



TEST REPORT NO: RU1066/4773
COPY NO: .2.....
ISSUE NO: 1
FCC ID: OE5S843ID

**REPORT ON THE CERTIFICATION TESTING OF A
GROUP 4 TECHNOLOGY Ltd.
S843 MIFARE READER
WITH RESPECT TO
THE FCC RULES CFR 47, PART 15.225
INTENTIONAL RADIATOR SPECIFICATION**

TEST DATE: 14th – 15th AUGUST 2003

TESTED BY: J CHARTERS

APPROVED BY: P GREEN
EMC PRODUCT
MANAGER

DATE: 22nd September 2003
.....

Distribution:

- Copy Nos:
1. GROUP 4 TECHNOLOGY Ltd.
 2. FCC EVALUATION LABORATORIES
 3. TRL EMC

THIS DOCUMENT MAY BE REPRODUCED ONLY IN ITS ENTIRETY AND WITHOUT CHANGE

TRL COMPLIANCE SERVICES LTD EMC DIVISION
LONG GREEN FORTHAMPTON GLOUCESTER GL19 4QH UNITED KINGDOM
TELEPHONE +44 (0)1684 833818 FAX +44 (0)1684 833858
E-MAIL test@trlcompliance.com www.trlcompliance.com



0728

CONTENTS

	PAGE		
CERTIFICATE OF CONFORMITY & COMPLIANCE	3		
APPLICANT'S SUMMARY	4		
EQUIPMENT TEST CONDITIONS	5		
TESTS REQUIRED	5		
TEST RESULTS	6-14		
		ANNEX	
PHOTOGRAPHS		A	
PHOTOGRAPH No. 1: Test setup Power Line conduction			
PHOTOGRAPH No. 2: Test setup Radiated Emissions			
PHOTOGRAPH No. 3: Transmitter front view			
PHOTOGRAPH No. 4: Transmitter rear view			
PHOTOGRAPH No. 5: Transmitter PCB 1 track side			
PHOTOGRAPH No. 6: Transmitter PCB 1 component side			
PHOTOGRAPH No. 7: Transmitter PCB 2 with Antenna PCB			
PHOTOGRAPH No. 8: Transmitter PCB 2 with antenna PCB removed			
PHOTOGRAPH No. 9: Transmitter PCB 2 component side			
PHOTOGRAPH No. 10: Antenna PCB track side			
PHOTOGRAPH No. 11: Antenna PCB component side			
APPLICANT'S SUBMISSION OF DOCUMENTATION LIST		B	
BAND OCCUPANCY PLOT		C	
SCAN DATA		D	
Notes:			
1. Component failure during test		YES	[]
		NO	[X]
2. If Yes, details of failure:			
3. The facilities used for the testing of the product contained in this report are FCC Listed.			
4. The contents of the attached applicants declarations and other supplied information are not covered by the scope of this laboratory's UKAS or FCC accreditations' and are provided in good faith.			



CERTIFICATE OF CONFORMITY & COMPLIANCE

FCC IDENTITY: OE5S843ID
PURPOSE OF TEST: CERTIFICATION
TEST SPECIFICATION: FCC RULES CFR 47, Part 15.225
TEST RESULT: Compliant to Specification
EQUIPMENT UNDER TEST: S843 MIFARE READER
EQUIPMENT SERIAL No: Engineering sample
ITU: EMISSION CODE: 12K0A1D
EQUIPMENT TYPE: S843 MIFARE READERTYPE
PRODUCT USE: Access and control
CARRIER EMISSION: 14.16µV/m @30m
ANTENNA TYPE: Integral
ALTERNATIVE ANTENNA: Not applicable
BAND OF OPERATION: 13.110MHz – 14.010MHz
CHANNEL SPACING: N/A wideband
NUMBER OF CHANNELS: 1
FREQUENCY GENERATION: SAW Resonator [] Crystal [X] Synthesiser []
MODULATION METHOD: Amplitude [X] Digital [] Angle []
POWER SOURCE(s): +12Vdc
TEST DATE(s): 14th – 15th AUGUST 2003
ORDER No(s): PRP10101
APPLICANT: GROUP 4 TECHNOLOGY Ltd.
ADDRESS: CHALLENGE HOUSE
NORTHWAY LANE
TEWKESBURY
GLOUCESTERSHIRE
GL20 8JG

TESTED BY: ----- J CHARTERS

APPROVED BY: ----- P GREEN
EMC PRODUCT
MANAGER

APPLICANT'S SUMMARY

EQUIPMENT UNDER TEST (EUT): S843 MIFARE READER

EQUIPMENT TYPE: S843

SERIAL NUMBER OF EUT: Engineering sample

PURPOSE OF TEST: CERTIFICATION

TEST SPECIFICATION(s): FCC RULES CFR 47, Part 15.225

TEST RESULT: COMPLIANT Yes
No

APPLICANT'S CATEGORY: MANUFACTURER
IMPORTER
DISTRIBUTOR
TEST HOUSE
AGENT

APPLICANT'S ORDER No(s): PRP10101

APPLICANT'S CONTACT PERSON(s): Mr E Porter

E-mail address: Eric.porter@g4tech.co.uk

APPLICANT: GROUP 4 TECHNOLOGY Ltd.

ADDRESS: CHALLENGE HOUSE
NORTHWAY LANE
TEWKESBURY
GLOUCESTERSHIRE
GL20 8JG

TEL: +44 (0) 1684 850977

FAX: +44 (0) 1684 294845

MANUFACTURER: GROUP 4 TECHNOLOGY Ltd.

EUT(s) COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: United Kingdom

TEST LABORATORY: TRL EMC

UKAS ACCREDITATION No: 0728

TEST DATE(s) 14th – 15th AUGUST 2003

TEST REPORT No: RU1066/4773

EQUIPMENT TEST / EXAMINATIONS REQUIRED

TEST/EXAMINATION	RULE PART	DETECTOR	APPLICABILITY
Intentional Emission Frequency:	15.225	Quasi Peak	Yes
Intentional Emission Field Strength:	15.225	Quasi Peak	Yes
Intentional Emission Band Occupancy:	15.225	Quasi Peak	Yes
Intentional Emission ERP (mW):	N/A	-	No
Spurious Emissions – Conducted:	15.207	Quasi Peak Average	Yes
Spurious Emissions – Radiated <1000MHz:	15.209	Quasi Peak	Yes
Spurious Emissions – Radiated >1000MHz:	15.209	Average	Yes
Maximum Frequency of Search:	15.33	-	Yes
Antenna Arrangements Integral:	15.203	-	Yes
Antenna Arrangements External Connector:	15.204	-	No
Restricted Bands	15.205	-	Yes
Extrapolation Factor	15.31(f)	-	Yes

2. Product Use: Access control
3. Emission Designator: 12K0A1D
4. Duty Cycle: <100%
5. Temperatures: Ambient (Tnom) 24°C
6. Supply Voltages: Vnom 12Vdc
- Note: Vnom voltages are as stated above unless otherwise shown on the test report page
7. Equipment Category: Single channel
 Two channel
 Multi-channel
8. Channel spacing: Narrowband
 Wideband

TRANSMITTER TESTS

TRANSMITTER SPURIOUS EMISSIONS – RADIATED – PART 15.209

Ambient temperature = 24°C(<1GHz) 10m measurements <30MHz [X]
 Relative humidity = 45% (<1GHz), 3m measurements >30MHz [X]
 Conditions = Open Area Test Site (OATS) 10m extrapolated from 30m [X]
 Supply voltage = 12Vdc
 Channel number = 1

	FREQ. (MHz)	MEAS. Rx. (dBµV/m)	CABLE LOSS (dB)	ANT. FACT. (dB/m)	FIELD STRENGTH (dBµV/m)	EXTRAP. FACTOR (dB)	FIELD STRENGTH (µV/m)	LIMIT (µV/m)
1.705MHz - 30MHz	27.1	23.8	-	-	23.8	19.08	1.04	30
30MHz - 88MHz	54.25	24.15	0.7	6.4	31.25	-	36.5	100
	67.8	26.15	0.7	5.05	31.9		31.9	100
88MHz - 216MHz	203.45	32.85	1.4	8.45	42.7	-	36.4	150
216MHz - 960MHz	217.0	30.7	1.4	8.0	40.1	-	101.2	200
	230.55	32.6	1.5	9.5	43.6		151.4	200
	257.7	30.7	1.6	12.5	44.8		173.8	200
	339.0	27.9	1.9	13.8	43.6		151.35	200
960MHz - 1GHz						-		
1GHz - 5GHz						-		
Limits	1.705MHz to 30MHz		30µV/m @ 30m					
	30MHz to 88MHz		100µV/m @ 3m					
	88MHz to 216MHz		150µV/m @ 3m					
	216MHz to 960MHz		200µV/m @ 3m					
	960MHz to 1GHz		500µV/m @ 3m					
	1GHz to 5GHz		500µV/m @ 3m					

See next page for notes and test methods.

Notes:

- 1 Results quoted are extrapolated as indicated
- 2 Emissions were searched to: (x) 1000MHz inclusive, as per Part 15.33a
- 3 Extrapolation factor 9.5dB from 1m to 3m, as per Part 15.31f
- 4 Extrapolation factor 19.08dB from 10m to 30m, as per Part 15.31f
- 5 Measurements >1GHz @ 1m as per Part 15.31f(1)
- 6 Receiver detector >1GHz = CISPR, Quasi-Peak, 120kHz bandwidth
- 7 Receiver detector >1GHz = Peak Hold, 1MHz resolution bandwidth
- 8 New batteries used for battery powered products.
- 9 Emissions 20db's below the limit were not recorded.
- 10 For emission below 30MHz the measuring receiver automatically compensates for the loss due to the antenna factor of the loop antenna. This loss is 20dB's across the measurement range 9kHz to 30MHz.
- 11 For emission below 30 MHz the cable losses are assumed to be negligible.

Test Method:

- 1 As per Radio – Noise Emissions, ANSI C63.4: 1992
- 2 Measuring distances as Notes 1 to 4 above
- 3 EUT 0.8 metre above ground plane
- 4 Emissions maximised by rotation of EUT, on an automatic turntable.
Raising and lowering the receiver antenna between 1m & 4m(above 30MHz only).
Horizontal and vertical polarisations, of the receive antenna.
EUT orientation in three orthogonal planes.
Maximum results recorded.

The test equipment used for the Transmitter Spurious Emissions – Radiated – Part 15.209 tests is shown overleaf:

TYPE OF EQUIPMENT	MAKER/SUPPLIER	MODEL No	SERIAL No	TRL No	ACTUAL EQUIPMENT USED
AE, LOOP, Z2, 9kHz - 30MHz	ROHDE & SCHWARZ	HFH2	881058 - 53	07	X
HORN ANTENNA	EMCO	3115	9010-3580	138	
HORN ANTENNA	EMCO	3115	9010-3581	139	
SPECTRUM ANALYSER	TEKTRONIX	2756P	B010109	164	
BICONE ANTENNA	CHASE	BBA9106	N/A	193	
ANTENNA, LOG PERIODIC 300MHz - 1GHz	CHASE	UPA6108	1061	203	
RECEIVER	ROHDE & SCHWARZ	ESHS20	837960/003	237	
ANTENNA, BICONE 20MHz - 300MHz	CHASE	VBA6106A	1193	251	
BILOG ANTENNA	CHASE	CBL6112	2098	274	
RECEIVER	ROHDE & SCHWARZ	ESVS10	837948/003	317	
RECEIVER	ROHDE & SCHWARZ	ESVS10	844594/003	352	
RECEIVER	ROHDE & SCHWARZ	ESHS10	844077/019	353	
V / UHF RECEIVER 20MHz - 1GHz	ROHDE & SCHWARZ	ESVS 20	838804 / 005	415	
BILOG ANTENNA	SCHAFFNER	CBL6112B	2761	431	
RECEIVER	ROHDE & SCHWARZ	ESHS 10	830051/001	UH03	X
RECEIVER	ROHDE & SCHWARZ	ESVS 10	825892/003	UH04	X
RANGE 1	TRL	3 METRE	N/A	UH06	X
AE, LOOP, Z2, 9kHz - 30MHz	ROHDE & SCHWARZ	HFH2	881058 - 53	07	
BILOG ANTENNA	CHASE	CBL6112	2129	UH93	X
SPECTRUM ANALYSER	MARCONI	2386/2380	152076/004	UH120	X

TRANSMITTER TESTS

TRANSMITTER INTENTIONAL EMISSION – RADIATED – Part 15.225

Ambient temperature	=	24°C(<1GHz),	3m measurements @ fc	[X]
Relative humidity	=	45%(<1GHz),	10m measurements @ fc	[X]
Conditions	=	Open Area Test Site (OATS)	30m measurements @ fc	[]
Supply voltage	=	12Vdc	30m extrapolated from 3m	[X]
Channel number	=	1	30m extrapolated from 10m	[X]

FREQ. (MHz)	MEASUREMENT DISTANCE Meters	MEASUREMENT Rx. READING (dBµV/m)	EXTRAP. FACTOR (dB)	FIELD STRENGTH (µV/m)
13.56	3	51.1	30.08	11.24
13.56	10	42.1	19.08	14.16
Limit value @ fc		10,000(µV/m)		
Band occupancy @ -20dBc		f lower		f higher
		13.5457MHz		13.5781MHz

See spectrum analyser plot – Annex C

Notes:

- 1 Results quoted are extrapolated as indicated
- 2 The 3m-10m extrapolation factor is 11.0 calculated from the results above
Extrapolation factor 10-30m is 19.08dB using the extrapolation factor of 40dB/decade as per 15.331(f)
- 3 Receiver detector @ fc = Quasi Peak 120kHz bandwidth
- 4 When battery powered the EUT was powered with new batteries
- 5 For emission below 30MHz the measuring receiver automatically compensates for the loss due to the antenna factor of the loop antenna. This loss is 20dB's across the measurement range 9kHz to 30MHz.
- 6 For emission below 30 MHz the cable losses are assumed to be negligible.

Test Method:

- 1 As per Radio – Noise Emissions, ANSI C63.4: 1992
- 2 Measuring distances 3m & 10m (to produce extrapolation factor)
- 3 EUT 0.8 metre above ground plane
- 4 Emissions maximised by rotation of EUT, on an automatic turntable.
Raising and lowering the receiver antenna between 1m & 4m.(above 30MHz only)
Horizontal and vertical polarisations, of the receive antenna.
EUT orientation in three orthogonal planes.
Maximum results recorded

The test equipment used for the Transmitter Intentional Emission – Radiated – Part 15.225 tests is shown overleaf:

TYPE OF EQUIPMENT	MAKER/SUPPLIER	MODEL No	SERIAL No	TRL No	ACTUAL EQUIPMENT USED
AE, LOOP, Z2, 9kHz - 30MHz	ROHDE & SCHWARZ	HFH2	881058 - 53	07	X
HORN ANTENNA	EMCO	3115	9010-3580	138	
HORN ANTENNA	EMCO	3115	9010-3581	139	
SPECTRUM ANALYSER	TEKTRONIX	2756P	B010109	164	
BICONE ANTENNA	CHASE	BBA9106	N/A	193	
ANTENNA, LOG PERIODIC 300MHz – 1GHz	CHASE	UPA6108	1061	203	
RECEIVER	ROHDE & SCHWARZ	ESHS20	837960/003	237	
ANTENNA, BICONE 20MHz - 300MHz	CHASE	VBA6106A	1193	251	
BILOG ANTENNA	CHASE	CBL6112	2098	274	
RECEIVER	ROHDE & SCHWARZ	ESVS10	837948/003	317	
RECEIVER	ROHDE & SCHWARZ	ESVS10	844594/003	352	
RECEIVER	ROHDE & SCHWARZ	ESHS10	844077/019	353	
V / UHF RECEIVER 20MHz - 1GHz	ROHDE & SCHWARZ	ESVS 20	838804 / 005	415	
BILOG ANTENNA	SCHAFFNER	CBL6112B	2761	431	
RECEIVER	ROHDE & SCHWARZ	ESHS 10	830051/001	UH03	X
RECEIVER	ROHDE & SCHWARZ	ESVS 10	825892/003	UH04	
RANGE 1	TRL	3 METRE	N/A	UH06	X
AE, LOOP, Z2, 9kHz - 30MHz	ROHDE & SCHWARZ	HFH2	881058 - 53	07	
BILOG ANTENNA	CHASE	CBL6112	2129	UH93	
SPECTRUM ANALYSER	MARCONI	2386/2380	152076/004	UH120	X

TRANSMITTER TESTS

TRANSMITTER EMISSIONS – FREQUENCY TOLERANCE Part 15.225 (c)

Ambient temperature = 24°C
Relative humidity = 45%

Fc @ Vnom Tnom = 13.56268

TEMPERATURE	VOLTAGE	FREQUENCY MHz	DEVIATION kHz	LIMIT kHz
-20°C	12.0	13.56256	0.12	±1.356
+50°C	12.0	13.56276	0.08	±1.356

TEMPERATURE	VOLTAGE	FREQUENCY MHz	DEVIATION kHz	LIMIT kHz
+20°C	13.8	13.56268	0	±1.356
+20°C	10.2	13.56272	0.04	±1.356

Notes: 1 One hour was allowed for temperature stabilisation.

Test Method:

- 1 EUT was placed inside the environmental chamber and temperature adjusted accordingly.
- 2 The DC power was varied from an external dc power supply.
- 3 Frequency was recorded on the spectrum analyzer.

The test equipment used for the Transmitter Frequency Tolerance – Part 15.225 (c) test was:

TYPE OF EQUIPMENT	MAKER/SUPPLIER	MODEL No	SERIAL No	TRL No	ACTUAL EQUIPMENT USED
RECEIVER	ROHDE & SCHWARZ	ESHS20	837960/003	237	
LISN / AMN	ROHDE & SCHWARZ	ESH3-Z5	83746/010	289	
RECEIVER	ROHDE & SCHWARZ	ESHS10	844077/019	353	
ENVIRONMENTAL CHAMBER	SHARETREE	TCC 125-815P	CS 203	11	X
POWER SUPPLY	MANSON	EP603	60316619	UH177	X
MULTIMETER	AVO METER	M3004	M3270006	UH41	X
RECEIVER	ROHDE & SCHWARZ	ESHS 10	830051/001	UH03	
LISN/AMN	ROHDE & SCHWARZ	ESH3-Z5	863906/018	UH05	
SPECTRUM ANALYSER	MARCONI	2386/2380	152076/004	UH120	X

TRANSMITTER TESTS

TRANSMITTER CONDUCTED EMISSIONS – AC POWER LINE Part 15.207

Ambient temperature = 19°C(<1GHz),
 Relative humidity = 54%(<1GHz),
 Conditions = Test set up as per CISPR 22/FCCp 15 Table top mounted
 Supply voltage = 110V AC
 Supply Frequency = 60Hz

FREQUENCY (MHz)	MEASUREMENT RECEIVER READING (dBµV)	DETECTOR	CONDUCTOR (L or N)	LIMIT (dBµV)
0.15	42.48	Quasi Peak	L	66.0
0.2	36.37	Quasi Peak	L	63.61
0.23	33.58	Quasi Peak	L	62.45
13.56	47.3	Quasi Peak	N	60.0
13.56	44.50	Average	L	50.0
27.125	39.22	Average	L	50.0

Notes: 1 See attached plots Appendix D

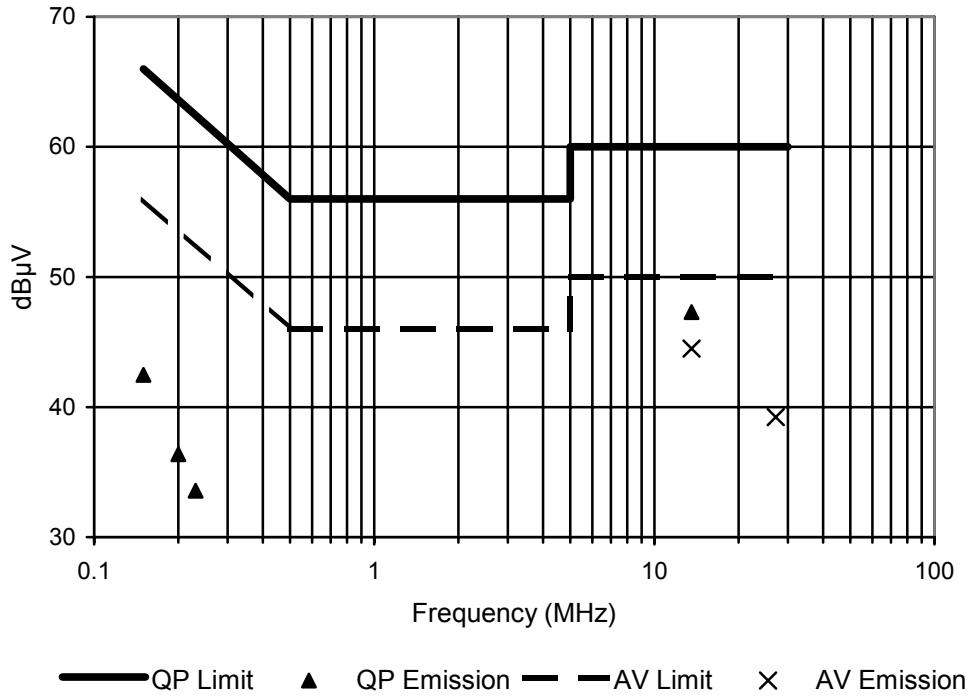
Test Method: 1 As per Radio – Noise Emissions, ANSI C63.4: 1992

The test equipment used for the Transmitter Conducted Emissions – AC Power Line Part 15.207 test was:

TYPE OF EQUIPMENT	MAKER/ SUPPLIER	MODEL No	SERIAL No	TRL No	ACTUAL EQUIPMENT USED
RECEIVER	ROHDE & SCHWARZ	ESHS20	837960/003	237	
LISN / AMN	ROHDE & SCHWARZ	ESH3-Z5	83746/010	289	
RECEIVER	ROHDE & SCHWARZ	ESHS 10	830051/001	UH03	X
LISN/AMN	ROHDE & SCHWARZ	ESH3-Z5	863906/018	UH05	X
SPECTRUM ANALYSER	MARCONI	2386/2380	152076/004	UH120	

POWER LINE CONDUCTION EMISSIONS

Power Line Conducted Limit Part 15.207



ANNEX A
PHOTOGRAPHS

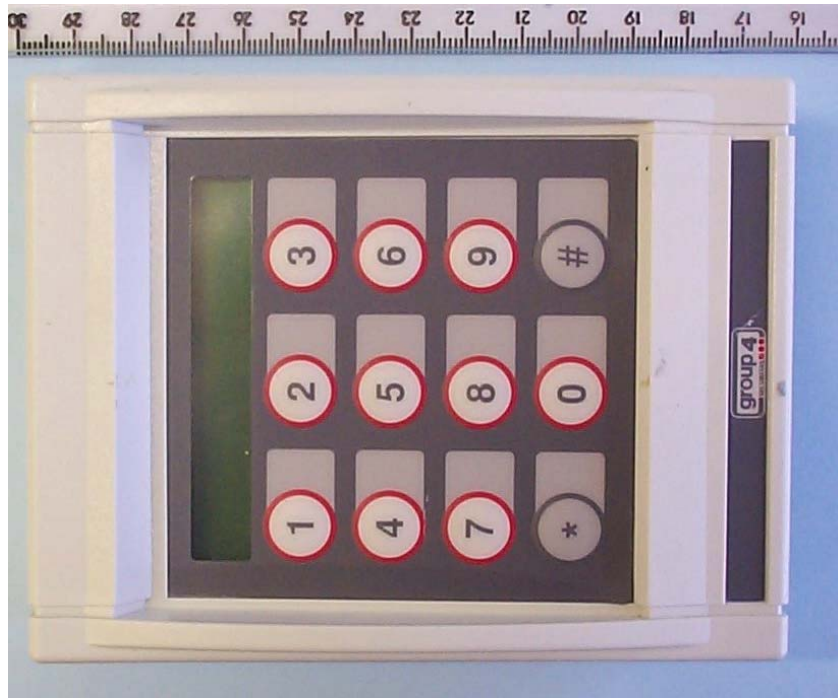
PHOTOGRAPH No. 1 **TEST SETUP – POWER LINE CONDUCTION**





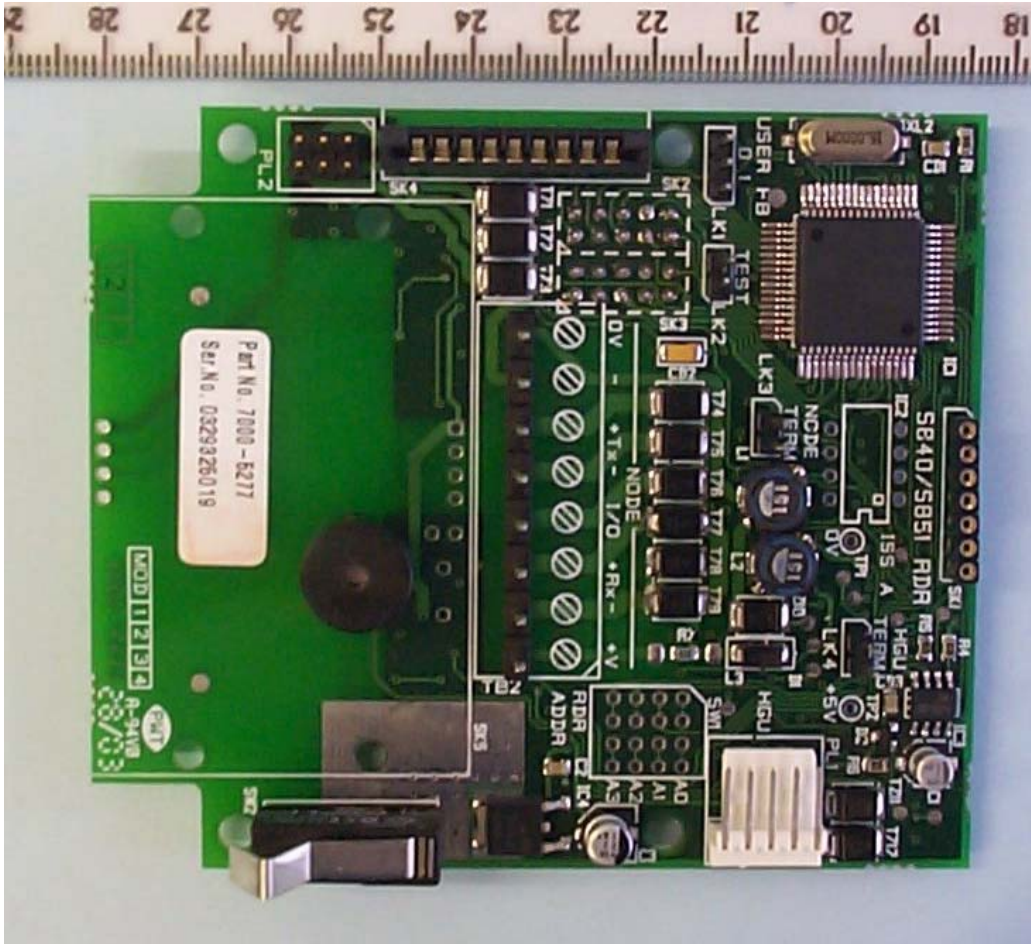
PHOTOGRAPH No. 3

Transmitter Front View



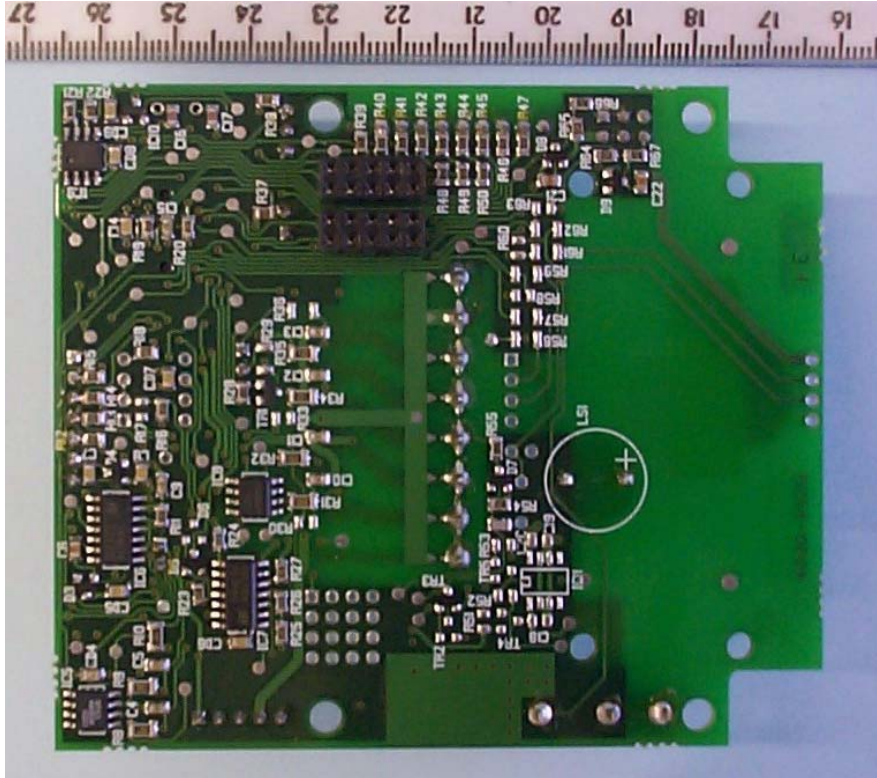
PHOTOGRAPH No. 5

Transmitter PCB 1 Track Side



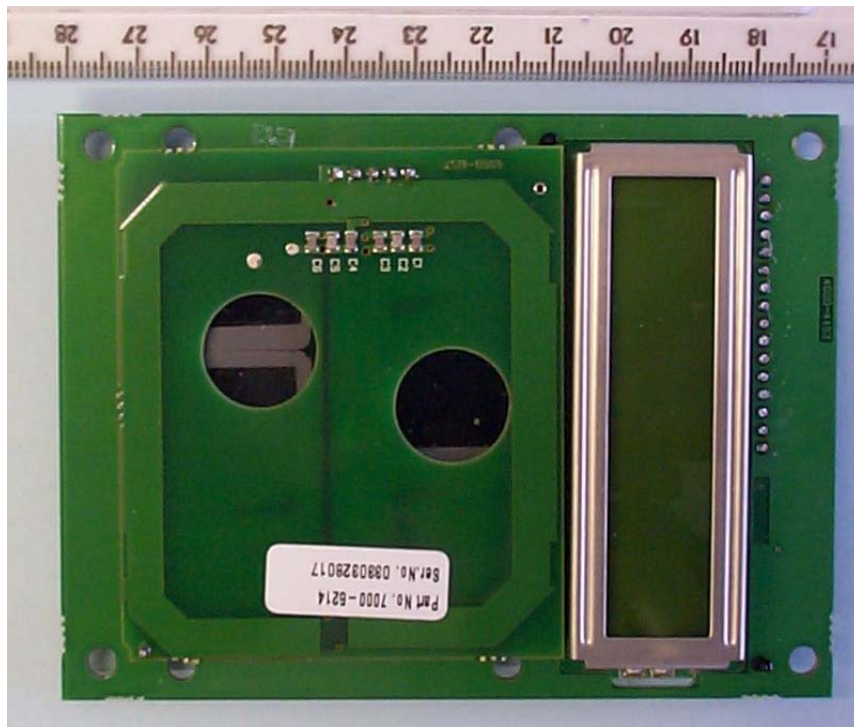
PHOTOGRAPH No. 6

Transmitter PCB 1 component side

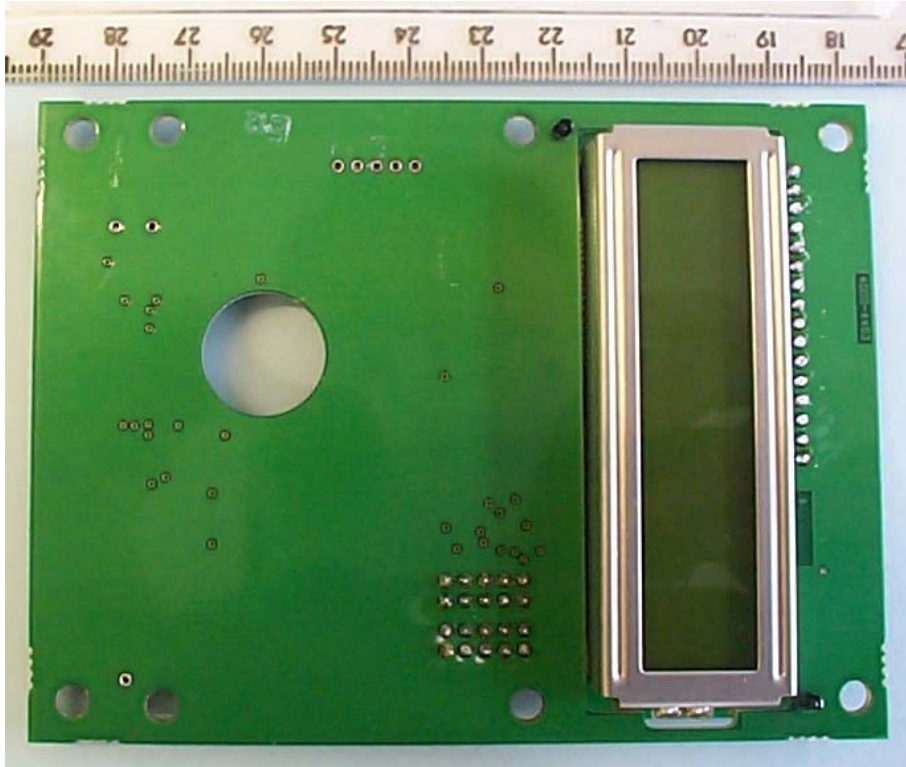


PHOTOGRAPH No. 7

Transmitter PCB 2 with Antenna PCB

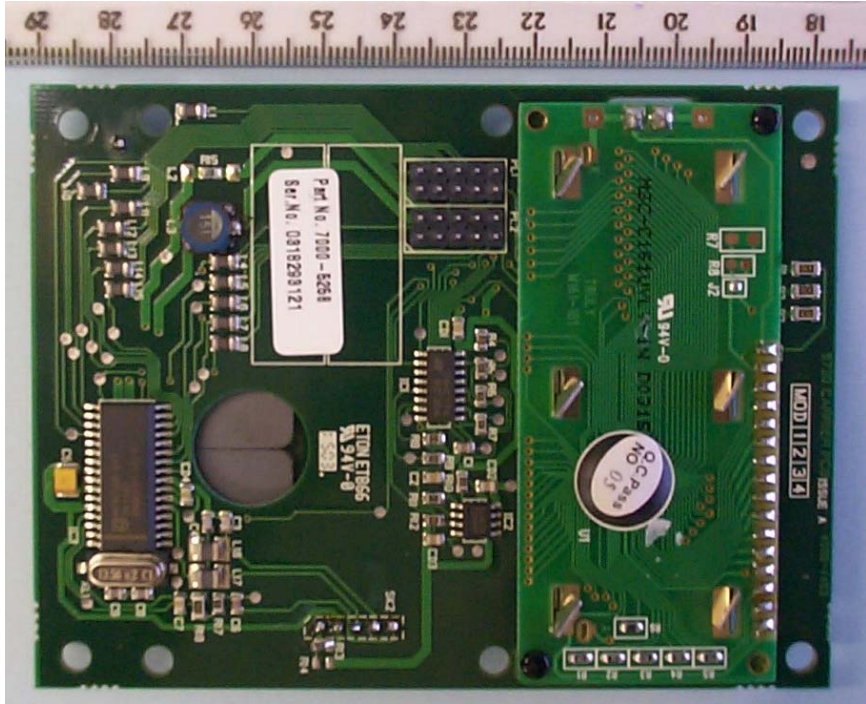


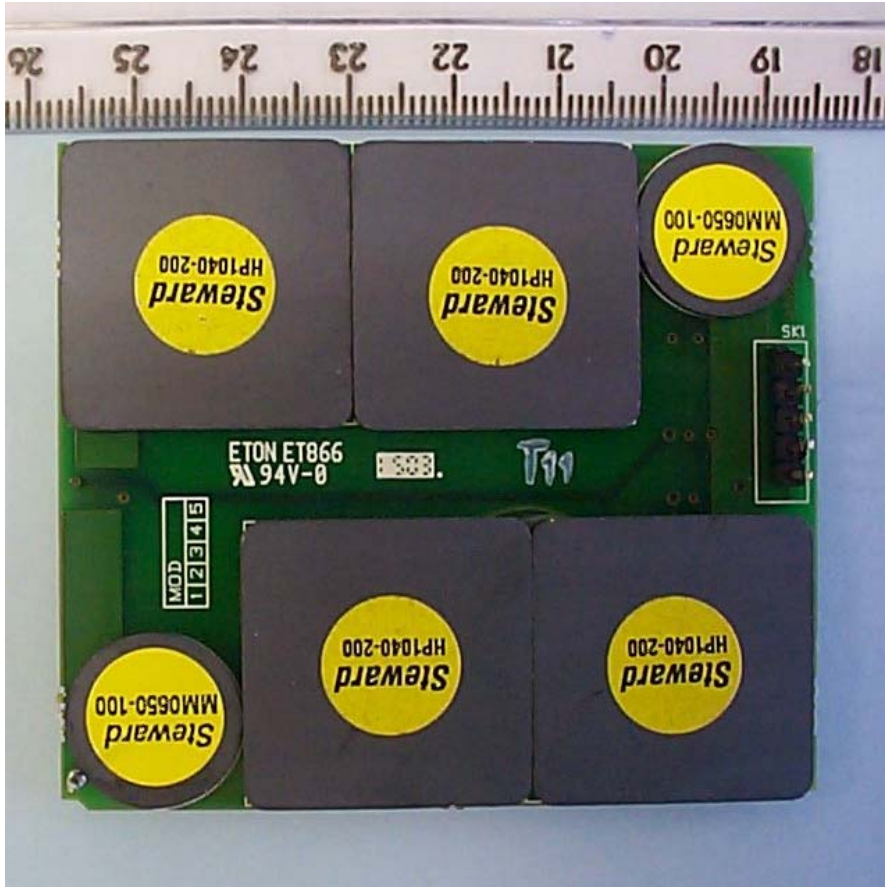
PHOTOGRAPH No. 8 Transmitter PCB 2 with antenna PCB removed

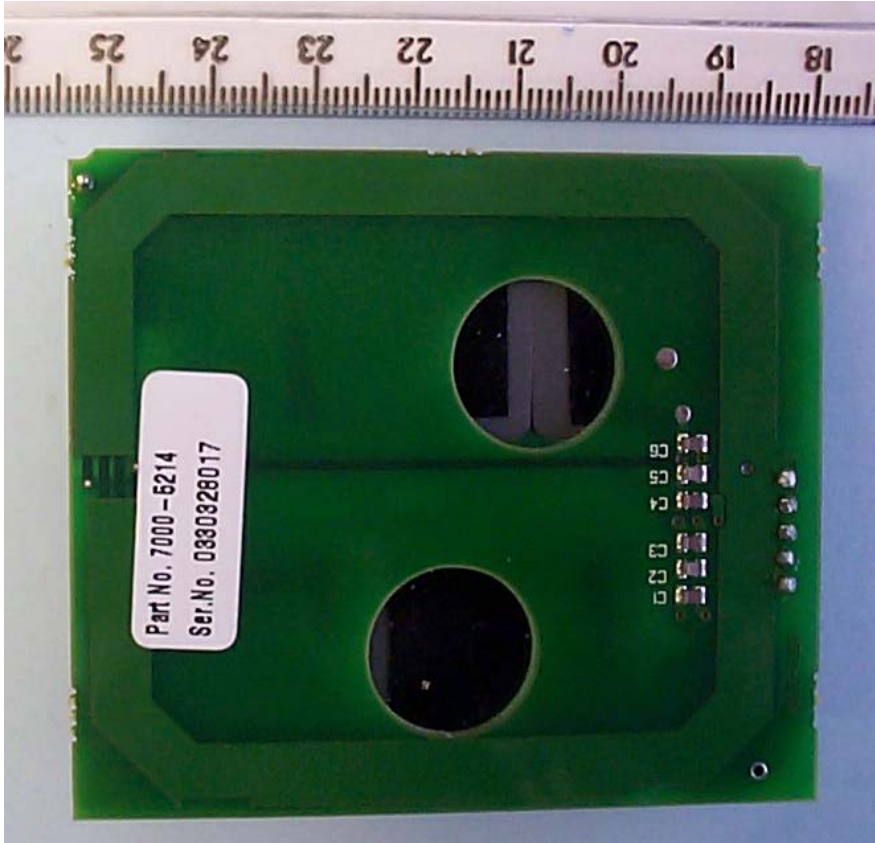


PHOTOGRAPH No. 9

Transmitter PCB 2 component side







ANNEX B
APPLICANT'S SUBMISSION OF DOCUMENTATION LIST

APPLICANT'S SUBMISSION OF DOCUMENTATION LIST

a.	TCB	-	APPLICATION	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
		-	FEE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
b.	AGENT'S LETTER OF AUTHORISATION	-		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
c.	MODEL(s) vs IDENTITY	-		<input type="checkbox"/>
d.	ALTERNATIVE TRADE NAME DECLARATION(s)	-		<input type="checkbox"/>
e.	LABELLING	-	PHOTOGRAPHS	<input type="checkbox"/>
		-	DECLARATION	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
		-	DRAWINGS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
f.	TECHNICAL DESCRIPTION	-		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
g.	BLOCK DIAGRAMS	-	Tx	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
		-	Rx	<input type="checkbox"/>
		-	PSU	<input type="checkbox"/>
		-	AUX	<input type="checkbox"/>
h.	CIRCUIT DIAGRAMS	-	Tx	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
		-	Rx	<input type="checkbox"/>
		-	PSU	<input type="checkbox"/>
		-	AUX	<input type="checkbox"/>
i.	COMPONENT LOCATION	-	Tx	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
		-	Rx	<input type="checkbox"/>
		-	PSU	<input type="checkbox"/>
		-	AUX	<input type="checkbox"/>
j.	PCB TRACK LAYOUT	-	Tx	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
		-	Rx	<input type="checkbox"/>
		-	PSU	<input type="checkbox"/>
		-	AUX	<input type="checkbox"/>
k.	BILL OF MATERIALS	-	Tx	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
		-	Rx	<input type="checkbox"/>
		-	PSU	<input type="checkbox"/>
		-	AUX	<input type="checkbox"/>
l.	USER INSTALLATION / OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS	-		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

ANNEX C
BANDWIDTH PLOT

ANNEX D
SCAN DATA

Powerline Conduction

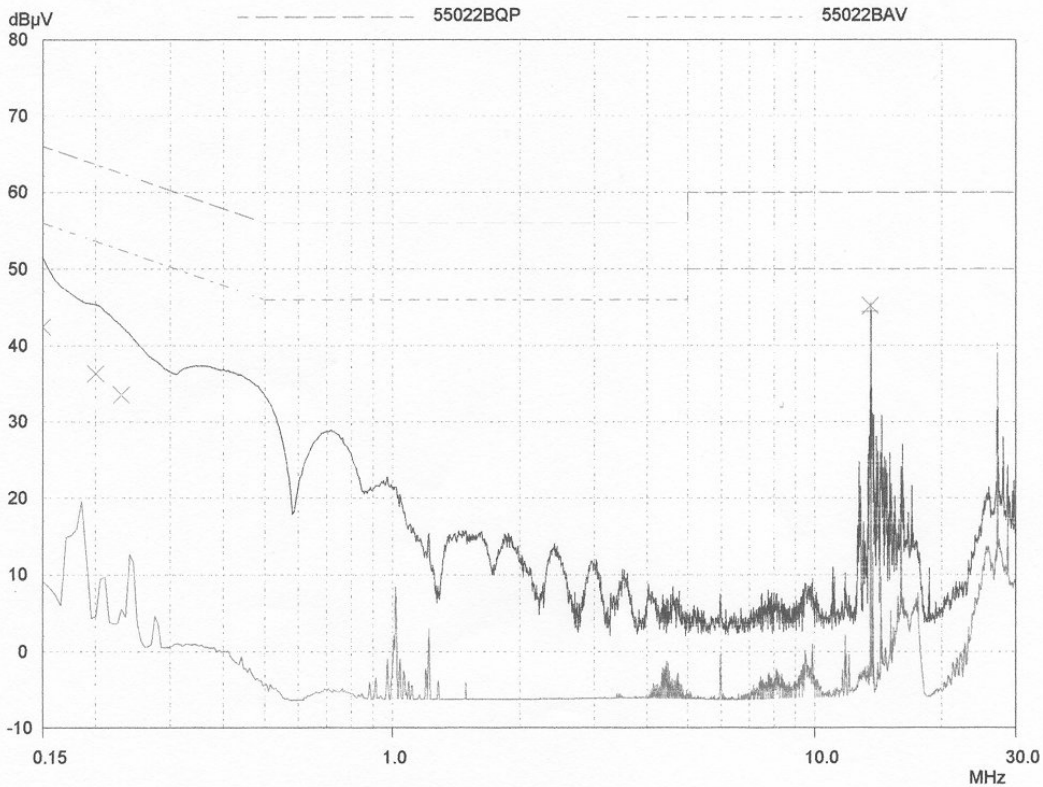
14 Aug 2003 08:22

150kHz - 30MHz

EUT: S840 card reader(13.56MHz)
 Manuf: Group 4
 Op Cond: LISN UH5, UH21
 Operator: J Charters
 Test Spec: FCC part15.207
 Comment: 115Vac
 with tag in place

Scan Settings (1 Range)				Receiver Settings					
Frequencies		Step	IF BW	Detector	M-Time	Atten	Preamp	OpRge	
Start	Stop	5kHz	10kHz	PK+AV	50msec	Auto	OFF	60dB	
150kHz	30MHz								
Transducer	No.	Start	Stop	Name					
	1	150kHz	30MHz	UH21					

Final Measurement: Detectors: X QP / + AV
 Meas Time: 2sec
 Subranges: 25
 Acc Margin: 20 dB



E-Field Radiation

EUT: s840
 Manuf: Group 4
 Op Cond: Prescan
 Operator: J Charters
 Test Spec: CFR47 part15.209
 Comment: tag in field

Scan Settings			(1 Range) Frequencies		Receiver Settings			
Start	Stop	Step	IF BW	Detector	M-Time	Atten	Preamp	OpRge
30MHz	1000MHz	50kHz	120kHz	PK	1msec	Auto	ON	60dB

Transducer	No.	Start	Stop	Name
1	14	30MHz	1000MHz	Cable3m
	22	30MHz	1000MHz	CBL6112B

Final Measurement: Detector: X QP
 Meas Time: 2sec
 Peaks: 50
 Acc Margin: 10 dB

