## CONFIDENTIALITY AGREEMENT

This Confidentiality Agreement (the "Agreement") dated <a href="#">CDATE</a> (the "Effective Date"), is between Altiostar Networks, Inc. a Delaware company ("Altiostar") with offices at 200 Ames Pond Drive, Tewksbury, MA 01876, USA and <a href="#">COMPANY and ADDRESS</a>>

- 1. <u>Background</u>. Altiostar and <u>COMPANY</u> (collectively the "parties" and individually a "party") intend to engage in discussions and negotiations concerning the possible establishment of a business relationship between them. In the course of such discussions and negotiations and in the course of any such business relationship, it is anticipated that each party will disclose or deliver to the other party and to the other party's directors, officers, employees, agents, vendors or advisors (including, without limitation, attorneys, accountants, consultants, bankers, financial advisors and members of advisory boards) (collectively, "Representatives") certain of its trade secrets or confidential or proprietary information for the purposes of enabling the other party to evaluate the feasibility of such business relationship and to perform its obligations and exercise its rights under any such business relationship that is agreed to between the parties (the "Purposes"). The parties have entered into this Agreement in order to assure the confidentiality of such trade secrets and confidential or proprietary information in accordance with the terms of this Agreement. As used in this Agreement, the party disclosing Proprietary Information (as defined below) is referred to as the "Disclosing Party"; the party receiving such Proprietary Information is referred to as the "Recipient".
- Proprietary Information. As used in this Agreement, the term "Proprietary Information" shall mean all trade secrets or confidential or proprietary information identified and designated as such in writing by the Disclosing Party, whether by letter or by the use of an appropriate proprietary stamp or legend, prior to or at the time any such trade secret or confidential or proprietary information is disclosed by the Disclosing Party to the Recipient. Notwithstanding the foregoing, information which is orally or visually disclosed to the Recipient by the Disclosing Party, and identified as Proprietary Information, shall constitute Proprietary Information for 30 days after its disclosure, and thereafter shall remain Proprietary Information only if the Disclosing Party, within 30 days after such disclosure, delivers to the Recipient a written document or documents describing such Proprietary Information and referencing the place and date of such oral, visual or written disclosure and the names of the Representatives of the Recipient to whom such disclosure was made. In addition, the term "Proprietary Information" shall be deemed to include: (a) any notes, analyses, compilations, studies, interpretations, memoranda or other documents prepared by the Recipient or its Representatives which contain, reflect or are based upon, in whole or in part, any Proprietary Information furnished to the Recipient or its Representatives pursuant hereto; and (b) the existence or status of, and any information concerning, the discussions between the parties concerning the possible establishment of a business relationship.
- 3. <u>Scope of Agreement</u>. This Agreement shall apply to all Proprietary Information disclosed between the parties hereto from the Effective Date until <DATE + 3YEARS>.
- 4. <u>Use and Disclosure of Proprietary Information</u>. The Recipient and its Representatives shall use the Proprietary Information of the Disclosing Party only for the Purposes and such Proprietary Information shall not be used for any other purpose without the prior written consent of the Disclosing Party. The Recipient and its Representatives shall hold in confidence, and shall not disclose any Proprietary Information of the Disclosing Party; provided, however, that (i) the Recipient may make any disclosure of such information to which the Disclosing Party gives its prior written consent; and (ii) any of the Proprietary Information may be disclosed by the Recipient to its Representatives who need to know such information in connection with the Purposes and who are informed of the confidential nature of such information and of the terms of this Agreement. In any event, the Recipient agrees, at its sole expense, to take reasonable measures to restrain its Representatives from prohibited or unauthorized disclosure or use of the Proprietary Information., including, without limitation, immediate notice of breach of

confidentiality and cooperation in limiting further dissemination of that information. Notwithstanding anything contained in this Agreement to the contrary, this Agreement shall not prohibit the Recipient from disclosing Proprietary Information of the Disclosing Party to the extent required in order for the Recipient to comply with applicable laws and regulations, <u>provided that</u> the Recipient provides prior written notice of such required disclosure to the Disclosing Party and takes reasonable and lawful actions to avoid and/or minimize the extent of such disclosure.

- 5. <u>Limitation on Obligations</u>. The obligations of the Recipient specified in Section 4 shall not apply, and the Recipient shall have no further obligations, with respect to any Proprietary Information to the extent that such Proprietary Information:
- (a) is generally known to the public at the time of disclosure or becomes generally known without the Recipient or its Representatives violating this Agreement;
  - (b) is in the Recipient's possession at the time of disclosure;
- (c) becomes known to the Recipient through disclosure by sources other than the Disclosing Party without such sources violating any confidentiality obligations to the Disclosing Party; or
- (d) is independently developed by the Recipient without reference to or reliance upon the Disclosing Party's Proprietary Information.
- 6. <u>Ownership of Proprietary Information</u>. The Recipient agrees that it shall not receive any right, title or interest in, or any license or right to use, the Disclosing Party's Proprietary Information or any patent, copyright, trade secret, trademark or other intellectual property rights therein, by implication or otherwise.
- 7. Return of Proprietary Information. The Recipient shall, upon the written request of the Disclosing Party, return to the Disclosing Party all Proprietary Information received by the Recipient or its Representatives from the Disclosing Party (and all copies and reproductions thereof). In addition, the Recipient shall destroy: (i) any notes, reports or other documents prepared by the Recipient which contain Proprietary Information of the Disclosing Party; and (ii) any Proprietary Information of the Disclosing Party (and all copies and reproductions thereof) which is in electronic form or cannot otherwise be returned to the Disclosing Party. Alternatively, upon written request of the Disclosing Party, the Recipient shall destroy all Proprietary Information received by the Recipient or its Representatives from the Disclosing Party (and all copies and reproduction thereof) and any notes, reports or other documents prepared by the Recipient, which contain Proprietary Information of the Disclosing Party. Notwithstanding the return or destruction of the Proprietary Information, the Recipient and its Representatives will continue to be bound by their obligations of confidentiality and other obligations hereunder. The Recipient's legal counsel may retain one copy of the Disclosing Party's Proprietary Information for archival purposes only.

## 8. Miscellaneous.

- (a) This Agreement supersedes all prior agreements, written or oral, between the parties relating to the subject matter of this Agreement. This Agreement may not be modified, changed or discharged, in whole or in part, except by an agreement in writing signed by the parties.
- (b) This Agreement will be binding upon and inure to the benefit of the parties and their respective heirs, successors and assigns.

- (c) This Agreement shall be construed and interpreted in accordance with the internal laws of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, without giving effect to the principles of conflicts of law thereof. Each party shall bear its own costs or expenses in connection with the performance or enforcement of its rights and obligations under this Agreement, including, without limitation, attorney's fees and legal costs.
- (d) The provisions of this Agreement are necessary for the protection of the business and goodwill of the parties and are considered by the parties to be reasonable for such purpose. The Recipient agrees that any breach of this Agreement may cause the Disclosing Party substantial and irreparable injury and, therefore, in the event of any such breach, in addition to other remedies which may be available, the Disclosing Party shall have the right to specific performance and other injunctive and equitable relief.
- (e) The confidentiality obligations imposed by this Agreement shall continue with respect to a particular item of Proprietary Information until the third anniversary of the disclosure of such Proprietary Information to Recipient pursuant to this Agreement; provided however, that the confidentiality obligations imposed by this Agreement with respect to source code included in the Proprietary Information shall continue until said code is in the public domain, through no act of the Recipient.
- (f) For the convenience of the parties, this Agreement may be executed by facsimile and in counterparts, each of which shall be deemed to be an original, and both of which taken together, shall constitute one agreement binding on both parties.

## EXECUTED as of the day and year first set forth above.

## [ALTIOSTAR NETWORKS, INC.]

By: <NAME>

Title: <TITLE>

[<COMPANY NAME>]

By: <NAME>

Title: <TITLE>