

DFS Test Report

Report No.: RF180223C02-5 R1

FCC ID: NKR-DHUME997

Test Model: Catapult ERM997-1

Received Date: Feb. 23, 2018

Test Date: May 21, 2018

Issued Date: Jul. 04, 2018

Applicant: Wistron NeWeb Corp.

Address: 20 Park Avenue II, Hsinchu Science Park, Hsinchu 308, Taiwan, R.O.C.

Issued By: Bureau Veritas Consumer Products Services (H.K.) Ltd., Taoyuan Branch

Lab Address: No. 47-2, 14th Ling, Chia Pau Vil., Lin Kou Dist., New Taipei City, Taiwan

(R.O.C.)

Test Location: No. 19, Hwa Ya 2nd Rd., Wen Hwa Vil., Kwei Shan Dist., Taoyuan City

33383, TAIWAN (R.O.C.)

FCC Registration / 788550 / TW0003

Designation Number:





This report is for your exclusive use. Any copying or replication of this report to or for any other person or entity, or use of our name or trademark, is permitted only with our prior written permission. This report sets forth our findings solely with respect to the test samples identified herein. The results set forth in this report are not indicative or representative of the quality or characteristics of the lot from which a test sample was taken or any similar or identical product unless specifically and expressly noted. Our report includes all of the tests requested by you and the results thereof based upon the information that you provided to us. You have 60 days from date of issuance of this report to notify us of any material error or omission caused by our negligence, provided, however, that such notice shall be in writing and shall specifically address the issue you wish to raise. A failure to raise such issue within the prescribed time shall constitute your unqualified acceptance of the completeness of this report, the tests conducted and the correctness of the report contents. Unless specific mention, the uncertainty of measurement has been explicitly taken into account to declare the compliance or non-compliance to the specification. The report must not be used by the client to claim product certification, approval, or endorsement by TAF or any government agencies.

Report No.: RF180223C02-5 R1 Page No. 1 / 24 Report Format Version: 6.1.2 Cancels and replaces the report No.: RF180223C02-5 dated May 21, 2018



Table of Contents

R	Report Issue History Record 3		
1	C	Certificate of Conformity	. 4
2	E	EUT Information	. 5
	2.1 2.2 2.3 2.4 2.5 2.6 2.7	Operating Frequency Bands and Mode of EUT EUT Software and Firmware Version Description of Available Antennas to the EUT EUT Maximum Conducted Power EUT Maximum E.I.R.P. Power Transmit Power Control (TPC) Statement of Maunfacturer	. 5 . 5 . 6 . 7
3	U	J-NII DFS Rule Requirements	. 9
	3.1 3.2	Working Modes and Required Test Items Test Limits and Radar Signal Parameters	
4	Т	est & Support Equipment List	13
	4.1 4.2	Test Instruments Description of Support Units	
5	Т	est Procedure	14
	5.1 5.2 5.3 5.4 5.4.1	DFS Measurement System Calibration of DFS Detection Threshold Level Deviation from Test Standard Radiated Test Setup Configuration Client without Radar Detection Mode	15 15 16
6	Т	est Results	17
			18 18 19 22 23
7	Ir	nformation on the Testing Laboratories	24



Report Issue History Record

Issue No.	Description	Date Issued
RF180223C02-5	Original release.	May 21, 2018
RF180223C02-5 R1	Revising Test Model Name.	Jul. 04, 2018

Report No.: RF180223C02-5 R1 Page No. 3 / 24 Cancels and replaces the report No.: RF180223C02-5 dated May 21, 2018



1 Certificate of Conformity

Product: Marvell 88W8997 11ac 2x2 and BT Combo module

Brand: WNC

Test Model: Catapult ERM997-1

Sample Status: Engineering sample

Applicant: Wistron NeWeb Corp.

Test Date: May 21, 2018

Standards: FCC Part 15, Subpart E (Section 15.407)

KDB 905462 D02 UNII DFS Compliance Procedures New Rules v02

KDB 905462 D03 UNII Clients Without Radar Detection New Rules v01r02

The above equipment has been tested by **Bureau Veritas Consumer Products Services (H.K.) Ltd., Taoyuan Branch**, and found compliance with the requirement of the above standards. The test record, data evaluation & Equipment Under Test (EUT) configurations represented herein are true and accurate accounts of the measurements of the sample's RF characteristics under the conditions specified in this report.

Polly Chien / Specialist

Approved by: Jul. 04, 2018

Bruce Chen / Project Engineer



2 EUT Information

2.1 Operating Frequency Bands and Mode of EUT

Table 1: Operating Frequency Bands and Mode of EUT

Operational Mode	Operating Frequency Range	
	5250~5350MHz	5470~5725MHz
Client without radar detection and ad hoc function	✓	✓

2.2 EUT Software and Firmware Version

Table 2: The EUT Software/Firmware Version

N	lo.	Product	Model No.	Software/Firmware Version
	1	Marvell 88W8997 11ac 2x2 and BT Combo module	Catanult EPM007-1	HW version: V1.0 SW version: MFG-W8997-MF-WIFI-BT-BRG-FC-VS2013-1.1.0 .153-A1-16.80.205.p153

2.3 Description of Available Antennas to the EUT

Table 3: Antenna List

Ant. No.	Туре	Operation Frequency Range (MHz)	Gain (dBi)
1	PIFA	5150-5350 MHz	4.26
1	PIFA	5470-5725 MHz	4.53
2	PIFA	5150-5350 MHz	6.25
2	PIFA	5470-5725 MHz	6.22

^{*} The maximum antenna gain is chosen for final test.

Report No.: RF180223C02-5 R1 Page No. 5 / 24 Cancels and replaces the report No.: RF180223C02-5 dated May 21, 2018



2.4 EUT Maximum Conducted Power

Table 4: The Maximum Conducted Output Power

802.11a

Fraguency Band (MHz)	Max. Condu	icted Power
Frequency Band (MHz)	Output Power (dBm)	Output Power (mW)
5250~5350	17.25	53.072
5470~5725	17.74	59.382

802.11n HT20

Fraguency Band (MU=)	Max. Conducted Power	
Frequency Band (MHz)	Output Power (dBm)	Output Power (mW)
5250~5350	17.29	53.637
5470~5725	17.09	51.138

802.11n HT40

Frequency Band (MHz)	Max. Condu	icted Power
	Output Power (dBm)	Output Power (mW)
5250~5350	15.16	32.814
5470~5725	15.15	32.697

802.11ac VHT80

Fraguency Band (MU=)	Max. Conducted Power	
Frequency Band (MHz)	Output Power (dBm)	Output Power (mW)
5250~5350	11.89	15.453
5470~5725	12.63	18.332

Report No.: RF180223C02-5 R1 Page No. 6 / 24 Cancels and replaces the report No.: RF180223C02-5 dated May 21, 2018



2.5 EUT Maximum E.I.R.P. Power

Table 5: The Maximum EIRP Output Power

802.11a

Fraguency Pand (MHz)	Max. EIR	P Power
Frequency Band (MHz)	Output Power (dBm)	Output Power (mW)
5250~5350	23.50	223.872
5470~5725	23.96	248.886

802.11n HT20

Fraguency Band (MU=)	Max. EIR	RP Power
Frequency Band (MHz)	Output Power (dBm)	Output Power (mW)
5250~5350	23.54	225.944
5470~5725	23.31	214.289

802.11n HT40

Fraguency Band (MU=)	Max. EIR	P Power
Frequency Band (MHz)	Output Power (dBm)	Output Power (mW)
5250~5350	21.41	138.357
5470~5725	21.37	137.088

802.11ac VHT80

Fraguency Band (MU=)	Max. EIRP Power			
Frequency Band (MHz)	Output Power (dBm)	Output Power (mW)		
5250~5350	18.14	65.163		
5470~5725	18.85	76.736		

Report No.: RF180223C02-5 R1 Page No. 7 / 24 Cancels and replaces the report No.: RF180223C02-5 dated May 21, 2018



2.6 Transmit Power Control (TPC)

U-NII devices operating in the 5.25-5.35 GHz band and the 5.47-5.725 GHz band shall employ a TPC mechanism. The U-NII device is required to have the capability to operate at least 6 dB below the mean EIRP value of 30 dBm. A TPC mechanism is not required for systems with an e.i.r.p. of less than 500 mW.

Maximum EIRP of this device is 248.886 mW which less than 500mW, therefore it's not require TPC function.

Applicable	E.I.R.P	FCC 15.407 (h)(1)
	>500mW	The TPC mechanism is required for system with an E.I.R.P of above 500mW
√	<500mW	The TPC mechanism is not required for system with an E.I.R.P of less 500mW

2.7 Statement of Maunfacturer

Manufacturer statement confirming that information regarding the parameters of the detected Radar Waveforms is not available to the end user. **And the device doesn't have Ad Hoc mode on DFS frequency band.**

Report No.: RF180223C02-5 R1 Page No. 8 / 24 Report Format Version: 6.1.2



3 U-NII DFS Rule Requirements

3.1 Working Modes and Required Test Items

The manufacturer shall state whether the UUT is capable of operating as a Master and/or a Client. If the UUT is capable of operating in more than one operating mode then each operating mode shall be tested separately. See tables 6 and 7 for the applicability of DFS requirements for each of the operational modes.

Table 6: Applicability of DFS Requirements Prior To Use a Channel

	Operational Mode				
Requirement	Master	Client without radar detection	Client with radar detection		
Non-Occupancy Period	✓	✓ note	✓		
DFS Detection Threshold	✓	Not required	✓		
Channel Availability Check Time	✓	Not required	Not required		
U-NII Detection Bandwidth	✓	Not required	✓		

Note: Per KDB 905462 D03 UNII Clients Without Radar Detection New Rules v01r02 section (b)(5/6), If the client moves with the master, the device is considered compliant if nothing appears in the client non-occupancy period test. For devices that shut down (rather than moving channels), no beacons should appear. An analyzer plot that contains a single 30-minute sweep on the original channel.

Table 7: Applicability of DFS Requirements during Normal Operation.

	Operational Mode			
Requirement	Master or Client with radar detection	Client without radar detection		
DFS Detection Threshold	✓	Not required		
Channel Closing Transmission Time	✓	✓		
Channel Move Time	✓	✓		
U-NII Detection Bandwidth	✓	Not required		

Additional requirements for devices with multiple bandwidth modes	Master or Client with radar detection	Client without radar detection
U-NII Detection Bandwidth and Statistical Performance Check	All BW modes must be tested	Not required
Channel Move Time and Channel Closing Transmission Time	Test using widest BW mode available	Test using the widest BW mode available for the link
All other tests	Any single BW mode	Not required

Note: Frequencies selected for statistical performance check (Section 7.8.4) should include several frequencies within the radar detection bandwidth and frequencies near the edge of the radar detection bandwidth. For 802.11 devices it is suggested to select frequencies in each of the bonded 20 MHz channels and the channel center frequency.

Cancels and replaces the report No.: RF180223C02-5 dated May 21, 2018



3.2 **Test Limits and Radar Signal Parameters**

Detection Threshold Values

transmissions.

Table 8: DFS Detection Thresholds for Master Devices And Client Devices With Radar Detection

Maximum Transmit Power	Value (See Notes 1, 2, and 3)	
EIRP ≥ 200 milliwatt	-64 dBm	
EIRP < 200 milliwatt and	-62 dBm	
power spectral density < 10 dBm/MHz		
EIRP < 200 milliwatt that do not meet the	CA dD	
power spectral density requirement	-64 dBm	

Note 1: This is the level at the input of the receiver assuming a 0 dBi receive antenna.

Note 2: Throughout these test procedures an additional 1 dB has been added to the amplitude of the test transmission waveforms to account for variations in measurement equipment. This will ensure that the test signal is at or above the detection threshold level to trigger a DFS response.

Note3: EIRP is based on the highest antenna gain. For MIMO devices refer to KDB Publication 662911 D01.

Table 9: DFS Response Requirement Values

Parameter	Value		
Non-occupancy period	Minimum 30 minutes		
Channel Availability Check Time	60 seconds		
Channel Move Time	10 seconds See Note 1.		
Channel Closing Transmission Time	200 milliseconds + an aggregate of 60 milliseconds over remaining 10 second period. See Notes 1 and 2.		
U-NII Detection Bandwidth	Minimum 100% of the U-NII 99% transmission power bandwidth. See Note 3		

Note 1: Channel Move Time and the Channel Closing Transmission Time should be performed with Radar Type 0. The measurement timing begins at the end of the Radar Type 0 burst. Note 2: The Channel Closing Transmission Time is comprised of 200 milliseconds starting at the beginning of the Channel Move Time plus any additional intermittent control signals required to facilitate a Channel move (an aggregate of 60 milliseconds) during the remainder of the 10 second period. The aggregate duration of control signals will not count quiet periods in between

Note 3: During the U-NII Detection Bandwidth detection test, radar type 0 should be used. For each frequency step the minimum percentage of detection is 90 percent. Measurements are performed with no data traffic.

Report No.: RF180223C02-5 R1 Page No. 10 / 24 Report Format Version: 6.1.2



Parameters of DFS Test Signals

Step intervals of 0.1 microsecond for Pulse Width, 1 microsecond for PRI, 1 MHz for chirp width and 1 for the number of pulses will be utilized for the random determination of specific test waveforms.

Table 10: Short Pulse Radar Test Waveforms

Radar Type	Pulse Width (µsec)	PRI (µsec)	Number of Pulses	Minimum Percentage of Successful Detection	Minimum Number of Trials
0	1	1428	18	See Note 1	See Note 1
1	1	Test A: 15 unique PRI values randomly selected from the list of 23 PRI values in Table 5a	Roundup $ \begin{cases} $	60%	30
		Test B: 15 unique PRI values randomly selected within the range of 518-3066µ sec, with a minimum increment of 1µ sec, excluding PRI values selected in Test A			
2	1-5	150-230	23-29	60%	30
3	6-10	200-500	16-18	60%	30
4	11-20	200-500	12-16	60%	30
N. A. S.		regate (Radar Types 1	-4)	80%	120

Note 1: Short Pulse Radar Type 0 should be used for the detection bandwidth test, channel move time, and channel closing time tests.



Table 11: Long Pulse Radar Test Waveform

Radar Type	Pulse Width (µsec)	Chirp Width (MHz)	PRI (µsec)	Number Of Pulses Per Burst	Number Of Bursts	Minimum Percentage Of Successful Detection	Minimum Number Of Trials
5	50-100	5-20	1000-2000	1-3	8-20	80%	30

Three subsets of trials will be performed with a minimum of ten trials per subset. The subset of trials differ in where the Long Pulse Type 5 Signal is tuned in frequency.

- a) the Channel center frequency
- b) tuned frequencies such that 90% of the Long Pulse Type 5 frequency modulation is within the low edge of the UUT Occupied Bandwidth
- c) tuned frequencies such that 90% of the Long Pulse Type 5 frequency modulation is within the high edge of the UUT Occupied Bandwidth

It include 10 trails for every subset, the formula as below,

For subset case 1: the center frequency of the signal generator will remain fixed at the center of the UUT Channel.

For subset case 2: to retain 90% frequency overlap between the radar signal and the UUT Occupied Bandwidth, the center frequency of the signal generator will vary for each of the ten trials in subset case 2. The center frequency of the signal generator for each trial is calculated by:

 $FL+(0.4*Chirp\ Width\ [in\ MHz])$

For subset case 3: to retain 90% frequency overlap between the radar signal and the UUT Occupied Bandwidth, the center frequency of the signal generator will vary for each of the ten trials in subset case 3. The center frequency of the signal generator for each trial is calculated by:

 $FH-(0.4*Chirp\ Width\ [in\ MHz])$

Table 12: Frequency Hopping Radar Test Waveform

Radar Type	Pulse Width (µsec)	PRI (µsec)	Pulses per Hop	Hopping Rate (kHz)	Hopping Sequence Length (msec)	Minimum Percentage Of Successful Detection	Minimum Number Of Trials
6	1	333	9	0.333	300	70%	30

Report No.: RF180223C02-5 R1 Page No. 12 / 24 Report Format Version: 6.1.2

Cancels and replaces the report No.: RF180223C02-5 dated May 21, 2018



4 Test & Support Equipment List

4.1 Test Instruments

Table 13: Test Instruments List

Description	Model No.	Brand	Calibrated Date	Calibratd Until
Signal generator	ESR	R&S	2018/03/01	2019/02/28
Signal generator	8645A	Agilent	2017/08/11	2018/08/10
Horn antenna	BBHA 9120 D	Schwarzbeck	2017/12/14	2018/12/13
RF coaxial cable	CA3501-3501-G.90(3m) & CA3501-3501-F.90(2m)	INFINET	2017/08/21	2018/08/20

4.2 Description of Support Units

Table 14: Support Unit Information.

No.	Product	Brand	Model No.	FCC ID	Spec.
1	Router	NETGEAR	R7800	PY315100319	5G Ant gain : 1.61dBi Maximum EIRP : 25.47dBm

Note: This device was functioned as a Master □Slave device during the DFS test.

Table 15: Software/Firmware Information.

No.	Product	Model No.	Software/Firmware Version	
1	Router	R7800	V1.0.1.30	

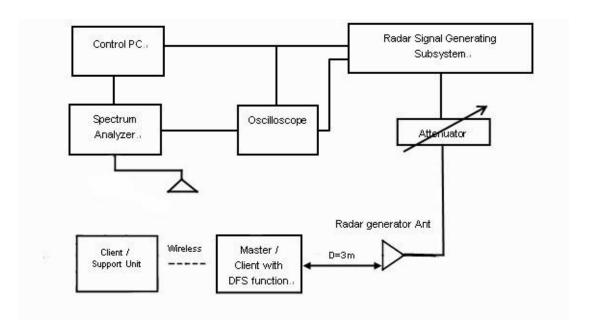


5 Test Procedure

5.1 DFS Measurement System

A complete DFS Measurement System consists of two subsystems: (1) the Radar Signal Generating Subsystem and (2) the Traffic Monitoring Subsystem. The control PC is necessary for generating the Radar waveforms in Table 10, 11 and 12. The traffic monitoring subsystem is specified to the type of unit under test (UUT).

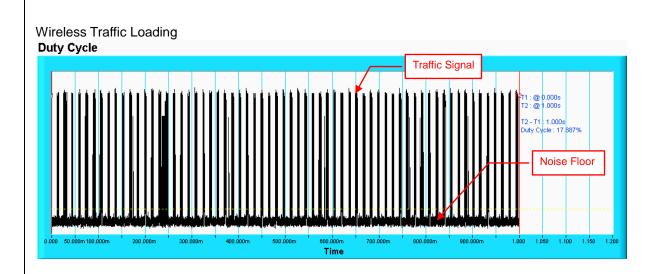
Radiated Setup Configuration of DFS Measurement System



System testing will be performed with channel-loading using means appropriate to the data types that are used by the unlicensed device. The following requirements apply:

	a) The data file must be of a type that is typical for the device (i.e., MPEG-2, MPEG-4, WAV, MP3, MP4, AV etc.) and must generally be transmitting in a streaming mode.		
	b) Software to ping the client is permitted to simulate data transfer but must have random ping intervals.		
V	c) Timing plots are required with calculations demonstrating a minimum channel loading of approximately 17% or greater.		
	d) Unicast or Multicast protocols are preferable but other protocols may be used. The appropriate protocol used must be described in the test procedures.		

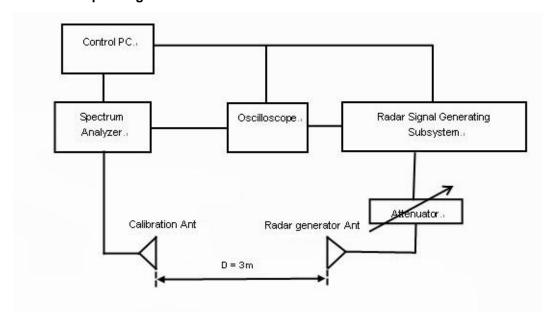




5.2 Calibration of DFS Detection Threshold Level

The measured channels are 5500MHz, 5510MHz and 5530MHz. The radar signal was the same as transmitted channels, and injected into the antenna of AP (master) or Client Device with Radar Detection, measured the channel closing transmission time and channel move time. The calibrated conducted detection threshold level is set to -64dBm. The tested level is lower than required level hence it provides margin to the limit.

Radiated setup configuration of Calibration of DFS Detection Threshold Level



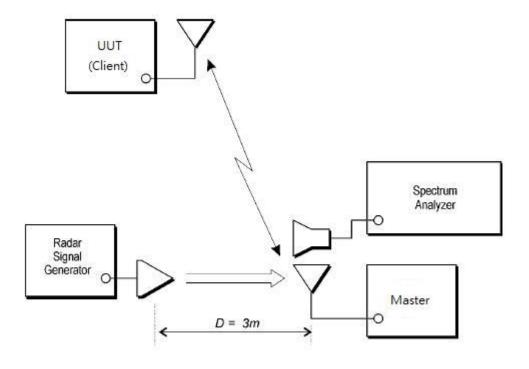
5.3 Deviation from Test Standard

No deviation.



5.4 Radiated Test Setup Configuration

5.4.1 Client without Radar Detection Mode



The UUT is a U-NII Device operating in Client mode without radar detection. The radar test signals are injected into the Master Device.



6 Test Results

6.1 Summary of Test Results

Clause	Test Parameter	Remarks	Pass/Fail
15.407	DFS Detection Threshold	Not Applicable	NA
15.407	Channel Availability Check Time	Not Applicable	NA
15.407	Channel Move Time	Applicable	Pass
15.407	Channel Closing Transmission Time	Applicable	Pass
15.407	Non-Occupancy Period	Applicable	Pass
15.407	Uniform Spreading	Not Applicable	NA
15.407	U-NII Detection Bandwidth	Not Applicable	NA
15.407	Non-associated test	Applicable	Pass
15.407	Non-Co-Channel test	Applicable	Pass



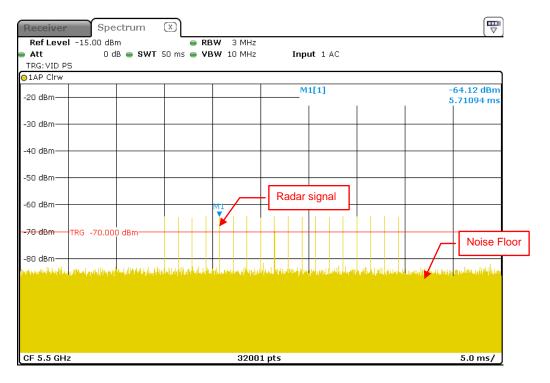
6.2 Test Results

6.2.1 Test Mode: Device Operating In Client without Radar Detection Mode

Client with injection at the Master. (The radar test signals are injected into the Master Device)

DFS Detection Threshold

For a detection threshold level of -64dBm, the required signal strength at EUT antenna location is -64dBm. The tested level is lower than required level hence it provides margin to the limit.



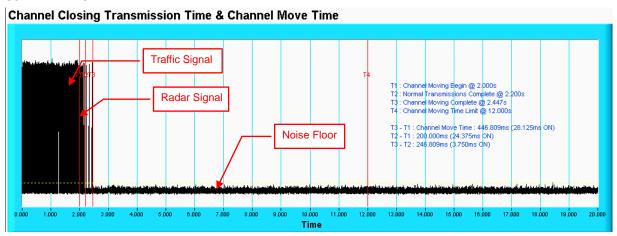
Radar Signal 0



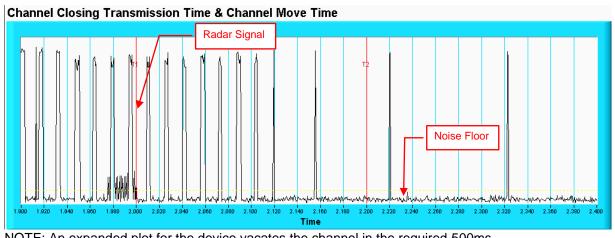
6.2.2 **Channel Closing Transmission and Channel Move Time**

Radar Signal 0

802.11n HT20



NOTE: T1 denotes the start of Channel Move Time upon the end of the last Radar burst. T2 denotes the data transmission time of 200ms from T1. T3 denotes the end of Channel Move Time.T4 denotes the 10 second from T1 to observe the aggregate duration of transmissions.

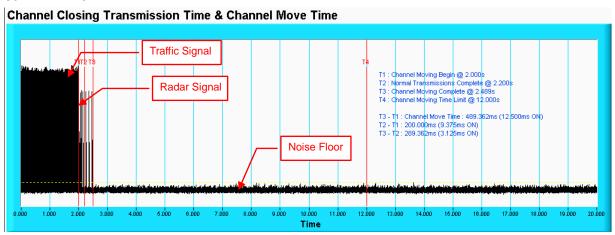


NOTE: An expanded plot for the device vacates the channel in the required 500ms.

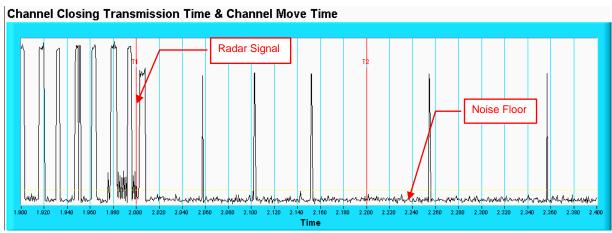


Radar Signal 0

802.11n HT40



NOTE: T1 denotes the start of Channel Move Time upon the end of the last Radar burst. T2 denotes the data transmission time of 200ms from T1. T3 denotes the end of Channel Move Time.T4 denotes the 10 second from T1 to observe the aggregate duration of transmissions.

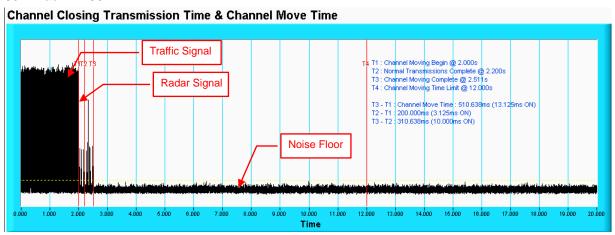


NOTE: An expanded plot for the device vacates the channel in the required 500ms.

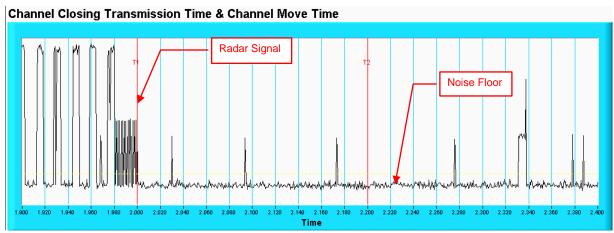


Radar Signal 0

802.11ac VHT80



NOTE: T1 denotes the start of Channel Move Time upon the end of the last Radar burst. T2 denotes the data transmission time of 200ms from T1. T3 denotes the end of Channel Move Time.T4 denotes the 10 second from T1 to observe the aggregate duration of transmissions.



NOTE: An expanded plot for the device vacates the channel in the required 500ms.

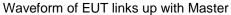


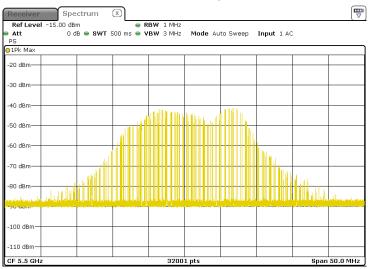
6.2.3 Non-Occupancy Period

Associate test:

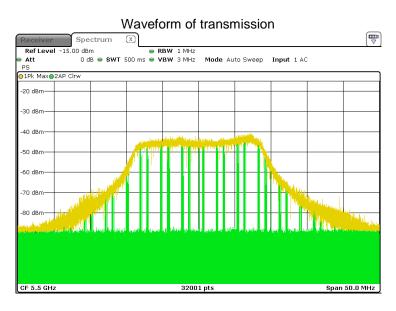
During the 30 minutes observation time, UUT did not make any transmissions on a channel after a radar signal was detected on that channel by either the Channel Availability Check or the In-Service Monitoring.

1) EUT (Client) links with master on 5500MHz.





2) Client plays specified files via master.





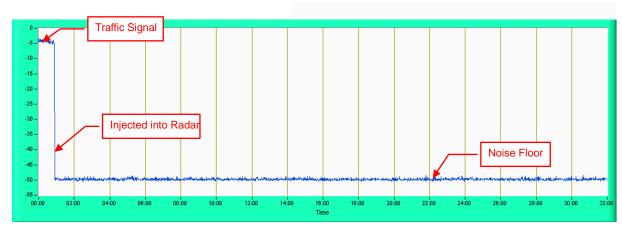
3) Radar signal is applied to the Master device and WiFi traffic signal stop immediately.

Radar signal applied to the master and traffic stopped as described in section 6.2.2.

4) 5500MHz has been monitored in 30 minutes period. In this period, no any transmission occurs.

Plot of 30minutes period

802.11n HT20

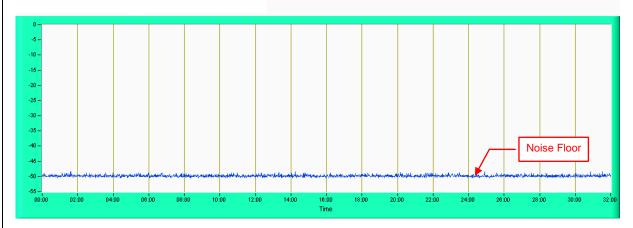


NOTE: Test setup are shown on Test setup photo.pdf

6.2.4 Non-Associated Test

Master was off.

During the 30 minutes observation time, The UUT did not make any transmissions in the DFS band after UUT power up.



6.2.5 Non-Co-Channel Test

The UUT was investigated after radar was detected and confirmed that no co-channel operation with radars.



Information on the Testing Laboratories 7

We, Bureau Veritas Consumer Products Services (H.K.) Ltd., Taoyuan Branch, were founded in 1988 to provide our best service in EMC, Radio, Telecom and Safety consultation. Our laboratories are FCC recognized accredited test firms and accredited and approved according to ISO/IEC 17025.

If you have any comments, please feel free to contact us at the following:

Linko EMC/RF Lab

Hsin Chu EMC/RF/Telecom Lab Tel: 886-2-26052180 Tel: 886-3-6668565 Fax: 886-2-26051924 Fax: 886-3-6668323

Hwa Ya EMC/RF/Safety Lab

Tel: 886-3-3183232 Fax: 886-3-3270892

Email: service.adt@tw.bureauveritas.com Web Site: www.bureauveritas-adt.com

The address and road map of all our labs can be found in our web site also.

--- END ---