital circuits and receiver portion of the EUT were tested on October 13, 1999. The EMI equipment used for that testing is in the Subpart B, Verification, Class A Digital Devices test report.**



### 5.3 Processing Gain Test Equipment

**Note:** This information is from the OEM WLAN PC Card 13316C, Model No.: GERSHWIN3, FCC-ID: MRF13316C test report. This testing was performed at UltraTech Engineering Labs Inc. 4181 Sladeview Crescent, Unit 33, Mississauga, Ontario, Canada, L5L 5R2. **Entertainment Systems Technology has received permission from the manufacturer of the OEM WLAN PC card, Celestica, Inc., to have this information below included in the test report.**

**The same exact design of the OEM WLAN PC is incorporated onto the FP Multimedia PCB of the EUT.**

EQUIPMENT TYPE	MANU-FACTURER	MODEL NUMBER	SERIAL NUMBER	CAL. DATE	CAL. DUE DATE
Spectrum Analyzer	Advantest	R3271	15050203	N/A	N/A
3 dB, 40 dB Attenuators, 50 Ohm IN/OUT	N/A	NA	N/A	N/A	N/A
RF Signal Generator	FLUKE	6061A	N/A	N/A	N/A
RF Peak Power Meter	Hewlett Packard	8900	N/A	N/A	N/A
Communication Analyzer	BERT	Firebird 4000	N/A	N/A	N/A



## **6. TEST SITE DESCRIPTION**

### **6.1 Test Facility Description**

Please refer to section 2.1 and 8.1.2 of this report for EMI test location.

### **6.2 EUT Mounting, Bonding and Grounding**

The EUT was mounted on a 1.0 by 1.5 meter non-conductive table 0.8 meters above the ground plane.

The EUT was not grounded.



## 7. CHARACTERISTICS OF THE TRANSMITTER

### 7.1 Transmitter Power

Transmit power is herein defined as the power delivered to a 50 Ohm load at the proprietary antenna connector on the RadioWire unit.

Power	Channel Number	Accuracy
10.29 dBm	1	+1/-1 dB
10.28 dBm	6	+1/-1 dB
9.59 dBm	11	+1/-1 dB

### 7.2 Channel Number and Frequencies

Channel Number	Channel center Frequency (MHz)
1	2412
2	2417
3	2422
4	2427
5	2432
6	2437
7	2442
8	2447
9	2452
10	2457
11	2462

### 7.3 Chipping Rate

11 chips / bits by IEEE 802.11 Standard

### 7.4 Spreading Gain

The theoretical spreading gain, is 10.4 dB.

### 7.5 Antenna Gain

0 dBi typical, 2.15 dBi maximum



## 7.6 Description of Transmitter

This transmitter design consists of Harris Prism Chipset and an AMD Media Access Controller. The modulation scheme is Direct Sequence Spread Spreadtrum (DSSS) conforming to IEEE802.11 standard. The transmitter's frequency range is 2412-2462 MHz with the maximum data rate of 2 Mbps using DQPSK.





## 7.7 Processing Gain

**NOTE:** This information is from the OEM WLAN PC Card 13316C, Model No.: GERSHWIN3, FCC-ID: MRF13316C test report. This testing was performed at UltraTech Engineering Labs Inc. 4181 Sladeview Crescent, Unit 33, Mississauga, Ontario, Canada, L5L 5R2. **Entertainment Systems Technology has received permission from the manufacturer of the OEM WLAN PC card, Celestica, Inc., to have this information below included in the test report.**

**The same exact design of the OEM WLAN PC is incorporated onto the FP Multimedia PCB of the EUT.**

### Jamming Margin Method

The processing gain was measured using the CW jamming margin method. The test consists of stepping a signal generator in 50 kHz increments across the passband of the system. At each point, the generator level required to produce the recommended Bit Error Rate (BER) was recorded. This level is the jammer level. The output power of the transmitting unit is measured at the same point. The Jammer to Signal (J/S) ratio is then calculated. The worst 20% of the J/S data points were discarded. The lowest remaining J/S ratio was used to calculating the Process Gain.



## Processing Gain (Continued)

**NOTE:** This information is from the OEM WLAN PC Card 13316C, Model No.: GERSHWIN3, FCC-ID: MRF13316C test report. This testing was performed at UltraTech Engineering Labs Inc. 4181 Sladeview Crescent, Unit 33, Mississauga, Ontario, Canada, L5L 5R2. **Entertainment Systems Technology has received permission from the manufacturer of the OEM WLAN PC card, Celestica, Inc., to have this information below included in the test report.**

**The same exact design of the OEM WLAN PC is incorporated onto the FP Multimedia PCB of the EUT.**

The signal to noise ratio for an ideal differentially coherent detection of a differentially encoded DPSK receiver can be derived from the Bit error probability ( $P_b$ ) versus Signal-to-Noise ratio.

For the measurement of the  $(S/N)_o$  we use the  $P_b$  of  $1.0 \times 10^{-5}$  minimum

**Ref:** Viterbi, A.J. Principles of Coherent Communications (New York: McGraw-HILL 1966), Pg. 207

Using equation (1) shown above, calculate the signal to noise ratio required for your chosen BER. This value and the measured J/S ratio are used in the following equation to calculate the Process Gain ( $G_p$ ) of the system.

$$G_p = (S/N)_o + M_j + L_{sys}$$

Where:

$(S/N)_o$ : Theoretical signal to noise ratio required to maintain the normal operation just before the BER appears. In real measurements the maximum error of  $1.0 \times 10^{-5}$  to the minus 5.

$M_j$ : Maximum jammer to Signal Ratio that recorded at the detected BER.

$L_{sys}$ : System losses such as non-ideal synchronization, tracking circuitry, non-optimal baseband receiver filtering and etc... These losses can be in excess of 2 dB for each transmitter and receiver pair. For the purpose of this processing gain calculation we assume a  $L_{sys}$  at its minimum value of 2 dB.

**Ref.:** Dixon, R, Spread Spectrum Systems. (New York: Wiley, 1984), Chapter 1.

**Test Results:** Conforms.

**Test Personnel:** Tri M. Luu, P. Eng.

**Date:** October 07, 1996

The data sheets, charts, and block diagram are located in **Appendix D** of this test report under "Processing Gain Data Sheets."



## 8. TEST PROCEDURES

The following sections describe the test methods and the specifications for the tests. Test results are also included in this section.

### 8.1 RF Emissions

#### 8.1.1 Radiated Emissions (Spurious and Harmonics) Test

The spectrum analyzer was used as a measuring meter along with the quasi-peak adapter. Amplifiers were used to increase the sensitivity of the instrument. The Com Power Preamplifier Model: PA-102 was used for frequencies from 30 MHz to 1 GHz, and the Hewlett Packard Microwave Amplifier Model: 8449B was used for frequencies above 1 GHz. The spectrum analyzer was used in the peak detect mode with the "Max Hold" feature activated. In this mode, the spectrum analyzer records the highest measured reading over all the sweeps. The quasi-peak adapter was used only for those readings which are marked accordingly on the data sheets. The frequencies above 1 GHz were averaged manually by narrowing the video filter down to 1 Hz and putting the sweep time on AUTO on the spectrum analyzer to keep the amplitude reading calibrated. The measurement bandwidths and transducers used for the radiated emissions test were:

FREQUENCY RANGE	EFFECTIVE MEASUREMENT BANDWIDTH	TRANSDUCER
10 kHz to 150 kHz	200 Hz	Active Loop Antenna
150 kHz to 30 MHz	9 kHz	Active Loop Antenna
30 MHz to 300 MHz	120 kHz	Biconical Antenna
300 MHz to 1 GHz	120 kHz	Log Periodic Antenna
1 GHz to 25 GHz	1 MHz	Horn Antenna

The open field test site of Compatible Electronics, Inc. was used for radiated emission testing. This test site is set up according to ANSI C63.4: 1992. Please see section 6.2 of this report for mounting, bonding and grounding of the EUT. The turntable supporting the EUT is remote controlled using a motor. The turntable permits EUT rotation of 360 degrees in order to maximize emissions. Also, the antenna mast allows height variation of the antenna from 1 meter to 4 meters. Data was collected in the worst case (highest emission) configuration of the EUT. At each reading, the EUT was rotated 360 degrees and the antenna height was varied from 1 to 4 meters (for E field radiated field strength). The gunsight method was used when measuring with the horn antenna in order to ensure accurate results.



**Radiated Emissions (Spurious and Harmonics) Test (con't)**

The presence of ambient signals was verified by turning the EUT off. In case an ambient signal was detected, the measurement bandwidth was reduced temporarily and verification was made that an additional adjacent peak did not exist. This ensures that the ambient signal does not hide any emissions from the EUT. The EUT was tested at a 3 meter test distance to obtain final test data.

For the 22 GHz – 25 GHz span, the Hewlett Packard 11970K Harmonic Mixer and the Hewlett Packard 11975A Amplifier were used to allow the spectrum analyzer to scan up to 25 GHz.



## 8.2 6 dB Bandwidth for Direct Sequence Systems

The 6 dB Bandwidth was taken using the spectrum analyzer. The bandwidth was measured using a direct connection from the RF out on the RF board. The resolution bandwidth was 100 kHz, and the video bandwidth 300 kHz.

Test Results:

The EUT complies with the relevant requirements of FCC Title 47, Part 15, Subpart C section 15.209 (a)(2). The bandwidth is at least 500 kHz. Please see the data sheets located in Appendix D.

## 8.3 Peak Output Power

The peak output power was taken using the Hewlett Packard 436A Power Meter and the Hewlett Packard 8482H Power Sensor. The low (channel 1), middle (channel 6), and high (channel 11) were taken.

Test Results:

The EUT complies with the relevant requirements of FCC Title 47, Part 15, Subpart C section 15.209 (b)(1). The maximum peak output power is less than 1 watt.

## 8.4 Spectral Density Output

The spectral density output was using the spectrum analyzer. The spectral density output power was measured using a direct connection from the RF out on the RF board into the input of the analyzer. The resolution bandwidth was 3 kHz, and the video bandwidth 10 kHz. The highest 4.5 MHz of the signal was used as the frequency span with the sweep rate being 1 second for every 3 kHz of span.

Test Results:

The EUT complies with the relevant requirements of FCC Title 47, Part 15, Subpart C section 15.209 (d). The spectral density output does not exceed 8 dBm in any 3 kHz band.



## 8.5 RF Antenna Conducted Test

The RF antenna conducted test was taken using the spectrum analyzer. The RF antenna conducted test was measured using a direct connection from the RF out on the RF board into the input of the analyzer. The resolution bandwidth was 100 kHz, and the video bandwidth 300 kHz. The spans were wide enough to include all the harmonics and emissions that were produced by the intentional radiator.

### Test Results:

The EUT complies with the relevant requirements of FCC Title 47, Part 15, Subpart C section 15.209 (c). The RF power that is produced by the intentional radiator is at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of desired power.

## 8.6 RF Band Edges

The RF band edges were taken at the edges of the ISM spectrum (2390 MHz when the EUT was on channel 1 and 2483.5 MHz when the EUT was on channel 11) using the spectrum analyzer. It was also verified that the transmitted signals did not appear in the restricted bands below 2390 MHz and above 2483.5 MHz. A spectral plot of the band edges are included to prove no emissions were found at these frequencies.

### Test Results:

The EUT complies with the relevant requirements of FCC Title 47, Part 15, Subpart C section 15.247 (c). The RF power at the band edges at 2390 MHz and 2483.5 MHz meet the limits of section 15.209.



## 8.7 Processing Gain

Please see section 7.7 of this test report.



**9. CONCLUSIONS**

The Funpad Model: FP1-99 meets all of the specification limits defined in FCC Title 47, Part 15, Subpart C, sections 15.205, 15.207, 15.209, and 15.247.







**APPENDIX A**

***MODIFICATIONS TO THE EUT***



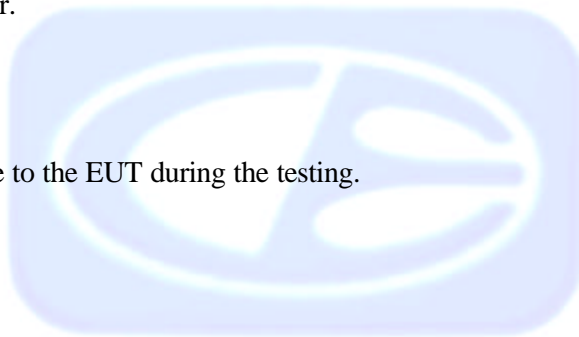
## MODIFICATIONS TO THE EUT

The modifications listed below were made to the EUT to pass FCC Subpart B specifications.

All the rework described below was implemented during the test in a method that could be reproduced in all the units by the manufacturer.

Modifications:

No Modifications were made to the EUT during the testing.





**APPENDIX B**

***ADDITIONAL MODELS COVERED  
UNDER THIS REPORT***

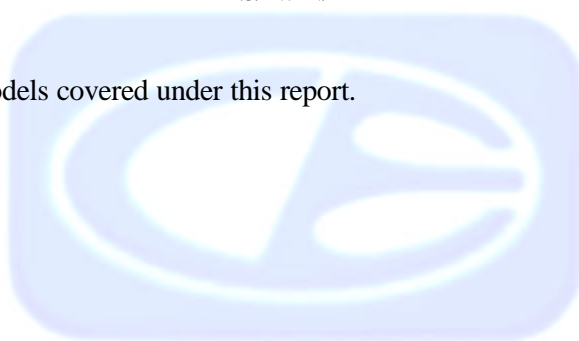


## **ADDITIONAL MODELS COVERED UNDER THIS REPORT**

USED FOR THE PRIMARY TEST

Funpad  
Model: FP1-99  
S/N: N/A

There were no additional models covered under this report.

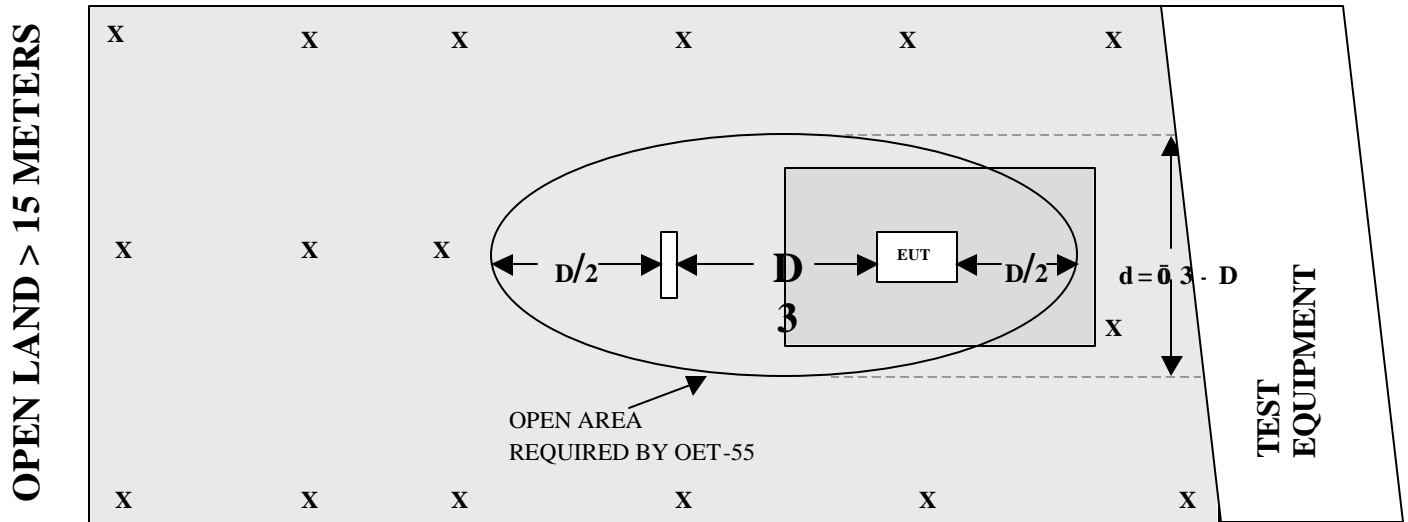
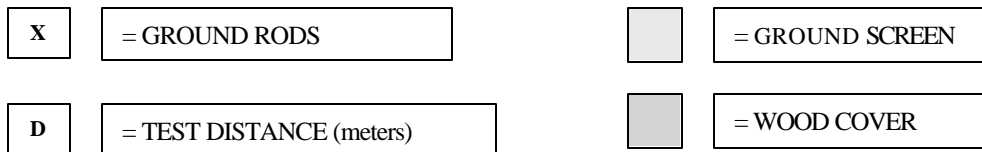




**APPENDIX C**

***DIAGRAMS, CHARTS AND PHOTOS***



**FIGURE 1: PLOT MAP AND LAYOUT OF RADIATED SITE****OPEN LAND > 15 METERS****OPEN LAND > 15 METERS**



**FRONT VIEW**

ENTERTAINMENT SYSTEMS TECHNOLOGY  
FUNPAD

Model: FP1-99

FCC SUBPART C - RADIATED EMISSIONS – 10-28-99

**PHOTOGRAPH SHOWING THE EUT CONFIGURATION  
FOR MAXIMUM EMISSIONS**





**REAR VIEW**

ENTERTAINMENT SYSTEMS TECHNOLOGY  
FUNPAD

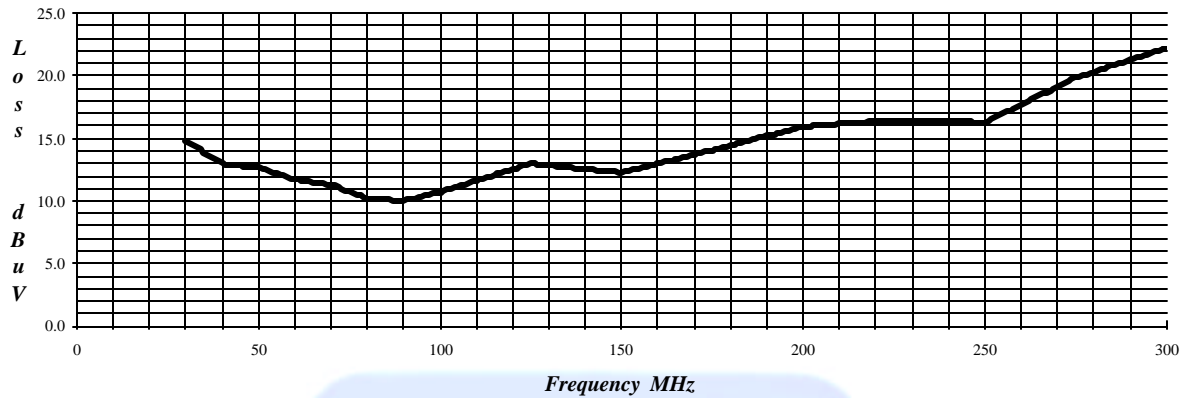
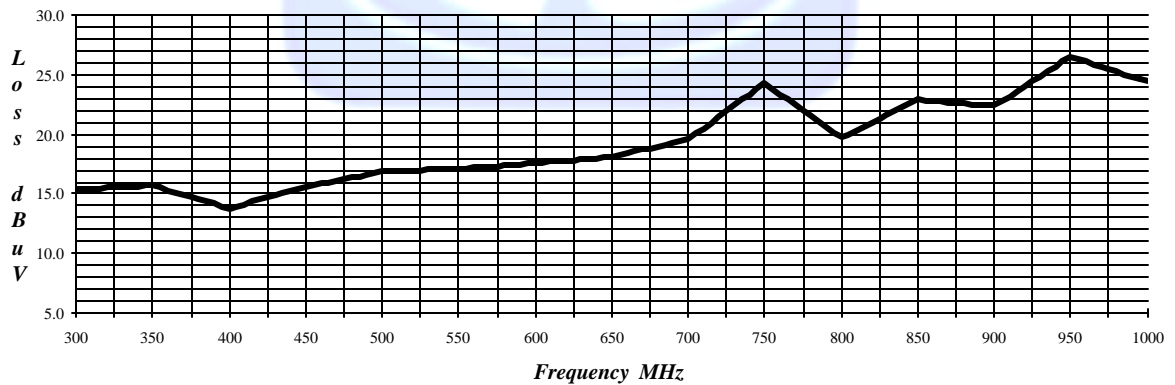
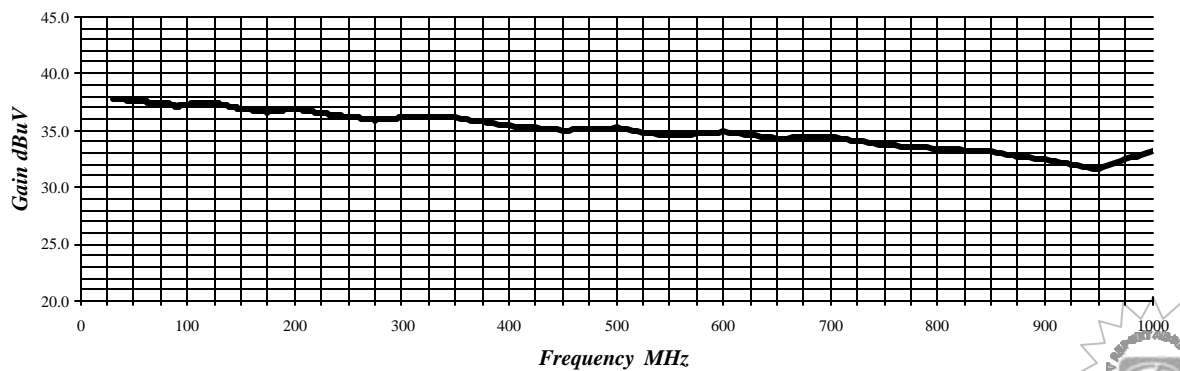
Model: FP1-99

FCC SUBPART C - RADIATED EMISSIONS – 10-28-99

**PHOTOGRAPH SHOWING THE EUT CONFIGURATION  
FOR MAXIMUM EMISSIONS**





**LAB "D" BICONICAL ANTENNA AB-100 S/N 01548 Cal: 10-14-99****LAB "D" LOG PERIODIC ANTENNA AL-100 S/N 16039 Cal: 10-14-99****PREAMPLIFIER EFFECTIVE GAIN AT 3 METERS PA-102 S/N: 1017 Lab "D"**  
**Effective 1-16-99**

HEWLETT PACKARD 8449B

MICROWAVE PREAMPLIFIER

S/N: 3008A008766

CALIBRATION DATE: JANUARY 30, 1999

FREQUENCY (GHz)	FACTOR (dB)	FREQUENCY (GHz)	FACTOR (dB)
1.0	36.9	10.5	34.1
1.1	36.3	11.0	33.7
1.2	36.4	11.5	34.0
1.3	36.2	12.0	33.9
1.4	36.3	12.5	34.4
1.5	35.7	13.0	32.9
1.6	35.9	13.5	31.6
1.7	35.7	14.0	31.8
1.8	35.6	14.5	31.9
1.9	35.5	15.0	32.2
2.0	35.4	15.5	32.8
2.5	35.6	16.0	32.4
3.0	35.2	16.5	32.1
3.5	35.2	17.0	32.3
4.0	34.3	17.5	30.3
4.5	34.1	18.0	31.5
5.0	34.3	18.5	31.2
5.5	33.0	19.0	32.2
6.0	34.1	19.5	32.0
6.5	34.5	20.0	32.0
7.0	34.3	20.5	33.2
7.5	33.9	21.0	30.9
8.0	34.5	22.0	32.1
8.5	34.5	23.0	32.8
9.0	34.4	24.0	32.9
9.5	34.3	25.0	32.3
10.0	33.7	26.0	32.6



# E-FIELD ANTENNA FACTOR CALIBRATION

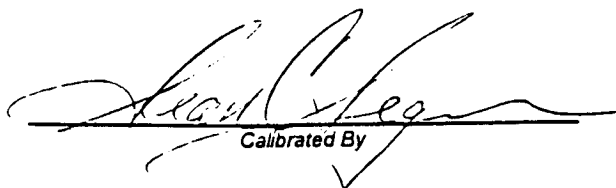
$$E(\text{dB V/m}) = V_o(\text{dB V}) + AFE(\text{dB/m})$$

Model number : DRG-118/A

Frequency GHz	AFE dB/m	Gain dBi
1	22.3	8.0
2	26.7	9.5
3	29.7	10.1
4	29.5	12.8
5	32.3	12.0
6	32.4	13.4
7	36.1	11.0
8	37.4	10.9
9	36.8	12.5
10	39.5	10.7
11	39.6	11.5
12	39.8	12.0
13	39.7	12.8
14	41.8	11.3
15	41.9	11.9
16	38.1	16.3
17	41.0	13.9
18	46.5	8.9

Serial number : 1053  
Job number : 96-092  
Remarks : 3 meter calibration  
Standards : LPD-118/A, TE-1000

Temperature : 72° F  
Humidity : 56 %  
Traceability : A01887  
Date : December 08, 1995

  
Calibrated By

**ANTENNA RESEARCH**  
11317 Frederick Avenue, Beltsville, MD 20705, USA  
TEL: (301)937-8888 FAX: (301)937-2796

**E-FIELD ANTENNA FACTOR CALIBRATION**

$$E \text{ (dB V/m)} = V_o \text{ (dB V)} + AFE \text{ (dB 1/m)}$$

**Model Number : MWH-1826/B**

<b>Frequency (GHz)</b>	<b>AFE (dB 1/m)</b>	<b>Gain (dBi)</b>
18.000	23.1	32.2
18.850	23.2	32.5
19.700	23.6	32.5
20.550	23.5	33.0
21.400	23.7	33.1
22.250	24.0	33.2
23.100	24.0	33.5
23.950	24.1	33.7
24.800	24.1	34.0
25.650	24.3	34.1
26.500	24.4	34.3

**Serial Number : 1004**

# Com-Power Corporation

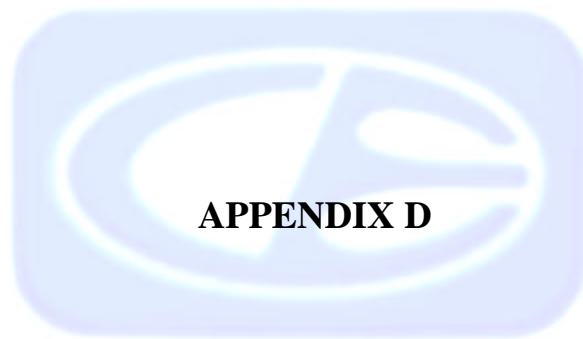
(949) 587-9800

## Antenna Calibration

Antenna Type:	Loop Antenna
Model:	AL-130
Serial Number:	25309
Calibration Date:	4/13/99

Frequency MHz	Magnetic (dB/m)	Electric dB/m
0.01	-40.6	10.9
0.02	-41.5	10.0
0.03	-39.9	11.6
0.04	-40.2	11.3
0.05	-41.5	10.0
0.06	-41.1	10.4
0.07	-41.3	10.2
0.08	-41.6	9.9
0.09	-41.7	9.8
0.1	-41.7	9.8
0.2	-44.0	7.5
0.3	-41.6	9.9
0.4	-41.6	9.9
0.5	-41.7	9.8
0.6	-41.5	10.0
0.7	-41.4	10.1
0.8	-41.5	10.0
0.9	-41.6	9.9
1	-41.2	10.3
2	-40.5	11.0
3	-40.8	10.7
4	-41.0	10.5
5	-40.5	11.0
6	-40.5	11.0
7	-40.7	10.8
8	-40.8	10.7
9	-40.1	11.4
10	-40.4	11.1
12	-41.0	10.5
14	-42.1	9.4
15	-42.3	9.2
16	-42.7	8.8
18	-41.0	10.5
20	-41.1	10.4
25	-43.4	8.1
30	-45.3	6.2

Trans. Antenna Height	2 meter
Receiving Antenna Height	2 meter



**APPENDIX D**

***DATA SHEETS***





***RADIATED EMISSIONS FOR THE TRANSMITTER  
DATA SHEETS***



Test location: Compatible Electronics  
Customer : ENTERTAINMENT SYSTEMS Date : 10/28/1999  
Manufacturer : ENTERTAINMENT SYSTEMS Time : 17.46  
EUT name : FUNPAD Model: FP1-99  
Specification: Fcc\_B Test distance: 3.0 mtrs Lab: D  
Distance correction factor( $20 \cdot \log(\text{test}/\text{spec})$ ) : 0.00  
Test Mode : SPURIOUS EMISSIONS FROM THE TRANSMITTER  
10 kHz to 25 GHz  
TEMPERATURE 61 DEGREES F., RELATIVE HUMIDITY 75%  
TESTED BY: Kyle Fujimoto  
KYLE FUJIMOTO

NO OTHER SIGNIFICANT EMISSIONS WERE FOUND IN THE  
FREQUENCY RANGE FROM 10 MHz TO 25 GHz FOR THE TRANSMITTER



# RADIATED EMISSIONS (FCC SECTION 15.205 AND 15.247)

COMPANY	ENTERTAINMENT SYSTEMS TECHNOLOGY	DATE	10/28/99
EUT	FUNPAD	DUTY CYCLE	N/A
MODEL	FP1-99	PEAK TO AVG	N/A
S/N	N/A	TEST DIST.	3 METERS
TEST ENGINEER	KYLE FUJIMOTO	LAB	D

Frequency MHz	Peak Reading (dBuV)	Average (A) or Quasi- Peak (QP)	Antenna Polar. (V or H)	Antenna Height (meters)	EUT Azimuth (degrees)	EUT Axis (X,Y,Z)	EUT Tx Channel	Antenna Factor (dB)	Cable Loss (dB)	Amplifier Gain (dB)	*Corrected Reading (dBuV/m)	Delta ** (dB)	Spec Limit (dBuV/m)	Comments	
2412.0000	71.3	68.4	A	H	1.0	180	X	LOW	28.2	4.5	0.0	101.1			
2412.0000	71.6	68.7	A	V	1.0	90	X	LOW	28.2	4.5	0.0	101.4			
2437.0000	73.1	70.0	A	H	1.5	180	X	MID	28.2	4.5	0.0	102.7			
2437.0000	71.9	68.6	A	V	1.0	90	X	MID	28.2	4.5	0.0	101.3			
2462.0000	68.4	65.3	A	H	1.5	180	X	HIGH	28.2	4.5	0.0	98.0			
2462.0000	68.0	64.6	A	V	1.0	90	X	HIGH	28.2	4.5	0.0	97.3			

\* CORRECTED READING = METER READING + ANTENNA FACTOR + CABLE LOSS - AMPLIFIER GAIN

\*\* DELTA = SPEC LIMIT - CORRECTED READING

# RADIATED EMISSIONS (FCC SECTION 15.205 AND 15.247)

COMPANY	ENTERTAINMENT SYSTEMS TECHNOLOGY	DATE	10/28/99
EUT	FUNPAD	DUTY CYCLE	N/A
MODEL	FP1-99	PEAK TO AVG	N/A
S/N	N/A	TEST DIST.	3 METERS
TEST ENGINEER	KYLE FUJIMOTO	LAB	D

Frequency MHz	Peak Reading (dBuV)	Average (A) or Quasi- Peak (QP)	Antenna Polar. (V or H)	Antenna Height (meters)	EUT Azimuth (degrees)	EUT Axis (X,Y,Z)	EUT Tx Channel	Antenna Factor (dB)	Cable Loss (dB)	Amplifier Gain (dB)	*Corrected Reading (dBuV/m)	Delta ** (dB)	Spec Limit (dBuV/m)	Comments
4824.0000	48.4	45.5 A	H	1.0	90	X	LOW	32.3	5.7	34.3	49.2	-4.8	54.0	
4824.0000	50.9	48.6 A	V	2.0	90	X	LOW	32.3	5.7	34.3	52.3	-1.7	54.0	
4874.0000	47.8	44.7 A	H	1.5	90	X	MID	32.3	5.7	34.3	48.4	-5.6	54.0	
4874.0000	48.5	45.4 A	V	1.0	180	X	MID	32.3	5.7	34.3	49.1	-4.9	54.0	
4924.0000	48.6	45.6 A	H	1.0	90	X	HIGH	32.3	5.7	34.3	49.3	-4.7	54.0	
4924.0000	51.3	48.6 A	V	1.0	90	X	HIGH	32.3	5.7	34.3	52.3	-1.7	54.0	

\* CORRECTED READING = METER READING + ANTENNA FACTOR + CABLE LOSS - AMPLIFIER GAIN  
 \*\* DELTA = SPEC LIMIT - CORRECTED READING

NOTE: NO EMISSIONS FOUND AFTER  
 THE 2ND HARMONIC



***6 dB BANDWIDTH  
DATA SHEETS***



10-28-99

MKR  $\Delta$  9.25 MHz  
-0.40 dB

BANDWIDTH OF CHANNEL 1  
REF 20.0 dBm ATTEN 30 dB

hp  
10 dB/

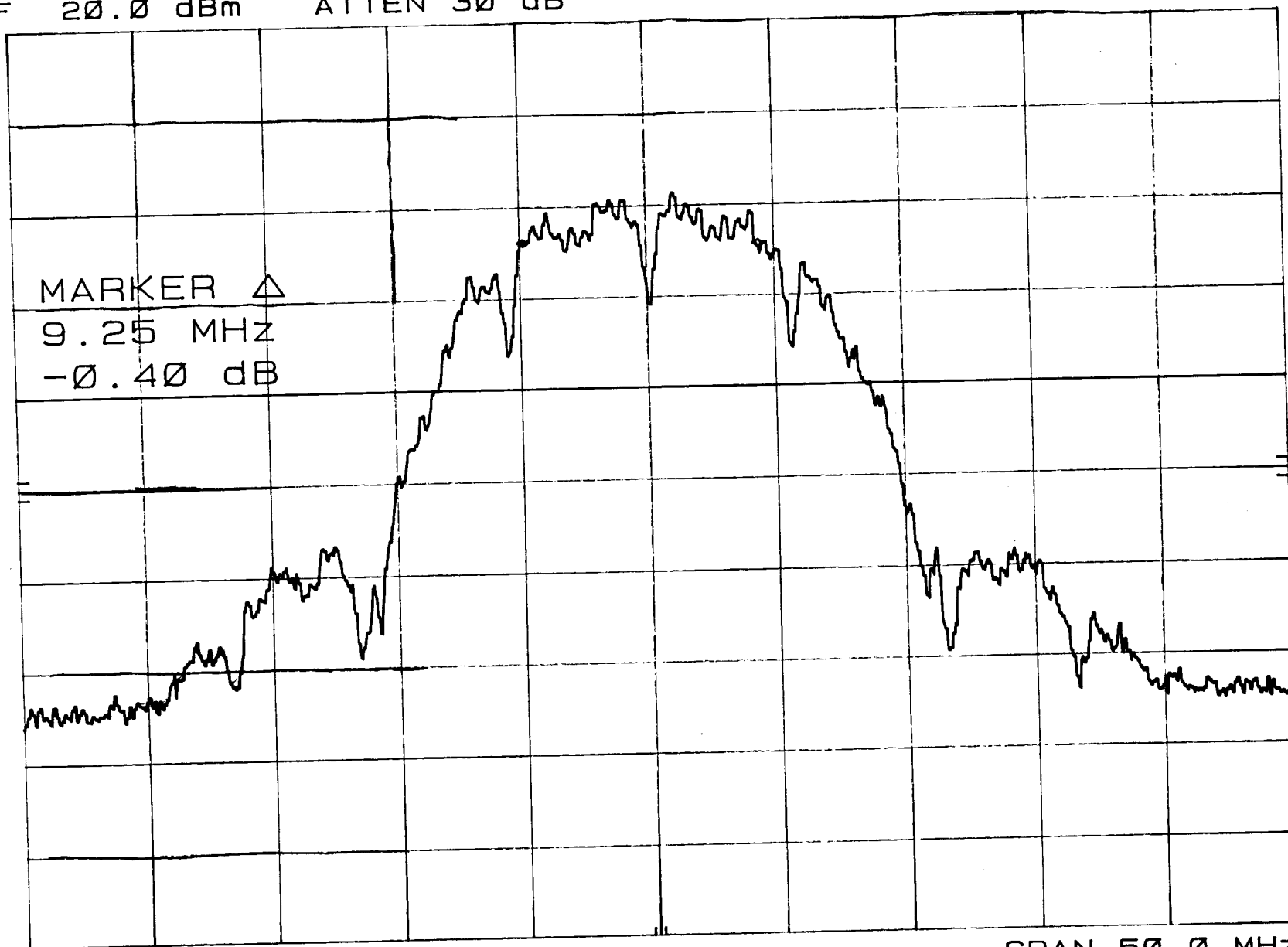
DL  
-20.0  
dBm  
MARKER  $\Delta$   
9.25 MHz  
-0.40 dB

CORR'D

CENTER 2.412 0 GHz  
RES BW 100 KHz

VBW 300 KHz

SPAN 50.0 MHz  
SWP 20.0 msec



10-28-99

BANDWIDTH OF CHANNEL 6

MKR  $\Delta$  10.00 MHz

hp

REF 20.0 dBm

ATTEN 30 dB

0.70 dB

10 dB/

DL  
-20.0  
dBm

MARKER  $\Delta$   
10.00 MHz  
0.70 dB

CORR'D

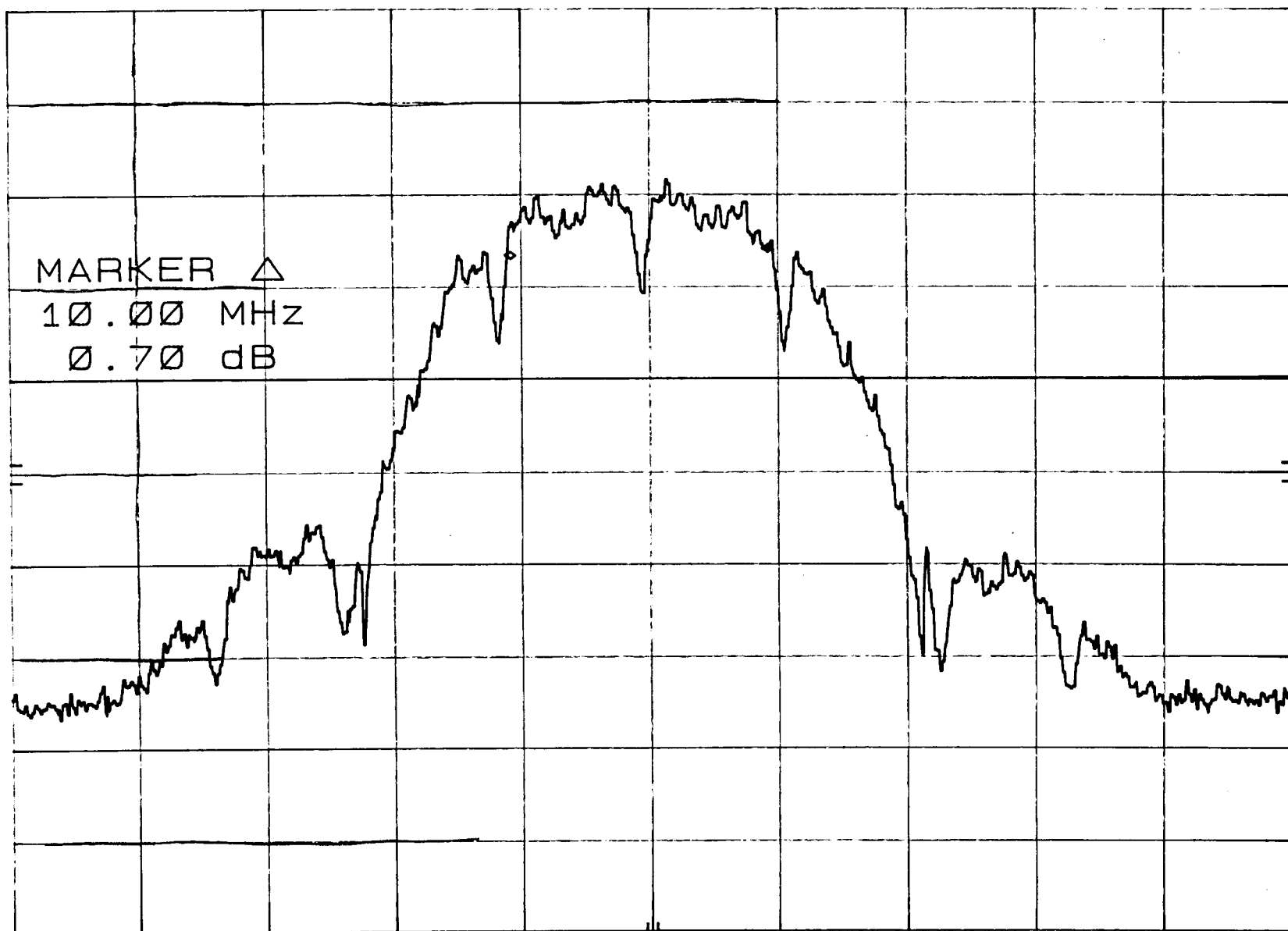
CENTER 2.4375 GHz

RES BW 100 kHz

VBW 300 kHz

SPAN 50.0 MHz

SWP 20.0 msec



10-28-99

BANDWIDTH OF CHANNEL 11

MKR  $\Delta$  9.30 MHz

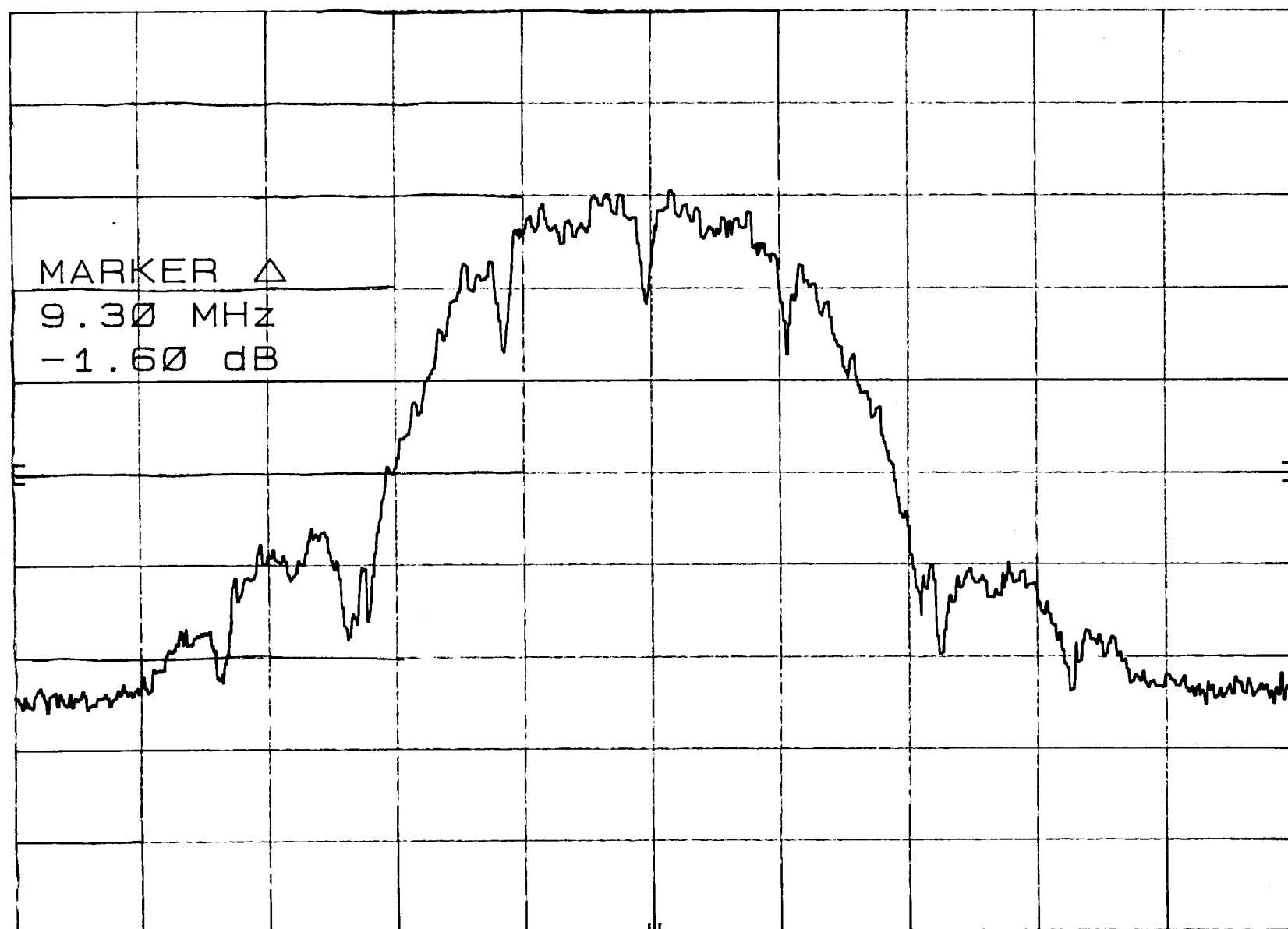
REF 20.0 dBm ATTN 30 dB

-1.60 dB

hp  
10 dB/

DL  
-20.0  
dBm

CORR'D



CENTER 2.462 4 GHz

SPAN 50.0 MHz

RES BW 100 KHz

VBW 300 KHz

SWP 20.0 msec



***PEAK OUTPUT POWER  
DATA SHEETS***



# ENTERTAINMENT SYSTEMS TECHNOLOGY

## FUNPAD

MODEL: FP1-99

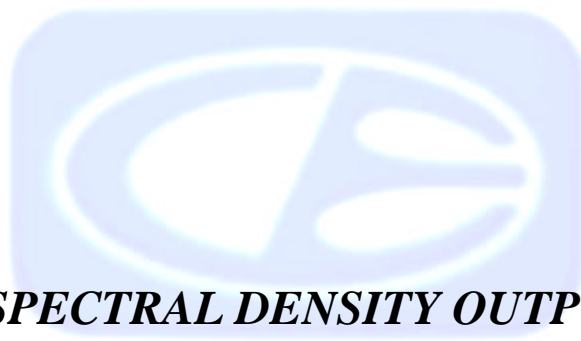
FCC ID: ORUEST-9-1998

### PEAK POWER OUTPUT READINGS

TEST DATE: OCTOBER 26, 1999

FREQUENCY (MHz)	CHANNEL	POWER OUT (dBm)	POWER OUT (mW)
2412	1	10.29	10.72
2437	6	10.28	10.71
2462	11	9.59	9.12





***SPECTRAL DENSITY OUTPUT  
DATA SHEETS***



10-28-99

SPECTRAL DENSITY OUTPUT OF CHANNEL 1

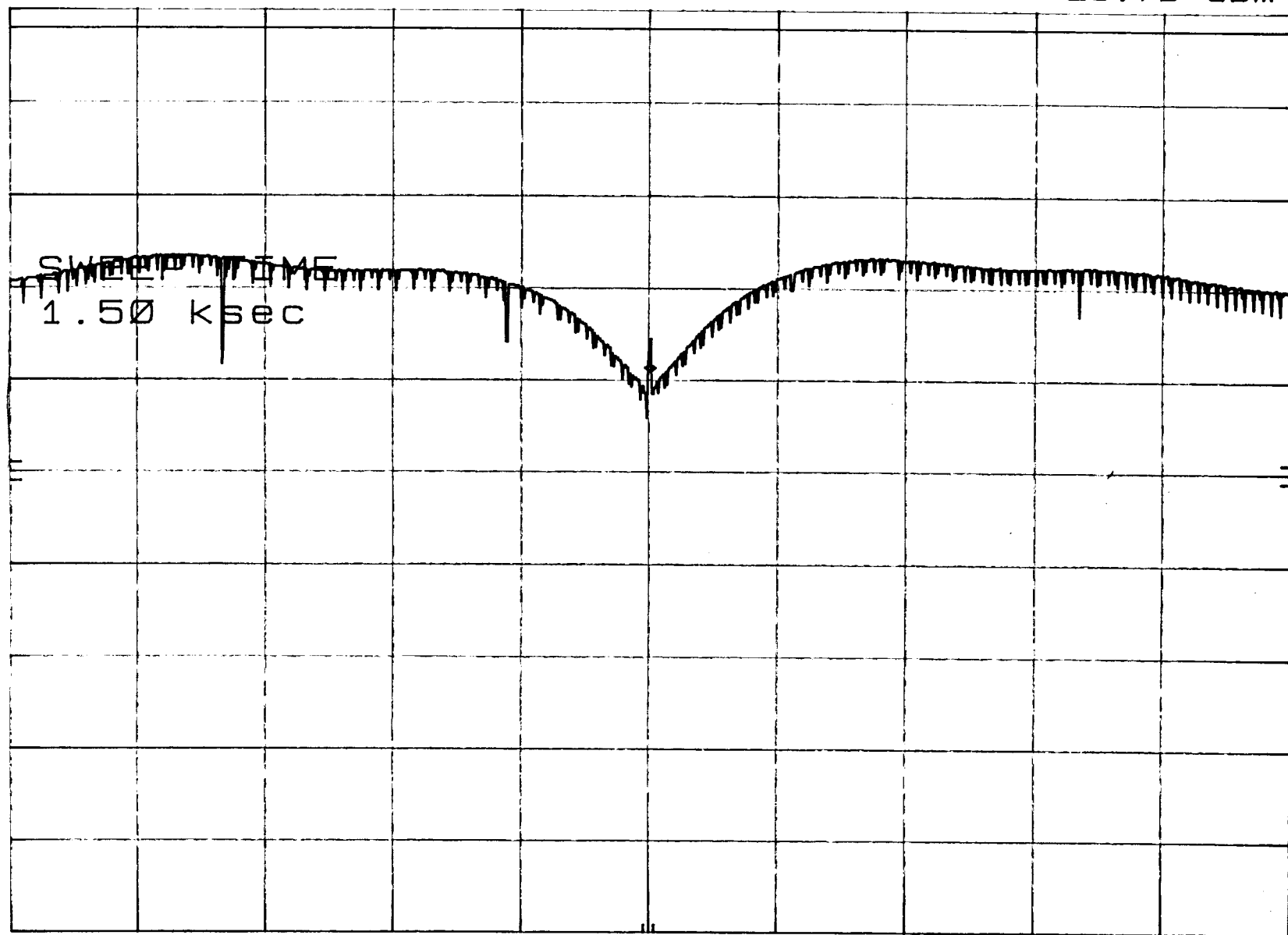
MKR 2.411 998 GHz

hp REF 10.0 dBm ATTEN 20 dB

-28.70 dBm

10 dB/

DL  
8.0  
dBm



CENTER 2.411 99 GHz  
RES BW 3 kHz

VBW 10 kHz

SPAN 4.50 MHz  
SWP 1.50 ksec

10-28-99

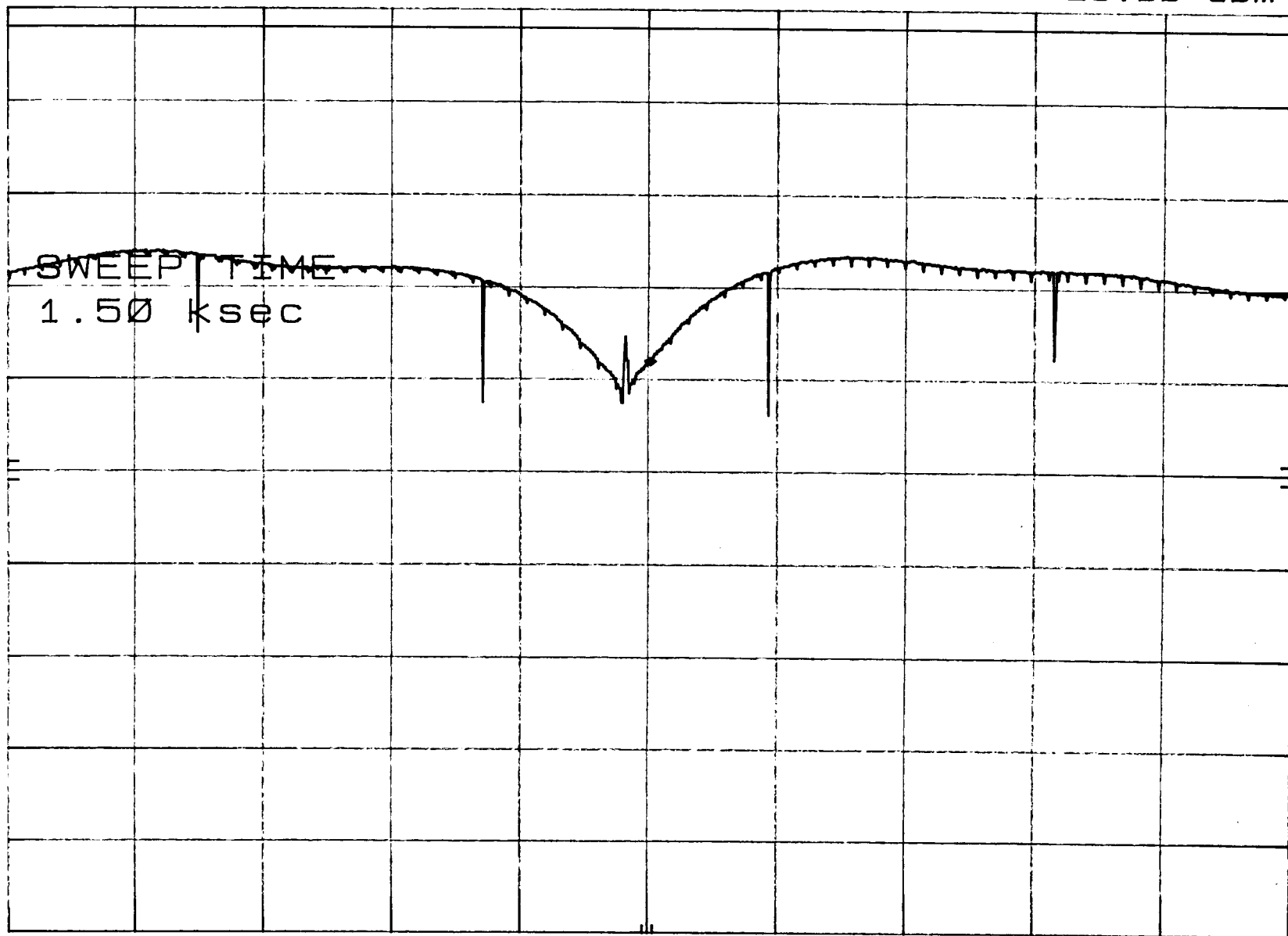
SPECTRAL DENSITY OUTPUT OF CHANNEL 6

MKR 2.437 084 GHz

REF 10.0 dBm ATTEN 20 dB

-28.00 dBm

hp  
10 dB/



CENTER 2.437 08 GHz

RES BW 3 kHz

VBW 10 kHz

SPAN 4.50 MHz

SWP 1.50 ksec

10-28-99

SPECTRAL DENSITY OUTPUT OF CHANNEL 11

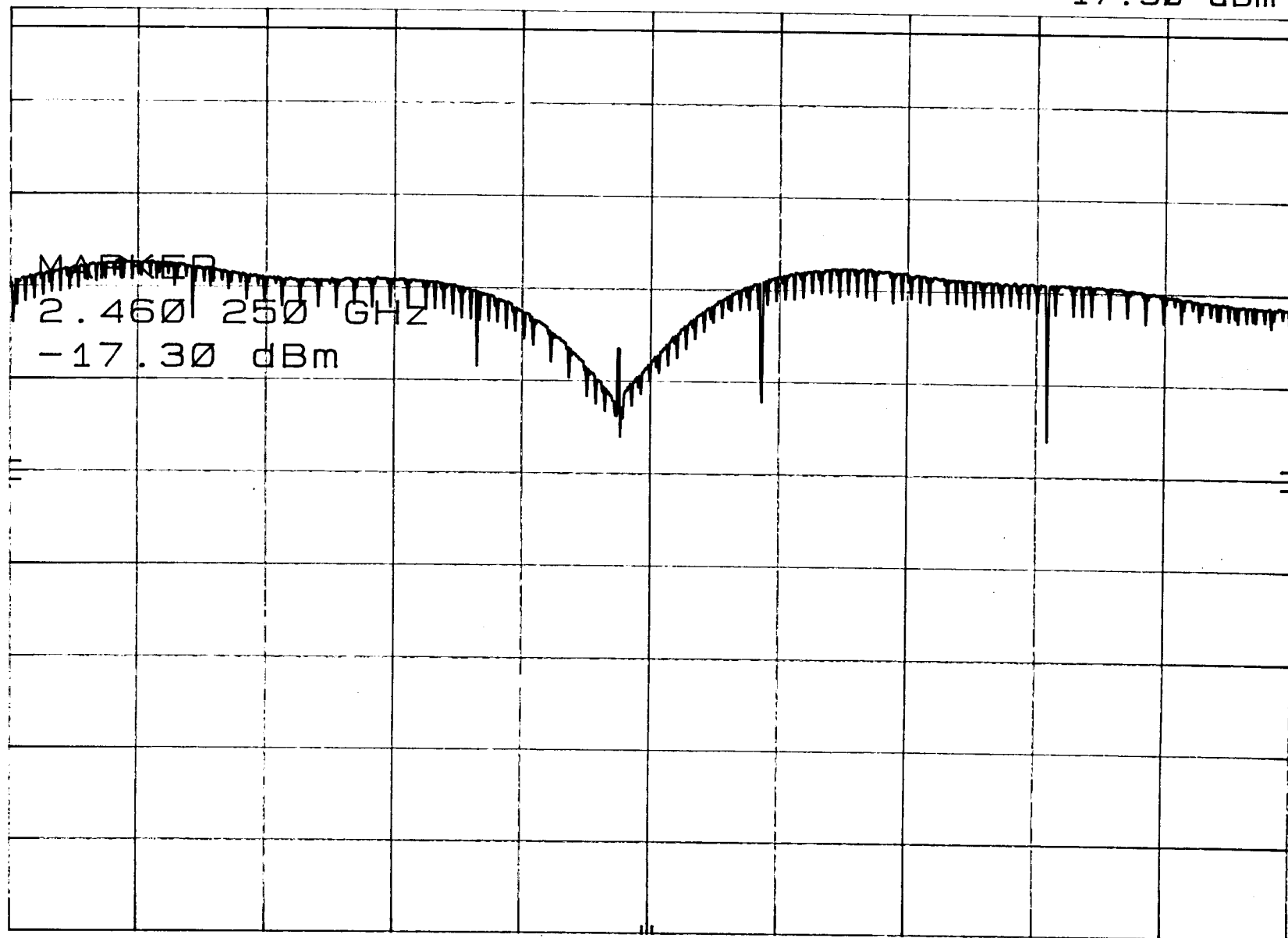
MKR 2.460 250 GHz

hp REF 10.0 dBm ATTN 20 dB

-17.30 dBm

10 dB/

DL  
8.0  
dBm



CENTER 2.462 11 GHz  
RES BW 3 KHz

VBW 10 KHz

SPAN 4.50 MHz  
SWP 1.50 ksec



***RF ANTENNA CONDUCTED  
DATA SHEETS***



10-28-99

RF ANT. COND. TEST OF CHANNEL 1 - 2MHZ-2GHZ MKR 1.804 GHz

REF 10.0 dBm ATTEN 20 dB -48.80 dBm

hp  
10 dB/

DL  
-20.8  
dBm

MARKER  
1.804 GHz  
-48.80 dBm

CORR'D

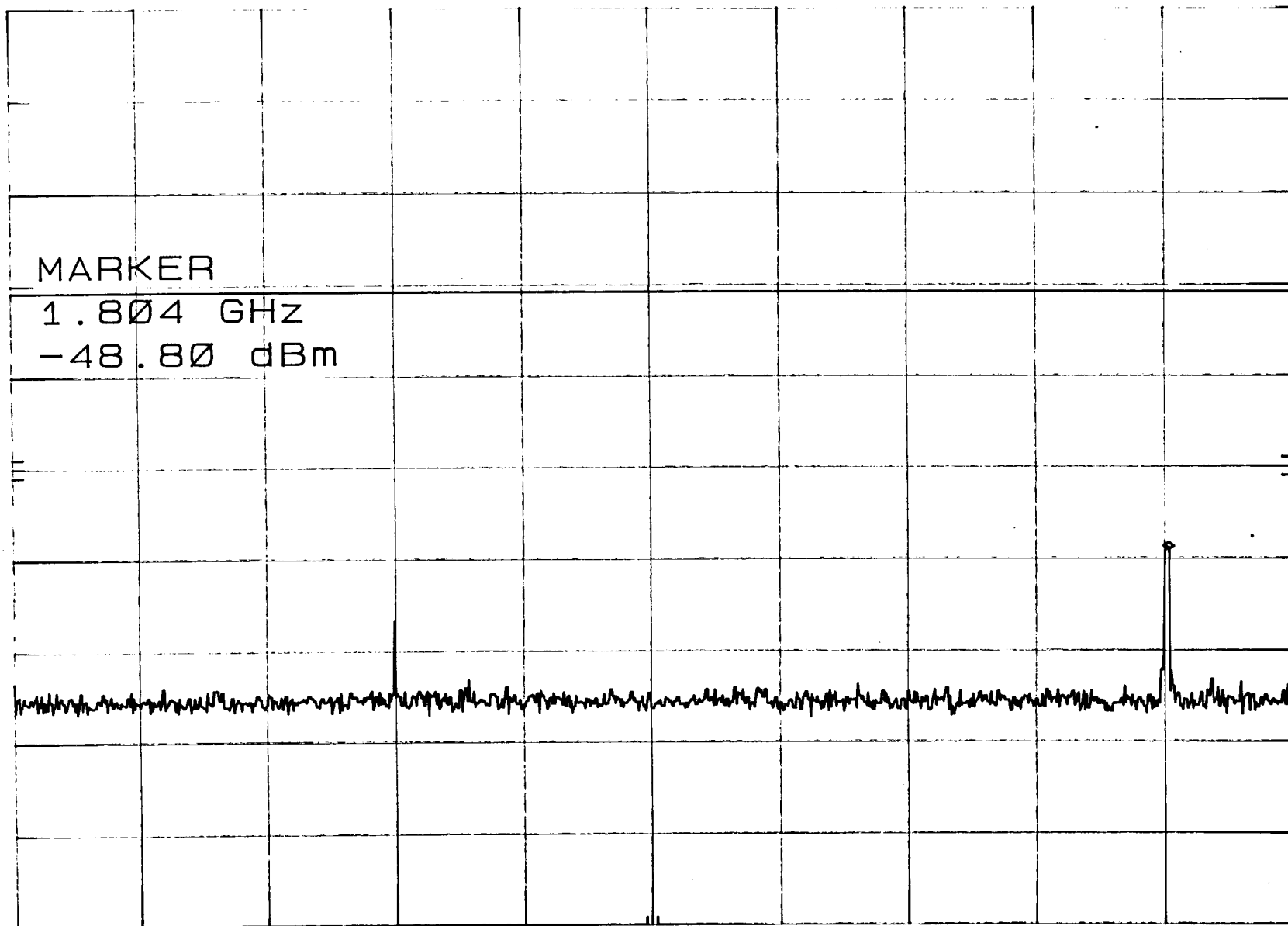
START 2 MHz

RES BW 100 kHz

VBW 300 kHz

STOP 2.00 GHz

SWP 599 msec



10-28-99

RF ANT. COND. TEST OF CHANNEL 1 - 2-10GHz

MKR 2.408 GHz

REF 10.0 dBm ATTEN 20 dB

-0.80 dBm

hp

10 dB/

DISPLAY LINE

-20.8 dBm

DL  
-20.8  
dBm

CORR'D

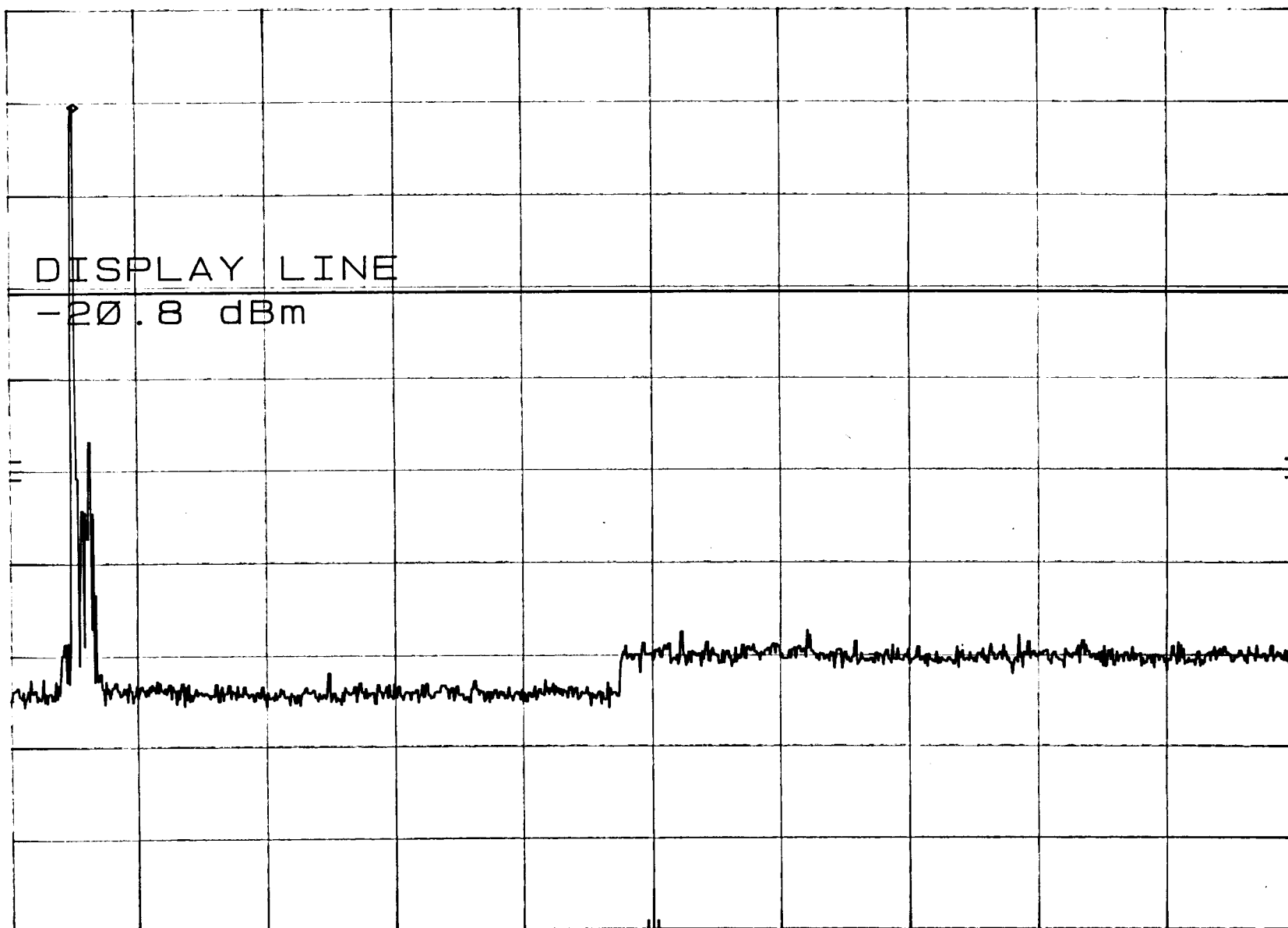
START 2.00 GHz

RES BW 100 KHz

VBW 300 KHz

STOP 10.00 GHz

SWP 2.40 sec



10-28-99

RF ANT. COND. TEST OF CHANNEL 1 - 10-20GHz

MKR 20.00 GHz

REF 10.0 dBm ATTEN 20 dB

-50.70 dBm

hp  
10 dB/

MARKER

20.00 GHz

DL  
-20.8  
dBm

-50.70 dBm

CORR'D

START 10.0 GHz

RES BW 100 kHz

VBW 300 kHz

STOP 20.0 GHz

SWP 3.00 sec



10-28-99

RF ANT. COND. TEST OF CHANNEL 1 - 20-26GHz MKR 20.060 GHz

hp

REF 0.0 dBm

HARMONIC 6L

-74.50 dBm

10 dB/

CNVLOSS

22.0  
dB

DL

-20.8  
dBm

MARKER

20.060 GHz

-74.50 dBm

START 20.00 GHz

RES BW 100 kHz

VBW 300 kHz

STOP 26.00 GHz

SWP 1.80 sec

10-28-99

RF ANT. COND. TEST OF CHANNEL 6 - 2MHZ-2GHZ MKR 1.842 GHz  
REF 10.0 dBm ATTEN 20 dB -49.00 dBm

hp

10 dB/

MARKER

1.842 GHz

-49.00 dBm

DL  
-20.5  
dBm

CORR'D

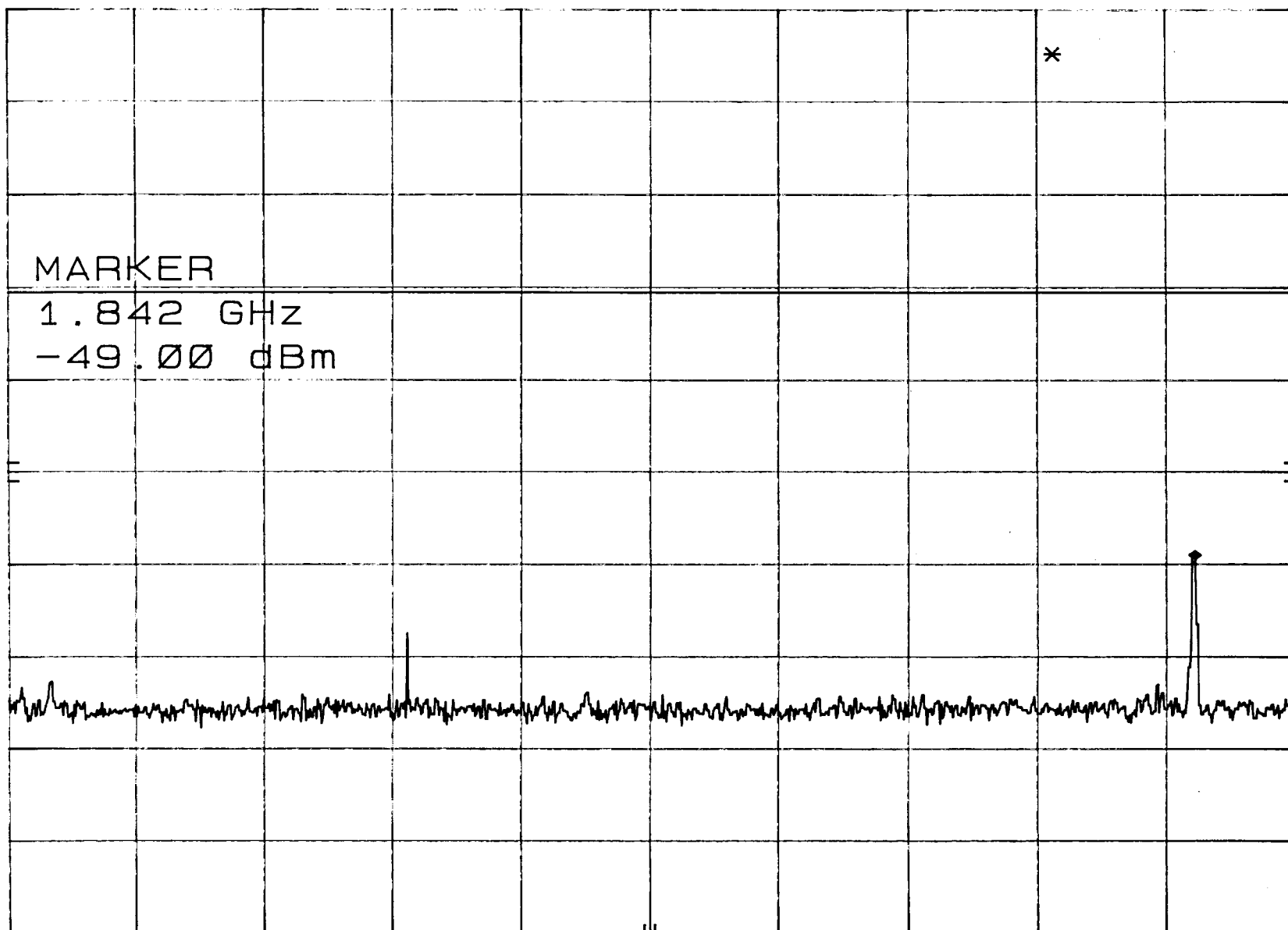
START 2 MHz

RES BW 100 kHz

VBW 300 kHz

STOP 2.00 GHz

SWP 599 msec



10-28-99

RF ANT. COND. TEST OF CHANNEL 6 - 2-10GHz

MKR 2.432 GHz

REF 10.0 dBm

ATTEN 20 dB

-0.50 dBm

hp

10 dB/

DL  
-20.5  
dBm

MARKER

2.432 GHz

-0.50 dBm

CORR'D

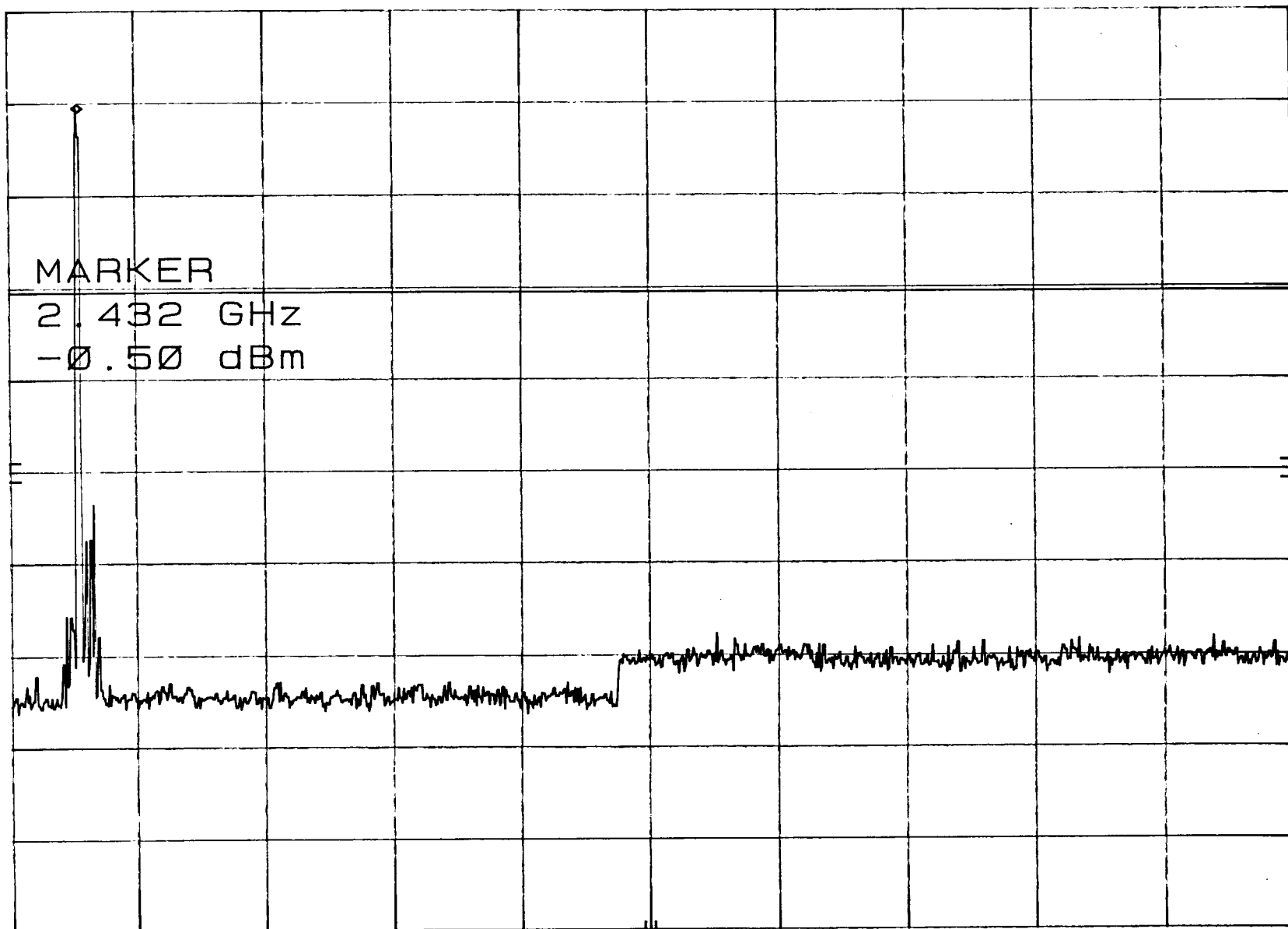
START 2.00 GHz

RES BW 100 kHz

VBW 300 kHz

STOP 10.00 GHz

SWP 2.40 sec



10-28-99

RF ANT. COND. TEST OF CHANNEL 6 - 10GHZ-20GHZ MKR 19.47 GHz

REF 10.0 dBm ATTN 20 dB -51.30 dBm

hp  
10 dB/

MARKER

19.47 GHz

DL  
-20.5  
dBm

-51.30 dBm

CORR'D

START 10.0 GHz

RES BW 100 KHz

VBW 300 KHz

STOP 20.0 GHz

SWP 3.00 sec

10-28-99

RF ANT. COND. TEST OF CHANNEL 6 20-26GHZ

MKR 23.018 GHz

hp

REF 0.0 dBm

HARMONIC 6L

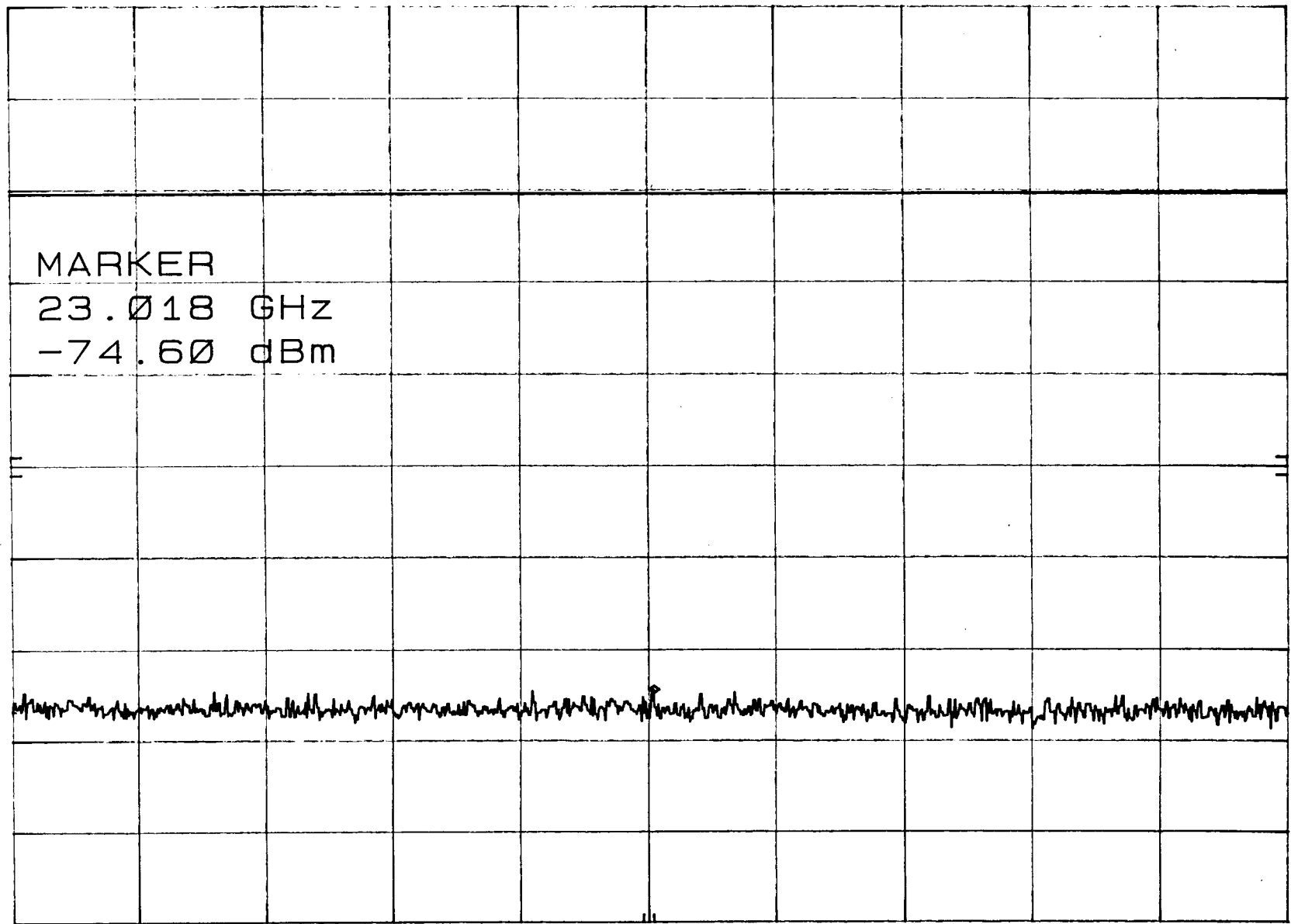
-74.60 dBm

10 dB/

CNVLOSS  
22.0  
dB

DL  
-20.5  
dBm

MARKER  
23.018 GHz  
-74.60 dBm



START 20.00 GHz

RES BW 100 KHz

VBW 300 KHz

STOP 26.00 GHz

SWP 1.80 sec

10-28-99

RF ANT. COND. TEST OF CHANNEL 11 2MHZ-2GHZ

MKR 685 MHz

REF 20.0 dBm ATTN 30 dB

-53.80 dBm

hp

10 dB/

DL  
-20.2  
dBm

MARKER  
685 MHz  
-53.80 dBm

CORR'D

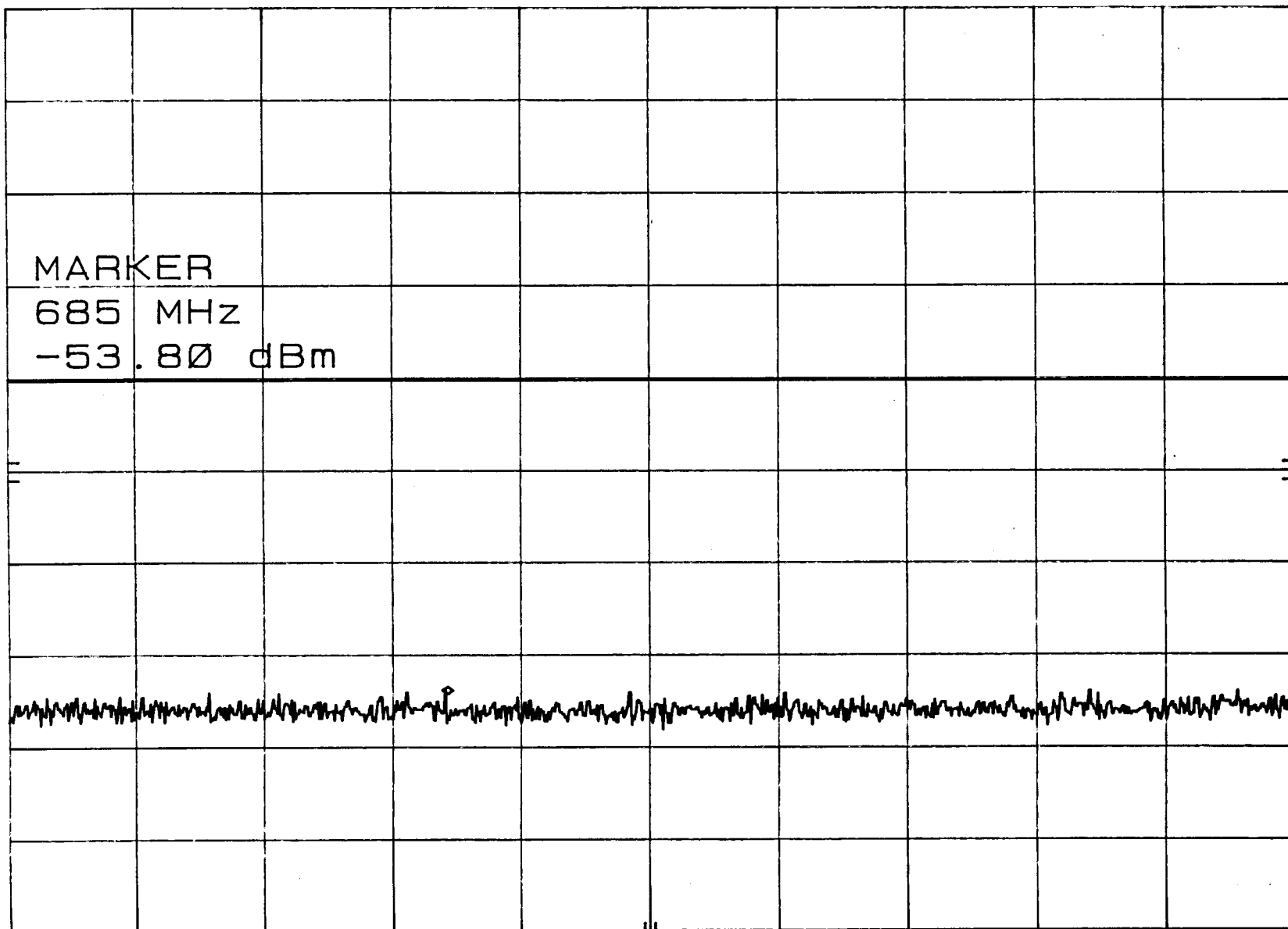
START 2 MHz

RES BW 100 KHz

VBW 300 KHz

STOP 2.00 GHz

SWP 599 msec



10-28-99

RF ANT. COND. TEST OF CHANNEL 11 - 2-10GHZ

MKR 2.456 GHz

hp

REF 20.0 dBm

ATTEN 30 dB

-0.20 dBm

10 dB/

DISPLAY LINE

-20.2 dBm

DL  
-20.2  
dBm

CORR'D

START 2.00 GHz

RES BW 100 KHz

VBW 300 KHz

STOP 10.00 GHz

SWP 2.40 sec

10-28-99

RF ANT. COND. TEST OF CHANNEL 11 - 10-20GHz MKR 19.52 GHz

REF 20.0 dBm ATTEN 30 dB -41.40 dBm

hp

10 dB/

DL  
-20.2  
dBm

MARKER

19.52 GHz

-41.40 dBm

CORR'D

START 10.0 GHz

RES BW 100 kHz

VBW 300 kHz

STOP 20.0 GHz

SWP 3.00 sec



10-28-99

RF ANT. COND. TEST OF CHANNEL 11 - 20-26GHz MKR 22.970 GHz  
REF 0.0 dBm HARMONIC 6L -74.40 dBm

hp

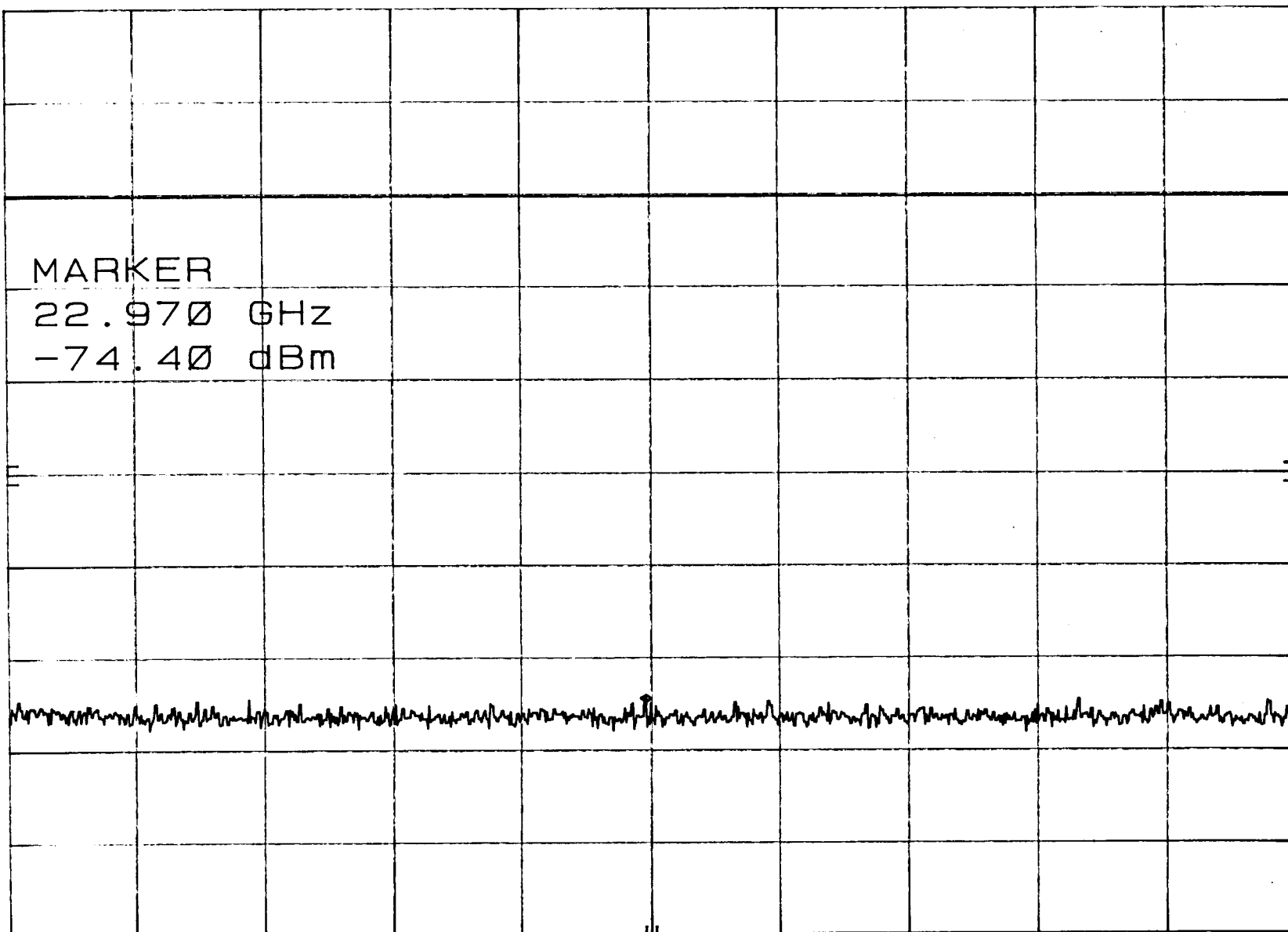
10 dB/

CNVLOSS

22.0  
dB

DL  
-20.2  
dBm

MARKER  
22.970 GHz  
-74.40 dBm



START 20.00 GHz

RES BW 100 KHz

VBW 300 KHz

STOP 26.00 GHz

SWP 1.80 sec



***RF BAND EDGES  
DATA SHEETS***



10-28-99

BAND EDGE OF CHANNEL 1 - VERTICAL

MKR 2.390 0 GHz

hp REF 107.0 dB $\mu$ V ATTEN 10 dB

47.70 dB $\mu$ V

10 dB/

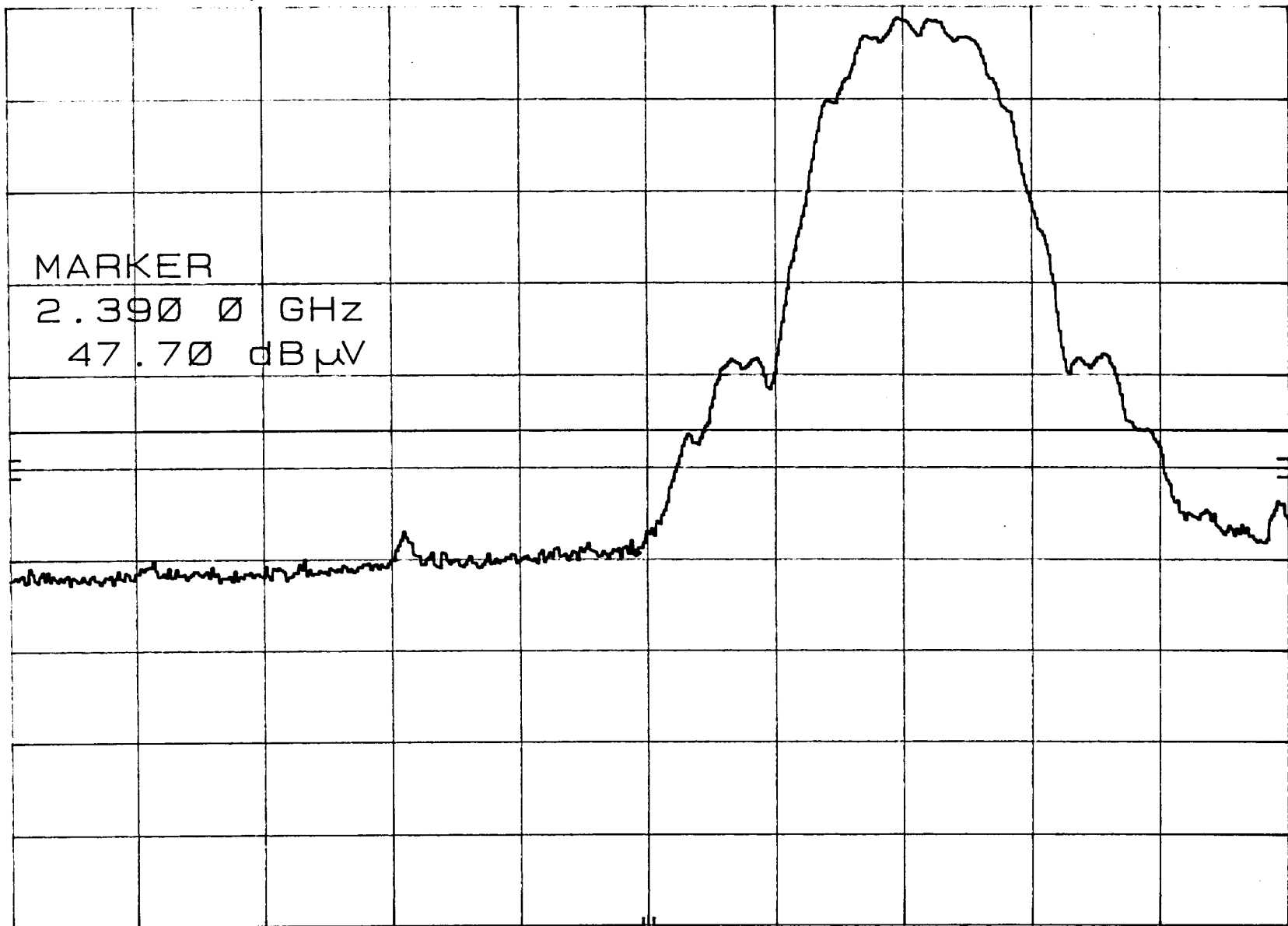
DL  
61.0  
dB $\mu$ V

MARKER

2.390 0 GHz

47.70 dB $\mu$ V

CORR'D



CENTER 2.391 GHz

RES BW 1 MHz

VBW 1 MHz

SPAN 100 MHz

SWP 20.0 msec

BAND EDGE OF CHANNEL 1 - HORIZONTAL  
REF 107.0 dB $\mu$ V ATTEN 10 dB

10-28-99  
MKR 2.390 0 GHz  
46.90 dB $\mu$ V

hp  
10 dB/

DL  
61.0  
dB $\mu$ V

MARKER  
2.390 0 GHz  
46.90 dB $\mu$ V

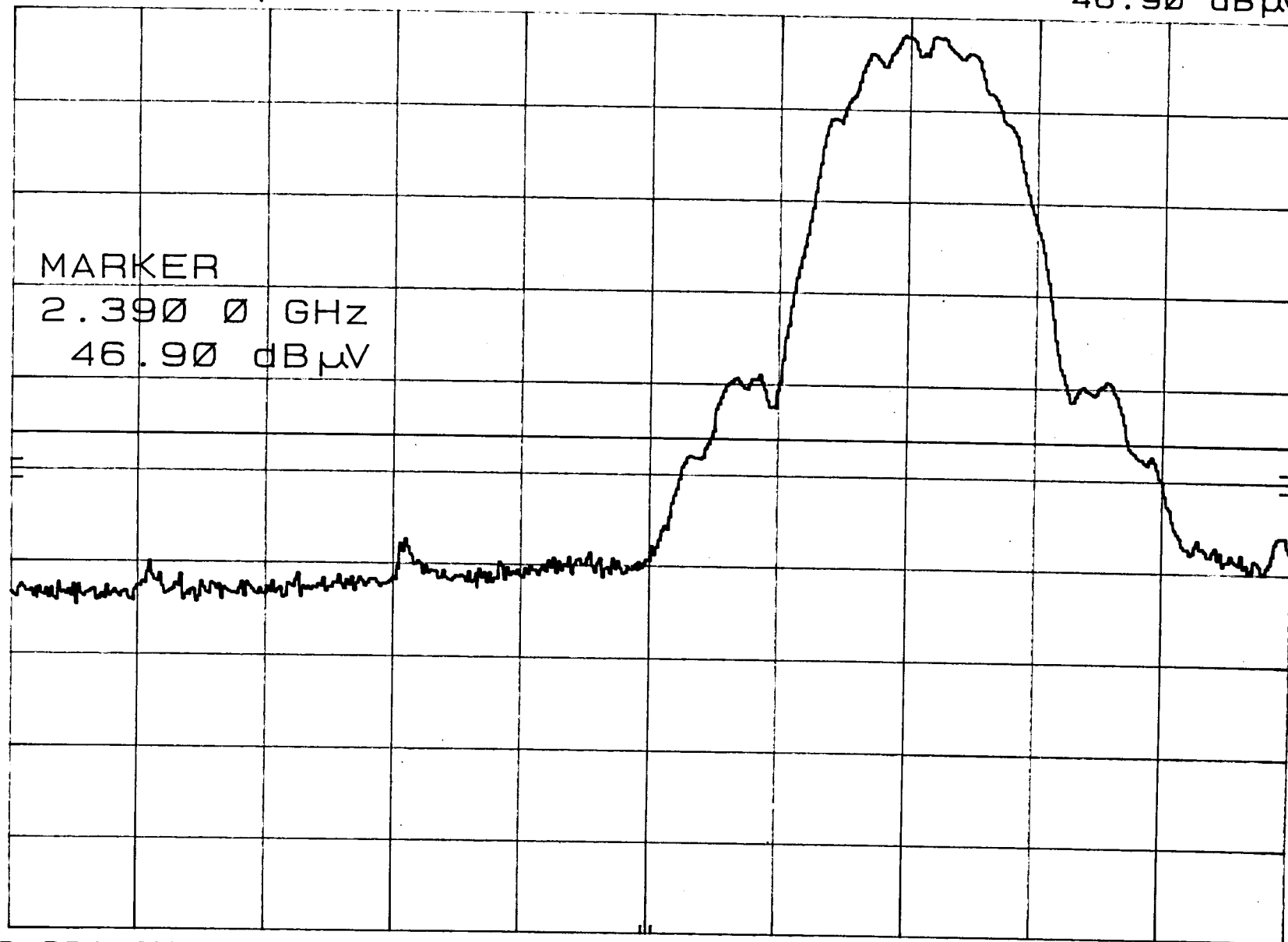
CORR'D

CENTER 2.391 GHz

RES BW 1 MHz

VBW 1 MHz

SPAN 100 MHz  
SWP 20.0 msec

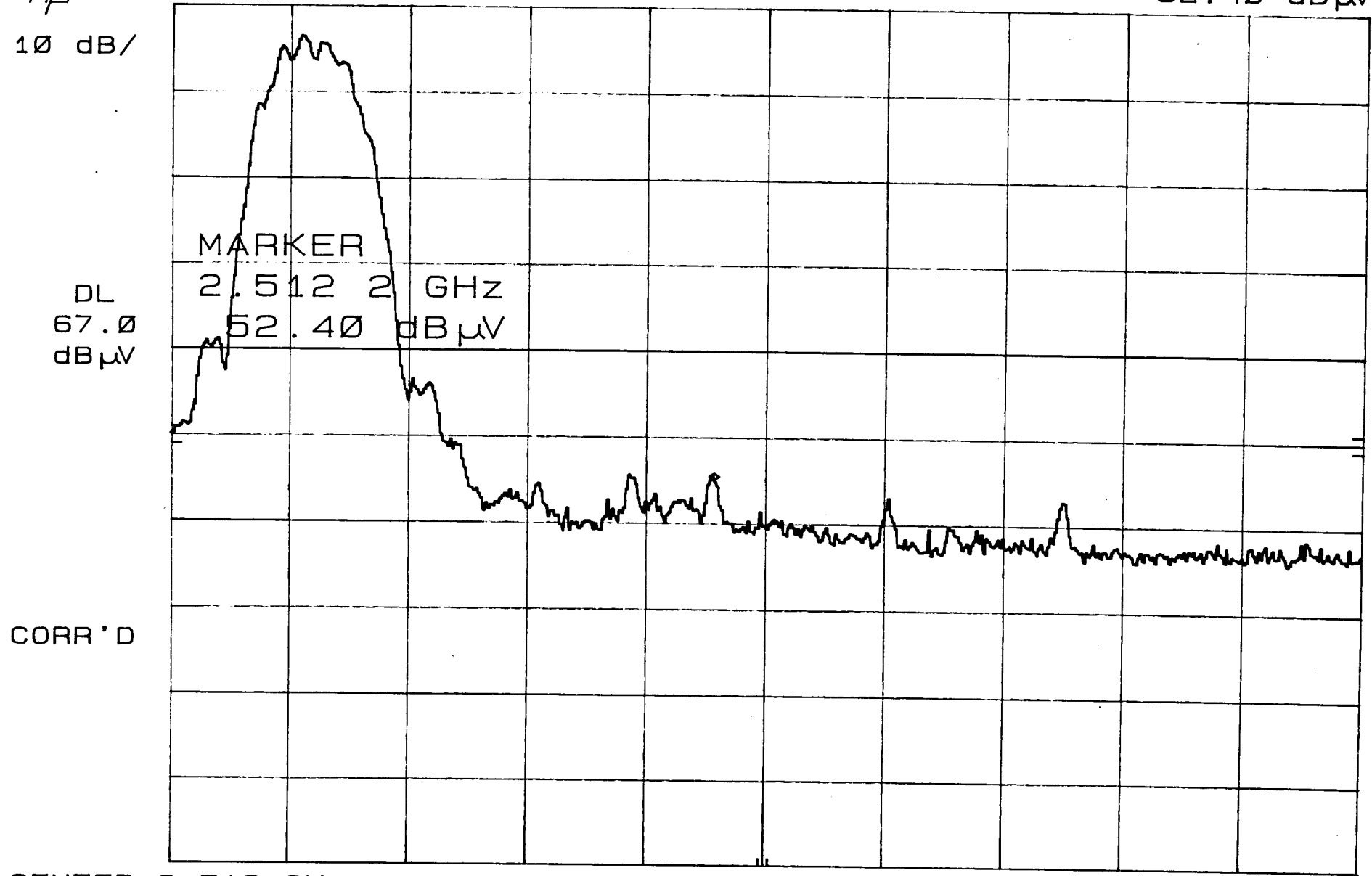


10-28-99

BAND EDGE OF CHANNEL 11 - VERTICAL  
REF 107.0 dB $\mu$ V ATTN 10 dB

MKR 2.512 2 GHz  
52.40 dB $\mu$ V

hp  
10 dB/



CENTER 2.518 GHz  
RES BW 1 MHz  
VBW 1 MHz  
SPAN 150 MHz  
SWP 20.0 msec

10-28-99

BAND EDGE OF CHANNEL <sup>11</sup> - HORIZONTAL  
REF 107.0 dB $\mu$ V ATTEN 10 dB

MKR 2.512 2 GHz  
54.50 dB $\mu$ V

hp  
10 dB/

DL  
61.0  
dB $\mu$ V

MARKER  
2.512 2 GHz  
54.50 dB $\mu$ V

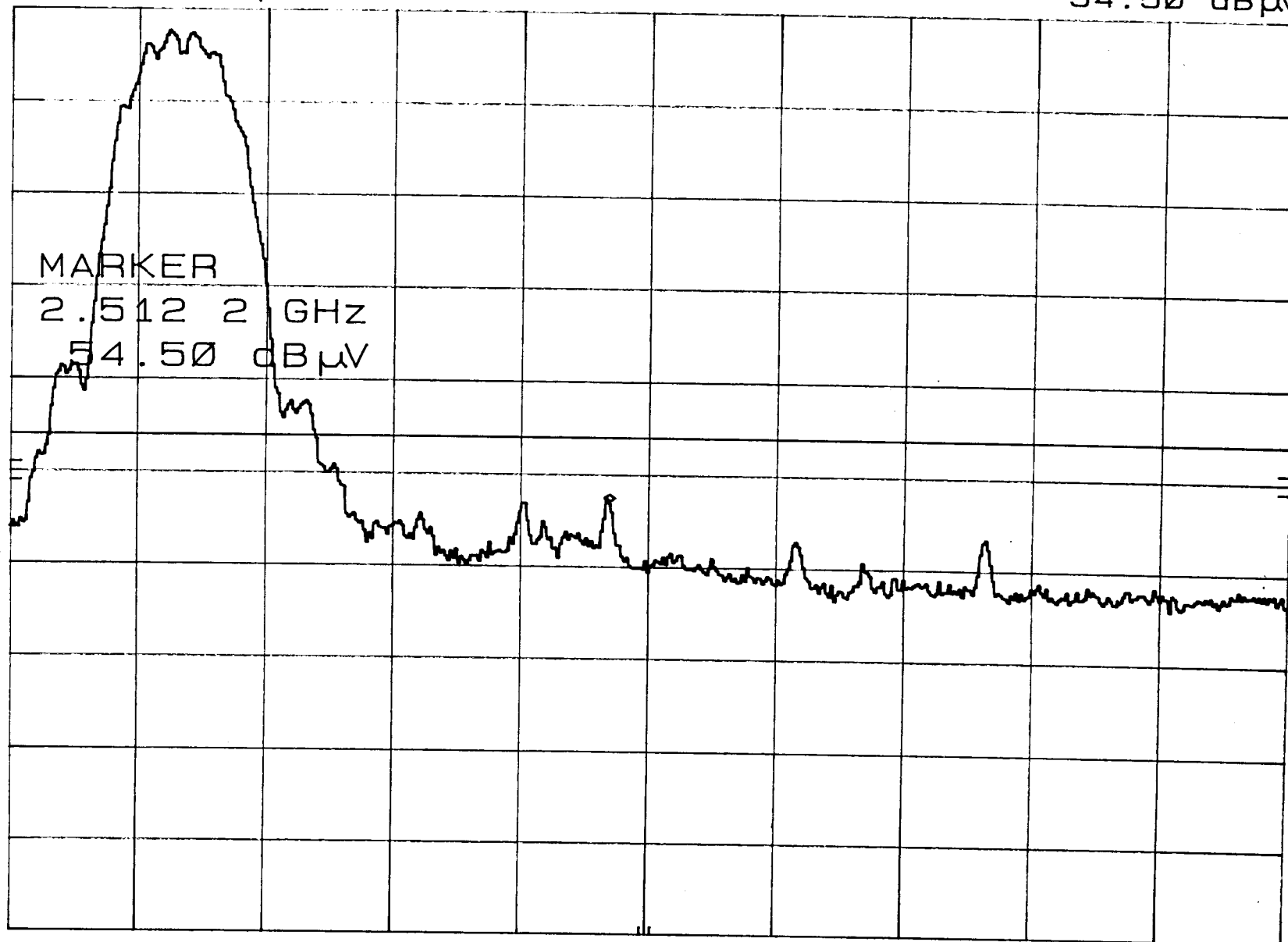
CORR'D

CENTER 2.516 GHz

RES BW 1 MHz

VBW 1 MHz

SPAN 150 MHz  
SWP 20.0 msec



# RADIATED EMISSIONS (FCC SECTION 15.205 AND 15.247)

COMPANY	ENTERTAINMENT SYSTEMS TECHNOLOGY	DATE	10/28/99
EUT	FUNPAD	DUTY CYCLE	N/A
MODEL	FP1-99	PEAK TO AVG	N/A
S/N	N/A	TEST DIST.	3 METERS
TEST ENGINEER	KYLE FUJIMOTO	LAB	D

Frequency MHz	Peak Reading (dBuV)	Average (A) or Quasi- Peak (QP)	Antenna Polar. (V or H)	Antenna Height (meters)	EUT Azimuth (degrees)	EUT Axis (X,Y,Z)	EUT Tx Channel	Antenna Factor (dB)	Cable Loss (dB)	Amplifier Gain (dB)	*Corrected Reading (dBuV/m)	Delta ** (dB)	Spec Limit (dBuV/m)	Comments
2390.0000	46.9	A	H	1.0	180	X	LOW	27.9	4.5	35.6	43.7	-10.3	54.0	Band Edge of Low Channel
														at 3 meters
2390.0000	47.7	A	V	1.0	90	X	LOW	27.9	4.5	35.6	44.5	-9.5	54.0	Band Edge of Low Channel
														at 3 meters
2483.5000	54.5	A	H	1.5	180	X	HIGH	28.2	4.5	35.6	51.6	-2.4	54.0	Band Edge of High Channel
														at 3 meters
2483.5000	52.4	A	V	1.0	90	X	HIGH	28.2	4.5	35.6	49.5	-4.5	54.0	Band Edge of High Channel
														at 3 meters

\* CORRECTED READING = METER READING + ANTENNA FACTOR + CABLE LOSS - AMPLIFIER GAIN

\*\* DELTA = SPEC LIMIT - CORRECTED READING



***PROCESSING GAIN  
DATA SHEETS***





## MEASUREMENT DATA:

**Test Method Employed:** Jamming Margin

Fundamental Frequency: 2437 MHz, Channel 6

Data Rate: 2 Mb/s, Chip Rate: 11 chips/bit

SIG. GEN. FREQ. (MHz)	BER	(S/N) <sub>o</sub> (dB)	L <sub>sys</sub> (dB)	Sigal Gen Total Peak Power @ Rx (dBm)	Transmitter Total Peak Power @ Rx (dBm)	Jammer-to- Signal Ratio M <sub>j</sub> (dB)	Processing Gain (dB)
Fc - 1.00	0.000020	9.6	2.0	-24.5	-27.9	3.4	15.0
Fc - 0.90	0.000013	9.8	2.0	-24.4	-27.9	3.5	15.3
Fc - 0.70	0.000010	9.9	2.0	-25.9	-27.9	2.0	13.9
Fc - 0.50	0.000015	9.8	2.0	-26.7	-27.9	1.2	13.0
Fc - 0.45	0.000018	9.7	2.0	-26.0	-27.9	1.9	13.6
Fc - 0.40	0.000015	9.8	2.0	-26.2	-27.9	1.7	13.5
Fc - 0.35	0.000012	9.9	2.0	-26.6	-27.9	1.3	13.2
Fc - 0.30	0.000015	9.8	2.0	-26.9	-27.9	1.0	12.8
Fc - 0.25	0.000018	9.7	2.0	-27.6	-27.9	0.3	12.0
Fc - 0.20	0.000011	9.9	2.0	-27.7	-27.9	0.2	12.1
Fc - 0.15	0.000016	9.8	2.0	-28.0	-27.9	-0.1	11.7
Fc - 0.10	0.000020	9.6	2.0	-28.4	-27.9	-0.5	11.1
Fc - 0.05	0.000010	9.9	2.0	-29.2	-27.9	-1.3	10.6
Fc	0.000020	9.6	2.0	-27.8	-27.9	0.1	11.7
Fc + 0.05	0.000010	9.9	2.0	-27.9	-27.9	0.0	11.9
Fc + 0.10	0.000020	9.6	2.0	-27.8	-27.9	0.1	11.7
Fc + 0.15	0.000017	9.7	2.0	-27.9	-27.9	0.0	11.7
Fc + 0.20	0.000015	9.8	2.0	-26.9	-27.9	1.0	12.8
Fc + 0.25	0.000010	9.9	2.0	-26.2	-27.9	1.7	13.6
Fc + 0.30	0.000010	9.9	2.0	-25.8	-27.9	2.1	14.0
Fc + 0.35	0.000012	9.9	2.0	-25.0	-27.9	2.9	14.8
Fc + 0.40	0.000013	9.8	2.0	-24.7	-27.9	3.2	15.0
Fc + 0.45	0.000014	9.8	2.0	-25.3	-27.9	2.6	14.4
Fc + 0.50	0.000020	9.6	2.0	-25.5	-27.9	2.4	14.0
Fc + 0.70	0.000015	9.8	2.0	-25.2	-27.9	2.7	14.5
Fc + 0.90	0.000016	9.7	2.0	-24.5	-27.9	3.4	15.1
Fc + 1.00	0.000013	9.8	2.0	-24.9	-27.9	3.0	14.8

**MINIMUM PROCESSING GAIN: 10.6 dB**

(S/N)<sub>o</sub>: Refer to attached curves, BER versus (S/N)<sub>o</sub> for Differentially Coherent Detection of Differentially Encoded DPSK

Processing Gain G<sub>p</sub> = (S/N)<sub>o</sub> + L<sub>sys</sub> + M<sub>j</sub> = (S/N)<sub>o</sub> + 2 + M<sub>j</sub>



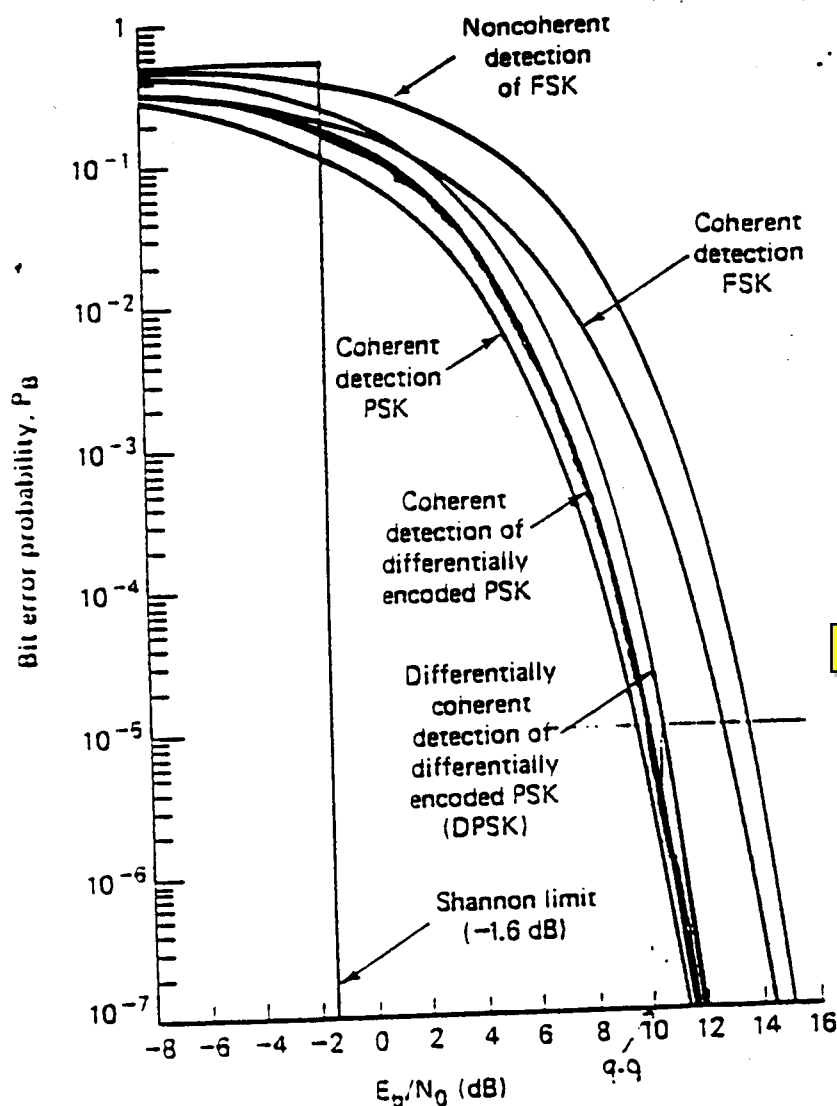


Figure 3.22 Bit error probability for several types of binary systems.

### 3.7.2 Probability of Bit Error for Coherently Detected Differentially Encoded PSK

Channel waveforms sometimes experience inversion; for example, when using a coherent reference generated by a phase-locked loop (see Chapter 8), one may have phase ambiguity. If the carrier phase were reversed in a DPSK modulation application, what would be the effect on the message? The only effect would be an error in the bit during which inversion occurred or the bit just after inversion, since the message information is encoded in the similarity or difference between adjacent symbols. The similarity or difference quality remains unchanged if the carrier is inverted. Sometimes, systems are *differentially encoded and coherently detected*, simply to avoid these phase ambiguities.

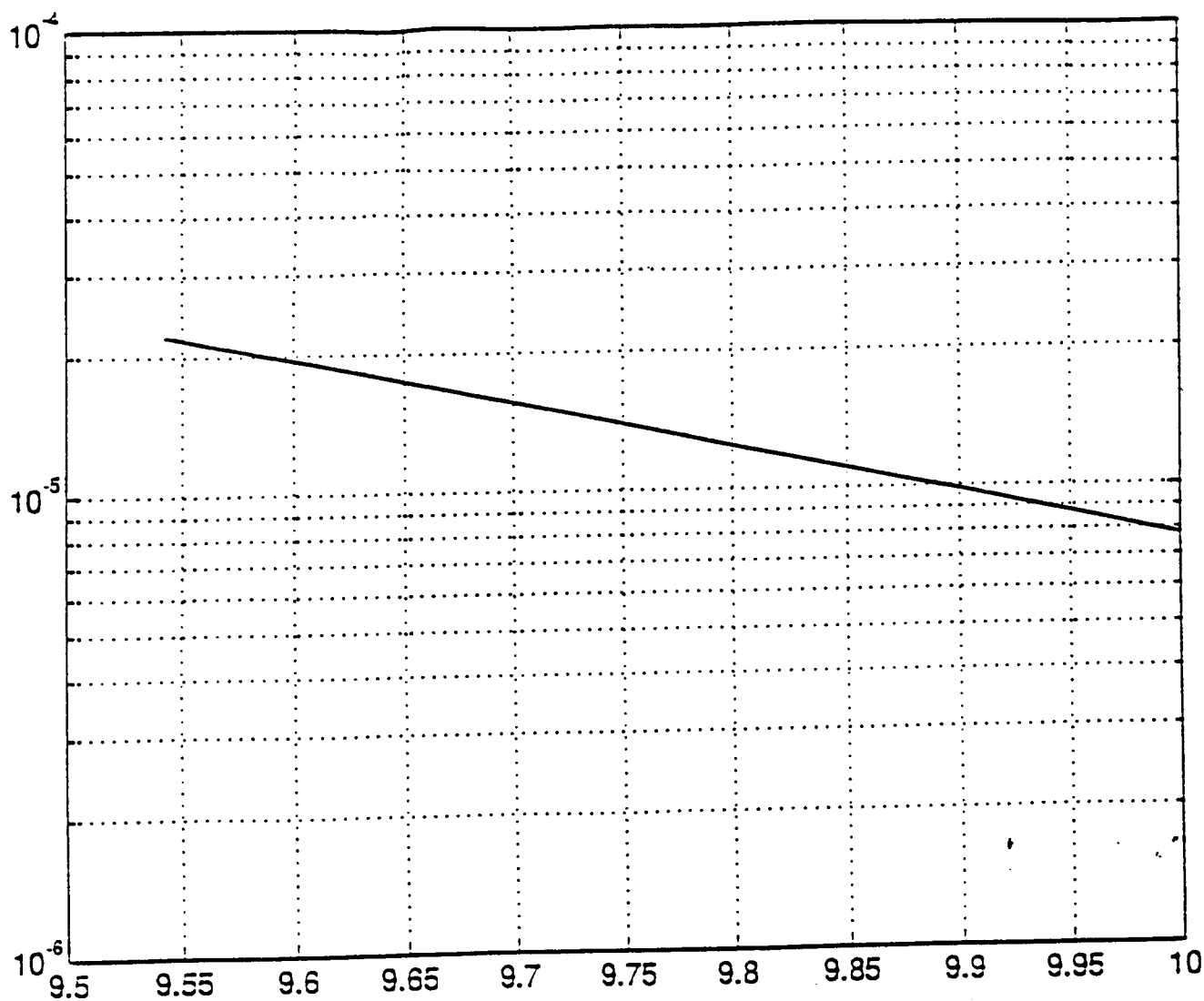
The probability of bit error for coherently detected, differentially encoded PSK is given by [7]

$$P_B = 2Q\left(\sqrt{\frac{2E_b}{N_0}}\right) \left[1 - Q\left(\sqrt{\frac{2E_b}{N_0}}\right)\right]$$

6.59

Case 2

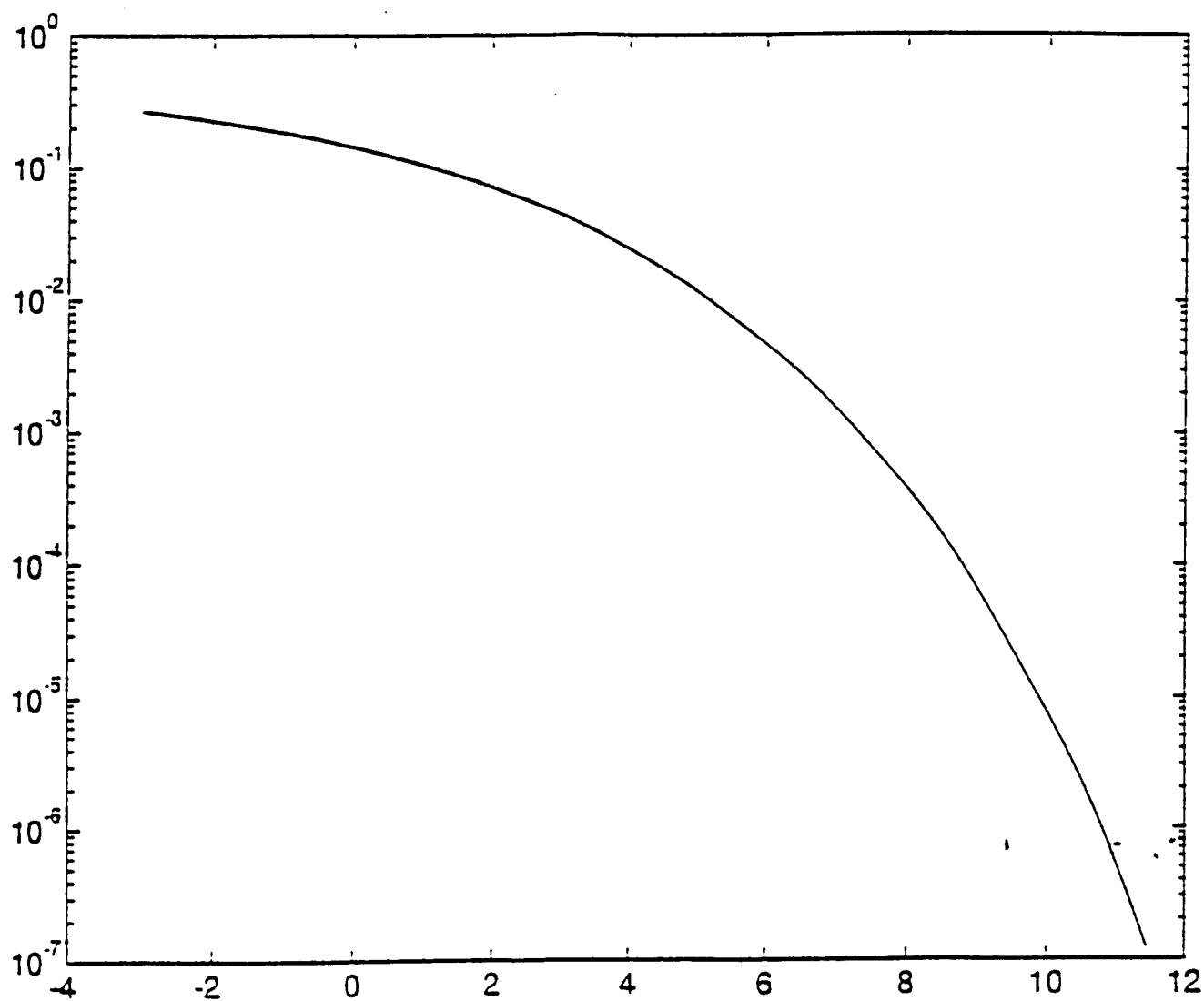
BER



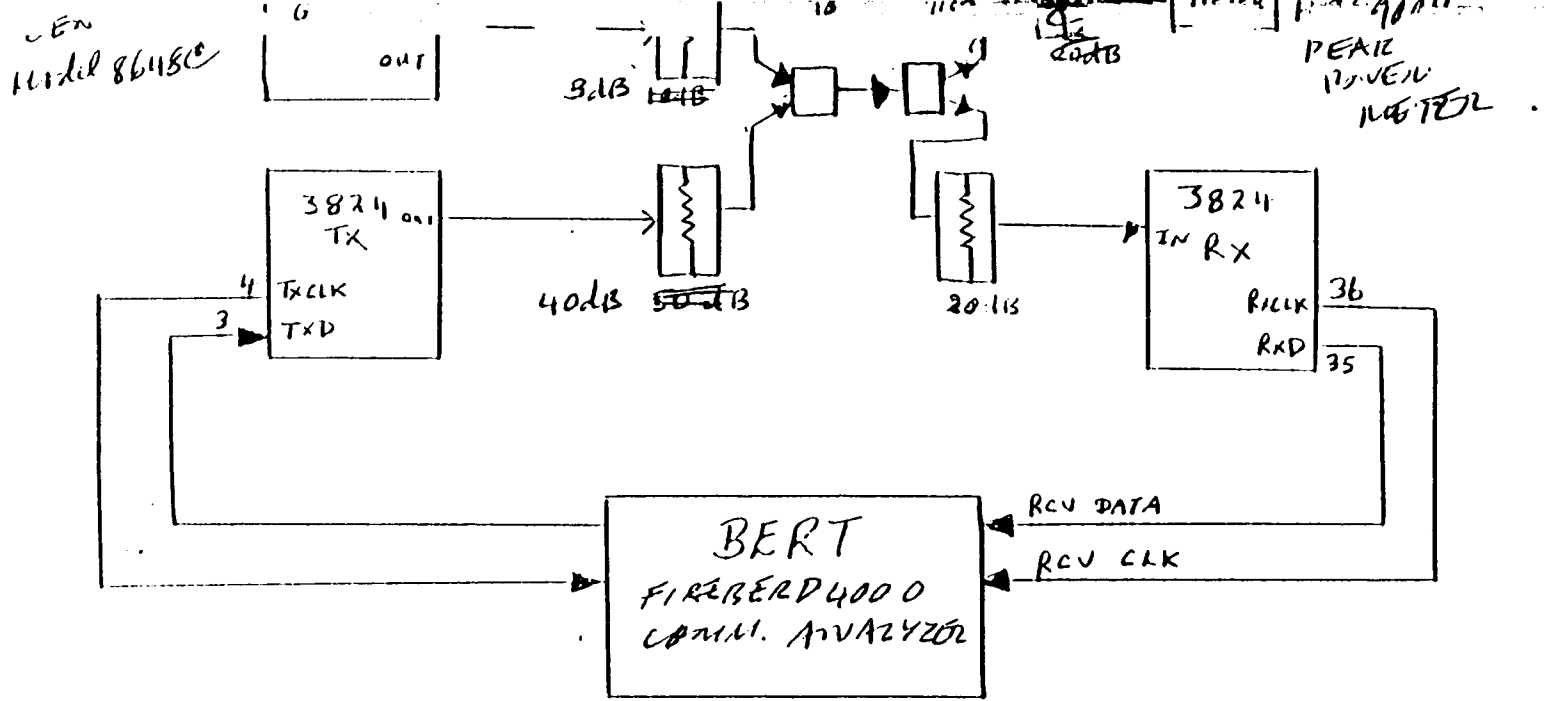
$$\left( \frac{E_b}{N_0} \right) dB$$



BER



$$\left(\frac{E_b}{N_0}\right)_{dB}$$



1)

Set MAC chip to continuous Transmitted on the Transmitted end.  
This guarantees that TX-PE (Pin 2 on 3824 TX) is set active and DATA will be clocked in from BERT.

2)

Set MAC chip to continuous Receive at the Receive end.  
This guarantees that RX-PE is enabled and the receiver is operational.

- 1) Use the MODE switch  
Set of BERT to work with UNIPOLAR UNBALANCED signal
- 2) Set Input Impedance to 8K  
(check with oscilloscope to make sure too many reflections are not degrading BER)
- 3) CLK PHASING switch: Use Hdb  
(A) TX ↑  
RCV ↑
- 4) PATTERN to use:  
Pseudorandom  $2^{20}-1$  {11  
or  $2^{23}-1$  {8  
Signal pattern declared when 30+n consecutive error bits received  $\therefore \begin{cases} 50 \\ 53 \end{cases}$
- 5) Set SYNC LOSS ACT & HALT