

A RADIO TEST REPORT

FOR

WAVETREND EUROPE Ltd

ON

TGF

DOCUMENT NO. TRA-009817-W-US-04

TRaC Wireless Test Report : TRA-009817-W-US-04

Applicant : WAVETREND EUROPE Ltd

Apparatus : TGF

Specification(s) : CFR47 Part 15.231 (e) July 2010

Purpose of Test : CERTIFICATION

FCCID : 06XTGF-A

Authorised by :



: Radio Product Manager

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Section 1:**Introduction****1.1 General**

This report contains an assessment of an apparatus against Electromagnetic Compatibility Standards based upon tests carried out on samples submitted to the Laboratory.

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1.2 Tests Requested By

This testing in this report was requested by :

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1.3 Manufacturer

As Above

1.4 Apparatus Assessed

The following apparatus was assessed between the dates 22nd – 23rd May 2012

EUT TGF

The above equipment was a 434 MHz keyfob transmitter operating in the 433.04 MHz to 434.79 MHz band.

1.5 Test Result Summary

Full details of test results are contained within Appendix A. The following table summarises the results of the assessment.

The statements relating to compliance with the standards below apply ONLY as qualified in the notes and deviations stated in sections 1.6 to 1.7 of this test report.

Full details of test results are contained within Appendix A. The following table summarises the results of the assessment.

Test Type	Regulation	Measurement standard	Result
Spurious Emissions Radiated <1000MHz	Title 47 of the CFR: Part 15 Subpart (c) 15.231e & 15.209	ANSI C63.10	Pass
Spurious Emissions Radiated >1000MHz	Title 47 of the CFR: Part 15 Subpart (c) 15.231e & 15.209	ANSI C63.10	Pass
AC Power conducted emissions	Title 47 of the CFR: Part 15 Subpart (c) 15.207	ANSI C63.10	N/A
Intentional Emission Frequency	Title 47 of the CFR: Part 15 Subpart (c) 15.231a	ANSI C63.10	Pass
Intentional Emission Field Strength	Title 47 of the CFR: Part 15 Subpart (c) 15.231e	ANSI C63.10	Pass
Intentional Emission Band Occupancy	Title 47 of the CFR: Part 15 Subpart (c) 15.215c	ANSI C63.10	Pass
Intentional Emission ERP (mW)	Title 47 of the CFR: Part 15 Subpart (c) 15.	ANSI C63.10	N/A
Unintentional Radiated Spurious Emissions	Title 47 of the CFR: Part 15 Subpart (b) 15.109	ANSI C63.10	N/A
Antenna Arrangements Integral:	Title 47 of the CFR: Part 15 Subpart (c) 15.203	-	N/A
Antenna Arrangements External Connector	Title 47 of the CFR: Part 15 Subpart (c) 15.204	-	Pass
Restricted Bands	Title 47 of the CFR: Part 15 Subpart (c) 15.205	-	Pass
Maximum Frequency of Search	Title 47 of the CFR: Part 15 Subpart (c) 15.33	-	Pass
Extrapolation Factor	Title 47 of the CFR: Part 15 Subpart (c) 15.31(f)	-	Pass

Abbreviations used in the above table:

CFR : Code of Federal Regulations
REFE : Radiated Electric Field Emissions

ANSI : American National Standards Institution
PLCE : Power Line Conducted Emissions

1.6 Notes Relating To The Assessment

With regard to this assessment, the following points should be noted:

The results contained in this report relate only to the items tested and were obtained in the period between the date of initial receipt of samples and the date of issue of the report.

The apparatus was set up and exercised using the configurations, modes of operation and arrangements defined in this report only.

Particular operating modes, apparatus monitoring methods and performance criteria required by the standards tested to have been performed except where identified in Section 1.7 of this test report (Deviations from Test Standards).

For emissions testing, throughout this test report, "Pass" indicates that the results for the sample as tested were below the specified limit (refer also to Section 2, Measurement Uncertainty).

Where relevant, the apparatus was only assessed using the monitoring methods and susceptibility criteria defined in this report.

All testing with the exception of testing at the Open Area Test Site was performed under the following environmental conditions:

Temperature	: 22 to 23 °C
Humidity	: 45 to 75 %

All dates used in this report are in the format dd/mm/yy.

This assessment has been performed in accordance with the requirements of ISO/IEC 17025.

1.7 Deviations from Test Standards

There were no deviations from the standards tested to.

Section 2:

Measurement Uncertainty

2.1 Measurement Uncertainty Values

For the test data recorded in the following measurement uncertainty was calculated:

Radio Testing – General Uncertainty Schedule

All statements of uncertainty are expanded standard uncertainty using a coverage factor of 1.96 to give a 95% confidence where no required test level exists.

[1] Adjacent Channel Power

Uncertainty in test result = **1.86dB**

[2] Carrier Power

Uncertainty in test result (Equipment - TRLUH120) = **2.18dB**

Uncertainty in test result (Equipment – TRL05) = **1.08dB**

Uncertainty in test result (Equipment – TRL479) = **2.48dB**

[3] Effective Radiated Power

Uncertainty in test result = **4.71dB**

[4] Spurious Emissions

Uncertainty in test result = **4.75dB**

[5] Maximum frequency error

Uncertainty in test result (Equipment - TRLUH120) = **119ppm**

Uncertainty in test result (Equipment – TRL05) = **0.113ppm**

Uncertainty in test result (Equipment – TRL479) = **0.265ppm**

[6] Radiated Emissions, field strength OATS 14kHz-18GHz Electric Field

Uncertainty in test result (14kHz – 30MHz) = **4.8dB**, Uncertainty in test result (30MHz – 1GHz) = **4.6dB**, Uncertainty in test result (1GHz-18GHz) = **4.7dB**

[7] Frequency deviation

Uncertainty in test result = **3.2%**

[8] Magnetic Field Emissions

Uncertainty in test result = **2.3dB**

[9] Conducted Spurious

Uncertainty in test result (Equipment TRL479) Up to 8.1GHz = **3.31dB**

Uncertainty in test result (Equipment TRL479) 8.1GHz – 15.3GHz = **4.43dB**

Uncertainty in test result (Equipment TRL479) 15.3GHz – 21GHz = **5.34dB**

Uncertainty in test result (Equipment TRLUH120) Up to 26GHz = **3.14dB**

[10] Channel Bandwidth

Uncertainty in test result = **15.5%**

[11] Amplitude and Time Measurement – Oscilloscope

Uncertainty in overall test level = **2.1dB**, Uncertainty in time measurement = **0.59%**, Uncertainty in Amplitude measurement = **0.82%**

[11] Power Line Conduction

Uncertainty in test result = **3.4dB**

[12] Spectrum Mask Measurements

Uncertainty in test result = **2.59% (frequency)**
Uncertainty in test result = **1.32dB (amplitude)**

[13] Adjacent Sub Band Selectivity

Uncertainty in test result = **1.24dB**

[14] Receiver Blocking – Listen Mode, Radiated

Uncertainty in test result = **3.42dB**

[15] Receiver Blocking – Talk Mode, Radiated

Uncertainty in test result = **3.36dB**

[16] Receiver Blocking – Talk Mode, Conducted

Uncertainty in test result = **1.24dB**

[17] Receiver Threshold

Uncertainty in test result = **3.23dB**

[18] Transmission Time Measurement

Uncertainty in test result = **7.98%**

Section 3:

Modifications

3.1 Modifications Performed During Assessment

No modifications were performed during the assessment

Appendix A:**Formal Emission Test Results**

Abbreviations used in the tables in this appendix:

Spec	: Specification	ALSR	: Absorber Lined Screened Room
Mod	: Modification	OATS	: Open Area Test Site
		ATS	: Alternative Test Site
EUT	: Equipment Under Test		
SE	: Support Equipment	Ref	: Reference
		Freq	: Frequency
L	: Live Power Line		
N	: Neutral Power Line	MD	: Measurement Distance
E	: Earth Power Line	SD	: Spec Distance
Pk	: Peak Detector	Pol	: Polarisation
QP	: Quasi-Peak Detector	H	: Horizontal Polarisation
Av	: Average Detector	V	: Vertical Polarisation
CDN	: Coupling & decoupling network		

A1 Transmitter Intentional Emission Radiated

Carrier power was verified with the EUT transmitting Test Details:	
Regulation	Title 47 of the CFR: Part15 Subpart (c) 15.231(e)
Measurement standard	ANSI C63.10:2009
EUT sample number	S07 & S08
Modification state	0
SE in test environment	None
SE isolated from EUT	None
EUT set up	Refer to Appendix C
Temperature	20
Photographs (Appendix F)	1 & 2

FREQ. (MHz)	DETECTOR TYPE	MEASUREMENT Rx. READING (dBμV)	CABLE LOSS (dB)	ANT FACTOR (dB/m)	FIELD STRENGTH (dBμV/m)	FIELD STRENGTH (μV/m)
433.9	Peak	63.8	2.7	16.4	82.9	13963.68
433.9	Average	50.5	2.7	16.4	69.6	3019.95
Limit value @ fc			Peak		43982.0 μV/m	
			Average		4398.2 μV/m	
Band occupancy @ -20 dBc			f lower		f higher	
			433.831570513 MHz		433.946153846 MHz	
			114.583 kHz			

- Notes:**
- 1 Results quoted are extrapolated as indicated
 - 2 Receiver detector @ fc = Average 120kHz bandwidth as per 15.231(b)(2)
 - 3 As average measurements are performed peak requirements of 15.35 apply
 - 4 When battery powered the EUT was powered with new batteries
 - 5 Limit = Linear interpolation 260MHz =1500 µV/m / 470MHz = 5000µV/m

- Test Method:**
- 1 As per Radio – Noise Emissions, ANSI C63.10
 - 2 Measuring distances 3m
 - 3 EUT 0.8 metre above ground plane
 - 4 Emissions maximised by rotation of EUT, on an automatic turntable.
Raising and lowering the receiver antenna between 1m & 4m.
Horizontal and vertical polarisations, of the receive antenna.
EUT orientation in three orthogonal planes.
Maximum results recorded

A2 Radiated Electric Field Emissions

Preliminary scans were performed using a peak detector with the RBW = 100kHz. The radiated electric field emission test applies to all spurious emissions and harmonics emissions. The maximum permitted field strength is listed in Section 15.231(e) & 15.209. The EUT was set to transmit as required.

The following test site was used for final measurements as specified by the standard tested to:

3m open area test site : ☐

3m alternative test site : ☒

The effect of the EUT set-up on the measurements is summarised in note (c) below.

Test Details:	
Regulation	Title 47 of the CFR, Part 15 Subpart (c) Clause 15.231(e) & 15.209
Measurement standard	ANSI C63.10:2009
Frequency range	30 MHz – 4.5GHz
EUT sample number	S07 & S08
Modification state	0
SE in test environment	None
SE isolated from EUT	None
EUT set up	Refer to Appendix C
Temperature	20
Photographs (Appendix F)	1 & 2

The worst case radiated emission measurements for spurious emissions and harmonics

Ref No.	FREQ. (MHz)	MEAS Rx (dBµV)	CABLE LOSS (dB)	ANT FACT (dB/m)	PRE AMP (dB)	FIELD ST'GH (dBµV/m)	DUTY CYCLE CORRECTION (dB)	FIELD ST'GH (µV/m)	LIMIT (µV/m)
1.	867.8 _p	20.5	3.9	23.4	-	47.8	-	245.47	5000
2.	867.8 _A	7.7	3.9	23.4	-	35.0	-	56.23	500
3.	1301.7 _p	61.08	1.7	25.3	37	51.08	-	358.10	5000
4.	1301.7 _A	49.2	1.7	25.3	37	39.20	-16.41	603.25	500
5.	1735.6 _p	77.65	2	26.8	36.1	70.35	-	3292.30	5000
6.	1735.6 _A	64.28	2	26.8	36.1	56.98	-16.41	4671.97	500
7.	2169.5 _p	77	2.1	27.8	35.6	71.30	-	3672.82	5000
8.	2169.5 _A	63.47	2.1	27.8	35.6	57.77	-16.41	5116.82	500
9.	2603.4 _p	61.43	2	28.8	35.5	56.73	-	686.28	5000
10.	2603.4 _A	49.14	2	28.8	35.5	44.44	-16.41	1102.81	500
11.	3037.7 _p	57.82	2.5	30.2	35.5	55.02	-	563.64	5000
12.	3037.7 _A	44.32	2.5	30.2	35.5	41.52	-16.41	787.95	500
13.	3471.2 _p	61.93	2.7	31	35.6	60.03	-	1003.46	5000
14.	3471.2 _A	47.23	2.7	31	35.6	45.33	-16.41	1221.80	500

Notes:

- 1 Any testing performed below 30 MHz was performed using a magnetic loop antenna in accordance with ANSI C63.10: section 4.5, Table 1 For emissions below 30MHz the cable losses are assumed to be negligible.
- 2 As per 15.231(b)(2) average measurements performed below 1GHz, therefore peak requirements of 15.35 (b) apply
- 3 In accordance with 15.35(b), above 1 GHz, emissions measured using a peak detector shall not exceed a level 20 dB above the average limit.
- 4 Testing was performed with the EUT orientated in three orthogonal planes and the maximum emissions level recorded.
- 5 For Frequencies below 1 GHz, using an EMI receiver, RBW= 120 kHz, above 1 GHz tests were performed spectrum analyser using the following settings:

Peak RBW=VBW= 1MHz
Average RBW=VBW= 1MHz

The upper and lower frequency of the measurement range was decided according to 47 CFR Part 15 Clause 15.33(a) and 15.33(a)(1).

Radiated emission limits 47 CFR Part 15: Clause 15.209 for all emissions:

Frequency of emission (MHz)	Field strength $\mu\text{V/m}$	Measurement Distance m	Field strength $\text{dB}\mu\text{V/m}$
0.009-0.490	2400/F(kHz)	300	67.6/F (kHz)
0.490-1.705	24000/F(kHz)	30	87.6/F (kHz)
1.705-30	30	30	29.5
30-88	100	3	40.0
88-216	150	3	43.5
216-960	200	3	46.0
Above 960	500	3	54.0

- (a) Where results have been measured at one distance, and a signal level displayed at another, the results have been extrapolated using the following formula:

$$\text{Extrapolation (dB)} = 20 \log_{10} \left(\frac{\text{measurement distance}}{\text{specification distance}} \right)$$

- (b) The levels may have been rounded for display purposes.
- (c) Where results have been corrected for duty cycle see appendix E for calculations.
- (d) The following table summarises the effect of the EUT operating mode, internal configuration and arrangement of cables / samples on the measured emission levels :

	See (i)	See (ii)	See (iii)	See (iv)
Effect of EUT operating mode on emission levels	✓			
Effect of EUT internal configuration on emission levels	✓			
Effect of Position of EUT cables & samples on emission levels	✓			
(i) Parameter defined by standard and / or single possible, refer to Appendix D (ii) Parameter defined by client and / or single possible, refer to Appendix D (iii) Parameter had a negligible effect on emission levels, refer to Appendix D (iv) Worst case determined by initial measurement, refer to Appendix D				

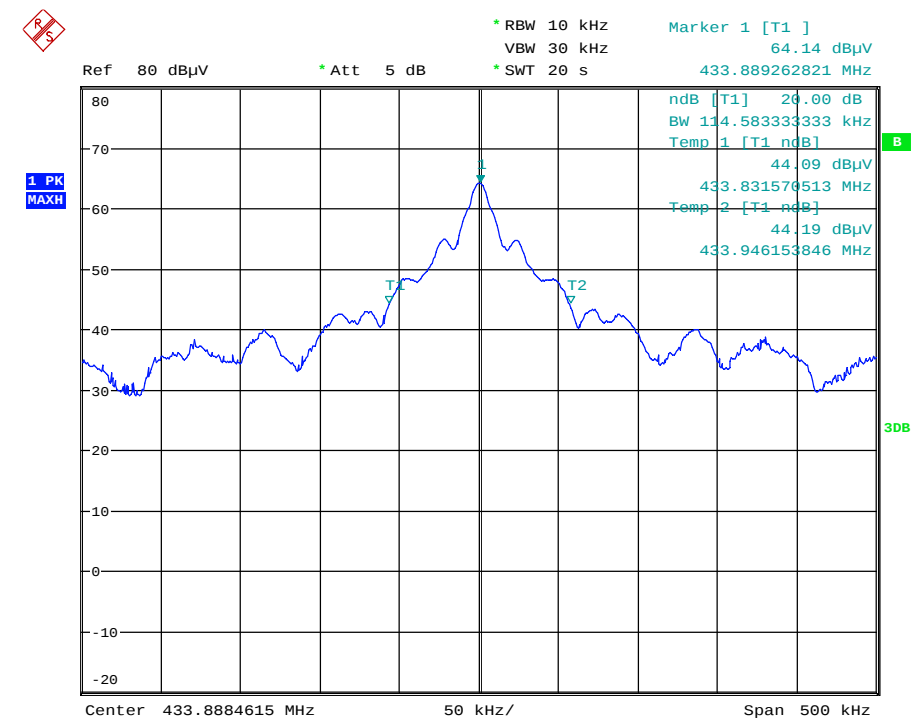
Appendix B:

Supporting Graphical Data

This appendix contains graphical data obtained during testing.

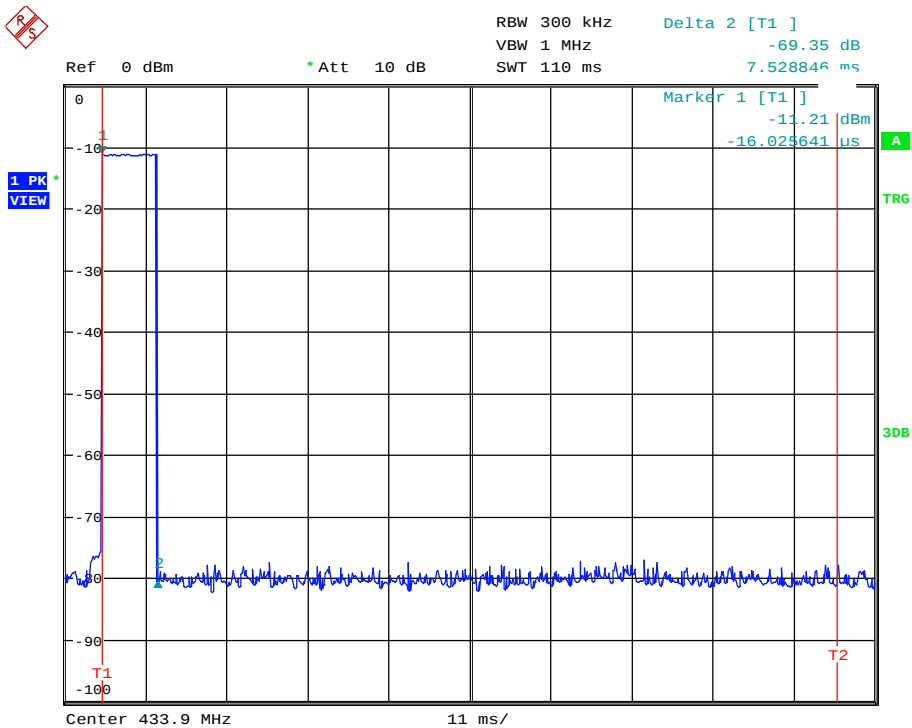
Notes:

- (a) The radiated electric field emissions and conducted emissions graphical data in this appendix is preview data. For details of formal results, refer to Appendix A and Appendix B.
- (b) The time and date on the plots do not necessarily equate to the time of the test.
- (c) Where relevant, on power line conducted emission plots, the limit displayed is the average limit, which is stricter than the quasi peak limit.
- (d) Appendix C details the numbering system used to identify the sample and its modification state.
- (e) The plots presented in this appendix may not be a complete record of the measurements performed, but are a representative sample, relative to the final assessment.



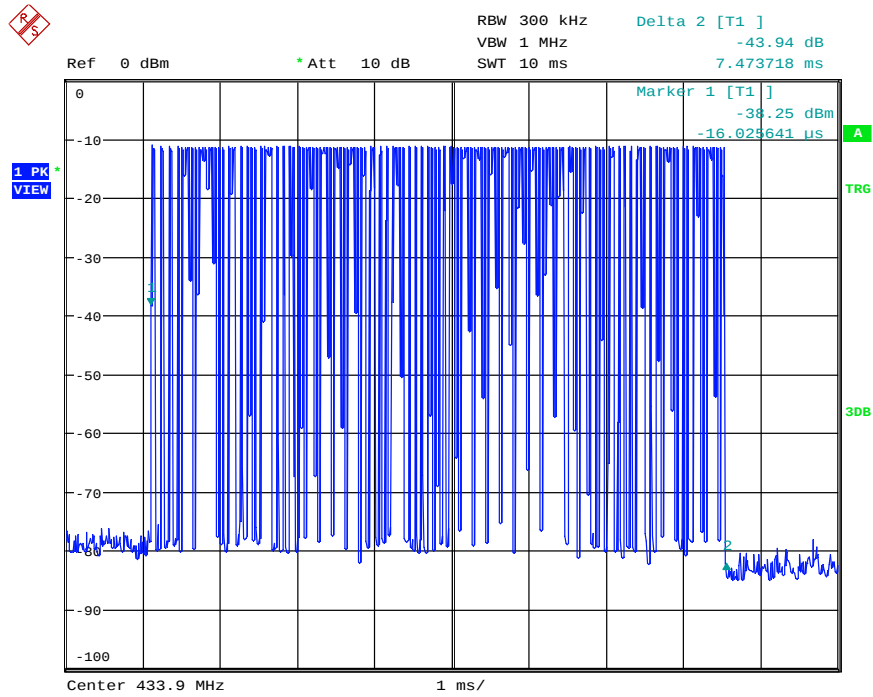
Date: 22.MAY.2012 15:40:56

20dB Bandwidth



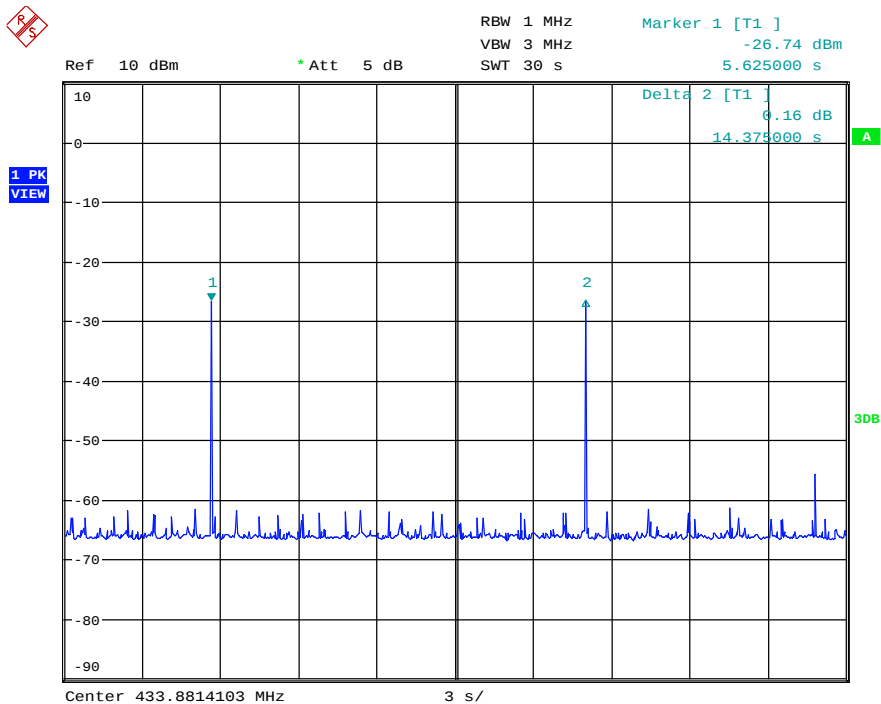
Date: 22.MAY.2012 16:20:06

Ton in a 100ms Period auto mode



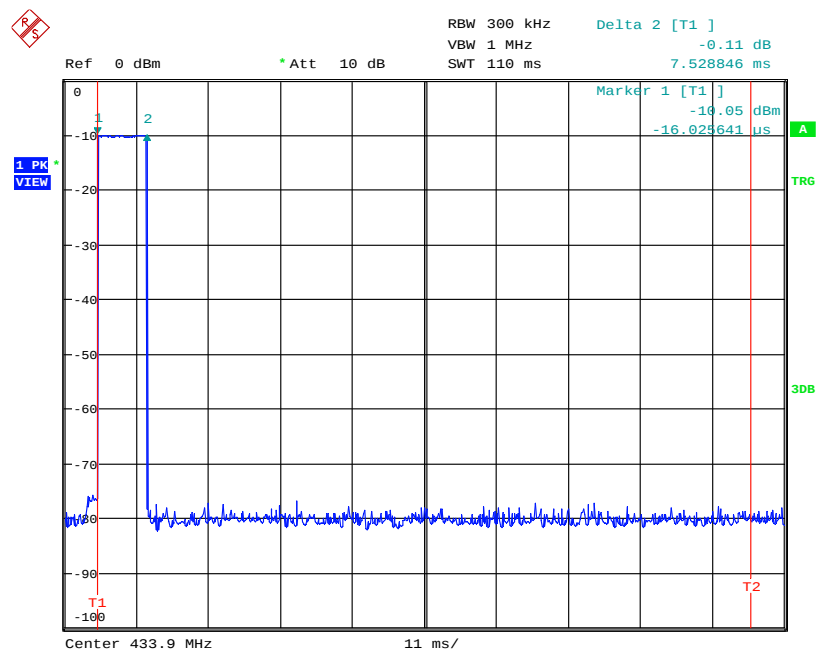
Date: 22.MAY.2012 16:24:25

Ton auto mode



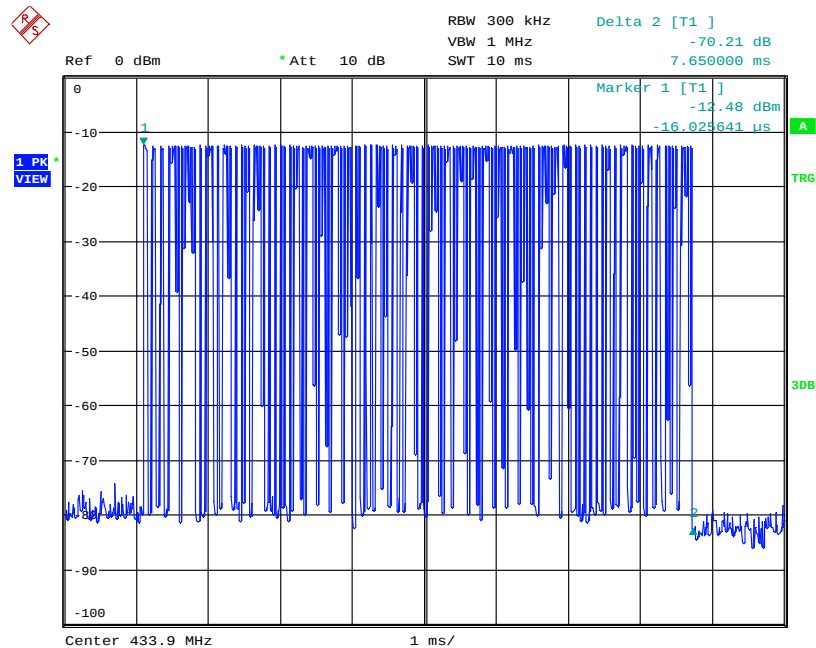
Date: 28.MAY.2012 16:35:52

Transmit period in Auto mode



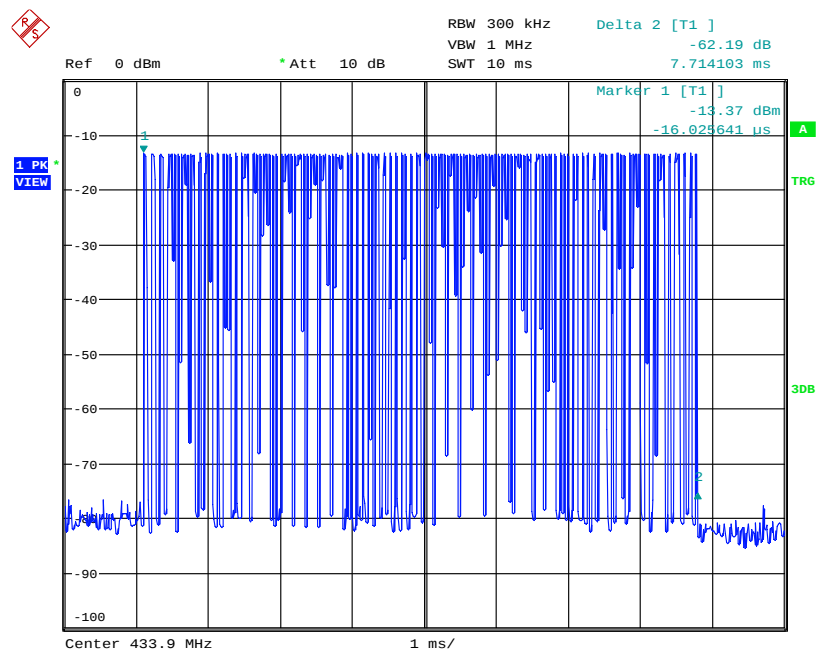
Date: 22.MAY.2012 16:21:14

Ton in a 100ms Period Button Press



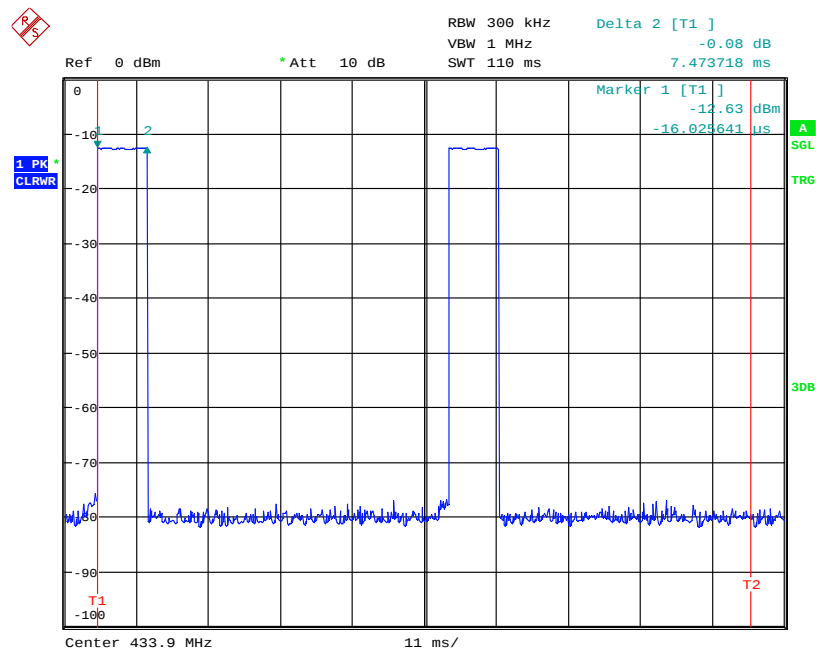
Date: 22.MAY.2012 16:23:59

Ton Button 1 Press



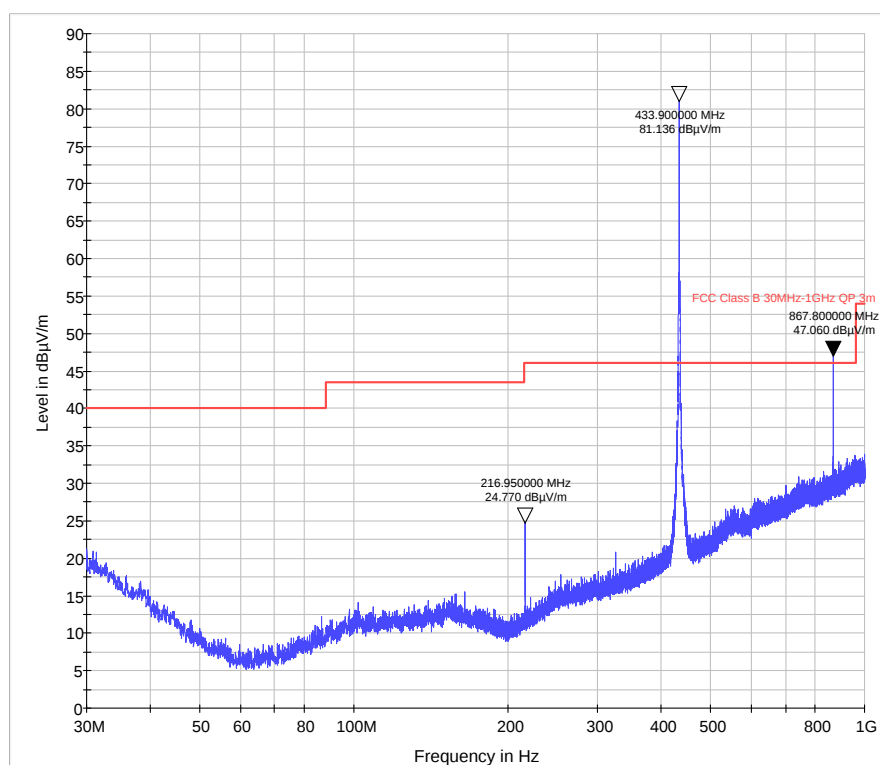
Date: 22.MAY.2012 16:22:57

Ton Button 2 Press

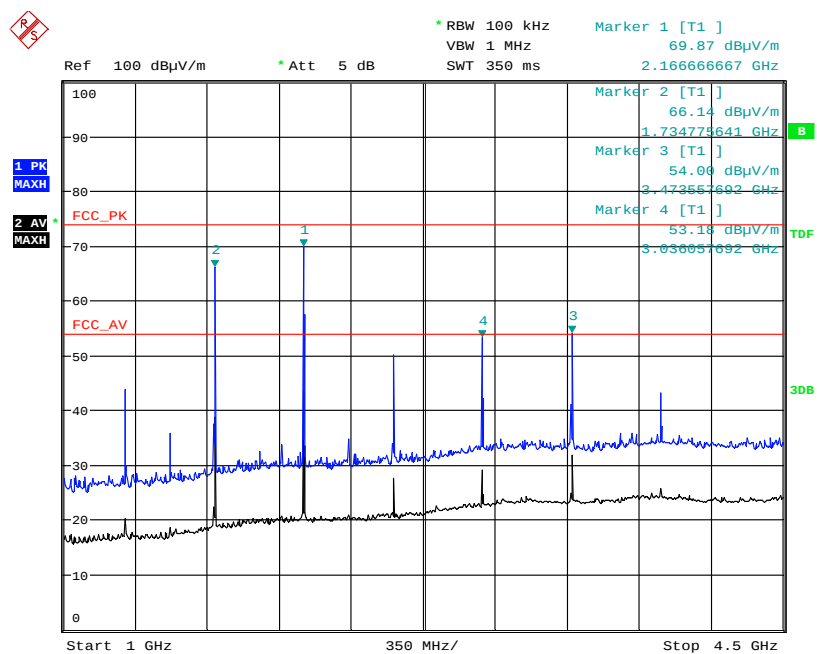


Date: 22.MAY.2012 16:24:58

Ton in a 100ms Period auto mode & Button Press



Radiated spurious emissions 30 MHz to 1 GHz



Date: 22.MAY.2012 13:26:03

Radiated spurious emissions 1 GHz to 4.5 GHz

Appendix C:**Additional Test and Sample Details**

This appendix contains details of:

1. The samples submitted for testing.
2. Details of EUT operating mode(s)
3. Details of EUT configuration(s) (see below).
4. EUT arrangement (see below).

Throughout testing, the following numbering system is used to identify the sample and it's modification state:

Sample No: Sxx Mod w

where:

xx	= sample number	eg. S01
w	= modification number	eg. Mod 2

The following terminology is used throughout the test report:

Support Equipment (SE) is any additional equipment required to exercise the EUT in the applicable operating mode. Where relevant SE is divided into two categories:

SE in test environment: The SE is positioned in the test environment and is not isolated from the EUT (e.g. on the table top during REFE testing).

SE isolated from the EUT: The SE is isolated via filtering from the EUT. (e.g. equipment placed externally to the ALSR during REFE testing).

EUT configuration refers to the internal set-up of the EUT. It may include for example:

- Positioning of cards in a chassis.
- Setting of any internal switches.
- Circuit board jumper settings.
- Alternative internal power supplies.

Where no change in EUT configuration is **possible**, the configuration is described as "single possible configuration".

EUT arrangement refers to the termination of EUT ports / connection of support equipment, and where relevant, the relative positioning of samples (EUT and SE) in the test environment.

For further details of the test procedures and general test set ups used during testing please refer to the related document "EMC Test Methods - An Overview", which can be supplied by TRaC Telecoms & Radio upon request.

C1) Test samples

The following samples of the apparatus were submitted by the client for testing:

Sample No.	Description	Identification
S07	TGF CW mode	N/A
S08	TGF Modulated	N/A
S09	TGF Normal Mode	N/A

C2) EUT Operating Mode During Testing.

During testing, the EUT was exercised as described in the following tables:

Test	Description of Operating Mode: Transmit
Carrier power Spurious Emissions	Permanently Transmitting Carrier Wave
20dB Occupied bandwidth Transmitter timing	Normally Transmitting Modulated Carrier Normally Transmitting Modulated Carrier/auto mode/ motion mode

Test	Description of Operating Mode: Receive mode
Not Applicable	

C3) EUT Configuration Information.

The EUT was submitted for testing in one single possible configuration.

C4) List of EUT Ports

The tables below describe the termination of EUT ports:

Sample : S07 & S08
Tests : Radiated

Port	Description of Cable Attached	Cable length	Equipment Connected
Battery Connector	None	0	Battery

C5 Details of Equipment Used

For All Measurements:

TRAC Ref	Type	Description	Manufacturer	Date Calibrated.
TRLUH281	FSU46	Spectrum Analyser	Rhode & Schwarz	09/02/2012
TRL138	3115	1-18GHz Horn Antenna	EMCO	08/11/2011
TRL572	8499B	1 – 26.5 GHz Pre Amplifier	Agilent	24/11/2010
TRLUH004	ESVS10	Receiver	Rhode & Schwarz	12/01/2012
TRLUH191	CBL611/A	BiLog Periodic Antenna	York	08/11/2010

Appendix D:

Additional Information

No additional information is included within this test report.

Appendix E:**Calculation of the duty cycle correction factor**

Using a spectrum analyser in zero span mode, centred on the fundamental carrier frequency with a RBW of 100kHz and a VBW > RBW the sweep time was set accordingly to capture the pulse train. The transmit pulsewidths and period was measured. A plots of the pulse train is contained in Appendix B of this test report.

If the pulse train was less than 100 ms, including blanking intervals, the duty cycle was calculated by averaging the sum of the pulsewidths over one complete pulse train. However if the pulse train exceeds 100ms then the duty cycle was calculated by averaging the sum of the pulsewidths over the 100ms width with the highest average value. (The duty cycle is the value of the sum of the pulse widths in one period (or 100ms), divided by the length of the period (or 100ms). The duty cycle correction factor was then expressed in dB and the peak emissions adjusted accordingly to give an average value of the emission.

Correction factor dB = $20 \times (\text{Log}_{10} \text{ Calculated Duty Cycle})$

Therefore the calculated duty cycle was determined:

The pulse train period was greater than >100ms and in as shown from the plots in contained in appendix B of this test report.

Duty cycle = $\frac{\text{the sum of the highest average value pulsewidths over 100ms}}{100\text{ms}}$

e.g

$$= \frac{7.47\text{ms} + 7.65\text{ms}}{100\text{ms}} = 0.1512$$

0.1512 or 15.12%

Correction factor (dB) = $20 \times (\text{Log}_{10} 0.076) = -16.41\text{dB}$

Maximum allowable correction is -16.41 dB

TGF correction factor for auto mode = $20\log (7.47 \div 100) = -22.53\text{dB}$

Maximum allowable correction is -20 dB

TGF correction factor for Button 1 Press = $20\log (7.65 \div 100) = -22.33\text{dB}$

Maximum allowable correction is -20 dB

TGF correction factor for Button 2 Press = $20\log (7.52 \div 100) = -22.48\text{dB}$

Maximum allowable correction is -20 dB

Appendix F: Photographs and Figures

The following photographs were taken of the test samples:

1. Radiated electric field emissions arrangement: Over view.
2. Radiated electric field emissions arrangement: Close up.



Photograph 1



Photograph 2

Appendix G: MPE Calculation

OET Bulletin No. 65, Supplement C 01-01

47 CFR §§1.1307 and 2.1091

2.1091 Radio frequency radiation exposure evaluation: mobile devices.

For purposes of these requirements mobile devices are defined by the FCC as transmitters designed to be used in other than fixed locations and to generally be used in such a way that a separation distance of at least 20 centimetres is normally maintained between radiating structures and the body of the user or nearby persons. These devices are normally evaluated for exposure potential with relation to the MPE limits. As the 20cm separation specified under FCC rules may not be achievable under normal operation of the EUT, an RF exposure calculation is needed to show the minimum distance required to be less than 0.289mW/cm² power density limit, as required under FCC rules.

Prediction of MPE limit at a given distance

Equation from page 18 of OET Bulletin 65, Edition 97-01

$$S = \frac{EIRP}{4 \pi R^2} \text{ re - arranged} \quad R = \sqrt{\frac{EIRP}{S 4 \pi}}$$

where:

S = power density

R = distance to the centre of radiation of the antenna

EIRP = EUT Maximum power

Note:

The EIRP measurement was performed using a signal substitution method.

Result

Prediction Frequency (MHz)	Maximum ERP (mW)	Power density limit (S) (mW/cm ²)	Distance (R) cm required to be less than 0.289 mW/cm ²
433.9	0.035	0.289	0.1 cm

