

RF Measurement Report

Prepared by:

National Certification Laboratory

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In Support of:

FCC CLASS II PERMISSIVE CHANGE

For:

**Young Design, Inc.
8000 Lee Highway
Falls Church, VA 22042**

Model: Lucent WaveLAN Silver Card with AMP2440 Amplifier

FCC ID: NM5-LUC2400E

Demonstration of Compliance with FCC Rules Part 15.247

May 2, 2002



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NCL PROJ.# Young-559-CLASS2



1.0 Introduction:

This report has been prepared on behalf of **Young Design, Inc.**, to support the attached Application for Class II Permissive Change of a Part 15 Spread Spectrum Transmitter. The Equipment Under Test (EUT) was the **Lucent/Orinoco WaveLAN Silver Card with Model AMP2440-xxF Amplifier**. The change made, is the addition of two alternate antennas: **YDI Models HP90-16, and HP90-13 antennas**.

Radio-Noise Emissions tests were performed according to *FCC Public Notice 54797, titled "Guidance on Measurement for Direct Sequence SST"*. The measuring equipment conforms to ANSI C63.2 Specifications for Electromagnetic Noise and Field Strength Instrumentation.

Testing was performed at National Certification Laboratory in Ellicott City, MD. Site description and site attenuation data have been placed on file with the FCC's sampling and Measurements Branch. FCC acceptance was granted on May 26, 1993.

1.1 Summary:

The Young Design, Inc., **Lucent/Orinoco WaveLAN Silver Card with Model: AMP2440-RxF Amplifier**, when connected to an **alternate YDI Model HP90-16 or HP90-13 antenna**, complies with the FCC limits (15.247) for a Direct Sequence SST. Tests were performed on IEEE 802.11 radio channels 1, 6, and 11. These are referred to in the report as the low, mid and high channels respectively.

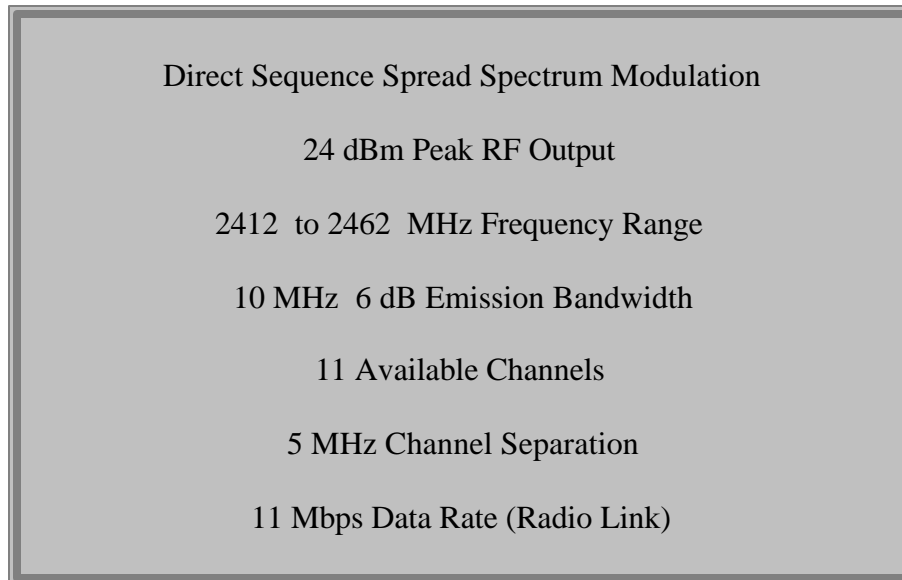
2.0 Description of Equipment Under Test (EUT):

The **Lucent/Orinoco WaveLAN Silver Card** is currently certified with FCCID: **IMRWLPCE24H**. Young Design, Inc. has not modified this product in any manner except for the addition of high gain antennas, and an external amplifier.

Professional Installation Requirement:

The amplifier unit incorporates a standard N connector to the antenna, therefore requiring professional installation. The User Manual specifies that only trained certified technicians should install the **AMP2440-xxF Amplifier**. There are many technical steps needed to install an operating system as outlined in the manual. These include antenna support structure, site survey, antenna alignment, test, and troubleshoot. All systems sold to businesses are installed under the supervision of Young Design, Inc. Marketing is limited to sales by authorized dealers.

The EUT features:



2.1 EMI Countermeasure:

The following modifications were made to the EUT, by the project engineer to assure compliance to specifications:

None.

3.0 Test Program:

This report contains measurement charts and data as evidence for the following tests performed:

1. (15.247b) Peak RF output power.
2. (15.247c) Field Strength of harmonics and spurious out-of-band emissions.
3. (15.247c) RF Antenna Conducted output of harmonics and spurious out-of-band emissions.
4. (15.247a) 6 dB Emission Bandwidth.
5. (15.207 A.C. Power Line Conducted emissions.



6. (15.247c) Band Edge emissions.
7. (15.247d) Power Spectral Density

4.0 Test Configuration for Antenna Terminal Conducted:

The PCM wireless LAN card was installed in a notebook computer for testing. A DOS program is used to control the transmitter. The external amplifier is connected in-line between the wireless LAN card and antenna via 50 feet of 3/8 inch low-loss cable. This has insertion loss of 3.3 dB at 2450 MHz. The Installation Manual will specify that the coax cable between the D.C. Injector and amplifier must have at least 3.3dB loss if other than 3/8 inch low-loss cable is used. The 50 foot cable is the minimum length of 3/8 inch cable to be supplied with the system.

RF power output measurements were taken with a Peak RF power meter at the amplifier antenna connector. RF antenna conducted output tests such as Bandwidth, Spurious/Harmonics, and Power Spectral Density were taken with the amplifier antenna connector feeding directly into the spectrum analyzer via external 30 dB attenuator. The analyzer's internal attenuator was adjusted to prevent overloading of the front end. All four data bit-rates were checked to determine if variations in Power, Bandwidth, Bandedge, and Power Spectral Density levels were measured. The worse-case data rate was 11 Mbps, thus charts and tables given in this report, reflect this mode.

Field strength measurements were taken both with the amplifier in-line, and subsequently with just the wireless LAN card feeding a grid dish, panel, or omni antenna aimed at the receiving antenna. Testing was performed using the highest gain antenna from each design family (grid, panel, omni) in order to cover the worst case range of combinations.

A list of all antennas and suggested cables that will be sold with the EUT is provided in Table 1.



PEAK POWER TEST RESULTS

Limit: 1 watt (30 dBm)

Condition: Transmitter is set to a single 11 Mbps modulated channel at full power.
Measurements taken at amplifier antenna connector.

Readings from Peak Power Meter:

WLAN Card w/ AMP @ 2412 MHz: **23.9 dBm**

WLAN Card w/ AMP @ 2437 MHz: **24.0 dBm**

WLAN Card w/ AMP @ 2462 MHz: **23.8 dBm**



6 dB EMISSION BANDWIDTH

Minimum 6 dB BW: 0.500 MHz
RBW Setting on S.A.: 100 kHz

Condition: Transmitter is set to a single 11 Mbps modulated channel at full power.
 Measurements taken at amplifier antenna connector.

Readings from Spectrum Analyzer:

WLAN Card w/ AMP @ 2412 MHz: **10.8 MHz**

WLAN Card w/ AMP @ 2437 MHz: **10.8 MHz**

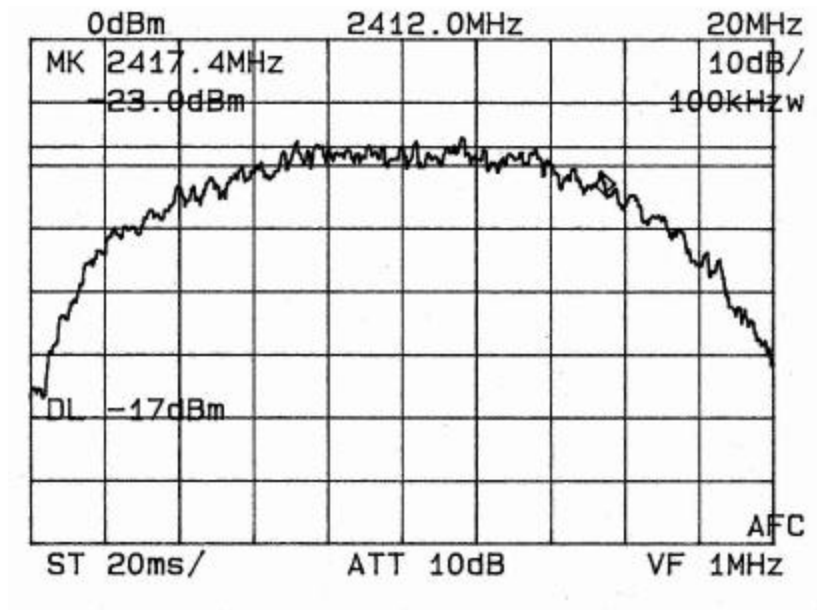
WLAN Card w/ AMP @ 2462 MHz: **9.6 MHz**

SEE FOLLOWING THREE (3) PLOTS OF MODULATED CARRIER

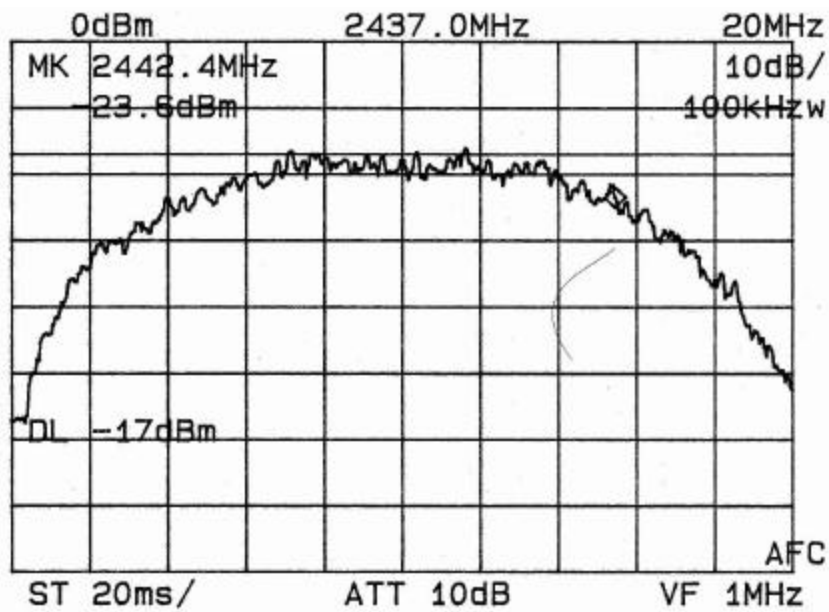


6 dB EMISSION BANDWIDTH – MODULATED CARRIER

Low Channel

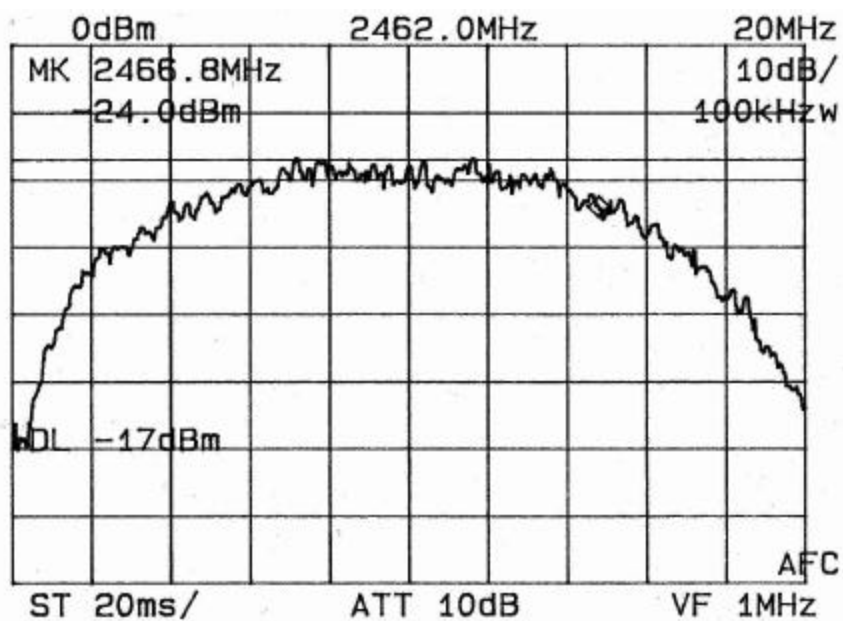


Mid Channel





High Channel





POWER SPECTRAL DENSITY

Limit: 8 dBm
Resolution Bandwidth: 3 kHz
Average Time Interval: 1 second/3 kHz

Actual Time Interval used
for testing: 1.5 seconds/3 kHz

Condition: Transmitter is set to a single 11 Mbps modulated channel at full power.
Measurements taken at amplifier antenna connector.

Note: 30 dB front-end attenuator on analyzer

Readings from spectrum analyzer:

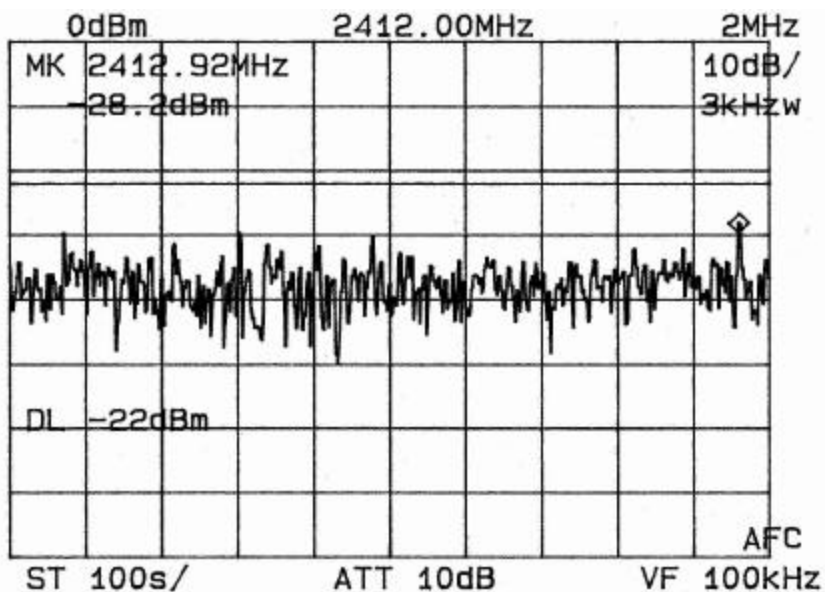
WLAN Card w/ AMP @ 2412 MHz: **1.8 dBm**

WLAN Card w/ AMP @ 2437 MHz: **1.2 dBm**

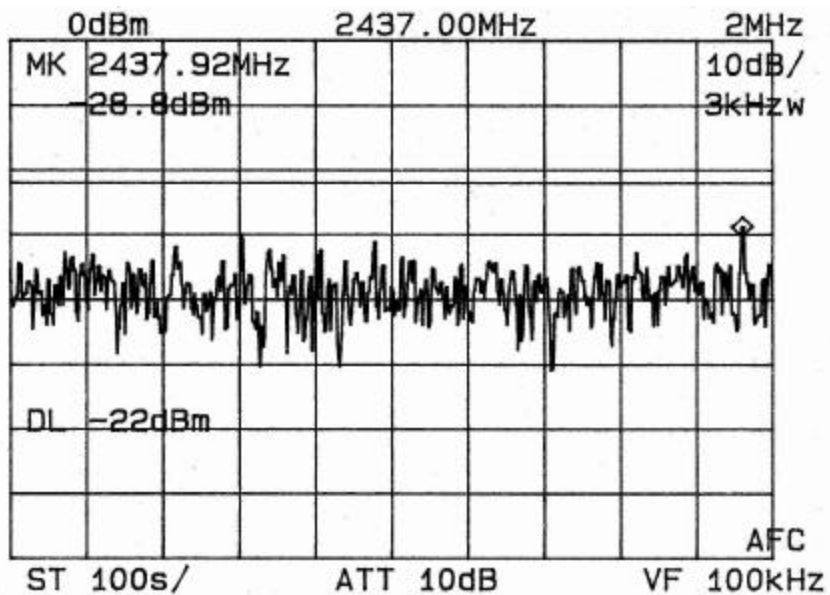
WLAN Card w/ AMP @ 2462 MHz: **0.6 dBm**



Low Channel

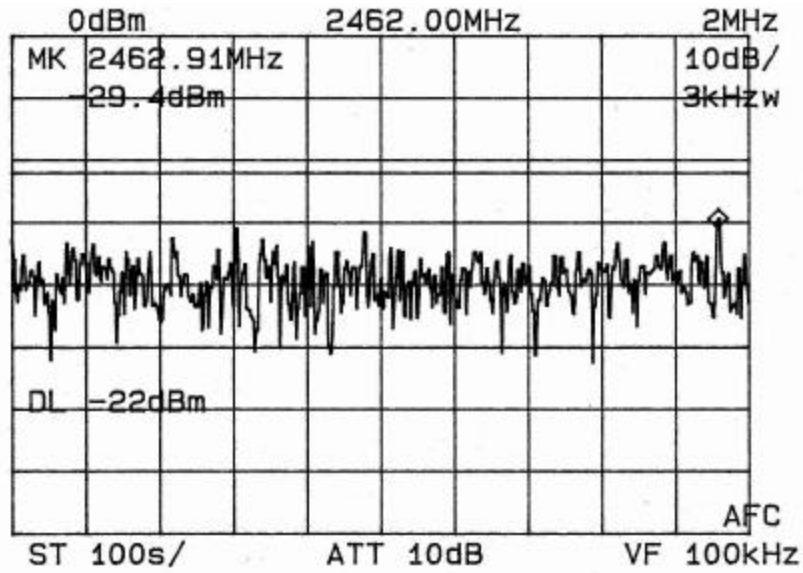


Mid Channel





High Channel





RF ANTENNA CONDUCTED SPURIOUS/HARMONICS EMISSIONS

Limit: 20 dB below Carrier Level Measured with 100 kHz RBW
RBW Setting on S.A.: 100 kHz

Condition: Transmitter is set to a single 11 Mbps modulated channel at full power.
Measurements taken at amplifier antenna connector

Three separate measurements are performed to show harmonic and spurious emissions generated with the transmitter tuned to low, middle, and high parts of the spectral range.

SEE FOLLOWING THREE (3) DATA TABLES



FCC Part 15.247(c) – Conducted Spurious Emissions

Frequency of Carrier = 2412 MHz

Limit = 20 dBc

Condition: Transmitter is set to a single modulated channel.

TEST RESULTS

LIMIT: -20 dB FROM PEAK CARRIER

<u>Component</u>	<u>Frequency (MHz)</u>	<u>Result (dBc)</u>
Harmonic	4824.00	-66.0
Harmonic	7236.00	-68.0
Harmonic	9648.00	-73.0
Harmonic	12060.00	-73.0
Harmonic	14472.00	-74.0
Harmonic	16884.00	-75.0
Harmonic	19296.00	-75.0
Harmonic	21708.00	-75.0
Harmonic	24120.00	-75.0



FCC Part 15.247(c) – Conducted Spurious Emissions

Frequency of Carrier = 2437 MHz

Limit = 20 dBc

Condition: Transmitter is set to a single modulated channel.

TEST RESULTS

LIMIT: -20 dB FROM PEAK CARRIER

<u>Component</u>	<u>Frequency (MHz)</u>	<u>Result (dBc)</u>
Harmonic	4874.00	-64.0
Harmonic	7311.00	-69.0
Harmonic	9748.00	-73.0
Harmonic	12185.00	-73.0
Harmonic	14622.00	-74.0
Harmonic	17059.00	-74.0
Harmonic	19496.00	-75.0
Harmonic	21933.00	-75.0
Harmonic	24370.00	-75.0



FCC Part 15.247(c) – Conducted Spurious Emissions

Frequency of Carrier = 2462 MHz

Limit = 20 dBc

Condition: Transmitter is set to a single modulated channel.

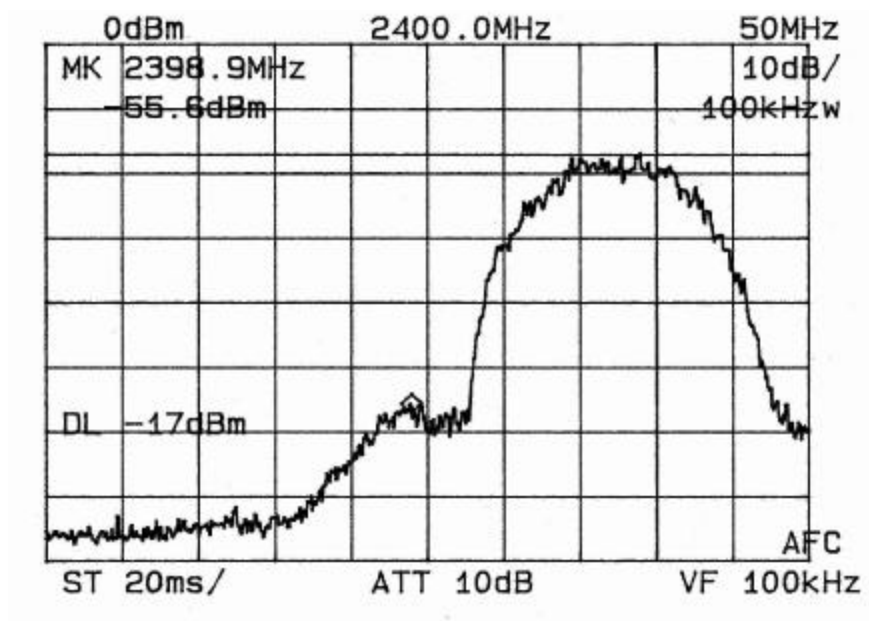
TEST RESULTS

LIMIT: -20 dB FROM PEAK CARRIER

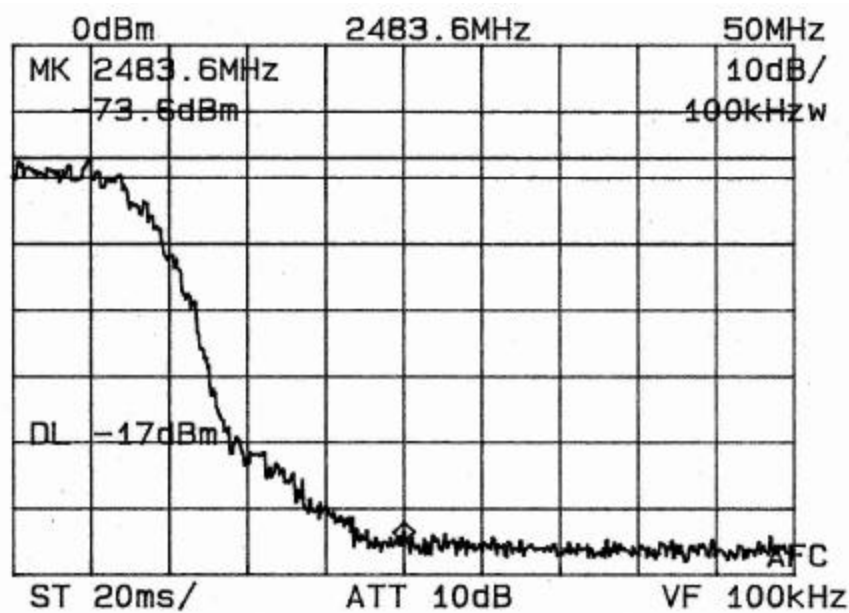
Component	Frequency (MHz)	Result (dBc)
Harmonic	4924.00	-65.0
Harmonic	7386.00	-67.0
Harmonic	9848.00	-73.0
Harmonic	12310.00	-73.0
Harmonic	14772.00	-74.0
Harmonic	17234.00	-74.0
Harmonic	19696.00	-74.0
Harmonic	22158.00	-75.0
Harmonic	24620.00	-75.0

CONDUCTED BAND EDGE EMISSIONS – MODULATED CARRIER (100 kHz RES. BW)

LOW CHANNEL



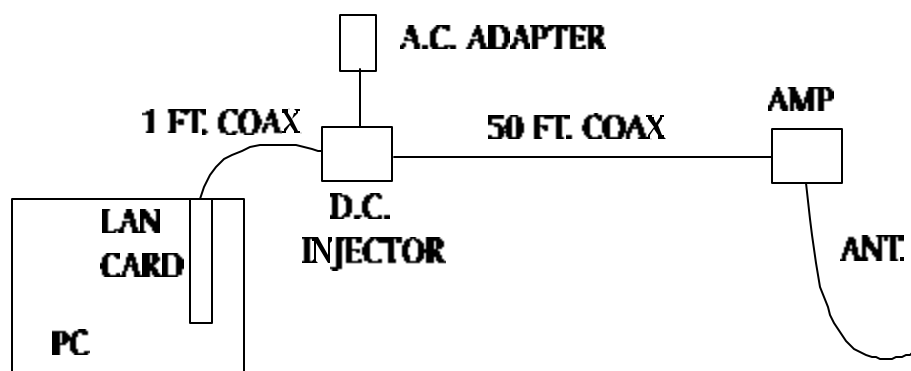
HIGH CHANNEL



5.0 Test Configuration for Conducted and Radiated Emissions:

The EUT was set up on the center of the test table, in a manner which follows the general guidelines of ANSI C63.4, Section 6 “**General Operating Conditions and Configurations**”. Two sets of measurements were taken: First set with amplifier, second set without amplifier.

This is described below:



6.0 A.C. Conducted Emissions Scheme:

The EUT is placed on an 80 cm high 1 X 1.5 m non-conductive table. Power to the RF amplifier is provided through a Solar Corporation 50 Ω / 50 uH Line Impedance Stabilization Network bonded to a 2.2 X 2 meter horizontal ground plane, and a 2.2 X 2 meter vertical ground plane. The LISN has its AC input supplied from a filtered AC power source. A separate LISN provides AC power to the peripheral equipment. I/O cables are moved about to obtain maximum emissions.

The 50 Ω output of the LISN is connected to the input of the spectrum analyzer and emissions in the frequency range of 450 kHz to 30 MHz are searched. The detector function is set to Quasi-Peak and the resolution bandwidth is set at 9 kHz, with all post detector filtering no less than 10 times the resolution bandwidth for final measurements. All emissions within 20 dB of the limit are recorded in the data tables.



7.0 Radiated Emissions Scheme:

The EUT is placed on an 80 cm high 1 X 1.5 meter non-conductive motorized turntable for radiated testing on the 3 meter open area test site. The emissions from the EUT are measured continuously at every azimuth by rotating the turntable. Guided horn and log periodic broadband antennas are mounted on an antenna mast to determine the height of the maximum emissions. The heights of the antennas are varied between 1 and 4 meters. Both the horizontal and vertical field components are measured.

The RF spectrum is searched from 30 MHz to 25 GHz.

The output from the antenna is connected to the input of the preamplifier. The pre-amp out is connected to the spectrum analyzer. The detector function is set to PEAK. The resolution bandwidth of the spectrum analyzer is set at 100 kHz for the frequency range of 30-1000 MHz, and 1 MHz for the frequency range of 1-25 GHz. A 10Hz video BW setting is used to average readings above 1 GHz when applicable. All emissions within 20 dB of the limit are recorded in the data tables.

To convert the spectrum analyzer reading into a quantified E-field level to allow comparison with the FCC limits, it is necessary to account for various calibration factors. These factors include cable loss (CL) and antenna factors (AF). The AF/CL in dB/m is algebraically added to the Spectrum Analyzer Voltage in dB μ V/m. This level is then compared to the FCC limit.

EXAMPLE:

Spectrum Analyzer Voltage: **VdBmV**

Composite Factor: **AF/CL dB/m**

Electric Field: **E dBmV/m = V dBmV + AF/CL dB/m**

Linear Conversion: **E mV/m = Antilog (E dBmV/m /20)**



FCC CLASS "B" CONDUCTED EMISSIONS DATA

CLIENT: YOUNG DESIGN
EUT: LUCENT SILVER
W/ AMP 2440-RxF

MODE: TRANSMIT

LINE 1-Neutral: Quasi-Peak Level **Date:** 05/02/2002

FREQUENCY MHz	SPEC. Ana dBuV	Calc. Volt. uV	FCC LIMIT uV	MARGIN dB	CONDITION
1.15	36.00	63.10	250.00	11.96	PASS
7.17	35.00	56.23	250.00	12.96	PASS
15.1	38.20	81.28	250.00	9.76	PASS
18.9	30.80	34.67	250.00	17.16	PASS

LINE 2-Phase: Quasi-Peak Level

FREQUENCY MHz	SPEC. Ana dBuV	Calc. Volt. uV	FCC LIMIT uV	MARGIN dB	CONDITION
1.12	35.60	60.26	250.00	12.36	PASS
7.23	34.60	53.70	250.00	13.36	PASS
15.1	34.80	54.95	250.00	13.16	PASS
18.8	33.40	46.77	250.00	14.56	PASS
22.3	32.00	39.81	250.00	15.96	PASS

TEST ENGINEER:

Brian Haghtalab



FCC RADIATED EMISSIONS DATA

CLIENT: YOUNG DESIGN
 EUT: LUCENT SILVER W/ AMP 2440
 ANTENNA: 16 dBi HP90-16
 FREQ.: 2412 MHZ
 POWER: 250 mW

3 METER TEST

Detector - PEAK

DATE: 05/02/2002

FREQUENCY MHz	POLARITY		SPEC A dBuV	AF/CL dB/m	AMP Gain dB	Average Factor dB	Peak E-Field dbuV/m	Avg. Limit dBuV/m	MARGIN dB	CONDITION
	H	V								
4,824.00	H		33.00	35.00	25.00	0.00	43.00	54.00	11.00	PASS
12,060.00		V	25.00	40.00	25.00	0.00	40.00	54.00	14.00	PASS
14,472.00	H		20.00	43.00	25.00	0.00	38.00	54.00	16.00	PASS
19,296.00	H		19.00	36.00	25.00	0.00	30.00	54.00	24.00	PASS

TEST ENGINEER:

Brian Haghtalab

FCC RADIATED EMISSIONS DATA

CLIENT: YOUNG DESIGN
 EUT: LUCENT SILVER W/ AMP 2440
 ANTENNA: 16 dBi HP90-16
 FREQ.: 2437 MHZ
 POWER: 250 mW

3 METER TEST

Detector - PEAK

DATE: 05/02/2002

FREQUENCY MHz	POLARITY		SPEC A dBuV	AF/CL dB/m	AMP Gain dB	Average Factor dB	Peak E-Field dbuV/m	Avg. Limit dBuV/m	MARGIN dB	CONDITION
	H	V								
4,874.00	H		31.00	35.00	25.00	0.00	41.00	54.00	13.00	PASS
7,311.00		V	29.00	37.00	25.00	0.00	41.00	54.00	13.00	PASS
12,185.00		V	26.00	40.00	25.00	0.00	41.00	54.00	13.00	PASS
19,496.00	H		19.00	36.00	25.00	0.00	30.00	54.00	24.00	PASS

TEST ENGINEER:

Brian Haghtalab



FCC RADIATED EMISSIONS DATA

CLIENT: YOUNG DESIGN
EUT: LUCENT SILVER W/ AMP 2440
ANTENNA: 16 dBi HP90-16
FREQ.: 2462 MHZ
POWER: 250 mW

3 METER TEST

Detector - PEAK

DATE: 05/02/2002

FREQUENCY MHz	POLARITY		SPEC A dBuV	AF/CL dB/m	AMP Gain dB	Average Factor dB	Peak E-Field dbuV/m	Avrg. Limit dBuV/m	MARGIN dB	CONDITION
	H	V								
4,924.00	H		32.00	35.00	25.00	0.00	42.00	54.00	12.00	PASS
7,386.00	H		27.00	37.00	25.00	0.00	39.00	54.00	15.00	PASS
12,310.00		V	26.00	40.00	25.00	0.00	41.00	54.00	13.00	PASS
19,696.00	H		20.00	36.00	25.00	0.00	31.00	54.00	23.00	PASS
22,158.00	H		18.00	37.00	25.00	0.00	30.00	54.00	24.00	PASS

TEST ENGINEER:

Brian Haghtalab



FCC RADIATED EMISSIONS DATA

CLIENT: YOUNG DESIGN
EUT: LUCENT SILVER WLAN
ANTENNA: 16 dBi HP90-16
FREQ.: 2412 MHZ
POWER: 22 mW

3 METER TEST Detector - PEAK DATE: 05/02/2002

FREQUENCY MHz	POLARITY		SPEC A dBuV	AF/CL dB/m	AMP Gain dB	Average Factor dB	Peak E-Field dbuV/m	Avrg. Limit dBuV/m	MARGIN dB	CONDITION
	H	V								
4,824.00		V	28.00	35.00	25.00	0.00	38.00	54.00	16.00	PASS
12,060.00		V	26.00	40.00	25.00	0.00	41.00	54.00	13.00	PASS
14,472.00	H		20.00	43.00	25.00	0.00	38.00	54.00	16.00	PASS
19,296.00		V	18.00	36.00	25.00	0.00	29.00	54.00	25.00	PASS

TEST ENGINEER:

Brian Haghtalab

FCC RADIATED EMISSIONS DATA

CLIENT: YOUNG DESIGN
EUT: LUCENT SILVER WLAN
ANTENNA: 16 dBi HP90-16
FREQ.: 2437 MHZ
POWER: 22 mW

3 METER TEST Detector - PEAK DATE: 05/02/2002

FREQUENCY MHz	POLARITY		SPEC A dBuV	AF/CL dB/m	AMP Gain dB	Average Factor dB	Peak E-Field dbuV/m	Avrg. Limit dBuV/m	MARGIN dB	CONDITION
	H	V								
4,874.00	H		30.00	35.00	25.00	0.00	40.00	54.00	14.00	PASS
7,311.00		V	29.00	37.00	25.00	0.00	41.00	54.00	13.00	PASS
12,185.00		V	28.00	40.00	25.00	0.00	43.00	54.00	11.00	PASS
19,496.00	H		22.00	36.00	25.00	0.00	33.00	54.00	21.00	PASS

TEST ENGINEER:

Brian Haghtalab



FCC RADIATED EMISSIONS DATA

CLIENT: YOUNG DESIGN
EUT: LUCENT SILVER WLAN
ANTENNA: 16 dBi HP90-16
FREQ.: 2462 MHZ
POWER: 22 mW

3 METER TEST

Detector - PEAK

DATE: 05/02/2002

FREQUENCY MHz	POLARITY		SPEC A dBuV	AF/CL dB/m	AMP Gain dB	Average Factor dB	Peak E-Field dbuV/m	Avrg. Limit dBuV/m	MARGIN dB	CONDITION
	H	V								
4,924.00	H		33.00	35.00	25.00	0.00	43.00	54.00	11.00	PASS
7,386.00	H		28.00	37.00	25.00	0.00	40.00	54.00	14.00	PASS
12,310.00		V	24.00	40.00	25.00	0.00	39.00	54.00	15.00	PASS
19,696.00	H		21.00	36.00	25.00	0.00	32.00	54.00	22.00	PASS
22,158.00	H		18.00	37.00	25.00	0.00	30.00	54.00	24.00	PASS

TEST ENGINEER:

Brian Haghtalab



Table 1

EUT OPTIONAL ANTENNAS/ ACCESSORIES

FCC ID#: NM5-LUC2400E

FCC certified systems consist of:

- A2440-xxF amplifier, DC Injector and 12 VDC Power supply
- Orinoco/Lucent WLAN card with the FCC ID#: IMRWLPCE24H
- Outdoor Antenna (Table A)
- Coax Cable (Table B)

Table A
Authorized Antennas

Antenna Type	Gain	Make	Model
Grid Dish Antenna	24 dBi	Lucent	AOU24-DI-24
Grid Dish Antenna	24 dBi	YDI	PT2424
Grid Dish Antenna	21 dBi	YDI	PT2421
Flat Panel Antenna	18 dBi	YDI	A2.45FP18
Flat Panel Antenna	15 dBi	YDI	A2.45FP15
Flat Panel Antenna	12 dBi	YDI	A2.45FP12
Long Panel Antenna	17 dBi	YDI	A2.45LP17
Long Panel Antenna	14 dBi	YDI	A2.45LP14
Omni Antenna	12 dBi	YDI	A2412
Omni Antenna	10 dBi	Lucent	AOU24-OD-10
Omni Antenna	10 dBi	YDI	A2410
Omni Antenna	9 dBi	YDI	A2408
Omni Antenna	6 dBi	Lucent	LXE 155845
Wide Angle Antenna	12 dBi	Lucent	AOU-WA-12-B
Wide Angle Antenna	12 dBi	Lucent	AOU-WA-12-A
Wide Angle Antenna	16 dBi	YDI	HP90-16
Wide Angle Antenna	13 dBi	YDI	HP90-13
Amplified Flat Panel Antenna	12 dBi	YDI	A2.4SP12A



Table 1

EUT OPTIONAL ANTENNAS/ ACCESSORIES

Table B

Authorized Cables with Minimum Lengths

Cable Type	Minimum Length/Loss	Max Recommended Lengths
RG58/U LMR195	19 Feet/ 3.4 dB	40 Feet
LMR200	20 Feet/ 3.4 dB	50 Feet
LMR240	25 Feet/ 3.3 dB	65 Feet
LMR400	50 Feet/ 3.4 dB	110 Feet
LMR 500	60 Feet/ 3.5 dB	150 Feet
LMR 600	80 Feet/ 3.5 dB	180 Feet
LMR 900	120 Feet/ 3.5 dB	260 Feet
LMR1200	150 Feet/ 3.4 dB	350 Feet
LMR1700	200 Feet/ 3.4 dB	480 Feet

NOTE: This table is for reference only. In order to comply with FCC Part 15 Certification, the installer must insure that actual coax cable used between the DC injector and the amplifier has at least 3.3 dB of insertion loss.



Table 2
SUPPORT EQUIPMENT

Host Computer - Panasonic Model CF35 Pentium Laptop Computer



Table 3

Measurement Equipment Used

The following equipment is used to perform measurements:

HP 435A RF Peak Power Meter	- Serial No. 1362016
EMCO Model 3110 Biconical Antenna	- Serial No. 1619
Antenna Research MWH-1825B Horn Antenna	- Serial No. 1005
EMCO Model 3115 Ridged Horn Antenna	- Serial No. 3007
HP 8348A Preamplifier	- Serial No. 197-2564A
Solar 8012-50-R-24-BNC LISN	- Serial No. 924867
Bird 8306-300-N 30dB Attenuator	- Serial No. 29198391515
HP 14IT w/8555A Spectrum Analyzer	- Serial No. 6-95-1124
Advanest Model R4131D Spectrum Analyzer	- Serial No. 54378A
4 Meter Antenna Mast	
Motorized Turntable	
Heliac FSJ1-50A 1/4" Superflex Coax Cable (12 Ft.)	



RF EXPOSURE STATEMENT

Notice in Installation Manual:

FCC Radiation Exposure Statement

This equipment complies with FCC radiation exposure limits set forth for an uncontrolled environment, when installed as directed. This equipment should be installed and operated with fix-mounted antennas that are installed with a minimum of 2 meters of separation distance between the antenna and all persons' body during normal operation.

RF Exposure Calculations:

The following information provides the **minimum** separation distance for the highest gain antenna provided with the the **Lucent WaveLAN Silver Card with Model AMP2440-RxF Amplifier**, as calculated from **FCC OET 65 Appendix B, Table 1B** Guidelines for General Population/Uncontrolled Exposure. This calculation is based on the highest EIRP possible from the system, considering maximum power and antenna gain, and considering a 1.0 mW/cm² uncontrolled exposure limit. The Friss formula used was:

$$S = (P_o * G) / (4 * \pi * r^2) \quad \text{or} \quad r = \sqrt{(P_o * G) / (4 * \pi * S)}$$

Where **S = 1.0 mW/cm² for 2400 MHz**

Where **P_o = 250 mW (Peak RF)**

Where **G = Isotropic antenna gain (numeric)**

Where **r = Minimum Safe Distance from antenna (cm)**

For: 16 dBi Wide Angle Antenna - Lucent or YDI models r = 28 cm

MODEL HP90-16 ALTERNATE ANTENNA

