

TRaC Wireless Test Report : TTR-004520WUS1


Applicant : G4S Technology Ltd

Apparatus : S880

Specification(s) : CFR47 Part 15.209 (Oct 2009)

Purpose of Test : Certification

FCCID : OE5S880

Authorised by : 

: Radio Product Manager

Issue Date : 1st April 2011

Authorised Copy Number : PDF

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Section 1:**Introduction****1.1 General**

This report contains an assessment of an apparatus against Electromagnetic Compatibility Standards based upon tests carried out on samples submitted to the Laboratory.

Test performed by: TRaC Telecoms & Radio []
Unit E
South Orbital Trading Park
Hedon Road
Hull HU9 1NJ.
United Kingdom.

Telephone: +44 (0) 1482 801801
Fax: +44 (0) 1482 801806

TRaC Telecoms & Radio [X]
Unit 1
Pendle Place
Skelmersdale WN8 9PN
United Kingdom

Telephone: +44 (0) 1695 556666
Fax: +44 (0) 1695 577077

Email: test@tracglobal.com
Web site: <http://www.tracglobal.com>

Tests performed by: Steve Hodgkinson

Report author: Daniel Winstanley

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1.2 Tests requested by

This testing in this report was requested by :

G4S Technology Limited
Challenge House
International Drive
Tewkesbury
Gloucestershire
GL20 8UQ

1.3 Manufacturer

G4S Technology Limited
Challenge House
International Drive
Tewkesbury
Gloucestershire
GL20 8UQ

1.4 Apparatus Assessed

The following apparatus was assessed between 23rd & 25th February 2011:

S880 RFID Card Reader operating at 125 kHz

1.5 Test Result Summary

Full details of test results are contained within Appendix A. The following table summarises the results of the assessment.

The statements relating to compliance with the standards below apply ONLY as qualified in the notes and deviations stated in sections 1.6 to 1.7 of this test report.

Full details of test results are contained within Appendix A. The following table summarises the results of the assessment.

Test Type	Regulation	Measurement Standard	Result
Spurious Emissions Radiated <1000MHz	Title 47 of the CFR: Part 15 Subpart (c) 15.209	ANSI C63.10	PASS
Spurious Emissions Radiated >1000MHz	N/A	N/A	N/A
AC Power conducted emissions	Title 47 of the CFR: Part 15 Subpart (c) 15.207	ANSI C63.10	PASS
Intentional Emission Frequency	Title 47 of the CFR: Part 15 Subpart (c) 15.209	ANSI C63.10	PASS
Intentional Emission Field Strength	Title 47 of the CFR: Part 15 Subpart (c) 15.209	ANSI C63.10	PASS
Intentional Emission Band Occupancy	Title 47 of the CFR: Part 15 Subpart (c) 15.215(c)	ANSI C63.10	PASS
Intentional Emission ERP (mW)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Unintentional Radiated Spurious Emissions	Title 47 of the CFR: Part 15 Subpart (b) 15.109	ANSI C63.10	PASS
Antenna Arrangements Integral	Title 47 of the CFR: Part 15 Subpart (c) 15.203	-	PASS
Antenna Arrangements External Connector	Title 47 of the CFR: Part 15 Subpart (c) 15.204	-	PASS
Restricted Bands	Title 47 of the CFR: Part 15 Subpart (c) 15.205	-	PASS
Maximum Frequency of Search	Title 47 of the CFR: Part 15 Subpart (c) 15.33	-	PASS
Extrapolation Factor	Title 47 of the CFR: Part 15 Subpart (c) 15.31(f)	-	PASS

Abbreviations used in the above table:

CFR : Code of Federal Regulations
REFE : Radiated Electric Field Emissions

ANSI : American National Standards Institution
PLCE : Power Line Conducted Emissions

1.6 Notes relating to the Assessment

With regard to this assessment, the following points should be noted:

The results contained in this report relate only to the items tested and were obtained in the period between the date of initial receipt of samples and the date of issue of the report.

The apparatus was set up and exercised using the configurations, modes of operation and arrangements defined in this report only.

Particular operating modes, apparatus monitoring methods and performance criteria required by the standards tested to have been performed except where identified in Section 1.7 of this test report (Deviations from Test Standards).

For emissions testing, throughout this test report, "Pass" indicates that the results for the sample as tested were below the specified limit (refer also to Section 2, Measurement Uncertainty).

Where relevant, the apparatus was only assessed using the monitoring methods and susceptibility criteria defined in this report.

All testing with the exception of testing at the Open Area Test Site was performed under the following environmental conditions:

Temperature	: 17 to 23 °C
Humidity	: 45 to 75 %
Barometric Pressure	: 86 to 106 kPa

All dates used in this report are in the format dd/mm/yy.

This assessment has been performed in accordance with the requirements of ISO/IEC 17025.

1.7 Deviations from Test Standards

There were no deviations from the standards tested to.

Section 2:**Measurement Uncertainty****2.1 Measurement Uncertainty Values****Radio Testing – General Uncertainty Schedule**

All statements of uncertainty are expanded standard uncertainty using a coverage factor of 1.96 to give a 95% confidence where no required test level exists.

[1] Adjacent Channel Power

Uncertainty in test result = **1.86dB**

[2] Carrier Power

Uncertainty in test result (Equipment - TRLUH120) = **2.18dB**

Uncertainty in test result (Equipment – TRL05) = **1.08dB**

Uncertainty in test result (Equipment – TRL479) = **2.48dB**

[3] Effective Radiated Power

Uncertainty in test result = **4.71dB**

[4] Spurious Emissions

Uncertainty in test result = **4.75dB**

[5] Maximum frequency error

Uncertainty in test result (Equipment - TRLUH120) = **119ppm**

Uncertainty in test result (Equipment – TRL05) = **0.113ppm**

Uncertainty in test result (Equipment – TRL479) = **0.265ppm**

[6] Radiated Emissions, field strength OATS 14kHz-18GHz Electric Field

Uncertainty in test result (14kHz – 30MHz) = **4.8dB**, Uncertainty in test result (30MHz – 1GHz) = **4.6dB**,
Uncertainty in test result (1GHz-18GHz) = **4.7dB**

[7] Frequency deviation

Uncertainty in test result = **3.2%**

[8] Magnetic Field Emissions

Uncertainty in test result = **2.3dB**

[9] Conducted Spurious

Uncertainty in test result (Equipment TRL479) Up to 8.1GHz = **3.31dB**

Uncertainty in test result (Equipment TRL479) 8.1GHz – 15.3GHz = **4.43dB**

Uncertainty in test result (Equipment TRL479) 15.3GHz – 21GHz = **5.34dB**

Uncertainty in test result (Equipment TRLUH120) Up to 26GHz = **3.14dB**

[10] Channel Bandwidth

Uncertainty in test result = **15.5%**

[11] Amplitude and Time Measurement – Oscilloscope

Uncertainty in overall test level = **2.1dB**
Uncertainty in time measurement = **0.59%**
Uncertainty in Amplitude measurement = **0.82%**

[12] Power Line Conduction

Uncertainty in test result = **3.4dB**

[13] Spectrum Mask Measurements

Uncertainty in test result = **2.59% (frequency)**
Uncertainty in test result = **1.32dB (amplitude)**

[14] Adjacent Sub Band Selectivity

Uncertainty in test result = **1.24dB**

[15] Receiver Blocking – Listen Mode, Radiated

Uncertainty in test result = **3.42dB**

[16] Receiver Blocking – Talk Mode, Radiated

Uncertainty in test result = **3.36dB**

[17] Receiver Blocking – Talk Mode, Conducted

Uncertainty in test result = **1.24dB**

[18] Receiver Threshold

Uncertainty in test result = **3.23dB**

[19] Transmission Time Measurement

Uncertainty in test result = **7.98%**

Section 3:

Modifications

3.1 Modifications performed during Assessment

No modifications were performed during the assessment

Appendix A:

Formal Emission Test Results

Abbreviations used in the tables in this appendix:

Spec	: Specification	ALSR	: Absorber Lined Screened Room
Mod	: Modification	OATS	: Open Area Test Site
EUT	: Equipment Under Test	ATS	: Alternative Test Site
SE	: Support Equipment	Ref	: Reference
L	: Live Power Line	Freq	: Frequency
N	: Neutral Power Line	MD	: Measurement Distance
E	: Earth Power Line	SD	: Spec Distance
Pk	: Peak Detector	Pol	: Polarisation
QP	: Quasi-Peak Detector	H	: Horizontal Polarisation
Av	: Average Detector	V	: Vertical Polarisation
CDN	: Coupling & decoupling network		

A1 Transmitter Intentional Radiated Emissions

Carrier power was verified with the EUT transmitting.

Test Details	
Regulation	Title 47 of the CFR: Part15 Subpart (c) 15.209
Measurement standard	ANSI C63.10:2003
EUT sample number	S01 S02
Modification state	0
SE in test environment	N/A
SE isolated from EUT	N/A
EUT set up	Refer to Appendix C
Temperature	20 deg C
Photographs (Appendix F)	

Freq fc (kHz)	Measurement Distance (m)	Measurement Rx Reading (dB μ V/m)	Extrap Factor (dB)	Field Strength (μ V/m)
125.22	1	102.6	96.8	1.95
125.22	3	85.8	80	1.95
Limit value @ fc		19.17 μ V/m at 300m		
Band occupancy @ -20 dBc		f_{lower}	f_{higher}	
		122.692307 kHz	127.692307 kHz	
		Bandwidth = 5.0kHz		

- Notes:**
- 1 Results quoted are extrapolated as indicated
 - 2 Receiver detector @ fc = Average, 200Hz bandwidth
 - 3 When battery powered the EUT was powered with new batteries
 - 4 3-300m extrapolation = 80 dB as per 15.31f
 - 5 1-3m extrapolation = 16.8 dB as measured
 - 6 Therefore, extrapolation for 1-300m = 16.8 + 80 = 96.8 dB

- Test Method:**
- 1 As per Radio – Noise Emissions, ANSI C63.10
 - 2 Measuring distances 3m
 - 3 EUT 0.8 metre above ground plane
 - 4 Emissions maximised by rotation of EUT, on an automatic turntable.
Raising and lowering the receiver antenna between 1m & 4m.
Horizontal and vertical polarisations, of the receive antenna.
EUT orientation in three orthogonal planes.
Maximum results recorded

A2 Radiated Magnetic Field Emissions

Preliminary scans were performed using a peak detector. The radiated magnetic field emissions test applies to all spurious emissions and harmonics emissions. The maximum permitted field strength is listed in Section 15.209. The EUT was set to transmit as required.

The following test site was used for final measurements as specified by the standard tested to:

3m open area test site :

3m alternative test site :

The effect of the EUT set-up on the measurements is summarised below:

Test Details	
Regulation	Title 47 of the CFR, Part 15 Subpart (c) Clause 15.209
Measurement standard	ANSI C63.10:2003
Frequency range	9kHz to 30MHz
EUT sample number	S01 S02
Modification state	0
SE in test environment	N/A
SE isolated from EUT	N/A
EUT set up	Refer to Appendix C
Temperature	20 deg C
Photographs (Appendix F)	

The worst case radiated emission measurements for spurious emissions and harmonics that fall within the restricted bands are listed below:

Freq (kHz)	Measurement Distance (m)	Measurement Rx Reading (dB μ V/m)	Extrap Factor (dB)	Field Strength (μ V/m)
No significant emission with 20dB of the limit.				

A3 Radiated Electric Field Emissions

Preliminary scans were performed using a peak detector with the RBW = 100kHz. The radiated electric field emission test applies to all spurious emissions and harmonics emissions. The maximum permitted field strength is listed in Section 15.209. The EUT was set to transmit as required.

The following test site was used for final measurements as specified by the standard tested to:

3m open area test site : 3m alternative test site :

The effect of the EUT set-up on the measurements is summarised below:

Test Details	
Regulation	Title 47 of the CFR, Part 15 Subpart (c) Clause 15.209
Measurement standard	ANSI C63.10:2003
Frequency range	30MHz to 1GHz
EUT sample number	S01 S02
Modification state	0
SE in test environment	N/A
SE isolated from EUT	N/A
EUT set up	Refer to Appendix C
Temperature	20 deg C
Photographs (Appendix F)	

The worst case radiated emission measurements for spurious emissions and harmonics that fall within the restricted bands are listed overleaf:

	Freq (MHz)	Meas Rx (dB μ V)	Cable Loss (dB)	Ant Fact (dB/m)	PreAmp Gain (dB)	Field Strength (dB μ V/m)	Extrap Fact (dB)	Field Strength (μ V/m)	Limit (μ V/m)
1	30.4	4.2	1.1	17.7	-	23	-	14.13	100
2	30.9	7.3	1.1	17.5	-	25.9	-	19.72	100
3	31.7	9.9	1.1	17	-	28	-	25.12	100
4	31.95	9.8	1.1	16.8	-	27.7	-	24.27	100
5	32.65	7	1.1	16.5	-	24.6	-	16.98	100
6	32.95	10.3	1.1	16.3	-	27.7	-	24.27	100
7	33.45	7.5	1.1	16.1	-	24.7	-	17.18	100
8	33.95	8.5	1.1	15.8	-	25.4	-	18.62	100
9	34.2	8.1	1.1	15.7	-	24.9	-	17.58	100
10	34.45	12.9	1.1	15.5	-	29.5	-	29.85	100
11	34.6	4.8	1.1	15.4	-	21.3	-	11.61	100
12	42	12.6	1.1	11.5	-	25.2	-	18.20	100
13	42.2	15	1.1	11.4	-	27.5	-	23.71	100
14	42.85	13.9	1.1	11.1	-	26.1	-	20.18	100
15	47.95	21	1.1	8.6	-	30.7	-	34.28	100
16	48.15	25.3	1.1	8.5	-	34.9	-	55.59	100
17	48.4	23.4	1.1	8.4	-	32.9	-	44.16	100
18	49.7	21.2	1.1	7.9	-	30.2	-	32.36	100
19	50.45	16.9	1.1	7.6	-	25.6	-	19.05	100
20	54.25	19.8	1.1	6.4	-	27.3	-	23.17	100
21	75.1	19.8	1.1	5.9	-	26.8	-	21.88	100
22	144.55	4.2	1.3	10.4	-	15.9	-	6.24	150
23	148.8	6.8	1.3	10	-	18.1	-	8.04	150
24	157.4	8.8	1.4	9.6	-	19.8	-	9.77	150
25	158.1	8.6	1.4	9.6	-	19.6	-	9.55	150
26	158.75	8.3	1.4	9.6	-	19.3	-	9.23	150
27	159.55	8	1.4	9.6	-	19	-	8.91	150
28	162.05	8.7	1.4	9.4	-	19.5	-	9.44	150
29	162.45	9.2	1.4	9.4	-	20	-	10.00	150
30	164.5	8.8	1.4	9.4	-	19.6	-	9.55	150
31	167.55	6.7	1.4	9.2	-	17.3	-	7.33	150
32	168.05	4.8	1.4	9.2	-	15.4	-	5.89	150
33	168.4	8.3	1.4	9.2	-	18.9	-	8.81	150
34	168.6	7.9	1.4	9.2	-	18.5	-	8.41	150
35	169.5	8.3	1.5	9.2	-	19	-	8.91	150
36	170.9	7.2	1.5	9	-	17.7	-	7.67	150
37	171.85	5.8	1.5	9	-	16.3	-	6.53	150
38	172.55	1.4	1.5	9	-	11.9	-	3.94	150
39	173.65	6.8	1.5	8.8	-	17.1	-	7.16	150
40	177.55	0.8	1.5	8.5	-	10.8	-	3.47	150
41	180.8	7.4	1.5	8.2	-	17.1	-	7.16	150
42	637.1	-2	2.9	18.9	-	19.8	-	9.77	200
43	688.1	-2.1	3	18.9	-	19.8	-	9.77	200
44	718.5	-0.5	3	19.3	-	21.8	-	12.30	200
45	792.15	-0.8	3.2	19.9	-	22.3	-	13.03	200
46	854.75	-0.5	3.3	20.3	-	23.1	-	14.29	200
47	913.05	-0.3	3.4	20.8	-	23.9	-	15.67	200
48	955.25	-0.3	3.5	21	-	24.2	-	16.22	200

Notes:

- 1 Any testing performed below 30 MHz was performed using a magnetic loop antenna in accordance with ANSI C63.10: section 4.5, Table 1. For emissions below 30MHz, the cable losses are assumed to be negligible.
- 2 In accordance with 15.35(b), above 1 GHz, emissions measured using a peak detector shall not exceed a level 20 dB above the average limit.
- 3 Testing was performed with the EUT orientated in three orthogonal planes and the maximum emissions level recorded. In addition, the EUT antenna was varied within its range of motion in order to maximise emissions.
- 4 For Frequencies below 1 GHz, RBW= 120 kHz, testing was performed with CISPR16 compliant test receiver with QP detector. Above 1 GHz tests were performed using a spectrum analyser using the following settings:

Peak RBW=VBW= 1MHz
Average RBW=VBW= 1MHz

The upper and lower frequency of the measurement range was decided according to 47 CFR, Part 15:2008 Clause 15.33(a) and 15.33(a)(1).

Radiated emission limits 47 CFR, Part 15: Clause 15.209 for all emissions:

Frequency of emission (MHz)	Field strength ($\mu\text{V/m}$)	Measurement Distance (m)	Field strength ($\text{dB}\mu\text{V/m}$)
0.009-0.490	2400/F(kHz)	300	67.6/F (kHz)
0.490-1.705	24000/F(kHz)	30	87.6/F (kHz)
1.705-30	30	30	29.5
30-88	100	3	40.0
88-216	150	3	43.5
216-960	200	3	46.0
Above 960	500	3	54.0

- (a) Where results have been measured at one distance, and a signal level displayed at another, the results have been extrapolated using the following formula:

$$\text{Extrapolation (dB)} = 20 \log_{10} \left(\frac{\text{measurement distance}}{\text{specification distance}} \right)$$

- (b) The levels may have been rounded for display purposes.
- (c) The following table summarises the effect of the EUT operating mode, internal configuration and arrangement of cables / samples on the measured emission levels:

	See (i)	See (ii)	See (iii)	See (iv)
Effect of EUT operating mode on emission levels	✓			
Effect of EUT internal configuration on emission levels	✓			
Effect of Position of EUT cables & samples on emission levels	✓			
(i) Parameter defined by standard and / or single possible, refer to Appendix D (ii) Parameter defined by client and / or single possible, refer to Appendix D (iii) Parameter had a negligible effect on emission levels, refer to Appendix D (iv) Worst case determined by initial measurement, refer to Appendix D				

A4 Power Line Conducted Emissions

Preview power line conducted emission measurements were performed with a peak detector in a screened room. The effect of the EUT set-up on the measurements is summarised in note (b). Where applicable, formal measurements of the emissions were performed with a peak, average and/or quasi peak detector.

Test Details	
Regulation	Title 47 of the CFR: Part 15 Subpart (c) Clause 15.207
Measurement standard	ANSI C63.10:2003
Frequency range	150kHz to 30MHz
EUT sample number	S01 S02
Modification state	0
SE in test environment	N/A
SE isolated from EUT	N/A
EUT set up	Refer to Appendix C
Photographs (Appendix F)	

The worst-case power line conducted emission measurements are listed below:

Results measured using the average detector compared to the average limit

Ref No.	Freq (MHz)	Conductor	Result (dBuV)	Spec Limit (dBuV)	Margin (dB)	Result Summary
No Significant Emissions Within 20 dB of limit						

Results measured using the quasi-peak detector compared to the quasi-peak limit

Ref No.	Freq (MHz)	Conductor	Result (dBuV)	Spec Limit (dBuV)	Margin (dB)	Result Summary
1	0.295	Neutral	34.73	60.38	25.65	Pass
2	0.28	Live	31.77	60.82	29.05	Pass
3	0.295	Live	35.57	60.38	24.81	Pass

Specification limits:

Conducted emission limits (47 CFR, Part 15: Clause 15.207):

Conducted disturbance at the mains ports:

Frequency range (MHz)	Limits (dB μ V)	
	Quasi-peak	Average
0.15 to 0.5	66 to 56 ²	56 to 46 ²
0.5 to 5	56	46
5 to 30	60	50

Notes:

- The lower limit shall apply at the transition frequency.
- The limit decreases linearly with the logarithm of the frequency in the range 0.15MHz to 0.5MHz.

Notes:

- (a) The levels may have been rounded for display purposes.
- (b) The following table summarises the effect of the EUT operating mode and internal configuration on the measured emission levels:

	See (i)	See (ii)	See (iii)	See (iv)
Effect of EUT operating mode on emission levels		✓		
Effect of EUT internal configuration on emission levels		✓		

(i) Parameter defined by standard and / or single possible, refer to Appendix C
(ii) Parameter defined by client and / or single possible, refer to Appendix C
(iii) Parameter had a negligible effect on emission levels, refer to Appendix C
(iv) Worst case determined by initial measurement, refer to Appendix C

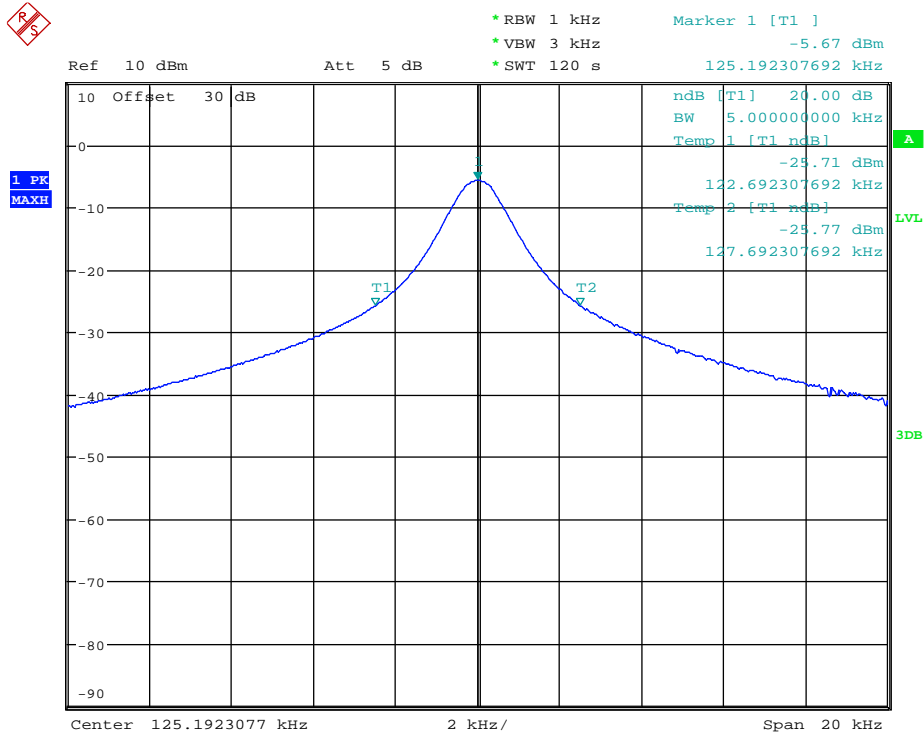
Appendix B:

Supporting Graphical Data

This appendix contains graphical data obtained during testing.

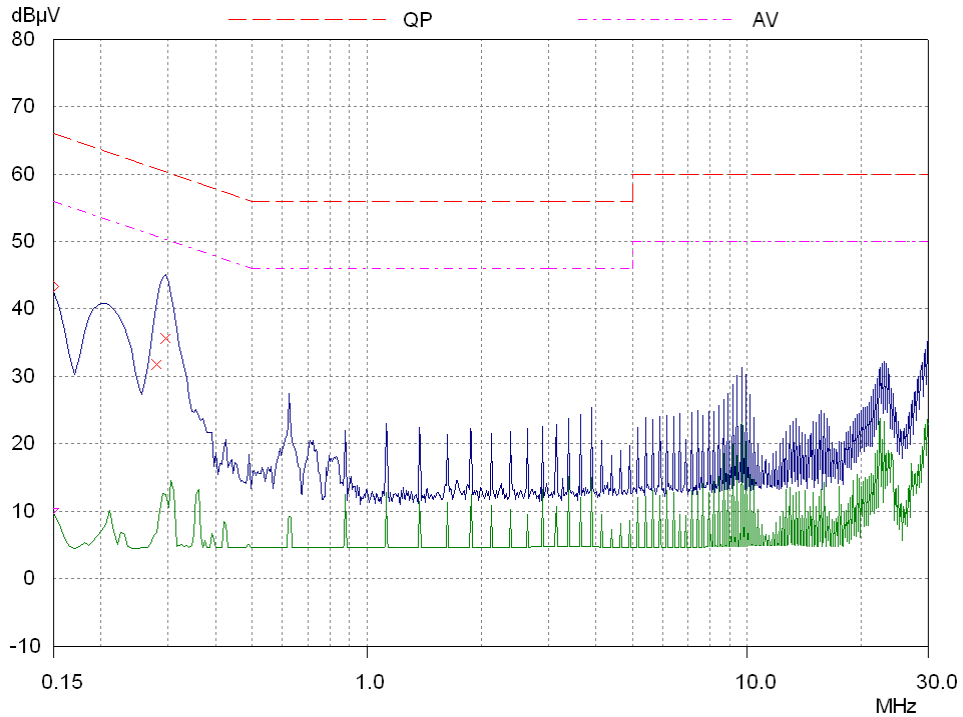
Notes:

- (a) The radiated electric field emissions and conducted emissions graphical data in this appendix is preview data. For details of formal results, refer to Appendix A and Appendix B.
- (b) The time and date on the plots do not necessarily equate to the time of the test.
- (c) Where relevant, on power line conducted emission plots, the limit displayed is the average limit, which is stricter than the quasi peak limit.
- (d) Appendix C details the numbering system used to identify the sample and its modification state.
- (e) The plots presented in this appendix may not be a complete record of the measurements performed, but are a representative sample, relative to the final assessment.

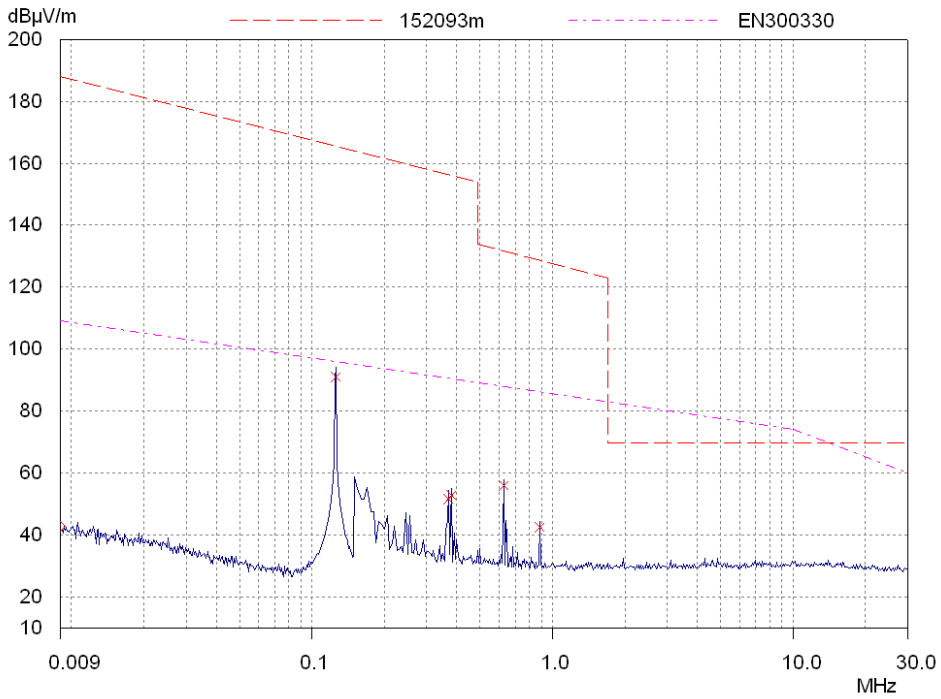


Date: 25.FEB.2011 07:36:27

20dB Bandwidth

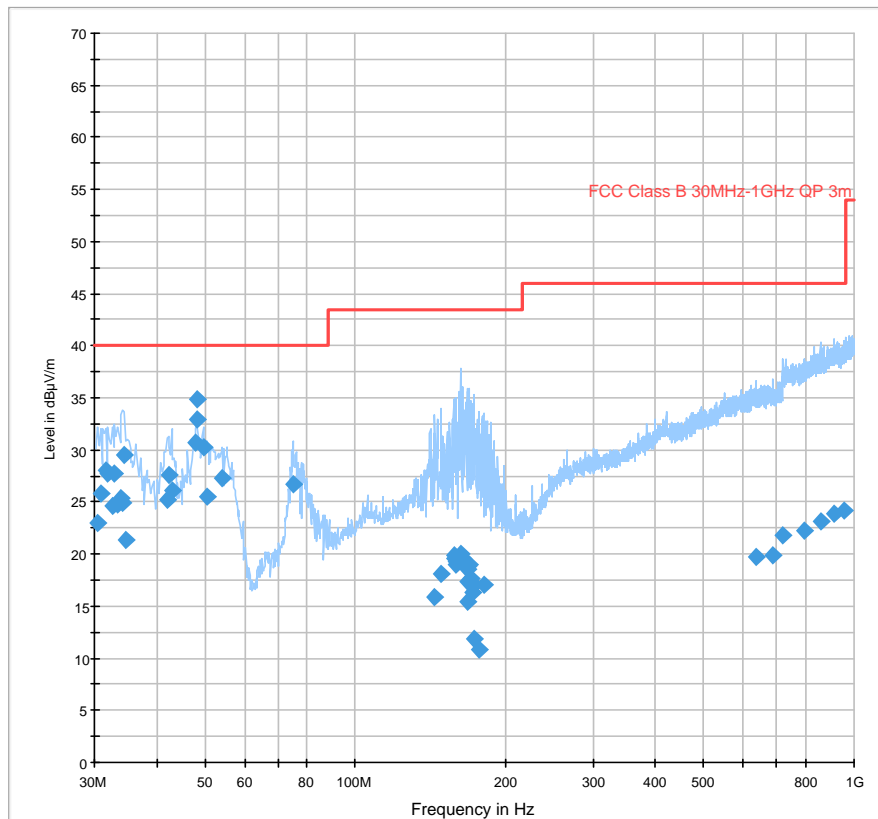


AC Powerline Conducted Emissions



Radiated spurious emissions 9 kHz to 30 MHz

FCC pt15.109 RE Class B 30MHz-1GHz ESVS10 + UH93 - 10thFeb2011



Radiated spurious emissions 30 MHz to 1 GHz

C1 Test samples

The following samples of the apparatus were submitted by the client for testing:

Sample No.	Description	Identification
01	S880	None

The following samples of apparatus were submitted by the client as host, support or drive equipment (auxiliary equipment):

Sample No.	Description	Identification
02	240V AC to 12V DC Power Supply	None

The following samples of apparatus were supplied by TRaC Telecoms & Radio as support or drive equipment (auxiliary equipment):

None.

C2 EUT operating mode during testing

During testing, the EUT was exercised as described in the following tables:

Test	Description of Operating Mode
All tests detailed in this report	EUT permanently transmitting

Test	Description of Operating Mode:
PLCE	EUT permanently transmitting

C3 EUT Configuration Information

The EUT was submitted for testing in one single possible configuration.

C4 List of EUT Ports

The tables below describe the termination of EUT ports:

Sample : 01
Tests : Radiated Emissions

Port	Description of Cable Attached	Cable length	Equipment Connected
Connection Cable	6 core screened cable	1m	AC-DC PSU

* Only connected during setup.

C5 Details of Equipment Used

For Radiated Measurements:

TRaC Ref	Type	Description	Manufacturer	Date Calibrated
07	HFH2	Loop Antenna	R&S	26/08/2009
UH03	ESHS 10	Receiver	R&S	10/12/2009
UH93	CBL6112	Bilog Antenna	Chase	03/06/2009
UH377	ESU 26	Receiver	R&S	11/06/2010

Appendix D:

Additional Information

No additional information is included within this test report.

Appendix E: Calculation of the duty cycle correction factor

Using a spectrum analyser in zero span mode, centred on the fundamental carrier frequency with a RBW of 1MHz and a video Bandwidth of 1MHz the sweep time was set accordingly to capture the pulse train. The transmit pulsewidths and period was measured. A plots of the pulse train is contained in Appendix B of this test report.

If the pulse train was less than 100 ms, including blanking intervals, the duty cycle was calculated by averaging the sum of the pulsewidths over one complete pulse train. However if the pulse train exceeds 100ms then the duty cycle was calculated by averaging the sum of the pulsewidths over the 100ms width with the highest average value. (The duty cycle is the value of the sum of the pulse widths in one period (or 100ms), divided by the length of the period (or 100ms). The duty cycle correction factor was then expressed in dB and the peak emissions adjusted accordingly to give an average value of the emission.

Correction factor dB = $20 \times (\text{Log}_{10} \text{ Calculated Duty Cycle})$

Therefore the calculated duty cycle was determined:

The pulse train period was greater than >100ms and in as shown from the plots in contained in appendix B of this test report.

Duty cycle = $\frac{\text{the sum of the highest average value pulsewidths over 100ms}}{100\text{ms}}$

e.g

$$= \frac{7.459\text{ms}}{100\text{ms}} = 0.07459$$

0.07459 or 7.459%

Correction factor (dB) = $20 \times (\text{Log}_{10} 0.07459) = -22.54\text{dB}$

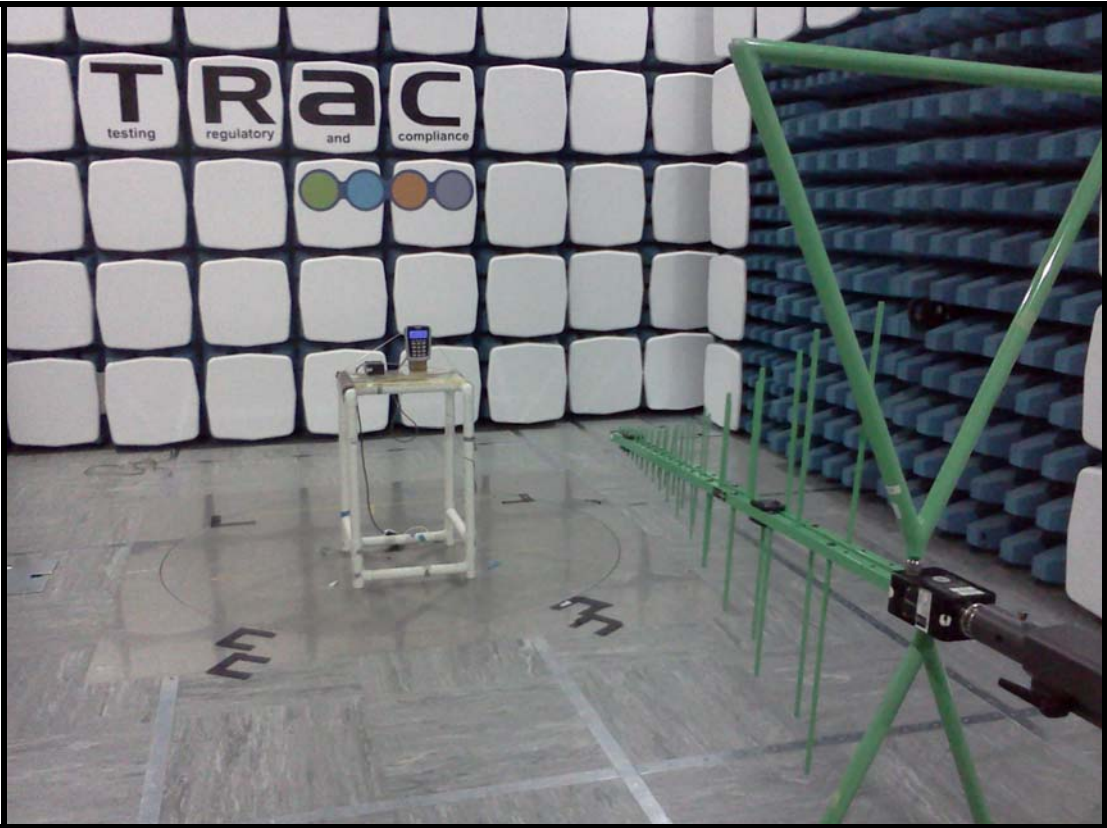
Appendix F:

Photographs and Figures

The following photographs were taken of the test samples:

1. Radiated electric field emissions arrangement.
2. Radiated magnetic field emissions arrangement.
3. Photo of the S880 Front View: Close up.
4. Photo of the S880 Rear View: Close up.
5. Power line conducted emissions arrangements.

Photograph 1



Photograph 2



Photograph 3



Photograph 4



Photograph 5



