

FCC CERTIFICATION TEST REPORT

prepared for

MULTIPLEX USA

14751 Calvert Street
Van Nuys, CA 91411

FCC ID: NT9PICOCOCPIT

September 14, 1999

WLL PROJECT #: 5206X

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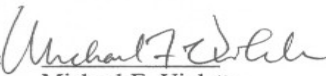
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STATEMENT OF QUALIFICATIONS

for

Michael F. Violette
P.E. License (VA) 19326
NARTE-Certified EMC Engineer 390-NE

I am a Professional Engineer registered in the State of Virginia. I hold a Bachelor of Science Degree in Electrical Engineering from Virginia Tech. I have 14 years of experience in the field of Electromagnetic Compatibility in general and FCC emissions testing in particular and am qualified to perform measurements to FCC Rules and Regulations and European EMC Standards. The measurements taken within this report are accurate within my ability to perform the tests and within the tolerance of the measuring instrumentation.

By: 
Michael F. Violette
President

Date: September 14, 1999



FCC CERTIFICATION REPORT

for

MULTIPLEX USA

1.0 Introduction

This report has been prepared on behalf of MULTIPLEX USA in support of their application for FCC Certification under Part 95 of the FCC Rules and Regulations for an R/C transmitter.

The Equipment Under Test was the PICO Radio model aircraft remote control transmitter.

All measurements were performed at Washington Laboratories, Ltd. test center in Gaithersburg, MD. Site description and site attenuation data have been placed on file with the FCC's Sampling and Measurements Branch at the FCC laboratory in Columbia, MD. Washington Laboratories has been accepted by the FCC and approved by NIST NVLAP (NVLAP Lab Code 200066-0) as an independent FCC test laboratory.

Measurements were made on the Equipment Under Test in accordance with FCC Rule Part 2 and Part 95, specifically the requirements stipulated in Part 95 Subpart E – Technical Regulations

All results reported herein relate only to the item tested. This report shall not be used to claim product endorsement by NVLAP or any agency of the US Government. The measurement uncertainty of the data contained herein is ± 2.3 dB. Refer to Appendix C for Statement of Measurement Uncertainty.

1.1 Summary

The MULTIPLEX USA PICO Radio complies with the technical requirements of Part 95 of the FCC Rules and Regulations.

2.0 Description of Equipment Under Test (EUT)

The MULTIPLEX USA PICO Radio is a model aircraft remote control transmitter. The EUT is hand-held battery powered and provides for the remote operation of model aircraft. The unit operates in the 72.01-72.99 MHz band reserved for this purpose and provides control for full aircraft flight. The R/C transmitter uses FM-PPM modulation with a frequency deviation of 1.5 kHz.

3.0 Test Configuration

To complete the test configuration required by the FCC, the R/C Transmitter was tested with the transmitter being set to continuously transmit. For emissions testing the EUT antenna was placed both horizontally and vertically. A power supply was used to power the EUT and to avoid battery drain.

3.1 RF Output Power (FCC Rule Part 95.639)

The EUT was placed on a 0.8m table with the antenna fully extended. A power charging cord was connected to keep the unit at full charge power, however, the unit only runs off batteries.

The output from the transmitter was connected to a 20 dB attenuator and then to the input of an HP 8564E RF Spectrum Analyzer. The analyzer offset was adjusted to compensate for the 10 dB attenuator. The RF output power across a 50 ohm load termination was measured directly by the analyzer.

RESULTS: The measured RF output power was 20 dBm, or 0.1 W.

LIMIT: For 72-76 MHz operation: 0.75 W

3.2 Authorized Bandwidth (FCC Rule Part 95.633)

The authorized bandwidth was measured using the same setup that was used for the RF power measurements test except for the spectrum analyzer resolution bandwidth was set to 1000 Hz.

Results of the testing are displayed in Appendix A of this report.

RESULTS: 7.05 kHz

LIMIT: 8 kHz

3.3 Radiated Emissions Testing (FCC Rule Part 95.635)

The EUT was placed on an 80 cm high, 1 X 1.5 meters non-conductive motorized turntable for radiated testing on a 3 meter open field test site. The emissions from the EUT were measured continuously at every azimuth by rotating the turntable. Broadband antennas were mounted on an antenna mast to determine the height of maximum emissions. The height of the antenna was varied between 1 and 4 meters. Horizontal and vertical field components were measured.

The EUT was setup in a fixed in an upright position with the antenna vertical and laying flat and with the antenna horizontal. The batteries were fully charged during testing. Emissions were measured in both vertical and horizontal polarization.

The output from the antenna was connected, via a preamplifier, to the input of the spectrum analyzer. The detector function was set to peak. The measurement bandwidth of the spectrum analyzer system was set to at least 120 kHz, with all post-detector filtering no less than 10 times the measurement bandwidth.

3.3.1 Radiated Data Reduction and Reporting

To convert the raw spectrum analyzer radiated data into a form that can be compared with the FCC limit, it is necessary to account for various calibration factors that are supplied with the antennas and other measurement accessories. These factors are grouped into a composite antenna factor (AFc) and are supplied in the AFc column of Table 1. The AFc in dB/m is algebraically added to the Spectrum Analyzer Voltage in dBμV to obtain the Radiated Electric Field in dBμV/m. This level is then compared with the FCC limit.

Example:

Spectrum Analyzer Voltage: VdBμV

Composite Antenna Factor: AFc dB/m

Electric Field: EdBuV/m = VdBμV + AFc dB/m

To convert to linear units: EμV/m = antilog (EdBuV/m/20)

RESULTS: The EUT complies with the requirements. Data is recorded in Table 1.

LIMIT: Limit = MAX – (56+10LogP) = 46dB down for spurious emissions.

Table 1**FCC Part 95 Radiated Emissions Data - Site 2**

CLIENT: MULTIPLEX USA
 FCC ID: NT9PICOCOCPIT
 DATE: 7/20/99
 BY: Mike Violette
 JOB #: 5206X

Frequency	Polarity	Azimuth	Ant Height	SA Level (QP)	AFc	E-Field	Limit	Margin
H/V	H/V	Degree	m	dBuV	dB/m	dBuV/m	dBuV/m	dB
EUT IN VERTICAL POSITION								
72.90	V	0.0	2	106.8	7.8	114.6	114.6	N/A
145.80	V	0.0	2	39.6	10.2	49.8	68.6	-18.8
218.70	V	0.0	2	52.0	13.6	65.6	68.6	-3.0
291.60	V	0.0	2	43.0	15.8	58.8	68.6	-9.8
364.50	V	0.0	2	46.8	17.8	64.6	68.6	-4.0
437.40	V	0.0	1	34.0	19.5	53.5	68.6	-15.1
510.30	V	0.0	1	36.0	21.3	57.3	68.6	-11.3
583.20	V	0.0	1	26.0	23.1	49.1	68.6	-19.5
656.10	V	0.0	1	27.0	24.6	51.6	68.6	-17.0
729.00	V	0.0	1	37.0	26.0	63.0	68.6	-5.6
801.90	V	0.0	1	1.0	27.2	28.2	68.6	-40.4
874.80	V	0.0	1	1.0	27.6	28.6	68.6	-40.0
947.70	V	0.0	1	1.0	28.8	29.8	68.6	-38.8
72.90	H	0.0	1	92.3	7.8	100.1	114.6	N/A
145.80	H	0.0	1	34.0	10.2	44.2	68.6	-24.4
218.70	H	0.0	1	33.0	13.6	46.6	68.6	-22.0
291.60	H	0.0	1	35.5	15.8	51.3	68.6	-17.3
364.50	H	0.0	2	22.0	17.8	39.8	68.6	-28.8
437.40	H	0.0	2	22.1	19.5	41.6	68.6	-27.0
510.30	H	0.0	1	26.2	21.3	47.5	68.6	-21.1
583.20	H	0.0	2	31.0	23.1	54.1	68.6	-14.5
656.10	H	0.0	2	28.8	24.6	53.4	68.6	-15.2
729.00	H	0.0	2	31.0	26.0	57.0	68.6	-11.6
801.90	H	0.0	2	1.0	27.2	28.2	68.6	-40.4
874.80	H	0.0	2	1.0	27.6	28.6	68.6	-40.0
947.70	H	0.0	2	1.0	28.8	29.8	68.6	-38.8

Table 1 (Continued)

FCC Part 95 Radiated Emissions Data - Site 2

CLIENT: MULTIPLEX USA
 FCC ID: NT9PICOCOCPIT
 DATE: 7/20/99
 BY: Mike Violette
 JOB #: 5206X

Frequency	Polarity	Azimuth	Ant Height	SA Level (QP)	AFc	E-Field	Limit	Margin
H/V	H/V	Degree	m	dBuV	dB/m	dBuV/m	dBuV/m	dB
EUT IN HORIZONTAL POSITION								
72.90	V	0.0	1	98.4	7.8	106.2	114.6	N/A
145.80	V	0.0	1	33.4	10.2	43.6	68.6	-25.0
218.70	V	0.0	1	28.0	13.6	41.6	68.6	-27.0
291.60	V	0.0	1	35.1	15.8	50.9	68.6	-17.7
364.50	V	0.0	1	21.0	17.8	38.8	68.6	-29.8
437.40	V	0.0	1	29.3	19.5	48.8	68.6	-19.8
510.30	V	0.0	1	27.0	21.3	48.3	68.6	-20.3
583.20	V	0.0	1	24.0	23.1	47.1	68.6	-21.5
656.10	V	0.0	1	20.2	24.6	44.8	68.6	-23.8
729.00	V	0.0	1	24.7	26.0	50.7	68.6	-17.9
801.90	V	0.0	1	1.0	27.2	28.2	68.6	-40.4
874.80	V	0.0	1	1.0	27.6	28.6	68.6	-40.0
947.70	V	0.0	1	1.0	28.8	29.8	68.6	-38.8
72.90	H	0.0	2	101.0	7.8	108.8	114.6	N/A
145.80	H	0.0	2	44.0	10.2	54.2	68.6	-14.4
218.70	H	0.0	1.5	36.0	13.6	49.6	68.6	-19.0
291.60	H	0.0	1.5	44.0	15.8	59.8	68.6	-8.8
364.50	H	0.0	1.5	31.0	17.8	48.8	68.6	-19.8
437.40	H	0.0	1.5	36.0	19.5	55.5	68.6	-13.1
510.30	H	0.0	1.5	34.0	21.3	55.3	68.6	-13.3
583.20	H	0.0	1.5	32.0	23.1	55.1	68.6	-13.5
656.10	H	0.0	1.5	24.2	24.6	48.8	68.6	-19.8
729.00	H	0.0	1.5	36.2	26.0	62.2	68.6	-6.4
801.90	H	0.0	1.5	1.0	27.2	28.2	68.6	-40.4
874.80	H	0.0	1	1.0	27.6	28.6	68.6	-40.0
947.70	H	0.0	1	1.0	28.8	29.8	68.6	-38.8

3.4 Frequency Stability (FCC Rule Part 95.623)

The requirements of Section 95.623 call for the carrier frequency to be stable under different power supply voltages and over a wide temperature extreme. The requirements for this transmitter is a frequency tolerance of 0.002%. The R/C transmitter was tested for frequency stability for both temperature and voltage variation. The following table lists the test results.

Temperature (C°)	Frequency (MHz)	Difference (Hz)	Limit (0.002% of Baseline) (Hz)
Ambient (24)	72908880 (Baseline)	0	1458.177
-30	72908683	-197	1458.177
-20	72908682	-198	1458.177
-10	72908682	-198	1458.177
0	72908826	-54	1458.177
10	72908939	59	1458.177
20	72908926	46	1458.177
30	72908922	42	1458.177
40	72908804	-76	1458.177
50	72908630	-250	1458.177
Voltage (Vdc)	Frequency (MHz)	Difference (Hz)	Limit (0.002% of Baseline) (Hz)
7.2	72908880 (Baseline)	0	1458.177
6.48	72908751	-129	1458.177

Table 2

Measurement Equipment Used

The following equipment is used to perform measurements:

Hewlett-Packard Spectrum Analyzer: HP 8568B

Hewlett-Packard Quasi-Peak Adapter: HP 85650A

Hewlett-Packard Preselector: HP 85685A

Antenna Research Associates, Inc. Biconical Log Periodic Antenna: LPB-2520A (Site 2)

Solar 50 Ω /50 μ H Line Impedance Stabilization Network: 8012-50-R-24-BNC

Solar 50 Ω /50 μ H Line Impedance Stabilization Network: 8028-50-TS-24-BNC

AH Systems, Inc. Portable Antenna Mast: AMS-4 (Site 2)

AH Systems, Inc. Motorized Turntable (Site 2)

RG-214 semi-rigid coaxial cable

RG-223 double-shielded coaxial cable

APPENDIX A

OCCUPIED BANDWIDTH PLOT

DB #: 5206

COMPANY: MULTIPLEX

NOISE CLIPPING: PICO LINE

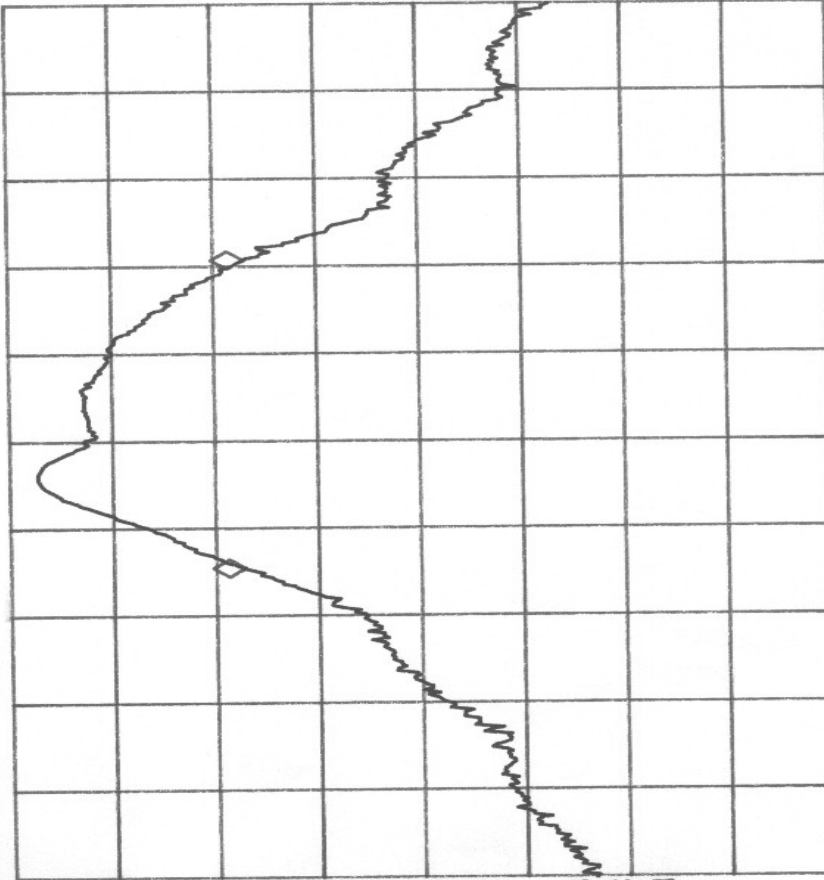
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MKR Δ 7.05 KHZ

-09 dB

REF 13.0 dBm ATTN 10 dB

PEAK
LOG
10
dB/
OFFST
20.0
dB



CENTER 72.90950 MHz
#RES BW 1.0 KHz
SPAN 20.00 KHz
SWP 300 msec
VBW 1 KHz

APPENDIX B

STATEMENT OF MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY

For the purposes of the measurements performed by Washington Laboratories, the measurement uncertainty is ± 2.3 dB. This has been calculated for a *worst-case situation* (radiated emissions measurements performed on an open area test site).

The following measurement uncertainty calculation is provided:

$$\text{Total Uncertainty} = (A^2 + B^2 + C^2)^{1/2}/(n-1)$$

where:

A = Antenna calibration uncertainty, in dB = 2 dB

B = Spectrum Analyzer uncertainty, in dB = 1 dB

C = Site uncertainty, in dB = 4 dB

n = number of factors in uncertainty calculation = 3

Thus, Total Uncertainty = $0.5 (2^2 + 1^2 + 4^2)^{1/2} = \pm 2.3$ dB