



UL International EMC Services  
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January 23, 2001

Grayhill Inc.  
Attn: Mr. Rob Haller  
561 Hillgrove Avenue  
LaGrange, IL 60525-5997

UL Reference: File MC1099, Project 00NK37578

Subject: EMC Test and Measurement Report for Model EZCom-IP

Dear Mr. Haller:

We have provided with this letter your EMC Test Report for the above referenced model. The product was determined to comply with the requirements noted in the report.

Please review the attached report and direct any questions or comments to me. Samples were returned following testing.

We appreciate your interest in UL's EMC Services, and encourage you to contact us in the future should you need EMC test services. This closes Project 00NK37578.

Best regards,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads 'Bart Mucha'.

Bart Mucha (Ext. 41216)  
EMC Engineer  
International EMC Services

Reviewed by:

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads 'Jack Steiner'.

Jack Steiner  
Engineering Group Leader  
International EMC Services

# EMC – TEST REPORT

Issue Date: January 23, 2001

## 0 EMISSIONS IMMUNITY

Test Report File No. : MC1099  
Project No. : 00NK37578

Model / Type : EZCom-IP  
Kind of Product : 2.4GHz Direct Sequence Spread  
Spectrum Transmitter

Applicant : Grayhill Inc.  
License Holder : Grayhill Inc.  
Address : 561 Hillgrove Avenue  
: LaGrange, IL 60525-5997  
Manufacturer : Same as Applicant  
:

**Test Result : COMPLIANT**

**This report without appendices consists of 12 pages. Appendix A contains test photos, Appendix B contains original test data, Appendix C contains sample calculations and Appendix D contains a block diagram of the measurement system.**

**The data contained in this report reflects only the items tested in the configurations and mode of operations described. An attempt has been made to arrange the EUT, with the equipment provided, into a test configuration which maximizes the observed emissions of the EUT while simulating, as close as practical, a typical end-use installation. The photos and data provided in this report document that configuration.**

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**Underwriters Laboratories Inc. 333 Pfingsten Rd. Northbrook, IL 60062  
Fax: (847) 272-8864**

## REPORT DIRECTORY

<u>SECTION</u>	<u>TITLE</u>
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### **GENERAL**

1.0	General Product Description
1.1	Model Differences
1.2	Environmental Conditions in Test Lab
1.3	Calibration Details of Equipment Used for Measurement
1.4	EUT (Equipment Under Test) Configuration
1.5	EUT Operating Mode
1.6	Device Modifications

### **EMISSIONS**

2.0	Emissions Test Regulations
	Radiated Electric Field Emissions

### **IMMUNITY**

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### **CONCLUSION**

4.0	General Remarks
4.1	Summary

### **APPENDICIES**

A	Test Setups (Photos, Diagrams and Drawings)
B	Test Data
C	Sample Calculations
D	Block Diagram of the Measurement System

## 1.0 GENERAL PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

The EUT is a 2.4GHz, direct sequence spread spectrum transmitter.

### 1.0.1 Equipment Mobility:

Table-top

### 1.0.2 Test Voltage and Frequency:

<u>Voltage (V)</u>	<u>Frequency (Hz)</u>
120	60

## 1.1 MODEL DIFFERENCES

Any other model(s) represented by the models tested in this investigation will be documented by the manufacturer.

## 1.2 ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS IN TEST LAB

Temperature:	20-25 °C
Relative Humidity:	30-60% RH
Atmospheric Pressure:	860-1060 mbar

## 1.3 CALIBRATION OF EQUIPMENT USED FOR MEASUREMENT

All test equipment and test accessories are calibrated on a regular basis. The maximum time between calibrations is one year or what is recommended by the manufacturer, whichever is less.

All test equipment calibrations are traceable to the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST), therefore, all test data recorded in this report is traceable to NIST.

#### 1.4 EUT CONFIGURATION(s)

See Appendix A for individual set-up configuration(s). In addition to the EUT, the following peripheral devices and/or cables were connected during the measurement:

Device	Manufacturer	Model	Serial #	FCC ID
EUT	Grayhill	EZCOM-IP	N/A	NMAEZCOMWL24IP
8 dBi OMNI Antenna	Maxrad	N/A	N/A	N/A

Cable	Manufacturer	Length	Type
Antenna Cable	Times Microwave	25 feet	LMR-400

#### 1.5 EUT OPERATING MODE(s)

The equipment under test was operated during the measurements under the following conditions:

30-1000MHz - Testing was performed with the radio not transmitting and an Axis 2100 digital camera sending streaming image data to the radio as a traffic generator.

1GHz – 25 GHz - Continuous operation, transmitting 350 mW (25.4dBm) at antenna terminals. The listed antenna's gain is 8dBi resulting in ERP (neglecting coax loss) of 33.4dBm.

#### 1.6 DEVICE MODIFICATIONS

The following modifications were necessary for compliance:

1. Rated output power was reduced from 440mW to 350mW.
2. Rated high channel was reduced to 2433MHz.

These changes will be implemented in firmware in the production radio so users can not go higher in frequency or higher in power.

## 2.0 EMISSIONS TEST REGULATIONS

Emission measurements were performed according to the following regulations:

**47 CFR Part 15 Subpart B: 1999**

**ANSI C63.4 – 1992**

**Per the manufacturer's request, only spurious measurements were performed per 15.247(c) of Part 15.**

The radiated measurements were performed on the highest gain antenna in each antenna family. Since the transmitter operates over a frequency range greater than 10MHz, measurements must be performed on low, mid and high channels per 15.31(m).

### Average Value of Measured Emissions

Per clause 15.35 of CFR 47, Part 15 the measured field strength can be determined by averaging the pulse train over a 0.1 second interval. When averaged over a 0.1 second interval, the EUT has a duty cycle of 40%. The average value of measured emissions can be calculated as follows:

$$20\log(0.4) = \mathbf{-7.96dB}$$

At the time of testing the pulse train (duty cycle) was not known. Therefore the limits shown on the plots and data files do not reflect the average value of measured emissions. **The average value can be determined by reducing the measured value by 7.96dB.**

## **CONDUCTED SPURIOUS EMISSIONS, 1 TO 25 GHz**

### Test Location

10 Meter Semi-Anechoic Chamber

### Test Instruments

#### Measurement Software

UL-EMC Program, Version V 3.02, validated May 15, 2000

#### Spectrum Analyzer

Rhode & Schwarz, Model FSEK20, EMC No. 4182

Last Cal. 11-12-99, Next. Cal. 11-12-00

### Frequency Range of Measurement

1 to 25 GHz

### Test Results

The requirements are:

MET

### Remarks

See App. B for complete test results.

## **RADIATED ELECTRIC FIELD EMISSIONS, 30MHz to 1000MHz**

### Test Location

10 Meter Semi-Anechoic Chamber

### UL Procedure

3014ANBK-LPG-002

### Test Instruments

#### Spectrum Analyzer / Quasi-peak Adapter / Preamplifier / Preselector

Hewlett Packard Model 8566B Spectrum Analyzer

Model 85650A Quasi-peak Adapter

Miteq AM-3A-000110-N Preamp No. FCA4003, EMC4016, EMC4151

Model 85685A RF Preselector No. EMC4015

### Antennas

Chase EMC Ltd., Biconical Antenna Model VBA6106A

S/N 1246

Chase EMC Ltd., Log Periodic Antenna Model UPA6109

S/N 1040

### Frequency Range of Measurement

30MHz to 1000MHz

### Measurement Distance

10 meters

### Test Results

The requirements are:

MET

### Remarks

See App. B for complete test results.



## **RADIATED ELECTRIC FIELD EMISSIONS, 1 TO 4 GHz**

### Test Location

10 Meter Semi-Anechoic Chamber

### UL Procedure

3014ANBK-LPG-002A

### Test Instruments

#### Measurement Software

UL-EMC Program, Version V 3.02, validated May 15, 2000

#### Spectrum Analyzer

Rhode & Schwarz, Model FSEK20, EMC No. 4182

Last Cal. 11-12-99, Next. Cal. 11-12-00

#### Antennas

EMCO, Model 3115, EMC No. 4033

Last Cal. 4-1-00, Next Cal. 4-1-01

### Frequency Range of Measurement

1 to 4 GHz

### Measurement Distance

**\*2 meters**

### Test Results

The requirements are:

MET

### Remarks

See App. B for complete test results.

\*To avoid overload in the transmit mode no preamplifier was used between 1 GHz and 4 GHz. Measurements were made at a 2 meter distance to allow an adequate margin between the measurement systems noise floor and the limit. The 2 meter limit was calculated as follows:

Limit above 960MHz per 15.209 is 500uV/m.  
 $500\text{uV/m} * (3 \text{ meters} / 2\text{meters}) = 750\text{uV/m}$   
 $20 \log (750\text{uV/m}) = \mathbf{57.5\text{dBuV/m}}$

## **RADIATED ELECTRIC FIELD EMISSIONS, 2 TO 2.5 GHz**

### Test Location

10 Meter Semi-Anechoic Chamber

### UL Procedure

3014ANBK-LPG-002A

### Test Instruments

#### Measurement Software

UL-EMC Program, Version V 3.02, validated May 15, 2000

#### Spectrum Analyzer

Rhode & Schwarz, Model FSEK20, EMC No. 4182

Last Cal. 11-12-99, Next. Cal. 11-12-00

#### Antennas

EMCO, Model 3115, EMC No. 4033

Last Cal. 4-1-00, Next Cal. 4-1-01

### Frequency Range of Measurement

2 to 2.5 GHz

### Measurement Distance

**\*2 meters**

### Test Results

The requirements are:

MET

### Remarks

See App. B for complete test results.

\*To avoid overload in the transmit mode no preamplifier was used between 1 GHz and 4 GHz. Measurements were made at a 2 meter distance to allow an adequate margin between the measurement systems noise floor and the limit. The 2 meter limit was calculated as follows:

Limit above 960MHz per 15.209 is 500uV/m.  
 $500\text{uV/m} * (3 \text{ meters} / 2\text{meters}) = 750\text{uV/m}$   
 $20 \log (750\text{uV/m}) = \mathbf{57.5\text{dBuV/m}}$

## **RADIATED ELECTRIC FIELD EMISSIONS, 4 TO 18 GHz**

### Test Location

10 Meter Semi-Anechoic Chamber

### UL Procedure

3014ANBK-LPG-002A

### Test Instruments

#### Measurement Software

UL-EMC Program, Version V 3.02, validated May 15, 2000

#### Spectrum Analyzer

Rhode & Schwarz, Model FSEK20, EMC No. 4182

Last Cal. 11-12-99, Next. Cal. 11-12-00

#### Antennas

EMCO, Model 3115, EMC No. 4033

Last Cal. 4-1-00, Next Cal. 4-1-01

#### Filter/Amplifier Assembly

Last Char. 10-14-00, Next Char. 10-14-01. Consists of the following:

Hewlett-Packard Step Attenuator, Model HP84904K (used for linearity check)

Cascaded 3.8GHz and 4.8GHz high pass filters, TTE Models H710-3.8G-50-A and H711-4.8G-50-A (attenuates fundamental 90dB)

Preamplifiers, MITEQ, Model ASF5-00501800-5, EMC No. 4194 and EMC No. 4195

### Frequency Range of Measurement

4 to 18 GHz

### Measurement Distance

**3 meters**

### Test Results

The requirements are: MET

### Remarks

See App. B for complete test results. To avoid overload in the transmit mode, two high pass filters were cascaded to attenuate the fundamental (2.4GHz) signal 90dB. These filters were located prior to the preamplifier stage to avoid overload of the preamplifiers. See Appendix D for a block diagram of the measurement system.

## **RADIATED ELECTRIC FIELD EMISSIONS, 18 TO 26.5 GHz**

### Test Location

10 Meter Semi-Anechoic Chamber

### UL Procedure

3014ANBK-LPG-002A

### Test Instruments

#### Measurement Software

UL-EMC Program, Version V 3.02, validated May 15, 2000

#### Spectrum Analyzer

Rhode & Schwarz, Model FSEK20, EMC No. 4182

Last Cal. 11-12-99, Next. Cal. 11-12-00

#### Antennas

ETS, Model 3160-09, EMC No. 4155

#### Filter/Amplifier Assembly,

Last Char. 10-14-00, Next Char. 10-14-01. Consists of the following:

Hewlett-Packard Step Attenuator, Model HP84904K (used for linearity check)

Preamplifiers, MITEQ, Models AFS44-00102650-40-10P-44 and AFS42-00102650-40-10P-42, EMC No. 4186 and EMC No. 4192

### Frequency Range of Measurement

18 to 26.5 GHz

### Measurement Distance

**3 meters**

### Test Results

The requirements are:

MET

### Remarks

See App. B for complete test results.

The attenuation of fundamental signal (2.4GHz) by the horn antenna is sufficient to avoid overload of the preamplifier stage. See Appendix D for a block diagram of the measurement system.

### 3.0 IMMUNITY TEST REGULATIONS

**Immunity testing was not performed.**

### 4.0 GENERAL REMARKS

Sample Receipt Date : October 3, 2000

Test Dates

Start : October 3, 2000  
End : November 6, 2000

### 4.1 SUMMARY


The requirements according to the technical regulations are:

MET

Underwriters Laboratories Inc.  
333 Pfingsten Road  
Northbrook, IL 60062 USA

**FCC Site Number: 31040/SIT 1300F2**

Test Engineer:



Bart Mucha (Ext 41216)  
EMC Engineer  
International EMC Services

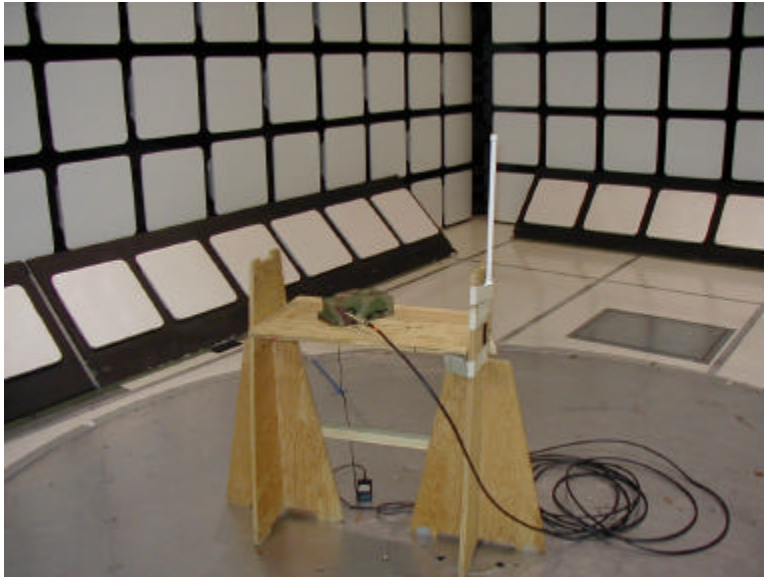
Reviewed by:



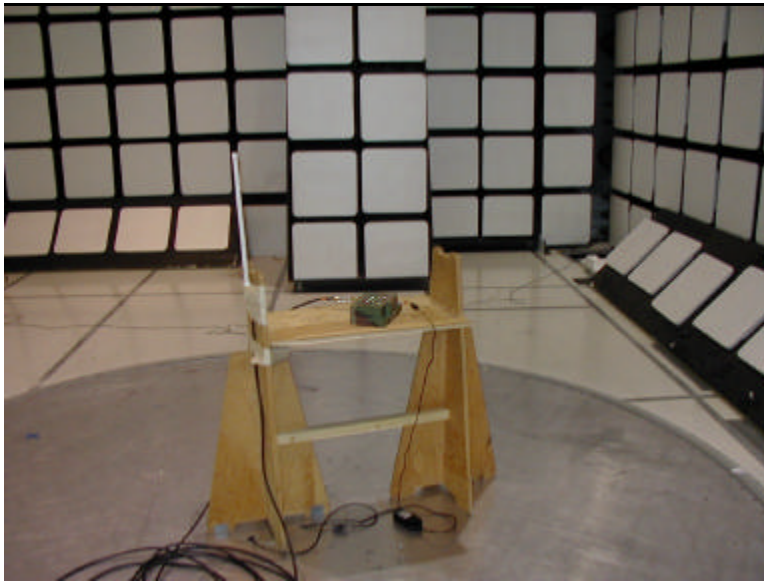
Jack Steiner  
Engineering Group Leader  
International EMC Services

**APPENDIX A**

**PHOTOS**



**Radiated Emissions**



**Radiated Emissions**

**APPENDIX B**

**TEST DATA**

**EMISSIONS**

Conducted Spurious Emissions (pages B2 - B3)

Radiated Electric Field Emissions

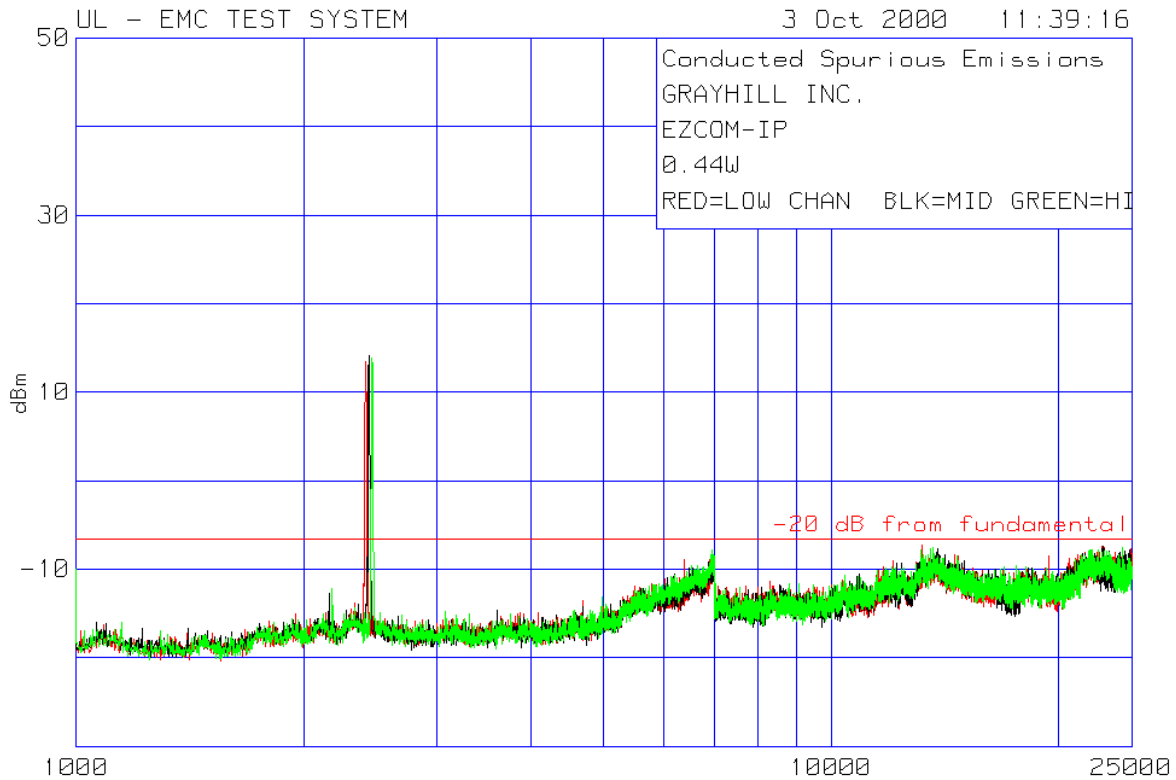
Radiated Spurious Emissions



**Conducted Spurious Emissions, 1 to 25 GHz**

RBW = 100 kHz

VBW = 1 MHz

**Red = Low Channel (2418 MHz)****Black = Mid Channel (2425 MHz)****Green = High Channel (2462MHz)**

**Conducted Spurious Emissions, 1 to 25 GHz**

RBW = 100 kHz

VBW = 1 MHz

GRAYHILL INC.

EZCOM-IP

0.44W

RED=LOW CHAN BLK=MID GREEN=HI

Test	Meter	Gain/Loss	Transducer	Level	Limit:1	2	3	4
Frequency	Reading	Factor	Factor	dBm				
[MHz]	[dB(uV)]	[dB]	[dB]					
=====								
Fundamental								
2416.142	118.43	pk2	-107	13.43	6.57	N/A	N/A	N/A
Azimuth: N/A Height:100 Horz Margin [dB]					20	N/A	N/A	N/A
Fundamental								
2440.144	119.11	pk2	-107	14.11	6.57	N/A	N/A	N/A
Azimuth: N/A Height:100 Horz Margin [dB]					20.68	N/A	N/A	N/A
Fundamental								
2464.146	118.84	pk2	-107	13.84	6.57	N/A	N/A	N/A
Azimuth: N/A Height:100 Horz Margin [dB]					20.41	N/A	N/A	N/A

LIMIT 1: -20dB below fundamental(worst case 13.43dBm - 20dB = -6.57dBm)

LIMIT 2: NONE

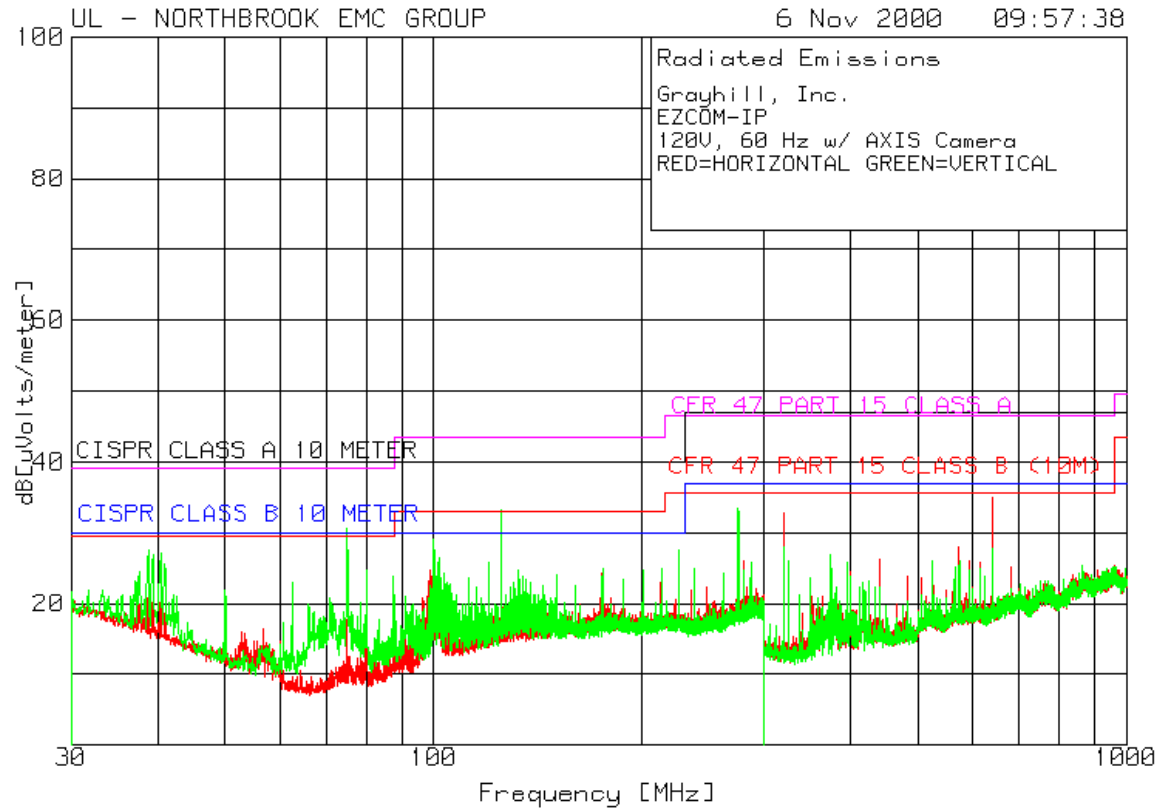
LIMIT 3: NONE

LIMIT 4: NONE

pk - Peak detector

**All spurious emissions were at least 20dB below the fundamental**

**Radiated Spurious Emissions, 30-1000MHz**  
**Preliminary Peak Data**  
**Azimuth – 0 to 360 degrees**  
**Antenna Height – 1, 2, 3 and 4 meters**



*Bart Mucha*

**Radiated Spurious Emissions, 30-1000MHz**  
**Preliminary Peak Data**  
**Azimuth – 0 to 360 degrees**  
**Antenna Height – 1, 2, 3 and 4 meters**

Grayhill, Inc.  
EZCOM-IP  
120V, 60 Hz w/ AXIS Camera  
RED=HORIZONTAL GREEN=VERTICAL

Test	Meter	Gain/Loss	Transducer	Level	Limit:1	2	3	4
Frequency	Reading	Factor	Factor	dB[uVolts/meter]				
[MHz]	[dB(uV)]	[dB]	[dB]					
38.7684	43.2 pk	-30.6	14.9	27.5	29.5	30	N/A	N/A
Azimuth: 8	Height:99 Vert		Margin	[dB]	-2	-2.5	N/A	N/A
40.3872	43.3 pk	-30.6	14.3	27	29.5	30	N/A	N/A
Azimuth: 294	Height:99 Vert		Margin	[dB]	-2.5	-3	N/A	N/A
74.9888	54.7 pk	-30.5	6.5	30.7	29.5	30	N/A	N/A
Azimuth: 0	Height:400 Vert		Margin	[dB]	1.2	.7	N/A	N/A
100.0799	48.9 pk	-30.4	10.6	29.1	33.1	30	N/A	N/A
Azimuth: 112	Height:200 Vert		Margin	[dB]	-4	-.9	N/A	N/A
125.1037	49.9 pk	-30.4	13.7	33.2	33.1	30	N/A	N/A
Azimuth: 316	Height:99 Vert		Margin	[dB]	.1	3.2	N/A	N/A
275.2461	45.4 pk	-29.3	17.3	33.4	35.6	37	N/A	N/A
Azimuth: 332	Height:99 Vert		Margin	[dB]	-2.2	-3.6	N/A	N/A
320.1099	50.7 pk	-32.8	14.9	32.8	35.6	37	N/A	N/A
Azimuth: 38	Height:300 Horz		Margin	[dB]	-2.8	-4.2	N/A	N/A
639.7702	46.1 pk	-30.8	19.6	34.9	35.6	37	N/A	N/A
Azimuth: 328	Height:99 Horz		Margin	[dB]	-.7	-2.1	N/A	N/A

LIMIT 1: CFR 47 PART 15 CLASS B (10M)  
LIMIT 2: CISPR CLASS B 10 METER  
LIMIT 3: CFR 47 PART 15 CLASS A  
LIMIT 4: CISPR CLASS A10 METER

pk - Peak detector



**Final Maximized Quasi-Peak Data**  
**Azimuth – 0 to 360 degrees**  
**Antenna Height – 1 to 4 meters**

Grayhill, Inc.

EZCOM-IP

120V, 60 Hz w/ AXIS Camera

RED=HORIZONTAL GREEN=VERTICAL

Test	Meter	Gain/Loss	Transducer	Level	Limit:1	2	3	4
Frequency	Reading	Factor	Factor	dB[uVolts/meter]				
[MHz]	[dB(uV)]	[dB]	[dB]					
=====								
38.7649	42.05 qp	-30.6	14.9	26.35	29.5	30	N/A	N/A
Azimuth: 66	Height:100	Vert	Margin [dB]	-3.15	-3.65	N/A	N/A	
40.3989	42.95 qp	-30.6	14.3	26.65	29.5	30	N/A	N/A
Azimuth: 168	Height:102	Vert	Margin [dB]	-2.85	-3.35	N/A	N/A	
74.9747	53.27 qp	-30.5	6.5	29.27	29.5	30	N/A	N/A
Azimuth: 71	Height:169	Vert	Margin [dB]	-.23	-.73	N/A	N/A	
100.0545	48.63 qp	-30.4	10.6	28.83	33.1	30	N/A	N/A
Azimuth: 306	Height:121	Vert	Margin [dB]	-4.27	-1.17	N/A	N/A	
124.9498	46.03 qp	-30.4	13.7	29.33	33.1	30	N/A	N/A
Azimuth: 354	Height:104	Vert	Margin [dB]	-3.77	<b>-.67</b>	N/A	N/A	
275.023	44.73 qp	-29.3	17.3	32.73	35.6	37	N/A	N/A
Azimuth: 330	Height:101	Vert	Margin [dB]	-2.87	-4.27	N/A	N/A	
320.0972	51.55 qp	-32.8	14.9	33.65	35.6	37	N/A	N/A
Azimuth: 75	Height:248	Horz	Margin [dB]	-1.95	-3.35	N/A	N/A	
640.1438	46.61 qp	-30.8	19.6	35.41	35.6	37	N/A	N/A
Azimuth: 331	Height:143	Horz	Margin [dB]	<b>-.19</b>	-1.59	N/A	N/A	

LIMIT 1: CFR 47 PART 15 CLASS B (10M)

LIMIT 2: CISPR CLASS B 10 METER

LIMIT 3: CFR 47 PART 15 CLASS A

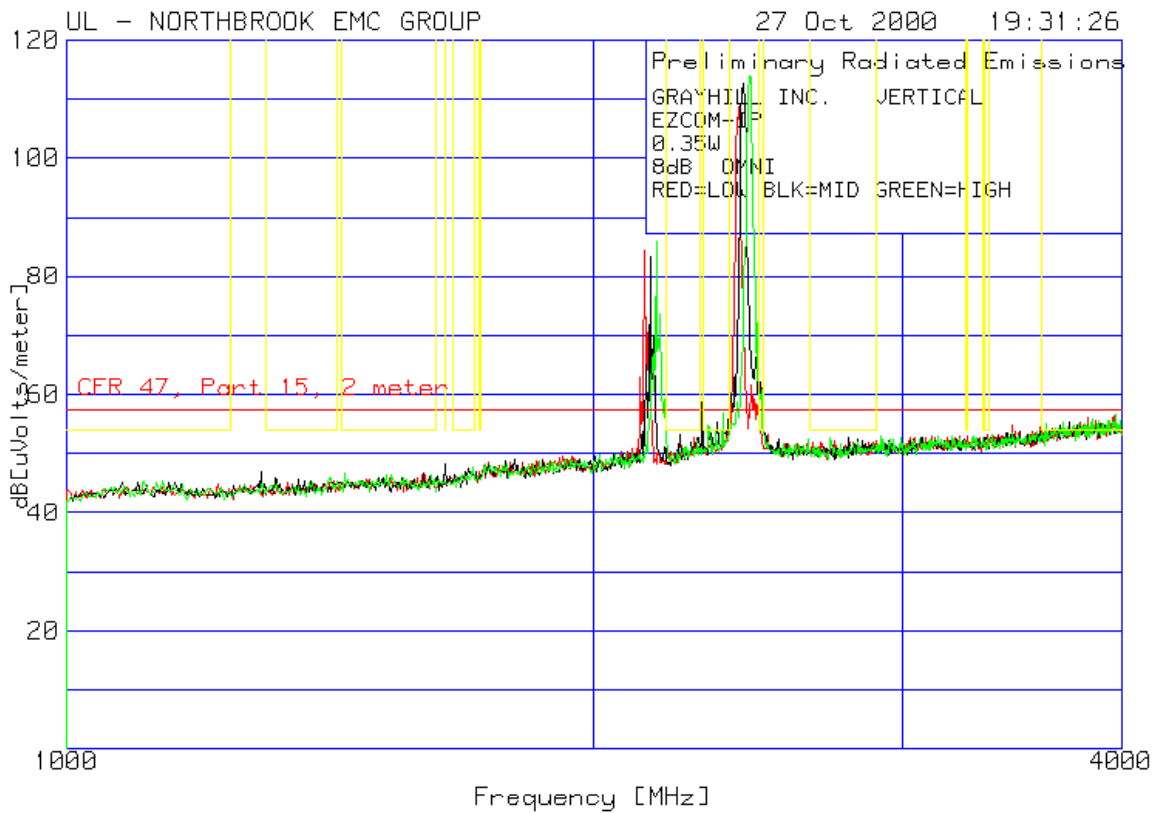
LIMIT 4: CISPR CLASS A10 METER

Qp: Quasi-Peak Detection



**Radiated Spurious Emissions, 1 to 4GHz**  
**Measurement Antenna - Vertical**  
**Transmit Antenna – 8dBi OMNI**  
**RBW = VBW = 100 kHz**

**Preliminary Peak Data**



**Red = Low Channel (2418 MHz)**

**Black = Mid Channel (2425 MHz)**

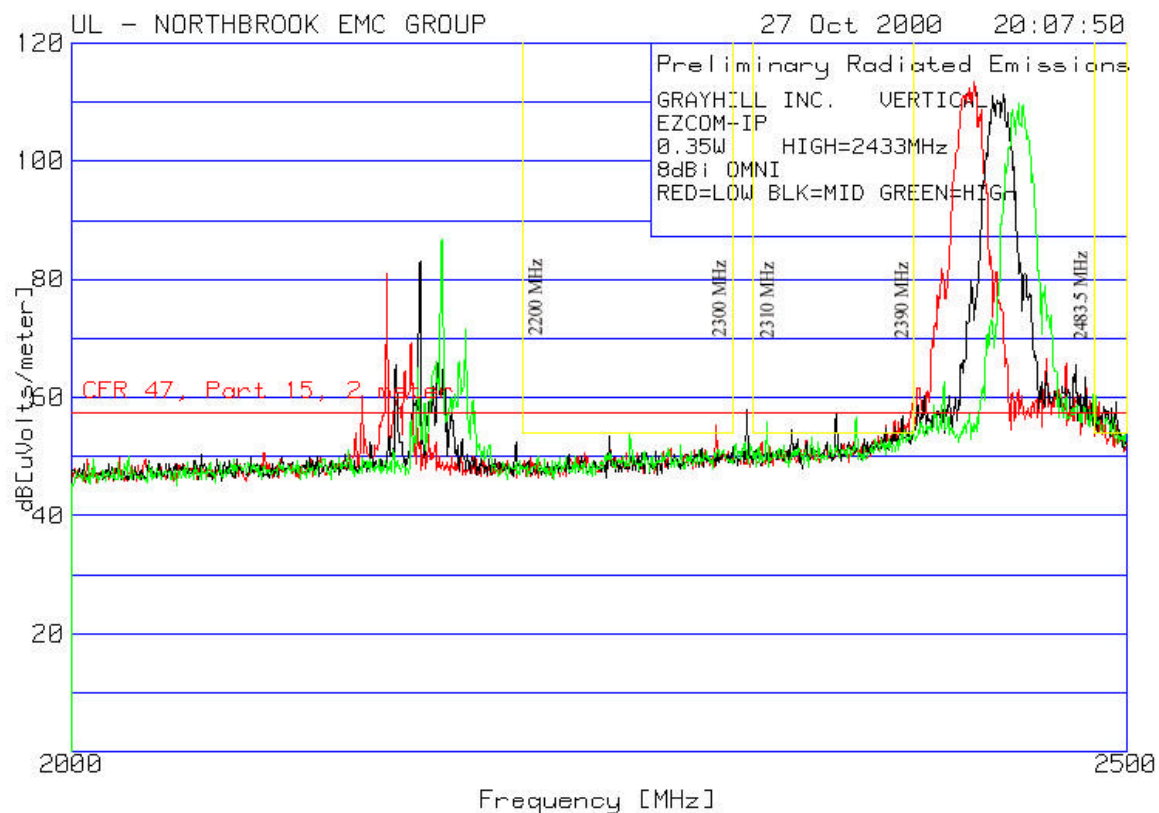
**Green = High Channel (2433 MHz)**

**Yellow Limit Line = Restricted Bands per 15.205**

**Red Limit Line = General Limit at 2 meters per 15.209**

**Radiated Spurious Emissions, 2 to 2.5GHz**  
**Measurement Antenna - Vertical**  
**Transmit Antenna – 8dBi OMNI**  
**RBW = VBW = 100 kHz**

**Preliminary Peak Data**



**Red = Low Channel (2418 MHz)**  
**Black = Mid Channel (2425 MHz)**  
**Green = High Channel (2433 MHz)**

**Yellow Limit Line = Restricted Bands per 15.205**  
**Red Limit Line = General Limit at 2 meters per 15.209**

## Preliminary Peak Data

RBW = VBW = 100 kHz

GRAYHILL INC. VERTICAL  
EZCOM-IP  
0.35W HIGH=2433MHz  
8dBi OMNI  
RED=LOW BLK=MID GREEN=HIGH

Test	Meter	Gain/Loss	Transducer	Level	Limit:1	2	3	4
Frequency	Reading	Factor	Factor	dB[uVolts/meter]				
[MHz]	[dB(uV)]	[dB]	[dB]					
=====								
Mid Channel, <b>Restricted band</b>								
2351.351	25.23 pk 2		30.2	57.43	57.5	54	N/A	N/A
Azimuth: N/A Height:100 Vert Margin [dB]				-.07	3.43		N/A	N/A
Low Channel, <b>Band-Edge measurement</b>								
2392.392	29.37 pk 2		30.3	61.67	57.5	N/A	N/A	N/A
Azimuth: N/A Height:100 Vert Margin [dB]				<b>4.17</b>	N/A		N/A	N/A
High Channel, <b>Band-Edge measurement</b>								
2483.483	32.41 pk 2		30.6	65.01	57.5	N/A	N/A	N/A
Azimuth: N/A Height:100 Vert Margin [dB]				<b>7.51</b>	N/A		N/A	N/A

LIMIT 1: CFR 47, Part 15, 2 meter  
LIMIT 2: FCC Restricted Bands 1  
LIMIT 3: FCC Restricted Bands 2  
LIMIT 4: FCC Restricted Bands 3

pk - Peak detector

Per clause 15.35 of CFR 47, Part 15 the measured field strength can be determined by averaging the pulse train over a 0.1 second interval. When averaged over a 0.1 second interval, the EUT has a duty cycle of 40%. The average value of measured emissions can be calculated as follows:

$$20\log(0.4) = -7.96\text{dB}$$

At the time of testing the duty cycle was not known. Therefore the limits shown on the plots and data files do not reflect the average value of measured emissions. **The average value can be determined by reducing the measured value by 7.96dB.**





**Final Maximized Average Data**  
**Azimuth – 0 to 360 degrees**  
**Antenna Height – 0.75 to 2.5 meters**  
**RBW = 1 MHz, VBW = 10Hz**

GRAYHILL INC. VERTICAL  
 EZCOM-IP  
 0.35W HIGH=2433MHz  
 8dBi OMNI  
 RED=LOW BLK=MID GREEN=HIGH

Test	Meter	Gain/Loss	Transducer	Level	Limit:1	2	3	4
Frequency	Reading	Factor	Factor	dB[uVolts/meter]				
[MHz]	[dB(uV)]	[dB]	[dB]					
=====								
Low Channel, <b>Restricted band</b>								
2350.9599	23.6 av	2	30.2	55.8	57.5	54	N/A	N/A
Azimuth: 55 Height:102 Vert				Margin [dB]	-1.7	1.8	N/A	N/A

LIMIT 1: CFR 47, Part 15, 2 meter  
 LIMIT 2: FCC Restricted Bands 1  
 LIMIT 3: FCC Restricted Bands 2  
 LIMIT 4: FCC Restricted Bands 3

av - Average detector

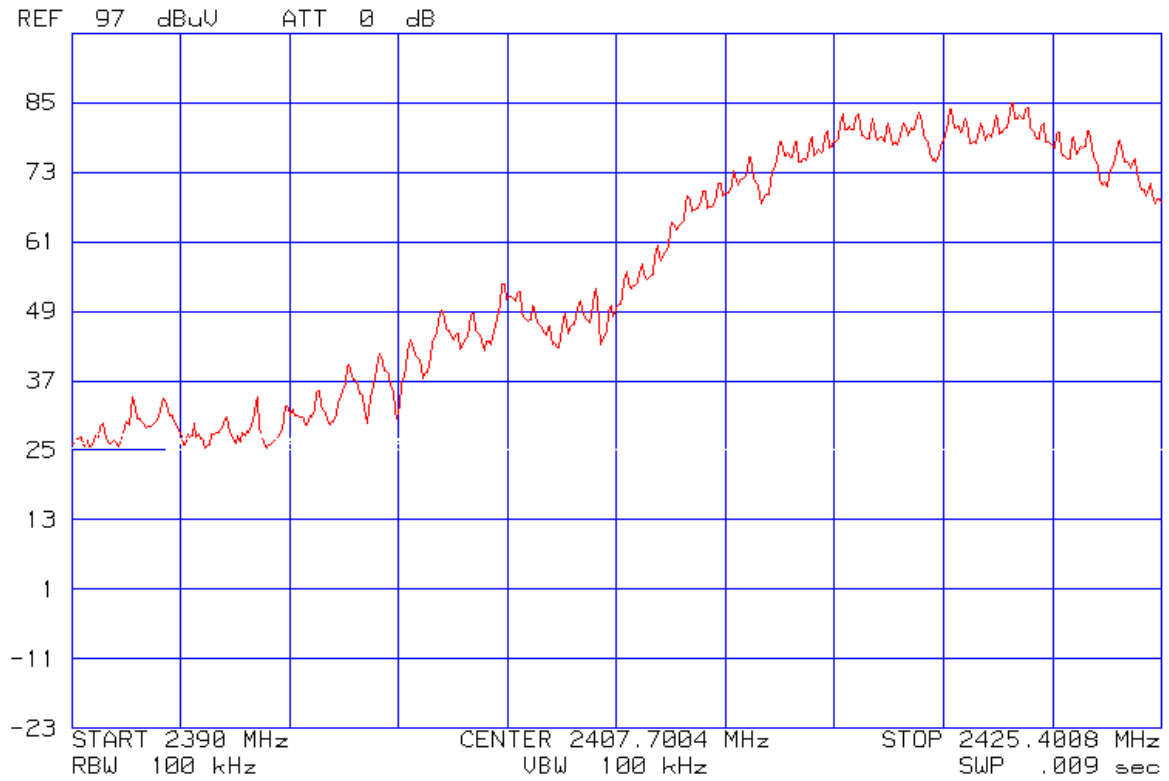
Per clause 15.35 of CFR 47, Part 15 the measured field strength can be determined by averaging the pulse train over a 0.1 second interval. When averaged over a 0.1 second interval, the EUT has a duty cycle of 40%. The average value of measured emissions can be calculated as follows:

$$20\log(0.4) = -7.96\text{dB}$$

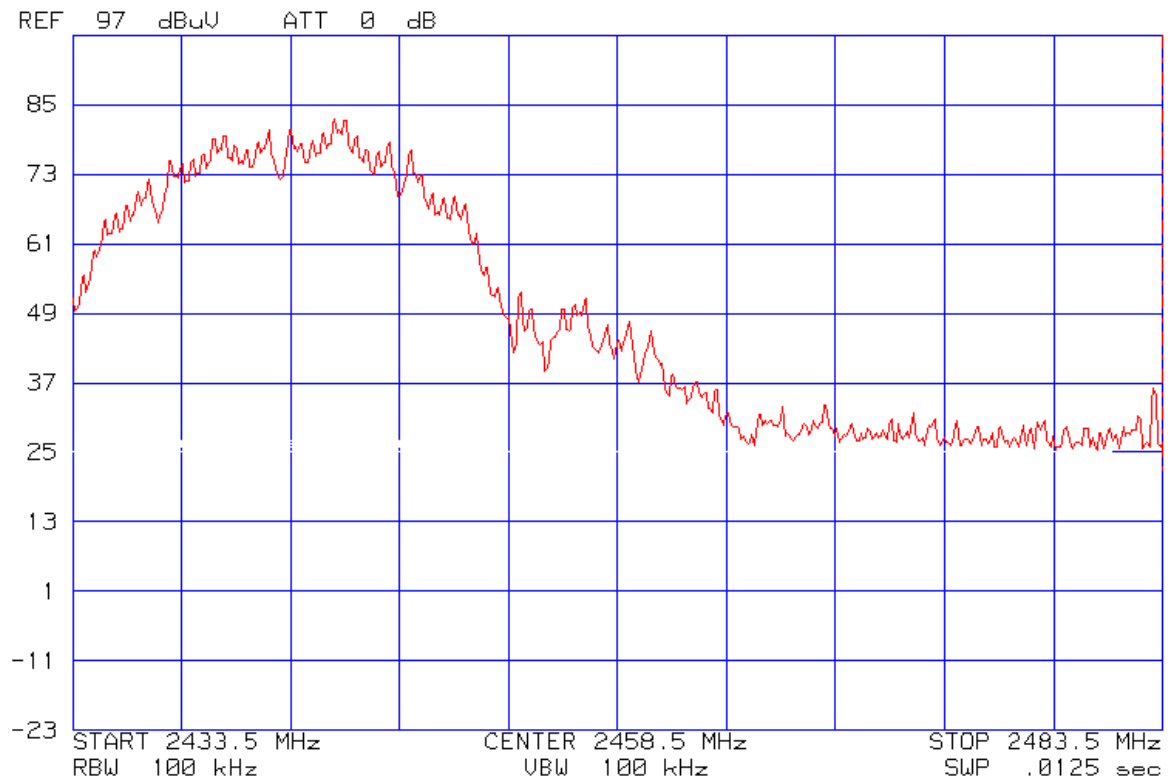
At the time of testing the duty cycle was not known. Therefore the limits shown on the plots and data files do not reflect the average value of measured emissions. **The average value can be determined by reducing the measured value by 7.96dB.**



## 2390MHz Band-Edge Measurement

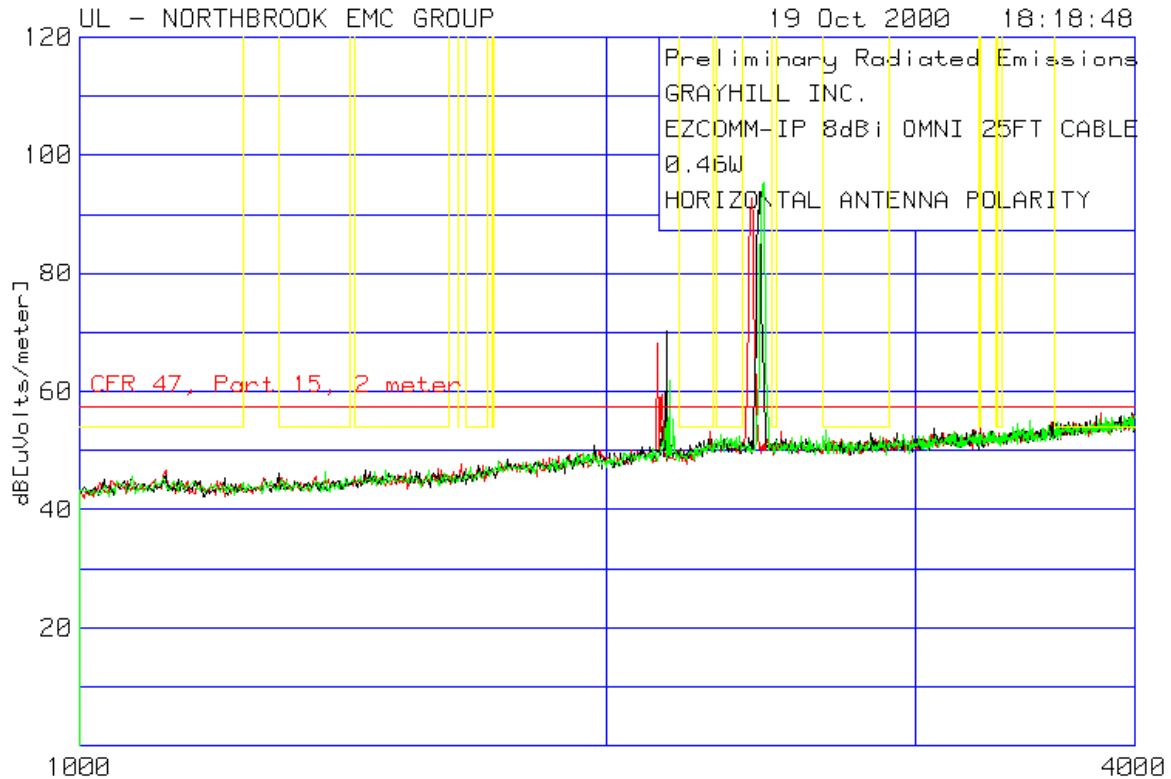


*Bart Mucha*

**2483.5MHz Band-Edge Measurement**

**Radiated Spurious Emissions, 1 to 4GHz**  
**Measurement Antenna - Horizontal**  
**Transmit Antenna – 8dBi OMNI**  
**RBW = VBW = 100 kHz**

**Preliminary Peak Data**

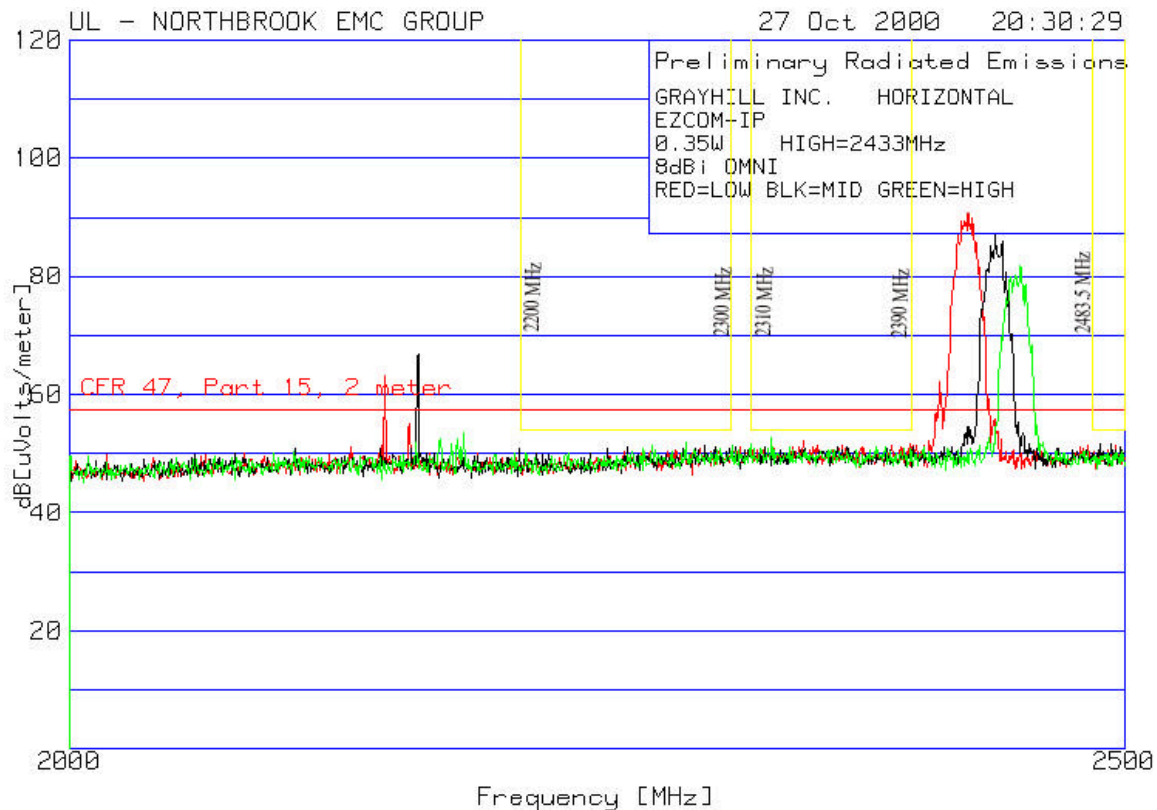


**Red = Low Channel (2418 MHz)**  
**Black = Mid Channel (2425 MHz)**  
**Green = High Channel (2433 MHz)**

**Yellow Limit Line = Restricted Bands per 15.205**  
**Red Limit Line = General Limit at 2 meters per 15.209**

**Radiated Spurious Emissions, 2 to 2.5GHz**  
**Measurement Antenna - Horizontal**  
**Transmit Antenna – 8dBi OMNI**  
**RBW = VBW = 100 kHz**

**Preliminary Peak Data**



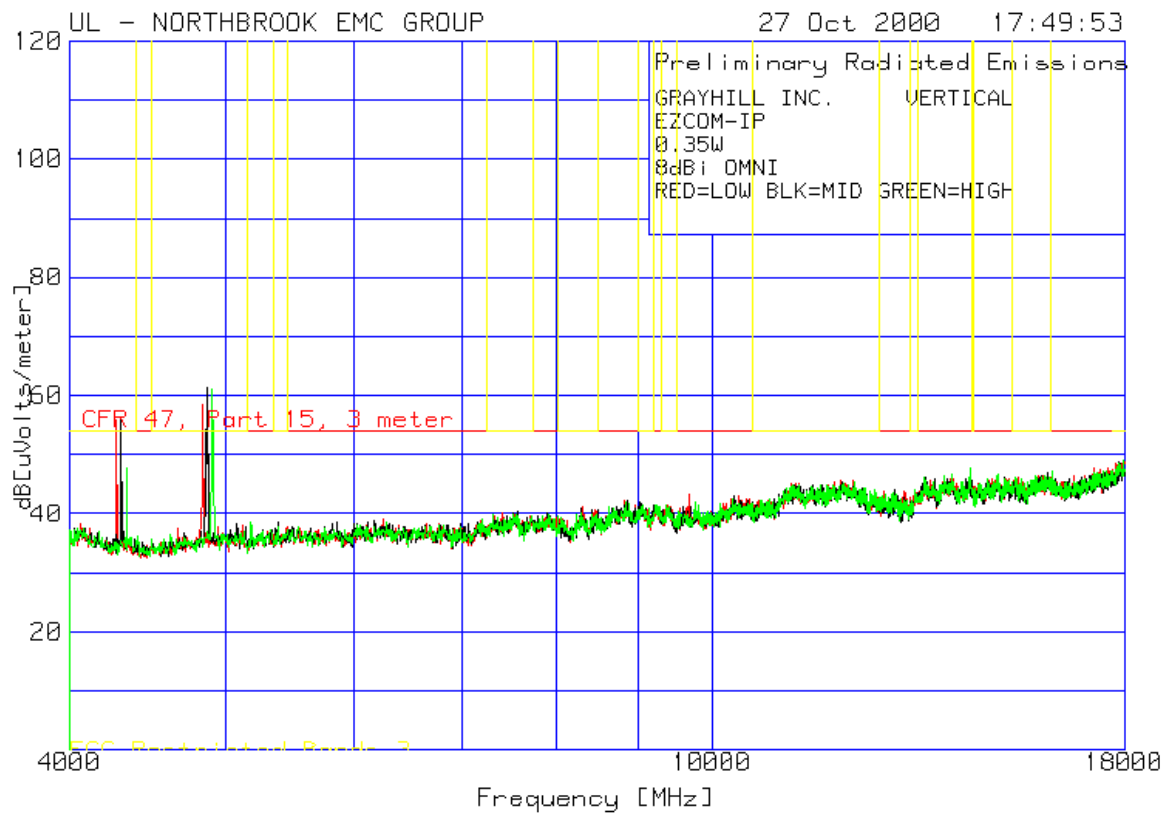
**Red = Low Channel (2418 MHz)**  
**Black = Mid Channel (2425 MHz)**  
**Green = High Channel (2433 MHz)**

**Yellow Limit Line = Restricted Bands per 15.205**  
**Red Limit Line = General Limit at 2 meters per 15.209**

Average measurements were not considered necessary in the horizontal antenna polarity based on preliminary data. Measurements in vertical polarity were considered to cover horizontal polarity data (vertical more severe).

**Radiated Spurious Emissions, 4 to 18GHz**  
**Measurement Antenna - Vertical**  
**Transmit Antenna – 8dBi OMNI**  
**RBW = VBW = 100 kHz**

**Preliminary Peak Data**



**Red = Low Channel (2418 MHz)**  
**Black = Mid Channel (2425 MHz)**  
**Green = High Channel (2433 MHz)**

**Yellow Limit Line = Restricted Bands per 15.205**  
**Red Limit Line = General Limit at 3 meters per 15.209**

**Preliminary Peak Data**

RBW = VBW = 100 kHz

GRAYHILL INC.      VERTICAL  
 EZCOM-IP  
 0.35W  
 8dBi OMNI  
 RED=LOW BLK=MID GREEN=HIGH

Test	Meter	Gain/Loss	Transducer	Level	Limit:1	2	3	4
Frequency	Reading	Factor	Factor	dB[uVolts/meter]				
[MHz]	[dB(uV)]	[dB]	[dB]					
=====								
<b>Low Channel, Restricted band</b>								
4275.425	72.68 pk	-51	34.2	55.88	54	54	N/A	N/A
Azimuth: N/A Height:101 Vert				Margin [dB]	1.88	1.88	N/A	N/A
<b>Mid Channel, Restricted band</b>								
4303.434	72.62 pk	-51	34.1	55.72	54	54	N/A	N/A
Azimuth: N/A Height:101 Vert				Margin [dB]	1.72	1.72	N/A	N/A
<b>High Channel, Restricted band</b>								
4340.78	64.77 pk	-51.1	34.1	47.77	54	54	N/A	N/A
Azimuth: N/A Height:101 Vert				Margin [dB]	-6.23	-6.23	N/A	N/A
<b>Low Channel, Restricted band</b>								
4835.612	73.58 pk	-50.1	35	58.48	54	54	N/A	N/A
Azimuth: N/A Height:101 Vert				Margin [dB]	4.48	4.48	N/A	N/A
<b>Mid Channel, Restricted band</b>								
4863.621	76.12 pk	-50	35.1	61.22	54	54	N/A	N/A
Azimuth: N/A Height:101 Vert				Margin [dB]	7.22	7.22	N/A	N/A
<b>High Channel, Restricted band</b>								
4900.967	75.61 pk	-49.9	35.3	61.01	54	54	N/A	N/A
Azimuth: N/A Height:101 Vert				Margin [dB]	7.01	7.01	N/A	N/A

LIMIT 1: CFR 47, Part 15, 3 meter  
 LIMIT 2: FCC Restricted Bands 2  
 LIMIT 3: FCC Restricted Bands 3  
 LIMIT 4: NONE

pk - Peak detector



**Final Maximized Average Data**  
**Azimuth – 0 to 360 degrees**  
**Antenna Height – 0.75 to 2.5 meters**  
**RBW = 1 MHz, VBW = 10Hz**

GRAYHILL INC.        VERTICAL  
 EZCOM-IP  
 0.35W  
 8dBi OMNI  
 RED=LOW BLK=MID GREEN=HIGH

Test	Meter	Gain/Loss	Transducer	Level	Limit:1	2	3	4
Frequency	Reading	Factor	Factor	dB[uVolts/meter]				
[MHz]	[dB(uV)]	[dB]	[dB]					
=====								
<b>*Low Channel, Restricted band</b>								
4275.9699	74.7 av	-51	34.2	57.9	54	54	N/A	N/A
Azimuth: 195 Height:122 Vert				Margin [dB]	3.9	<b>3.9</b>	N/A	N/A
<b>*Mid Channel, Restricted band</b>								
4865.9709	74.78 av	-50	35.1	59.88	54	54	N/A	N/A
Azimuth: 341 Height:179 Vert				Margin [dB]	5.88	<b>5.88</b>	N/A	N/A

LIMIT 1: CFR 47, Part 15, 3 meter  
 LIMIT 2: FCC Restricted Bands 2  
 LIMIT 3: FCC Restricted Bands 3  
 LIMIT 4: NONE

av - Average detector

\*Based on preliminary measurements, these average measurements were considered representative of the low, mid and high channels.

Per clause 15.35 of CFR 47, Part 15 the measured field strength can be determined by averaging the pulse train over a 0.1 second interval. When averaged over a 0.1 second interval, the EUT has a duty cycle of 40%. The average value of measured emissions can be calculated as follows:

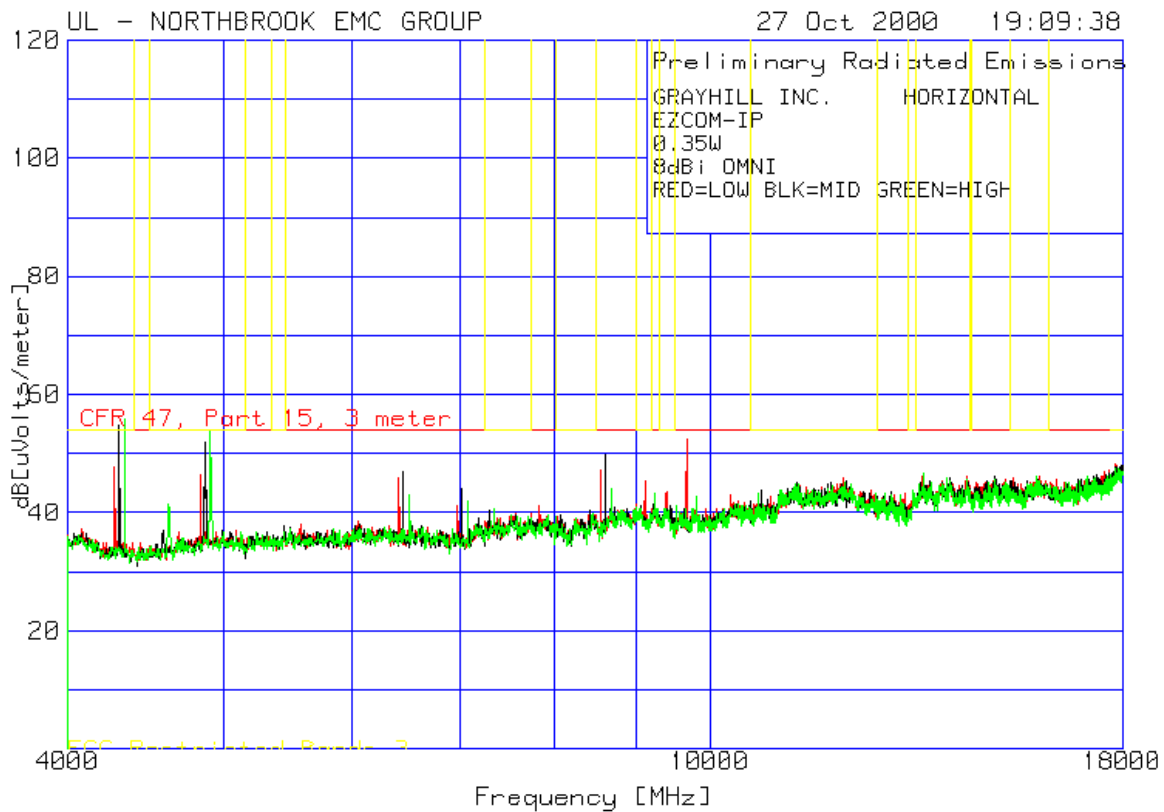
$$20\log(0.4) = -7.96\text{dB}$$

At the time of testing the duty cycle was not known. Therefore the limits shown on the plots and data files do not reflect the average value of measured emissions. **The average value can be determined by reducing the measured value by 7.96dB.**



**Radiated Spurious Emissions, 4 to 18GHz**  
**Measurement Antenna - Horizontal**  
**Transmit Antenna – 8dBi OMNI**  
**RBW = VBW = 100 kHz**

**Preliminary Peak Data**



**Red = Low Channel (2418 MHz)**  
**Black = Mid Channel (2425 MHz)**  
**Green = High Channel (2433 MHz)**

**Yellow Limit Line = Restricted Bands per 15.205**  
**Red Limit Line = General Limit at 3 meters per 15.209**

**Preliminary Peak Data**

RBW = VBW = 100 kHz

GRAYHILL INC.      HORIZONTAL  
 EZCOM-IP  
 0.35W  
 8dBi OMNI  
 RED=LOW BLK=MID GREEN=HIGH

Test	Meter	Gain/Loss	Transducer	Level	Limit:1	2	3	4
Frequency	Reading	Factor	Factor	dB[uVolts/meter]				
[MHz]	[dB(uV)]	[dB]	[dB]					

## =====

High Channel, **Restricted band**  
 4340.78      72.96pk -51.1      34.1      55.96    54      54      N/A    N/A  
 Azimuth: N/A    Height:113 Horz    Margin [dB]    1.96    1.96      N/A    N/A

High Channel, **Restricted band**  
 4900.967      68.26pk -49.9      35.3      53.66    54      54      N/A    N/A  
 Azimuth: N/A    Height:113 Horz    Margin [dB]    -.34    -.34      N/A    N/A

Mid Channel, **Restricted band**  
 6455.485      58.02pk -47.8      36.8      47.02    54      999      N/A    N/A  
 Azimuth: N/A    Height:100 Horz    Margin [dB]    -6.98    -951.98    N/A    N/A

Mid Channel, **Restricted band**  
 8612.204      60.8pk -49.5      38.5      49.8      54      999      N/A    N/A  
 Azimuth: N/A    Height:100 Horz    Margin [dB]    -4.2    -949.2    N/A    N/A

Low Channel, **Restricted band**  
 9671.891      64.14pk -50      38.4      52.54    54      999      N/A    N/A  
 Azimuth: N/A    Height:100 Horz    Margin [dB]    -1.46    -946.46    N/A    N/A

LIMIT 1: CFR 47, Part 15, 3 meter  
 LIMIT 2: FCC Restricted Bands 2  
 LIMIT 3: FCC Restricted Bands 3  
 LIMIT 4: NONE

pk - Peak detector



**Final Maximized Average Data**  
**Azimuth – 0 to 360 degrees**  
**Antenna Height – 0.75 to 2.5 meters**  
**RBW = 1 MHz, VBW = 10Hz**

GRAYHILL INC.      HORIZONTAL  
 EZCOM-IP  
 0.35W  
 8dBi OMNI  
 RED=LOW BLK=MID GREEN=HIGH

Test	Meter	Gain/Loss	Transducer	Level	Limit:1	2	3	4
Frequency	Reading	Factor	Factor	dB[uVolts/meter]				
[MHz]	[dB(uV)]	[dB]	[dB]					
=====								
<b>*High Channel, Restricted band</b>								
4343.989	75.35 av	-51.1	34.1	58.35	54	54	N/A	N/A
Azimuth: 210	Height:110 Horz		Margin [dB]	4.35	<b>4.35</b>		N/A	N/A
<b>*High Channel, Restricted band</b>								
4904.007	71.12 av	-49.9	35.3	56.52	54	54	N/A	N/A
Azimuth: 202	Height:111 Horz		Margin [dB]	2.52	<b>2.52</b>		N/A	N/A

LIMIT 1: CFR 47, Part 15, 3 meter  
 LIMIT 2: FCC Restricted Bands 2  
 LIMIT 3: FCC Restricted Bands 3  
 LIMIT 4: NONE

av - Average detector

\*Based on preliminary measurements, these average measurements were considered representative of the low, mid and high channels.

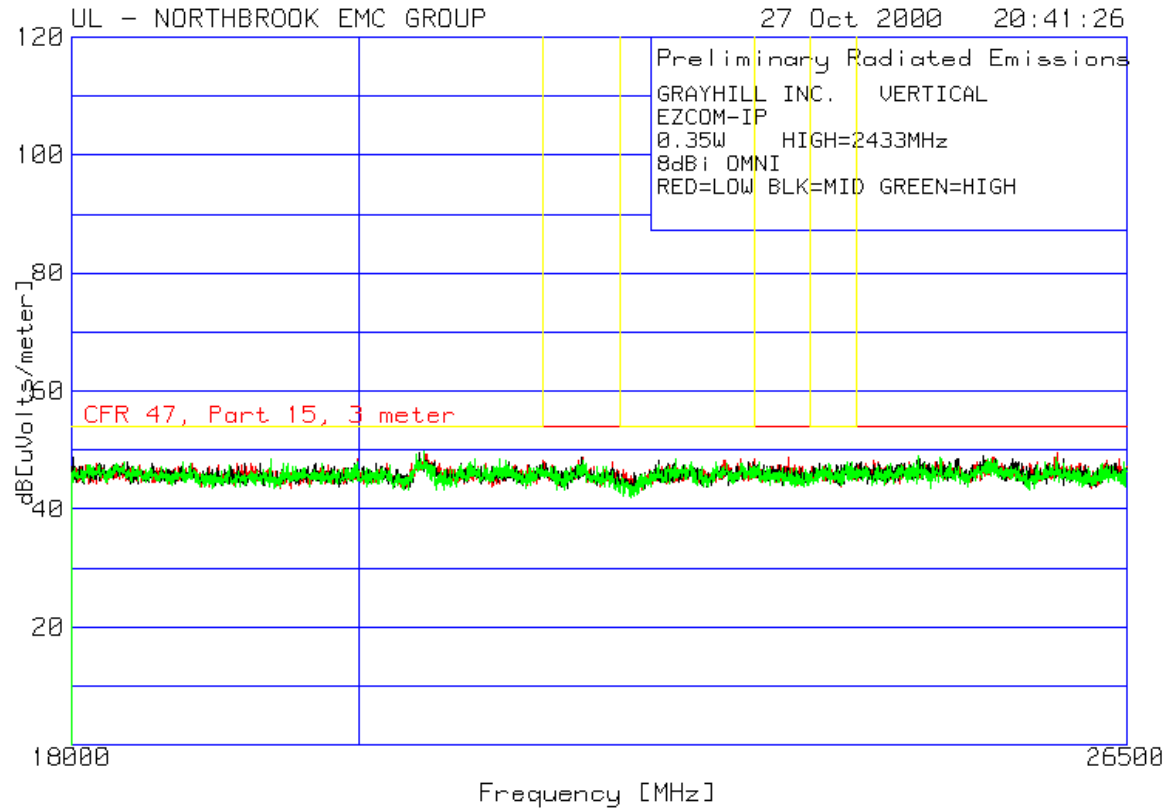
Per clause 15.35 of CFR 47, Part 15 the measured field strength can be determined by averaging the pulse train over a 0.1 second interval. When averaged over a 0.1 second interval, the EUT has a duty cycle of 40%. The average value of measured emissions can be calculated as follows:

$$20\log(0.4) = -7.96\text{dB}$$

At the time of testing the duty cycle was not known. Therefore the limits shown on the plots and data files do not reflect the average value of measured emissions. **The average value can be determined by reducing the measured value by 7.96dB.**

**Radiated Spurious Emissions, 18 to 26.5GHz**  
**Measurement Antenna - Vertical**  
**Transmit Antenna – 8dBi OMNI**  
**RBW = VBW = 50 kHz**

**Preliminary Peak Data**



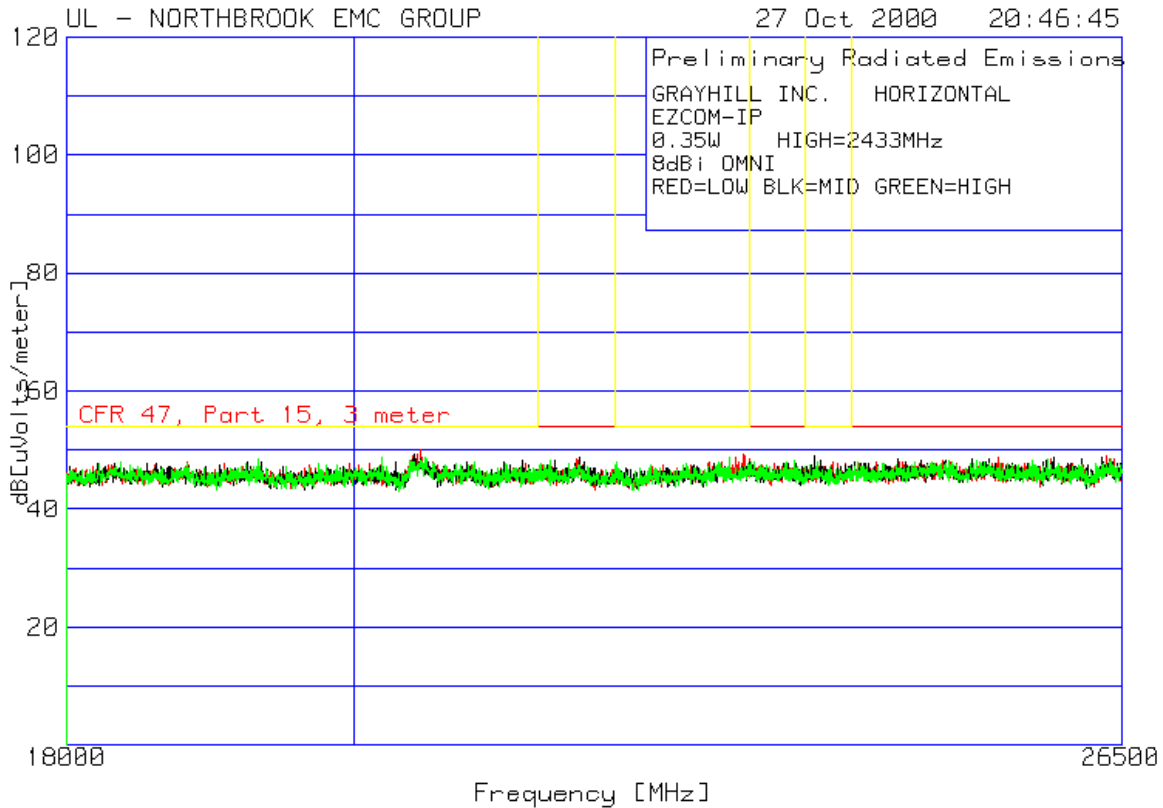
**Red = Low Channel (2418 MHz)**  
**Black = Mid Channel (2425 MHz)**  
**Green = High Channel (2433 MHz)**

**Yellow Limit Line = Restricted Bands per 15.205**  
**Red Limit Line = General Limit at 3 meters per 15.209**

*Bart Mucha*

**Radiated Spurious Emissions, 18 to 26.5GHz**  
**Measurement Antenna - Horizontal**  
**Transmit Antenna – 8dBi OMNI**  
**RBW = VBW = 50 kHz**

**Preliminary Peak Data**



**Red = Low Channel (2418 MHz)**  
**Black = Mid Channel (2425 MHz)**  
**Green = High Channel (2433 MHz)**

**Yellow Limit Line = Restricted Bands per 15.205**  
**Red Limit Line = General Limit at 3 meters per 15.209**

## **APPENDIX C**

### **Sample Calculations of Field Strengths**

#### **Basic Equation:**

The field strength is calculated by adding the Meter Reading, Cable Set Gain/Loss and Transducer (Antenna or LISN) Factor. The basic equation is as follows:

$$FS = MR + GL + TF$$

Where:

FS = Calculated Field Strength in dB(uV)/meter

MR = Meter Reading of receiver amplitude in dB(uV)

GL = Gain/Loss factor of cable set in dB

A negative Gain/Loss indicates signal amplification (gain)

A positive Gain/Loss indicates signal attenuation (loss)

TF = Transducer Factor of antenna or LISN in dB

#### **Sample Calculation:**

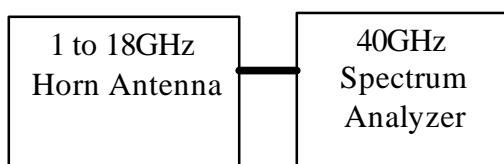
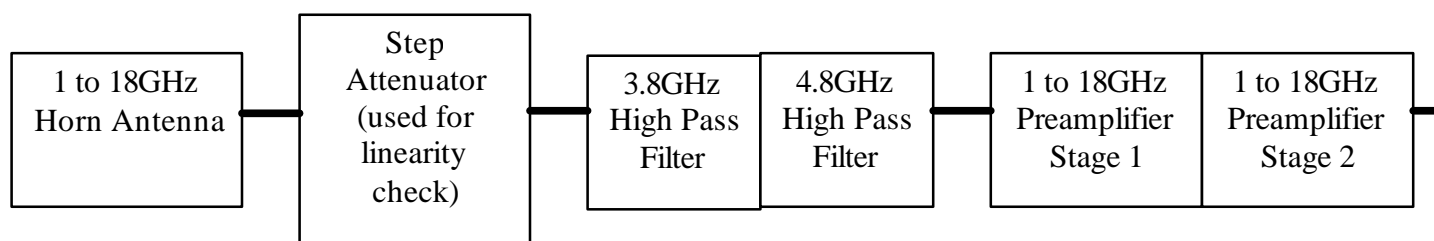
The measured receiver amplitude is 52.7 dB(uV).

The gain/loss factor is -30.2 dB (indicating a preamplifier is included in the cable set).

The transducer factor (antenna factor) is 6.6 dB.

These factors are added ( $52.7 + (-30.2) + 6.6$ ) resulting in a calculated field strength of 29.1 dB(uV)/meter.

**APPENDIX D**  
**Block Diagram of Measurement System**

**1 to 4GHz Measurement System****4 to 18GHz Measurement System****18 to 26.5GHz Measurement System**