Product Manual



CSI-T51080-SP78 Installation Manual

Table Of Contents

	t Registration Information	
Docume	ent Purpose/Intended Users	
Applica	tion	
Safety	Guidelines	
Product	Introduction	2
	Product Features	2
	Special Installation Directions	2
System	Block Diagram	
	Specification	
	RF Specifications	
	Power Specifications	
	Mechanical Specifications	
	Environmental Specifications	
	Alarm Interface	
	Alarm Relay	
Product	t Appearance	
	External Arrangement	
	Outline Drawing	
	Internal Arrangement	
	PSU	
GUI(Gr	aphic User Interface)	11
001(01	Program Introduction	
	GUI Setup	
	Open Serial Communication Port	
	Condition Check and Control	
	System Status Mode	
	Normal Mode	
	Alarm Status Mode	
	Power Status Mode	
	Isolation Status Mode	
	Downlink	
	Uplink	
	Frequency Information	
	Band Select	
	Shutdown Period	
	Control Send	
	Management Mode	
	ADC	
	Compensation	
	Normal	
	Isolation Re-check	
	Attenuation	
	Power & Temp & Atten Table	
	OFFSET	
	Debugging	
	Downloading	
	Factory Settings	
Produc	t Warranty	
	formation	ગ 24

Product Registration Information

The serial number may be found on the label on the panel near the power connectors. Note this number below. Retain this manual, along with proof of purchase, to serve as a permanent record of your purchase.			
MODEL NUMBER	SERIAL NUMBER	DATE OF PURCHASE	
POINT OF SALE COMPAN	NY		

DISCLAIMER: All information and statements contained herein are accurate to the best of the knowledge of Cellular Specialties, Inc. (CSI), but Cellular Specialties makes no warranty with respect there to, including without limitation any results that may be obtained from the products described herein or the infringement by such products of any proprietary rights of any persons. Use or application of such information or statements is at the users sole risk, without any liability on the part of Cellular Specialties, Inc. Nothing herein shall be construed as licence or recommendation for use, which infringes upon any proprietary rights of any person. Product material and specifications are subject to change without notice. Cellular Specialties' standard terms of sale and the specific terms of any particular sale apply.

Document Purpose / Intended Users

The purpose of this document is to provide a step-by-step procedure to help the experienced technician/engineer install and commission an in-building wireless enhancement system using CSI's "Wireless Engine" Digital Repeater. Following the procedures outlined will minimize risks associated with modifying a live system and preclude service interruptions. This document assumes the technician/engineer understands the basic principles and functionality involved with Repeater and in-building systems. It is geared to the practical concerns of the installer.

Application

This guide should be applied whenever a need exists to add Digital Repeater capability to an existing system or when this capability is being included with a new installation.

Safety Guidelines

The general safety information in this guideline applies to both operating and service personnel. Specific warnings and cautions will be found in other parts of this manual where they apply, but may not appear in this summary. Failure to comply with these precautions or specific warnings elsewhere in the manual violates safety standards of design, manufacture, and intended use of equipment. Cellular Specialties, Inc. assumes no liability for the customer's failure to comply with these requirements:

Grounding

This Digital Repeater system is designed to operate from 100-240 VAC @ 1.7A max. current and should always be operated with the ground wire properly connected. Do not remove or otherwise alter the grounding lug on the power cord.

Explosive Atmospheres

To avoid explosion or fire, do not operate this product in the presence of flammable gases or fumes.

Lightning Danger

Do not install or make adjustments to this unit during an electrical storm. Use of a suitable lightning arrester, such as CSI's model number CSI-CAP, is very strongly recommended.

No User Serviceable Parts Inside

HAZARDOUS VOLTAGES ARE PRESENT WHEN THE COVER IS REMOVED. Opening the chassis will void your warranty. If you suspect a malfunction with this product, call your dealer or the Cellular Specialties Support Line at: (603) 626-6677.

Important Safety Information

Antennas used for the purpose of radiating signals indoors are limited to a *maximum* gain of 3dBi. The outdoor antenna used for the purpose of communicating to the wireless infrastructure is limited to 14dBi gain, or any combination of gain and loss that equals 14dB at input. Each antenna must be positioned to observe minimum separation requirements from all users and bystanders. The following guidelines should be used when considering seperation distances.

INDOOR antennas must be placed so that under normal conditions, personnel cannot come within 20 cm (8.0 in.) from any inside antenna. Adhering to this minimum separation will ensure that the employee or bystander cannot exceed RF exposures beyond the maximum permissable limit as defined by section 1.1310 i.e. limits for General Population / Uncontrolled Exposure.

OUTDOOR antenna must be positioned so that under normal conditions, personnel cannot approach closer than 120 cm (4 ft.). A directional antenna having a maximum gain of 14 dBi is used, and precautions should be taken to prevent personnel from routinely passing through the main radiation beam at a distance closer than specified.

Product Introduction

The SMR-700/800 Repeater has been developed for use within enclosed structures where signal from local cell sites to operate cell phones is poor or unavailable. Adequate signal must be available outside the structure as a prerequisite to achieving in-building coverage. The SMR-700/800 Repeater is connected to an external antenna, usually on the roof, and to one or more internal antennas placed strategically throughout the area where wireless service is desired.

The external antenna typically is directional, such as a "yagi". Internal antennas are typically omnidirectional, although various other types may be used depending on the coverage application. The SMR-700/800 Repeater amplifies both the "uplink"(phone to tower) & "downlink"(tower to phone) signals thus facilitating communications to and from the intended wireless infrastructure.

With a maximum total of **+80**dB nominal gain on both the up and down links, gain can be adjusted over a range from +50dB to +80dB in 1.0dB steps. Control of the repeater is achieved utilizing a computer connected to comm. port 1 or 2 or via Ethernet cable connected to the Ethernet port. There are also LED indicators to indicate ALARM status, OSC, and Power.

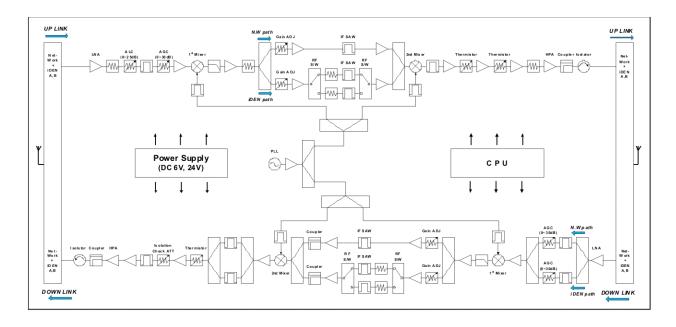
Product Features

- Easy Installation, Small, Light weight, Single Unit Type Housing
- Built-in AGC, ALC, and an Easy to use Auto Shut Down Function

Special Installation Directions

- SMR-700/800 Repeater has been designed to be used in a limited area.
- Electric shock may occur if repeater is installed in close proximity to water.
- Keep the unit clean and dust free during installation.
- Do not place cables or tools in close proximity to the repeater that may damage it.
- Do not wear jewelry, watches, or any type of metal accessories when installing the unit.
- Check the installation site for hazardous conditions, such as water covered floors, or badly worn or damaged cables, prior to installation.
- Lifespan and performance of the repeater may be reduced if the unit is operating outside
 of its temperature range.
- Opening or disassembling the repeater will render its warranty void.

Function Block diagram



The function of the SMR-700/800 is as indicated in the block diagram above.

- Multiplexer Block: combines several different frequencies into one or divides several different frequencies, combines and transfers the Network and iDEN A, or iDEN B, and transfers the DL and UL signal separately.
- LNA/AGC Block: Amplifies the low end signal coming from the antenna while minimizing noise.
- **Up/Down Converter Block:** Made up of a Mixer and an IF SAW Filter. It converts frequencies to different frequencies that utilize better filter performance.
- HPA/DRV AMP Block: A power amplifier for the repeater's high output, high gain and high linearity.
- PLL Block: Localizes signal for Up/Down converting.
- CPU Block: Controls all repeater functions
- PSU Block: Power supply receiving 110AC volts and converting it to +24VDC and +6VDC.

Product Specification

RF Specification

Item		Specification
FREQ. RANGE	UL	793-805MHz 806-816MHz Sub-Band1 817-824MHz Sub-Band2
TREE TO WOL	DL	763-775MHz 851-861MHz Sub-Band1 862-869 MHz Sub-Band2
Sub Band Tuning	UL/DL	50KHz Step Size (From edge of Pass Band)
Frequency Selectivity	UL/DL	@-40dBc ±2MHz
Gain	UL/DL	80dB(±1.0dB)
Sub Band Balance	UL/DL	±1.0dB
Gain Adjustment Range	UL/DL	30dB / 30dB(±1dB, 1dB Step)
ALC Range	ALC Range UL / DL 25dB / 25	
Pass Band Ripple UL / DL ±1.5dB(Peak-To-Peak 3d		±1.5dB(Peak-To-Peak 3dB)
Linear Output Power	UL/DL	+27dBm
3rd Order Intercept Point	UL/DL	+42.5dBm
1dB Gain Compression	UL/DL	31dBm
Input VSWR	UL / DL <2:1	
Max Power Input w/o Damage UL / DL		+10dBm
Propagation Delay	UL/DL	3us
Noise Figure	UL/DL	<6.5dB @Max. Gain

Power Specification

Parameters	Specifications	Remarks	
Main Power Input Voltage	110VAC @ 1.3A	Internal AD DC Power Supply	

Mechanical Specification

Parameters	Specifications	Remarks	
Size (mm)	200 x 270 x 86.5mm(L x H x D)		
	Link/Service Antenna Ports	N - Female	
	AC Power In	AC Cord 1.5M	
Connectors	Frame Ground	External grounding point to be provided	
	RS232C (Internal)	9P D-SUB, female	
	Alarm (External)	9P D-SUB, female	
Mounting Type	Wall Mounting with 4 holes	2 holes on each side	
Enclosure Lock	Key Lock		
Heat Dissipation	Natural Convection		

Environmental Specification

Parameter	Specifications	Remarks
Operating Temperature	-10° C ~ +50° C (ambient)	+14 - +122F
Storage Temperature	-30° C ~ +55° C (ambient)	-22 - +130F
Humidity	95%	

Alarm Interface

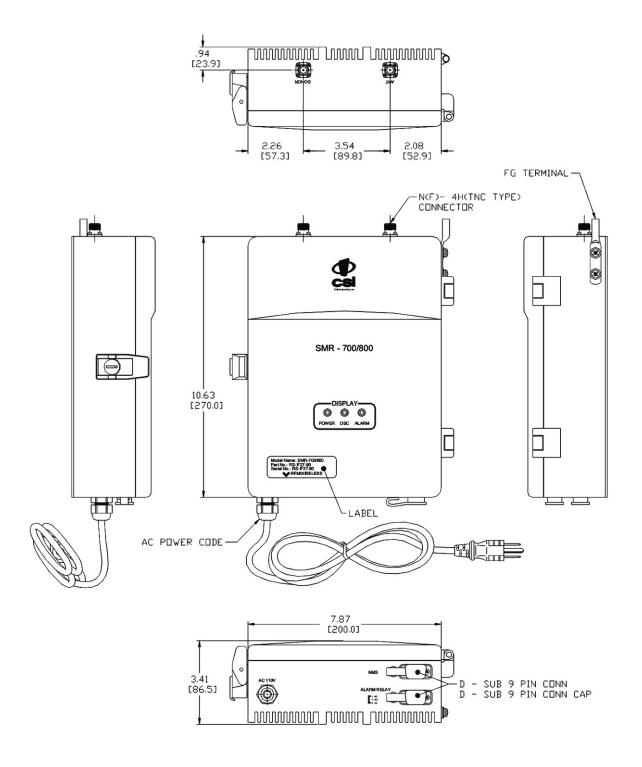
Repeater Unit LED		.ED	Condition / Translate action	
Power	ISO	Alarm	Condition / Troubleshooting	
X	X	X	Power Supply is malfunctioning	
^	Λ	^	(inside repeater)	
Blinking	Blinking	Blinking	Charling ladation Status	
GREEN	RED	RED	Checking Isolation Status	
Solid	Off	Off	N. JO. IV. JO.	
GREEN	RED	RED	Normal Condition at Start up	
Solid	Off	Off	Insufficient distance (Isolation) exists between the DL	
GREEN	RED	RED	and UL Antennae. Remove power and re-install the DL and UL Antennae to correct isolation problem.	
Solid	Off	Solid	This condition is the Shut-Down Alarm: signal received	
GREEN	RED	RED	from cell tower is too strong (more than AGC range). Relocate DL antenna to reduce received signal strength.	
Solid	Off	Blinking		
GREEN	RED	RED	PLL Lock Detected Failure Alarm.	
Blinking	Off	Off	Repeater is non-functional. Contact	
GREEN	RED	RED	Customer Service Center.	

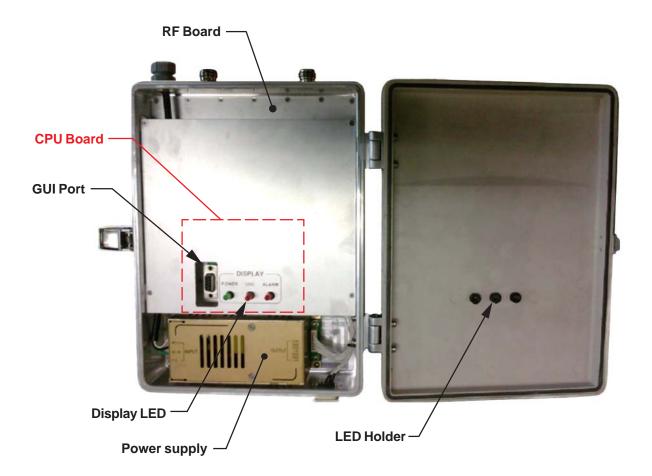
Alarm Relay

Shutdown Signal	Relay Status	Remarks	
High	NO+CC	1 NC, 2 NO, 3 CC	
Low	NC+CC		

External Arrangement







Power Supply Unit (PSU)

The PSU converts the 110VAC line voltage to +24VDC and +6VDC





The unit's Power Supply

Power Supply Specification

Item	Specifications	Remarks
Line Regulation	Normal operation @ 90VAC ~ 140VAC < output	
Line Regulation	Voltage + 3%	
Load Dogulation	Normal operation @ 24V 2A, 6V 2A	
Load Regulation	< output Voltage + 3%	
Short Current Protection	A decline in output voltage will be normalized	
Dipple and Naige	< 24V/100mVp-p	
Ripple and Noise	< 6V/50mVp-p	
Efficiency	> 70%	_

GUI (Graphic User Interface)

Program Introduction

This program checks and controls the operation of the control board for the SMR-700/800. This program will be communicated via the control board and RS-232C Port.

GUI Setup

Begin the installation of the program with the file "CSI SMR Setup.exe".



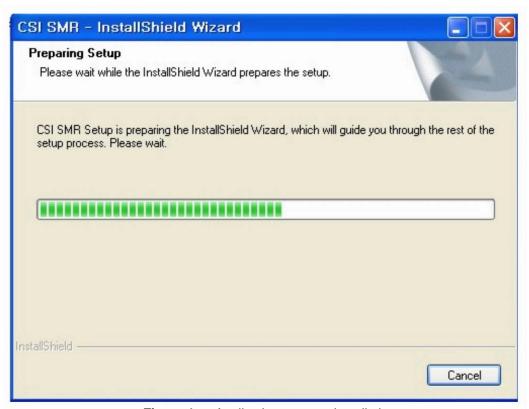


Figure 1: Application program installation

When the screen in Figure 2 appears, Click "Next"



Figure 2: Program installation application

Decide which folder you wish to download into, then click "Next".

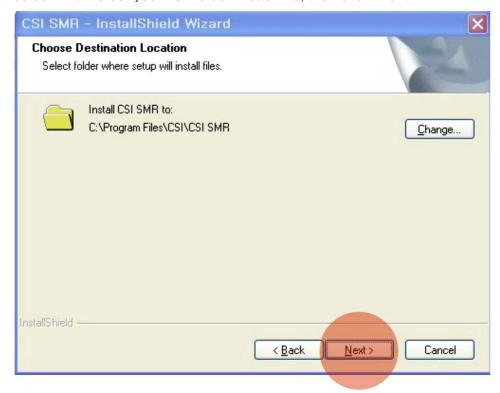


Figure 3: Program installation application

When ready to install program, click "Install".

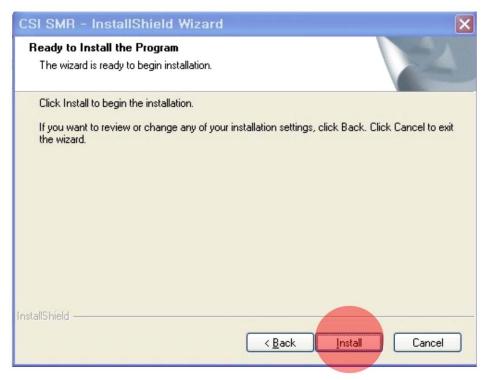


Figure 4: Program installation application

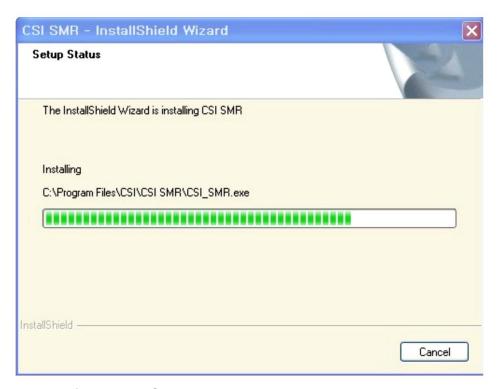


Figure 5: Ongoing program installation application

Click "Finish" when setup is complete

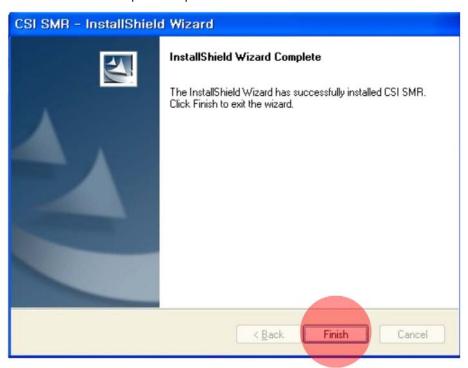
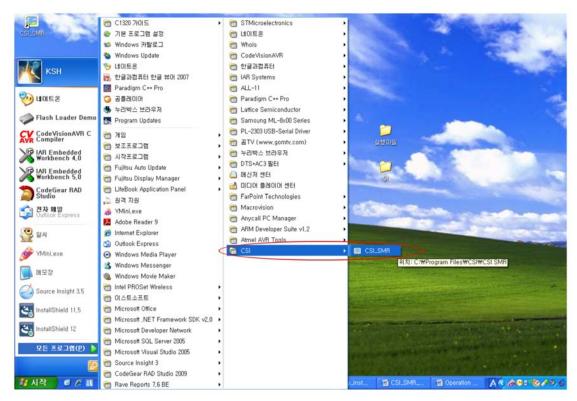


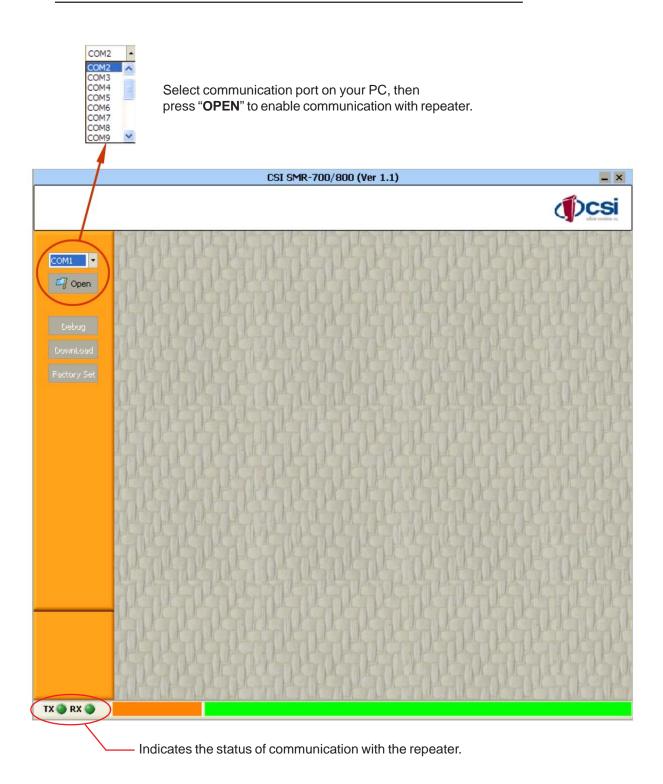
Figure 6: Program installation complete screen

Run Program(CSI_SMR.exe)



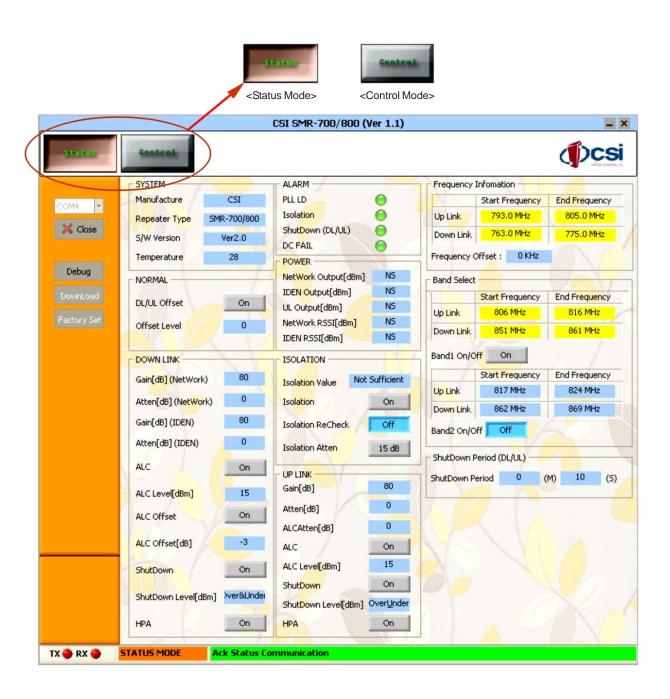
You should see the CSI Icon listed on your startup menu as seen above.

Open Serial Communication Port



Checking status and control of the SMR-700/800 unit

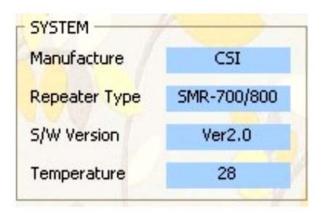
This screen indicates repeater status and control. You may check each by clinking on the control buttons shown below



System Status Mode

- Manufacture: Indicates the repeater's manufacturer
- Repeater Type: Indicates the model of repeater
- S/W Version: Indicates the Firmware version of the control board
- Temperature: Indicates the inner temperature of repeater

Note: The **SYSTEM** pull-down menu is not part of the **Control** Menu.



The System Status screen

Normal Mode

- **DL/UL Offset:** Controls the power level of the Uplink based on the Downlink power level.(On/Off)
- Offset Level: Controls the Uplink power level based on the Downlink power level and displays the difference between the two.



Status Mode



Control Mode

Alarm Status Mode

- PLL LD: Display Alarm (GREEN = Normal; RED = Alarm)
- **Isolation:** Display Alarm (GREEN = Normal; RED = Alarm)
- ShutDown(DL/UL): Display Alarm (GREEN = Normal; RED = Alarm)
- DC FAIL: Display Alarm (GREEN = Normal; RED = Alarm)

Note: The **Alarm** pull-down menu is not part of the **Control** Menu.

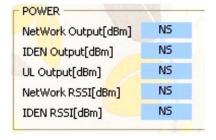


Alarm status Mode screen

Power Status Mode

- NetWork Output(dBm): Displays Downlink output (NetWork).
- iDEN Output(dBm): Displays Downlink output (iDEN).
- UL Output(dBm): Displays Uplink output
- Network RSSI(dBm): Displays the Downlink output (NetWork).
- iDEN RSSI(dBm): Displays the Downlink input (iDEN).

Note: The **POWER** pull-down menu is not part of the **Control** Menu.

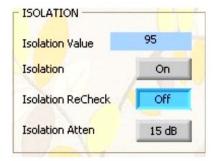


Power status Mode screen

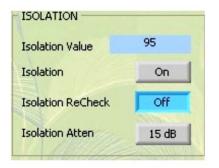
Isolation Status Mode

- Isolation Value: When power is on, an Isolation check is performed, and the values displayed.
- Isolation: The Isolation check can be performed with the power on or off.
- Isolation Recheck: Checks Isolation without the power on.
- Isolation Attenuation: This allows control of the Isolation attenuation.

Note: Neither the **Isolation Check** or **Recheck** will not indicate a change in power levels if the unit's own power has been switched off.



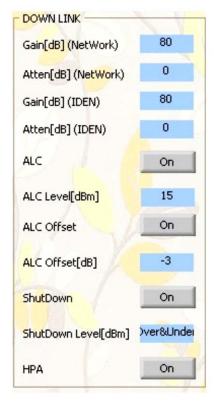
Isolation status Mode screen



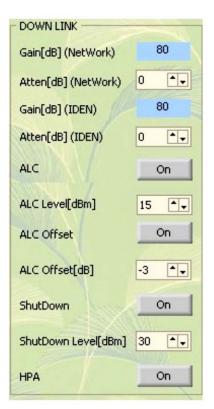
Isolation Control Mode screen

Downlink

- Gain[dB](NetWork): Displays the NetWork Downlink Gain.
- Atten[dB](NetWork): Displays the NetWork Downlink Attenuation value.
- Gain[dB](iDEN): Displays the iDEN Downlink Gain.
- Atten[dB](iDEN): Displays the iDEN Downlink Attenuation value.
- ALC: This allows the user to toggle the Auto Level Control function on or off.
- ALC Level[dBm]: Sets the unit's maximum ALC output value.
- ALC Offset: This allows the user to toggle the Auto Level Control Offset on or off.
- ALC Offset[dB]: Sets the unit's minimum ALC output value.
- **Shutdown:** This allows the user to shutdown the unit if the downlink output is higher than the user determined shutdown value.
- **Shutdown Level:** This allows the user to input the maximum value at which the unit will shutdown.
- **HPA:** This allows the user to toggle the Downlink HPA on or off.



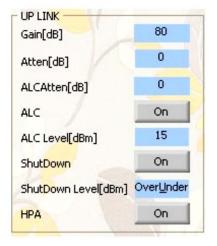
Downlink Status Mode



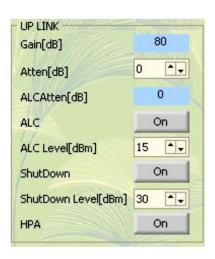
Downlink Control Mode

Uplink

- Gain[dB]: Displays the status of the Uplink Gain.
- Atten[dB]: Displays the Uplink Attenuation value.
- ALC Atten[dB]: Displays the attenuation value of a strong signal in the initial stage when unit is powered (Control unavailable).
- ALC: This allows the user to toggle the Auto Level Control function on or off.
- ALC Level[dBm]: Sets the unit's maximum ALC output value.
- **Shutdown:** This allows the user to toggle the HPA shutdown of the unit if the Downlink output is higher than the user determined shutdown value.
- **Shutdown Level:** This allows the user to input the maximum value at which the unit will shutdown.
- HPA: This allows the user to toggle the Uplink HPA on or off.



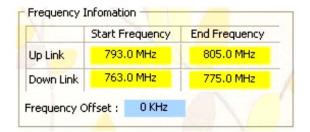


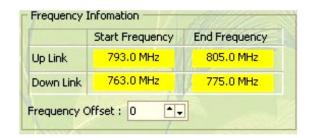


Uplink Control Mode

Frequency Information

Frequency offset: 931.300 MHz + 1 MHz (50 KHz Steps).



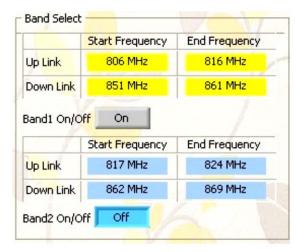


Frequency Status Mode

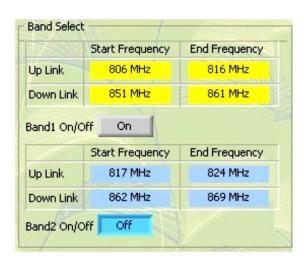
Frequency Control Mode

Band Select

- Band 1 On/Off: Activates Band 1 Frequency (Band 2 is deactivated).
- Band 2 On/Off: Activates Band 2 Frequency (Band 1 is deactivated).



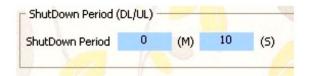
Band Select Status Mode



Band Select Control Mode

Shutdown Period

Shutdown Period (M),(S): Allows the user to set the shutdown period duration.





Shutdown Status Mode

Shutdown Control Mode

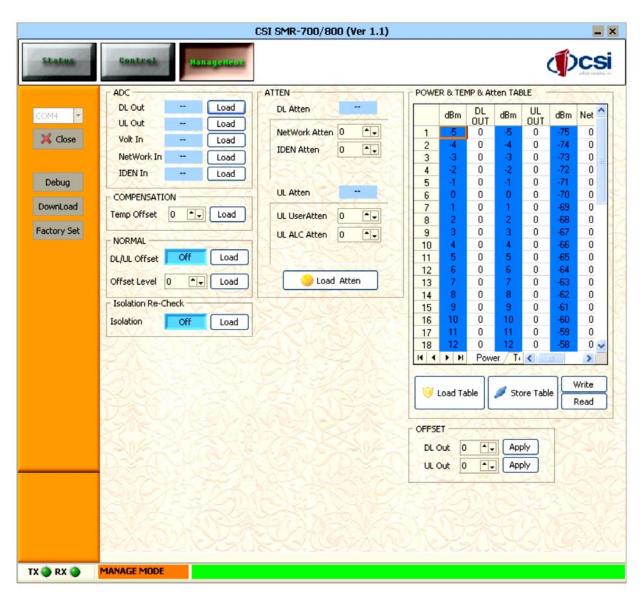
Control Send

Control Send: When the unit is fully configured, the settings can then be sent to the repeater by clicking on the "**CONTROL SEND**" button.



Management Mode

Press Ctrl + F10 while in Mode Status/Control Mode to go into Management Mode

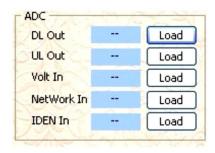


Management Mode Screen

ADC

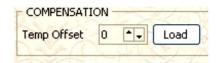
Click the appropriate "**LOAD**" button to display the following:

- **DL Out:** This displays the updated A/D value of DL Out.
- **UL Out:** This displays the updated A/D value of UL Out under load.
- **Volt In:** This displays the updated A/D value of the Input Voltage.
- Network In: This displays the updated A/D value of UL Out under load.
- **iDEN In:** This displays the updated A/D value of UL Out.



Compensation

- **Temp Offset:** Allows the user to input a value for the repeater temperature offset.
- Load: This displays the temperature offset value.



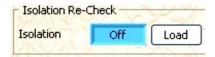
Normal

- DL/UL Offset: This displays the value of DL/UL Offset.
- Load: This allows the user to toggle the DL/UL Offset display on or off.
- Offset Level: This displays and allows the user to set the value of the offset level.
- **Load:** This applies the selected offset level to the repeater.



Isolation Re-Check

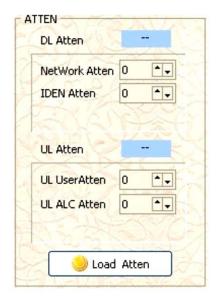
- Isolation: This displays the status of the Isolation Re-Check function.
- Load: This allows the user to toggle the Isolation Re-Check function display on or off.



Attenuation

The **DL Atten** is controlled thru the **NetWork Atten** and **iDEN Atten** settings; **UL Atten** is controlled thru the **User Atten** and **ALC Atten** settings.

- **DL Atten:** This displays the attenuation value of the Downlink(NetWork)
- **NetWork Atten:** This controls & displays the attenuation value of the Downlink(NetWork).
- iDEN Atten: This controls & displays the attenuation value of the Downlink(iDEN).
- UL Atten: This displays the attenuation value of the Uplink.
- User Atten: This controls & displays the attenuation value of the Uplink.
- ALC Atten: This controls & displays the attenuation value of the Uplink ALC.
- Load Atten: This configures the attenuation values in the repeater and updates the values displayed in the DL Atten & UL Atten windows.

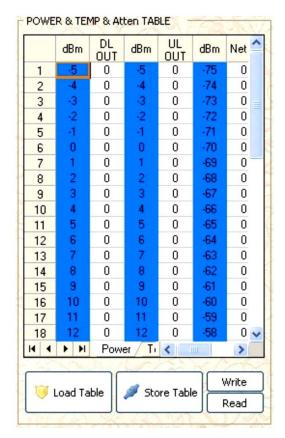


Power & Temp & Atten Table

The **POWER & TEMP & Atten** table displays the applied decibel value for **NetWork RSSI**, **iDEN RSSI**, & **UL Output**. It does <u>not</u> display A/D values.

Apply **DL Out** value for **ISOLATION CHECK** operation.

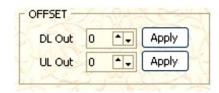
- Load Table: This downloads & displays the applied values from the repeater.
- Store Table: This configures the repeater to user applied values.
- Write: This saves the most current version of the table to a .txt format
- Read: This displays the .txt copy of the table on the screen.



Temp Table and Attenuation Table is not used.

Offset

Configure the unit's Offset values using the **Offset** table.

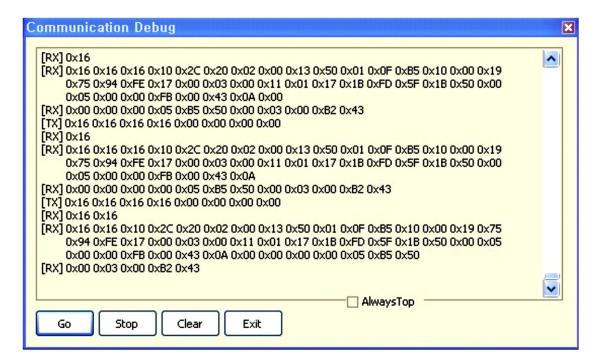


Debugging

To begin the debugging process, click the "**Debug**" button in management mode.



This allows the user to check the data transferring between the repeater and the PC.



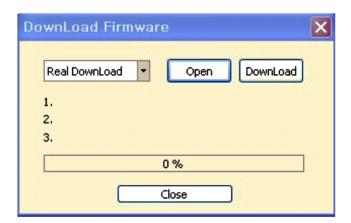
- Go: This displays the comunications contents that have been suspended.
- Stop: This command stops the contents of the communications from scrolling.
- Clear: This deletes all communication contents being displayed.
- Exit: This command closes the debug window.
- Always Top: This sets the debug window to always display at the top of the window.

Downloading

To update the firmware, begin by clicking the "**Download**" button in management mode.



Next, perform the following steps:



- Click Open: Open the firmware binary file. The Binary File Open dialog box will open.
- Download: Firmware download status will be displayed. The Download Complete
 message will open when the procedure is complete or an error message will
 be displayed. Write the firmware file to the repeater.
- Close: This command closes the download window.

Factory Settings

Click on the "Factory Set" button in Management Mode.



- This feature is currently not used.
- Feature will be included in the next production run.

One Year Limited Warranty

Seller warrants that its products are transferred rightfully and with good title; that its products are free from any lawful security interest or other lien or encumbrance unknown to Buyer; and that for a period of one year from the date of installation or fifteen months from the date of original shipment, whichever period expires first, such products will be free from defects in material and workmanship which arise under proper and normal use and service. Buyer's exclusive remedy hereunder is limited to Seller's correction (either at its plant or at such other place as may be agreed upon between Seller and Buyer) of such defects by repair or replacement at no cost to Buyer. Transportation costs in connection with the return of products to Seller's plant or designated facility shall be paid by Buyer. The provisions of this warranty shall be applicable with respect to any product which Seller replaces pursuant to it. SELLER MAKES NO WARRANTY, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, OTHER THAN AS SPECIFICALLY STATED ABOVE. EXPRESSLY EXCLUDED ARE THE IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR PURPOSE. THE FOREGOING SHALL CONSTITUTE ALL OF SELLER'S LIABILITY (EXCEPT AS TO PATENT INFRINGEMENT) WITH RESPECT TO THE PRODUCTS. IN NO EVENT SHALL SELLER BE LIABLE FOR SPECIAL, CONSEQUENTIAL OR INCIDEN-TAL DAMAGES, INSTALLATION COSTS, LOST REVENUE OR PROFITS, OR ANY OTHER COSTS OF ANY NATURE AS A RESULT OF THE USE OF PRODUCTS MANUFACTURED BY THE SELLER, WHETHER USED IN ACCORDANCE WITH INSTRUCTIONS OR NOT, UNDER NO CIRCUM-STANCES SHALL SELLER'S LIABILITY TO BUYER EXCEED THE ACTUAL SALES PRICE OF THE PRODUCTS PROVIDED HEREUNDER. No representative is authorized to assume for Seller any other liability in connection with the products.

Industry Certifications/Registration Numbers: FCC ID: NVRCSI-T51080-SP78





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