SAR EVALUATION REPORT

For

Novatel Wireless Technologies Ltd.

Suite 200, 6715 – 8th Street N.E.
Calgary, Alberta
Canada, T2E 7H7

FCC ID: NBZNRM-U520

2004-05-02

This Report Concerns:	Equipment Type:
☒ Original Report	3G Wireless PC card modem

Test Engineer:	Daniel Deng /
Report No.:	R0404162S
Test Date:	2004-05-06
Reviewed By:	Hans Mellberg /
Prepared By:	Bay Area Compliance Laboratory Corporation (BACL) 230 Commercial Street Sunnyvale, CA 94085 Tel: (408) 732-9162 Fax: (408) 732 9164

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SUMMARY

The US Federal Communications Commission has released the report and order “Guidelines for Evaluating the Environmental Effects of RF Radiation", ET Docket No. 93-62 in August 1996 [1].

The order requires routine SAR evaluation prior to equipment authorization of portable transmitter devices, including portable telephones. For consumer products, the applicable limit is 1.6 mW/g as recommended by the ANSI/IEEE standard C95.1-1992 [6] for an uncontrolled environment (Paragraph 65). According to the Supplement C of OET Bulletin 65 “Evaluating Compliance with FCC Guide-lines for Human Exposure to Radio frequency Electromagnetic Fields", released on Jun 29, 2001 by the FCC, the device should be evaluated at maximum output power (radiated from the antenna) under “worst-case” conditions for normal or intended use, incorporating normal antenna operating positions, device peak performance frequencies and positions for maximum RF energy coupling.

This report describes the methodology and results of experiments performed on wireless data terminal. The objective was to determine if there is RF radiation and if radiation is found, what is the extent of radiation with respect to safety limits. SAR (Specific Absorption Rate) is the measure of RF exposure determined by the amount of RF energy absorbed by human body (or its parts) – to determine how the RF energy couples to the body or head which is a primary health concern for body worn devices. The limit below which the exposure to RF is considered safe by regulatory bodies in North America is 1.6 mW/g average over 1 gram of tissue mass.

The test configurations were laid out on a specially designed test fixture to ensure the reproducibility of measurements. Each configuration was scanned for SAR. Analysis of each scan was carried out to characterize the above effects in the device.

There was no SAR of any concern measured on the device for any of the investigated configurations.

1 - REFERENCE

[1] Federal Communications Commission, \Report and order: Guidelines for evaluating the environmental effects of radiofrequency radiation", Tech. Rep. FCC 96-326, FCC, Washington, D.C. 20554, 1996.

[2] David L. Means Kwok Chan, Robert F. Cleveland, \Evaluating compliance with FCC guidelines for human exposure to radiofrequency electromagnetic fields", Tech. Rep., Federal Communication Commission, O_ce of Engineering & Technology, Washington, DC, 1997.

[3] Thomas Schmid, Oliver Egger, and Niels Kuster, \Automated E-_eld scanning system for dosimetric assessments", IEEE Transactions on Microwave Theory and Techniques, vol. 44, pp. 105{113, Jan. 1996.

[4] Niels Kuster, Ralph K.astle, and Thomas Schmid, \Dosimetric evaluation of mobile communications equipment with known precision", IEICE Transactions on Communications, vol. E80-B, no. 5, pp. 645{652, May 1997.

[5] CENELEC, \Considerations for evaluating of human exposure to electromagnetic fields (EMFs) from mobile telecommunication equipment (MTE) in the frequency range 30MHz - 6GHz", Tech. Rep., CENELEC, European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization, Brussels, 1997.

[6] ANSI, ANSI/IEEE C95.1-1992: IEEE Standard for Safety Levels with Respect to Human Exposure to Radio Frequency Electromagnetic Fields, 3 kHz to 300 GHz, The Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, Inc., New York, NY 10017, 1992.

[7] Katja Pokovic, Thomas Schmid, and Niels Kuster, \Robust setup for precise calibration of E-field probes in tissue simulating liquids at mobile communications frequencies", in ICECOM _ 97, Dubrovnik, October 15{17, 1997, pp. 120-24.

[8] Katja Pokovic, Thomas Schmid, and Niels Kuster, \E-field probe with improved isotropy in brain simulating liquids", in Proceedings of the ELMAR, Zadar, Croatia, 23{25 June, 1996, pp. 172-175.

[9] Volker Hombach, Klaus Meier, Michael Burkhardt, Eberhard K. uhn, and Niels Kuster, \The depen-dence of EM energy absorption upon human head modeling at 900 MHz", IEEE Transactions on Microwave Theory and Techniques, vol. 44, no. 10, pp. 1865-1873, Oct. 1996.

[10] Klaus Meier, Ralf Kastle, Volker Hombach, Roger Tay, and Niels Kuster, \The dependence of EM energy absorption upon human head modeling at 1800 MHz", IEEE Transactions on Microwave Theory and Techniques, Oct. 1997, in press.

[11] W. Gander, Computermathematik, Birkhaeuser, Basel, 1992.

[12] W. H. Press, S. A. Teukolsky,W. T. Vetterling, and B. P. Flannery, Numerical Recepies in C, The Art of Scientific Computing, Second Edition, Cambridge University Press, 1992.Dosimetric Evaluation of Sample device, month 1998 9

[13] NIS81 NAMAS, \The treatment of uncertainity in EMC measurement", Tech. Rep., NAMAS Executive, National Physical Laboratory, Teddington, Middlesex, England, 1994.

[14] Barry N. Taylor and Christ E. Kuyatt, \Guidelines for evaluating and expressing the uncertainty of NIST measurement results", Tech. Rep., National Institute of Standards and Technology, 1994. Dosimetric Evaluation of Sample device, month 1998 10

2 - TESTING EQUIPMENT

2.1 Equipments List & Calibration Info

Type / Model	Cal. Date	S/N:
DASY3 Professional Dosimetric System	N/A	N/A
Robot RX60L	N/A	F00/5H31A1/A/01
Robot Controller	N/A	F01/5J72A1/A/01
Dell Computer Optiplex GX110	N/A	N/A
Pentium III, Windows NT	N/A	N/A
SPEAG EDC3	N/A	N/A
SPEAG DAE3	2003-06	456
SPEAG E-Field Probe ES3DV2	2004-04-12	3019
SPEAG Generic Twin Phantom	N/A	N/A
SPEAG Light Alignment Sensor	N/A	278
Aprel Validation Dipole D-1800-S-2	2003-03-06	BCL-049
Brain Equivalent Matter (1900MHz)	Each Use	N/A
Muscle Equivalent Matter (1900MHz)	Each Use	N/A
Robot Table	Each Use	N/A
Phone Holder	Each Use	N/A
Phantom Cover	Each Use	N/A
HP Spectrum Analyzer HP8566A	N/A	2240A01930
Microwave Amp. 8349A	N/A	2644A02662
Power Meter HP436A	2004-04-02	2709A29209
Power Sensor HP8482A	2004-04-02	2349A08568
Network Analyzer HP-8752C	2004-07-30	820079
Dielectric Probe Kit HP85070A	Each Use	US99360201

2.2 Equipment Calibration Certificate

Please see the attached file.

Calibration Laboratory of
Schmid & Partner
Engineering AG
Zeughausstrasse 43, 8004 Zurich, Switzerland

Client Bay Area Comp. Lab (BACL)

CALIBRATION CERTIFICATE

Object(s) ES3DV2 - SN:3019

Calibration procedure(s) QA CAL-01.v2
Calibration procedure for dosimetric E-field probes

Calibration date: October 9, 2003

Condition of the calibrated item In Tolerance (according to the specific calibration document)

This calibration statement documents traceability of M&TE used in the calibration procedures and conformity of the procedures with the ISO/IEC 17025 international standard.

All calibrations have been conducted in the closed laboratory facility: environment temperature 22 +/- 2 degrees Celsius and humidity < 75%.

Calibration Equipment used (M&TE critical for calibration)

Model Type	ID #	Cal Date (Calibrated by, Certificate No.)	Scheduled Calibration
Power meter EPM E4419B	GB41293874	2-Apr-03 (METAS, No 252-0250)	Apr-04
Power sensor E4412A	MY41495277	2-Apr-03 (METAS, No 252-0250)	Apr-04
Reference 20 dB Attenuator	SN: 5086 (20b)	3-Apr-03 (METAS No. 251-0340	Apr-04
Fluke Process Calibrator Type 702	SN: 6295803	8-Sep-03 (Sintrel SCS No. E-030020)	Sep-04
Power sensor HP 8481A	MY41092180	18-Sep-02 (Agilent, No. 20020918)	In house check: Oct 03
RF generator HP 8684C	US3642U01700	4-Aug-99 (SPEAG, In house check Aug-02)	In house check: Aug-05
Network Analyzer HP 8753E	US37390585	18-Oct-01 (Agilent, No. 24BR1033101)	In house check: Oct 03

	Name	Function	Signature
Calibrated by:	Nico Vetterli	Technician	
Approved by:	Katja Pokovic	Laboratory Director	

Date issued: October 9, 2003

This calibration certificate is issued as an intermediate solution until the accreditation process (based on ISO/IEC 17025 International Standard) for Calibration Laboratory of Schmid & Partner Engineering AG is completed.

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Schmid & Partner Engineering AG s p e a g

Zeughausstrasse 43, 8004 Zurich, Switzerland
Phone +41 1 245 9700, Fax +41 1 245 9779
info@speag.com, http://www.speag.com

Probe ES3DV2

SN: 3019

Manufactured: December 5, 2002
Last calibration: July 12, 2003

Calibrated for DASY Systems

(Note: non-compatible with DASY2 system!)

ES3DV2 SN: 3019 July 12, 2003

DASY - Parameters of Probe: ES3DV2 SN: 3019

Sensitivity in Free Space

NormX	**1.03** $\mu V/(V/m)^2$	DCP X	99
NormY	**1.12** $\mu V/(V/m)^2$	DCP Y	99
NormZ	**0.98** $\mu V/(V/m)^2$	DCP Z	99

Sensitivity in Tissue Simulating Liquid

Head **900 MHz** ε_r = **41.5 ± 5%** σ = **0.97 ± 5% mho/m**

Valid for f=800-1000 MHz with Head Tissue Simulating Liquid according to EN 50361, P1528-200X

ConvF X	**6.4** ± 9.5% (k=2)	Boundary effect:	
ConvF Y	**6.4** ± 9.5% (k=2)	Alpha	**0.68**
ConvF Z	**6.4** ± 9.5% (k=2)	Depth	**1.11**

Head **1800 MHz** ε_r = **40.0 ± 5%** σ = **1.40 ± 5% mho/m**

Valid for f=1710-1910 MHz with Head Tissue Simulating Liquid according to EN 50361, P1528-200X

ConvF X	**5.0** ± 9.5% (k=2)	Boundary effect:	
ConvF Y	**5.0** ± 9.5% (k=2)	Alpha	**0.21**
ConvF Z	**5.0** ± 9.5% (k=2)	Depth	**2.78**

Boundary Effect

Head **900 MHz** **Typical SAR gradient: 5 % per mm**

Probe Tip to Boundary		**1 mm**	**2 mm**
SAR_{be} [%]	Without Correction Algorithm	4.3	1.8
SAR_{be} [%]	With Correction Algorithm	0.0	0.1

Head **1800 MHz** **Typical SAR gradient: 10 % per mm**

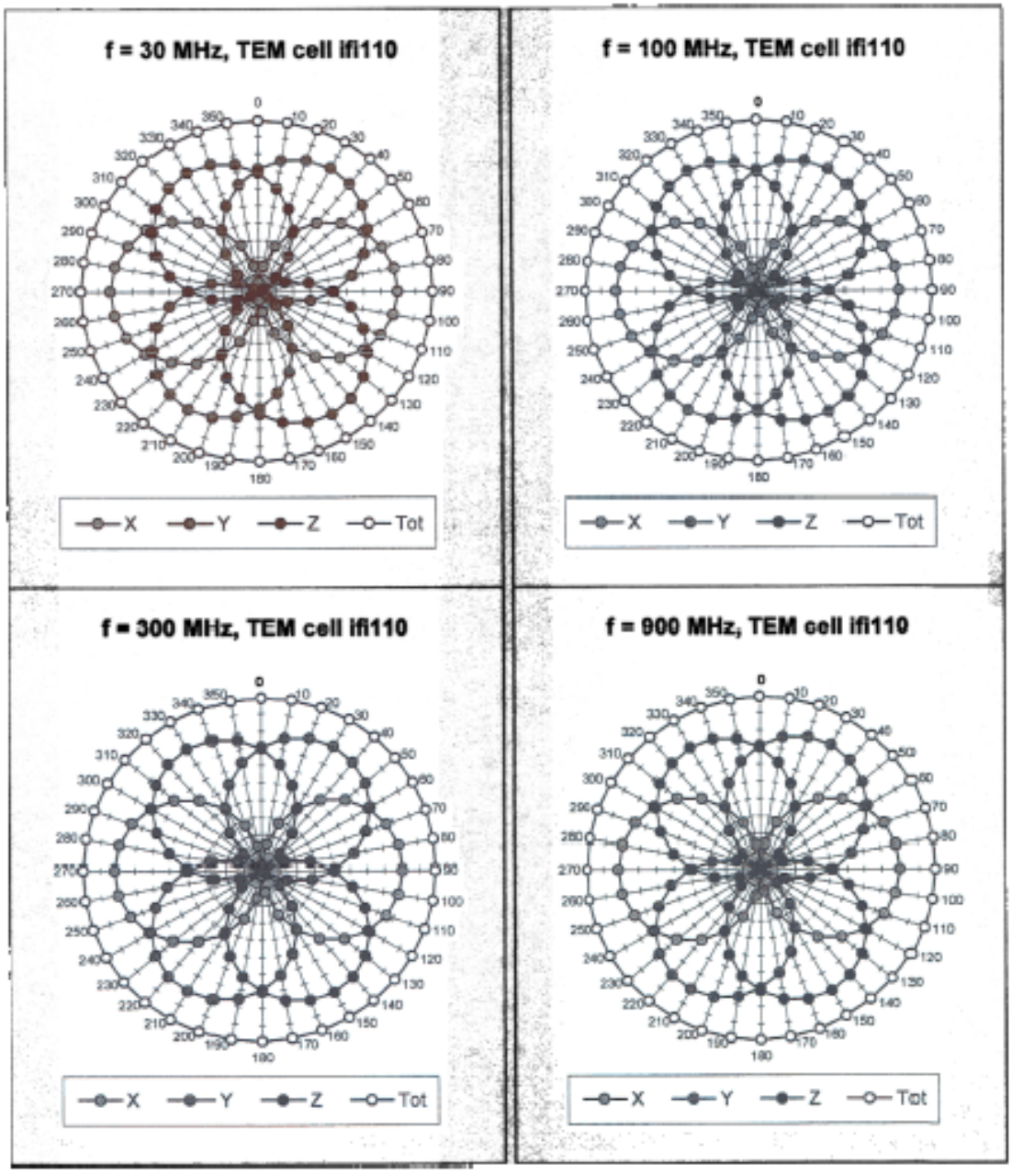
Probe Tip to Boundary		**1 mm**	**2 mm**
SAR_{be} [%]	Without Correction Algorithm	7.4	5.0
SAR_{be} [%]	With Correction Algorithm	0.0	0.1

Sensor Offset

Probe Tip to Sensor Center	**2.1**	mm

ES3DV2 SN: 3019 **July 12, 2003**

Receiving Pattern (ϕ , θ = 0°



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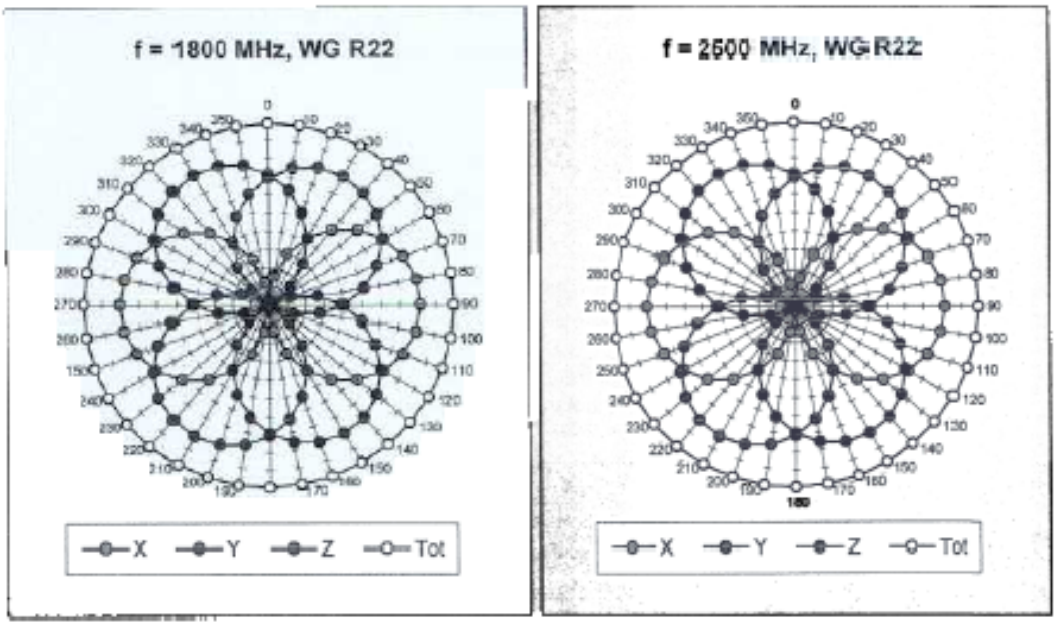
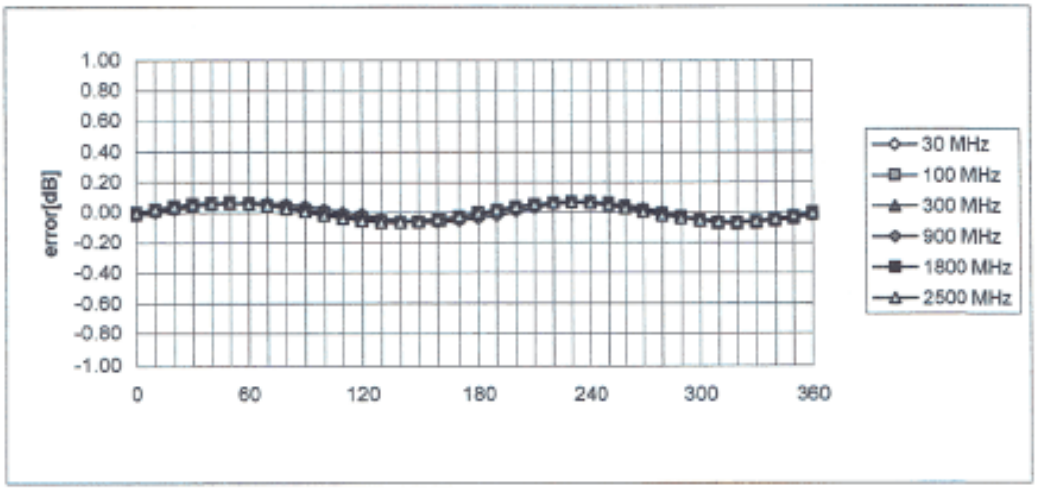


Isotropy Error (ϕ), θ = 0°



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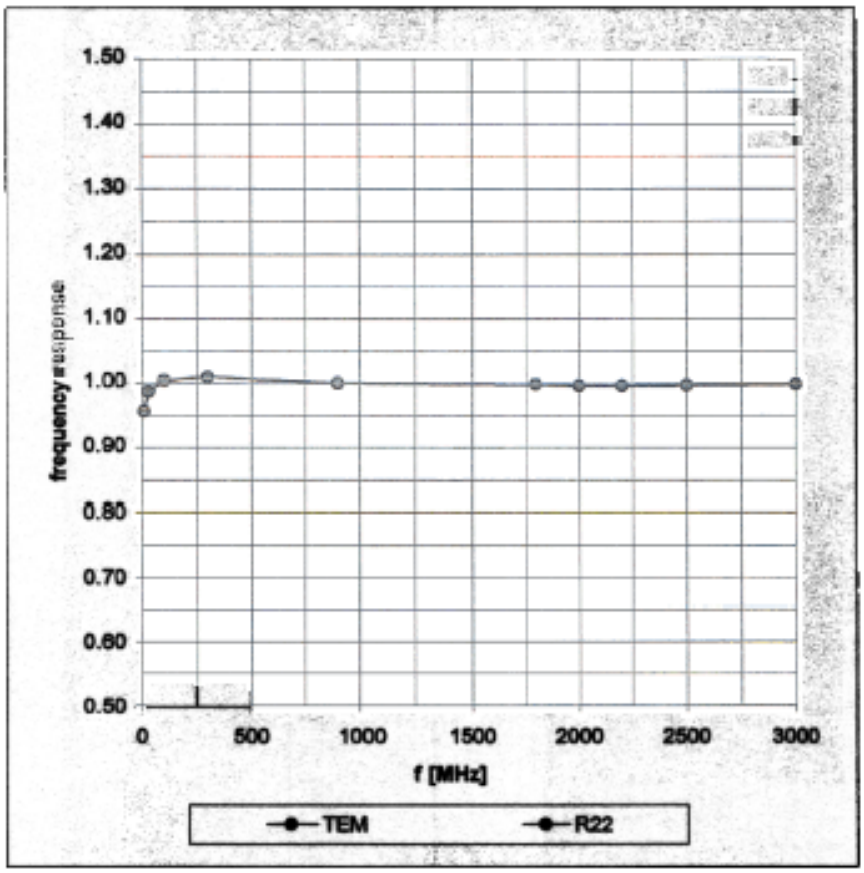
Frequency Response of E-Field

(TEM-Cell:ifi110, Waveguide R22)



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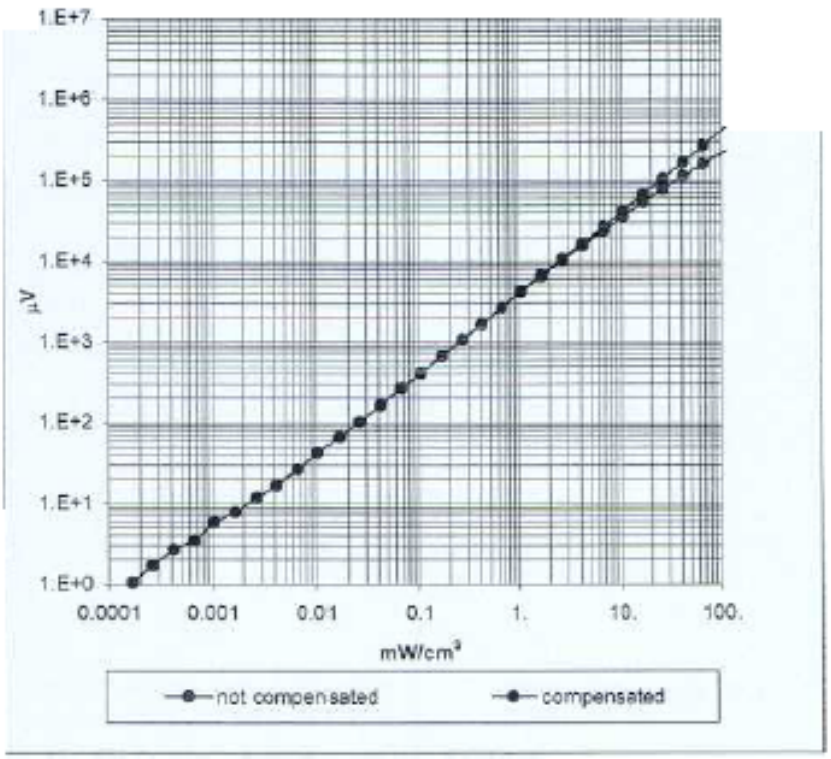
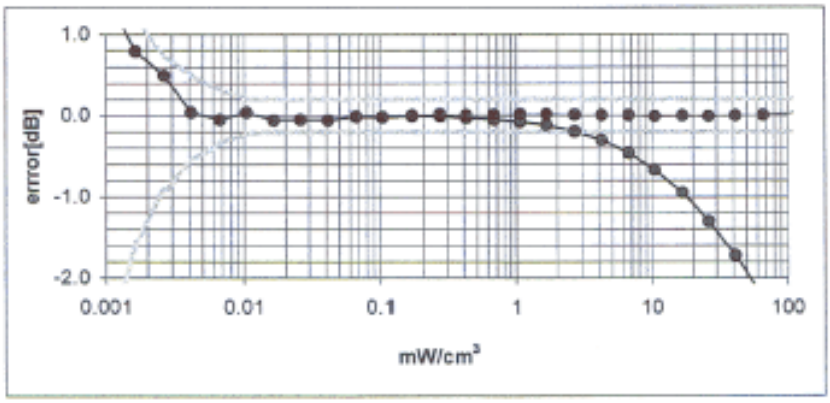
Dynamic Range f(SAR_{brain})

(Waveguide R22)





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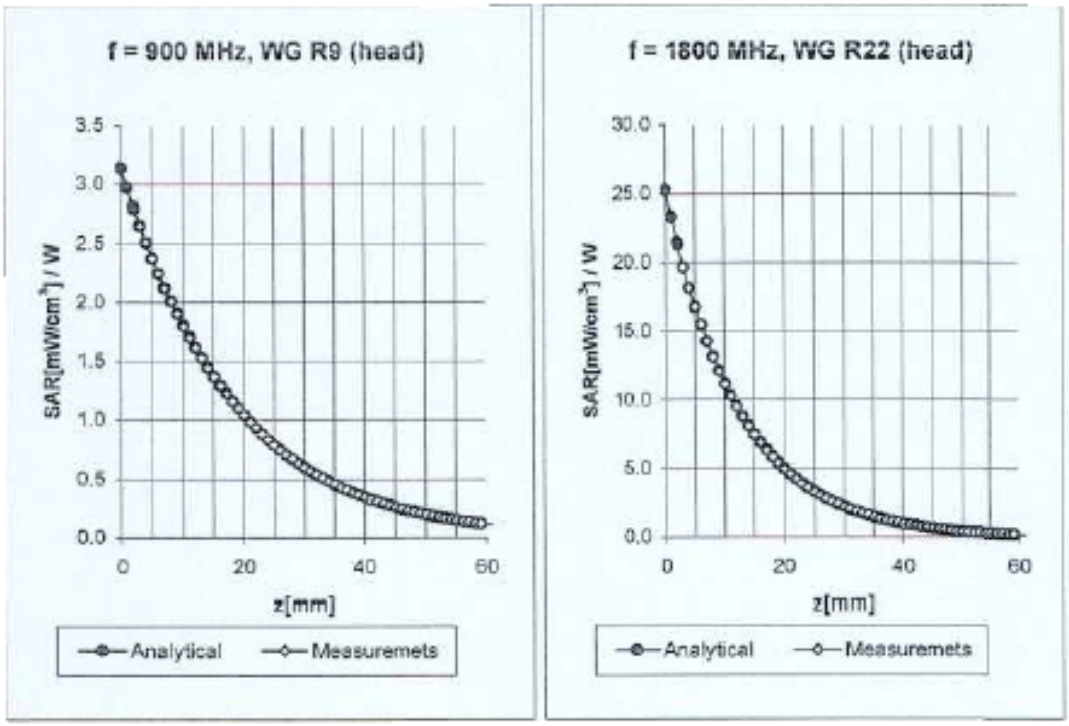
Conversion Factor Assessment



900 MHz ε_r **= 41.5 ± 5%** σ **= 0.97 ± 5% mho/m**

Valid for f=800-1000 MHz with Head Tissue Simulating Liquid according to EN 50361, P1528-200X

ConvF X	**6.4** ± 9.5% (k=2)	Boundary effect:	
ConvF Y	**6.4** ± 9.5% (k=2)	Alpha	**0.68**
ConvF Z	**6.4** ± 9.5% (k=2)	Depth	**1.11**

1800 MHz ε_r **= 40.0 ± 5%** σ **= 1.40 ± 5% mho/m**

Valid for f=1710-1910 MHz with Head Tissue Simulating Liquid according to EN 50361, P1528-200X

ConvF X	**5.0** ± 9.5% (k=2)	Boundary effect:	
ConvF Y	**5.0** ± 9.5% (k=2)	Alpha	**0.21**
ConvF Z	**5.0** ± 9.5% (k=2)	Depth	**2.78**

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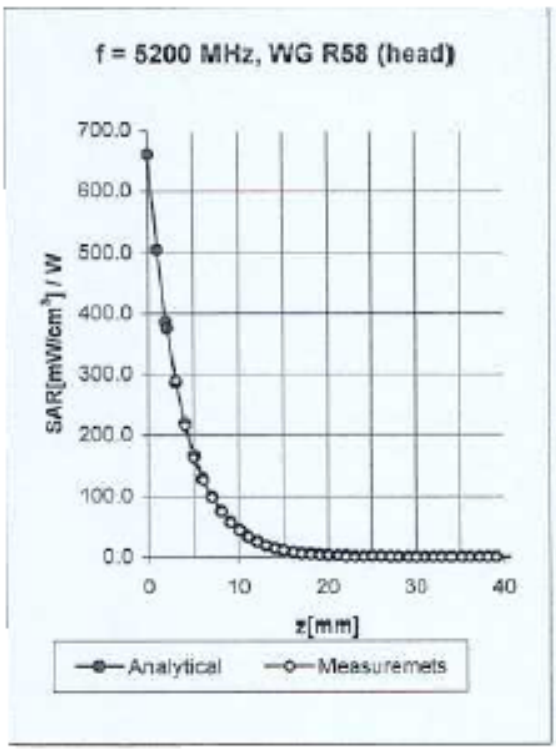
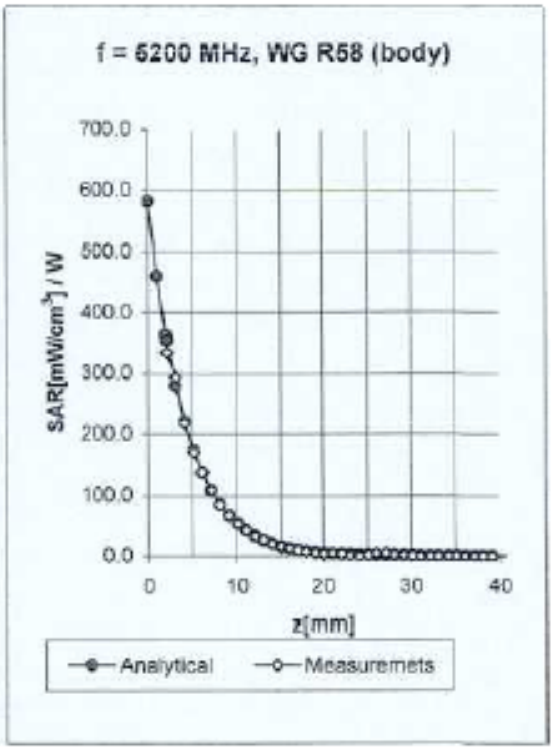
ES3DV2 SN: 3019 **July 12, 2003**

Conversion Factor Assessment





Head **5200** **MHz** ε_r = **36.0 ± 5%** σ = **4.66 ± 5% mho/m**

Valid for f=4940-5460 MHz with Head Tissue Simulating Liquid according to OET 65 Suppl. C

ConvF X	**2.3** ± 14.6% (k=2)	Boundary effect:	
ConvF Y	**2.3** ± 14.6% (k=2)	Alpha	**1.05**
ConvF Z	**2.3** ± 14.6% (k=2)	Depth	**1.50**

Body **5200** **MHz** ε_r = **49.0 ± 5%** σ = **5.30 ± 5% mho/m**

Valid for f=4940-5460 MHz with Body Tissue Simulating Liquid according to OET 65 Suppl. C

ConvF X	**1.4** ± 14.6% (k=2)	Boundary effect:	
ConvF Y	**1.4** ± 14.6% (k=2)	Alpha	**1.01**
ConvF Z	**1.4** ± 14.6% (k=2)	Depth	**1.85**

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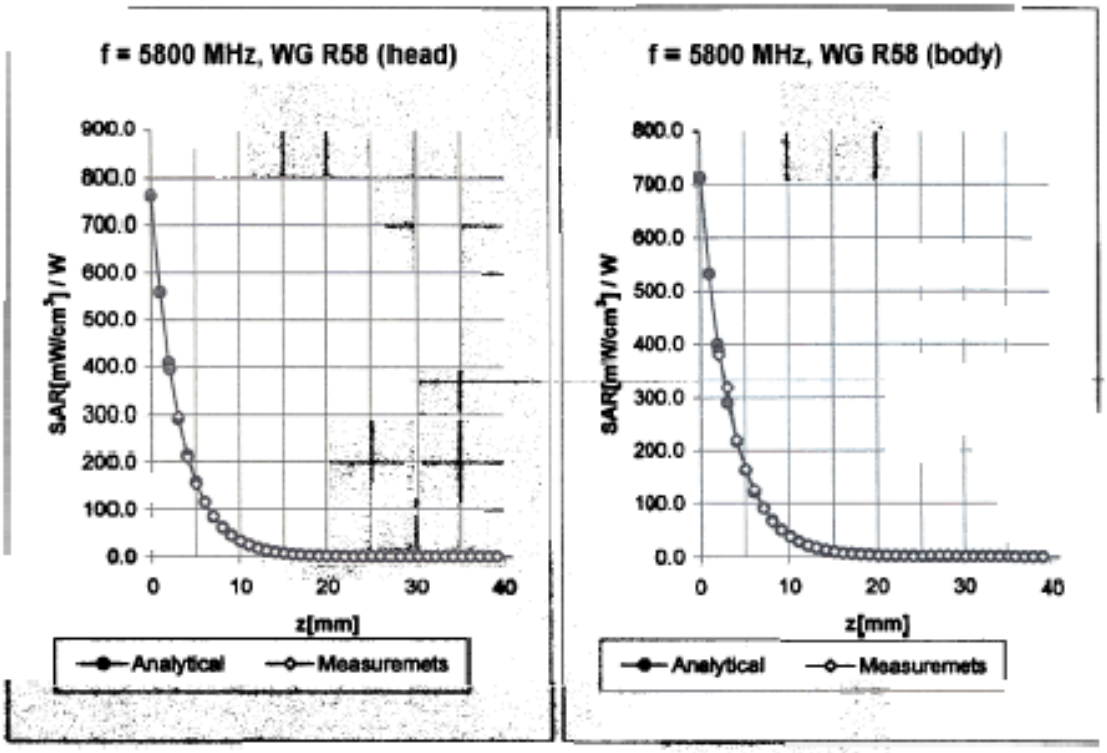
ES3DV2 SN: 3019 **July 12, 2003**

Conversion Factor Assessment



Head **5800** **MHz** ε_r = **35.3 ± 5%** σ = **5.27 ± 5% mho/m**

Valid for f=5510-6090 MHz with Head Tissue Simulating Liquid according to OET 65 Suppl. C

ConvF X	**1.8** ± 14.6% (k=2)	Boundary effect:	
ConvF Y	**1.8** ± 14.6% (k=2)	Alpha	**0.90**
ConvF Z	**1.8** ± 14.6% (k=2)	Depth	**1.90**

Body **5800** **MHz** ε_r = **48.2 ± 5%** σ = **6.00 ± 5% mho/m**

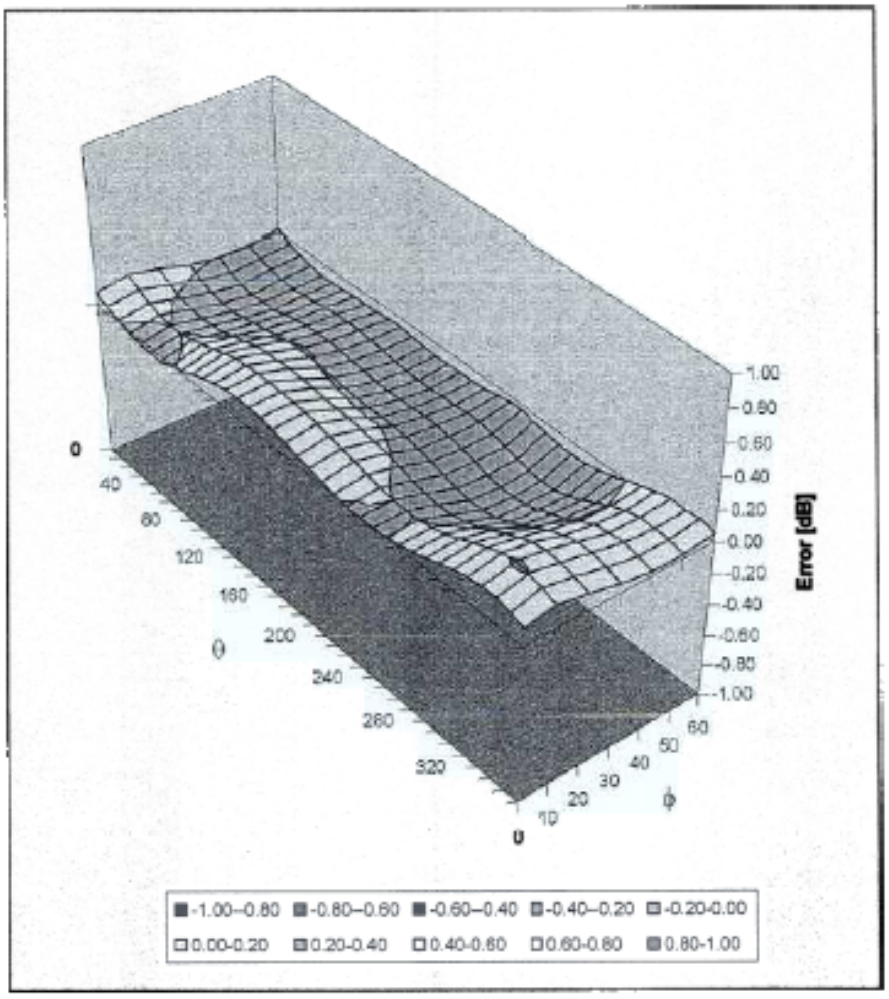
Valid for f=5510-6090 MHz with Body Tissue Simulating Liquid according to OET 65 Suppl. C

ConvF X	**1.2** ± 14.6% (k=2)	Boundary effect:	
ConvF Y	**1.2** ± 14.6% (k=2)	Alpha	**1.18**
ConvF Z	**1.2** ± 14.6% (k=2)	Depth	**1.65**

ES3DV2 SN: 3019 **July 12, 2003**

Deviation from Isotropy in HSL

Error ($\theta\phi$), f = 900 MHz



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Zeughausstrasse 43, 8004 Zürich, Switzerland
Phone +41 1 245 9700, Fax +41 1 245 9779
info@speag.com, http://www.speag.com

Probe ES3DV2

SN:3019

Additional Conversion Factors

Manufactured:	December 5, 2002
Last calibration:	July 12, 2003
Add. calibration:	October 9, 2003

Calibrated for DASY Systems

(Note: non-compatible with DASY2 system!)

DASY - Parameters of Probe: ES3DV2 SN:3019

Sensitivity in Free Space

NormX	**1.05** $\mu V/(V/m)^2$
NormY	**1.14** $\mu V/(V/m)^2$
NormZ	**0.98** $\mu V/(V/m)^2$

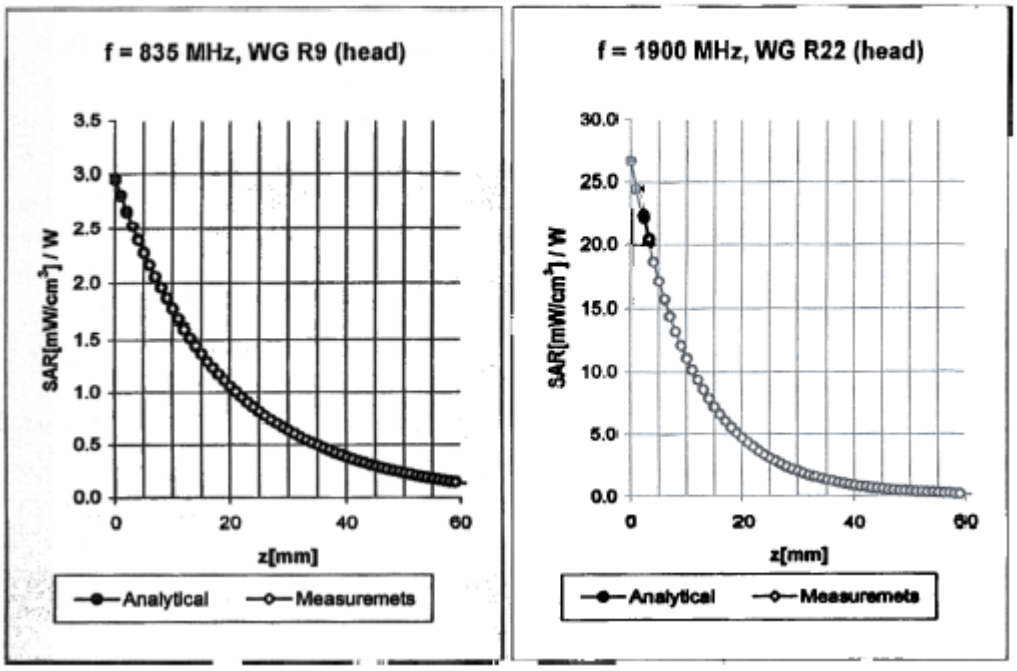
Diode Compression

DCP X	**99**
DCP Y	**99**
DCP Z	**99**

Sensor Offset

Probe Tip to Sensor Center	**2.1**	mm

Conversion Factor Assessment



Head **835 MHz** ε_r **= 41.5 ± 5%** σ **= 0.90 ± 5% mho/m**

Valid for f=793-877 MHz with Head Tissue Simulating Liquid according to EN 50361, P1528-200X

ConvF X	**6.5** ± 9.5% (k=2)	Boundary effect:	
ConvF Y	**6.5** ± 9.5% (k=2)	Alpha	**0.35**
ConvF Z	**6.5** ± 9.5% (k=2)	Depth	**1.46**

Head **1900 MHz** ε_r **= 40.0 ± 5%** σ **= 1.40 ± 5% mho/m**

Valid for f=1805-1995 MHz with Head Tissue Simulating Liquid according to EN 50361, P1528-200X

ConvF X	**4.7** ± 9.5% (k=2)	Boundary effect:	
ConvF Y	**4.7** ± 9.5% (k=2)	Alpha	**0.22**
ConvF Z	**4.7** ± 9.5% (k=2)	Depth	**3.48**

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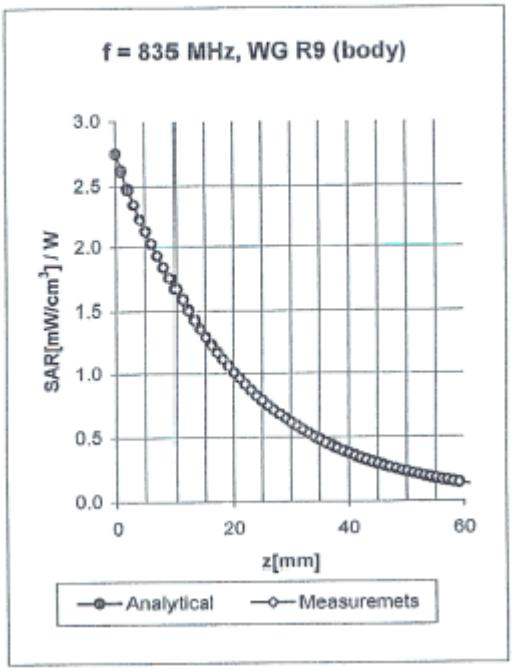
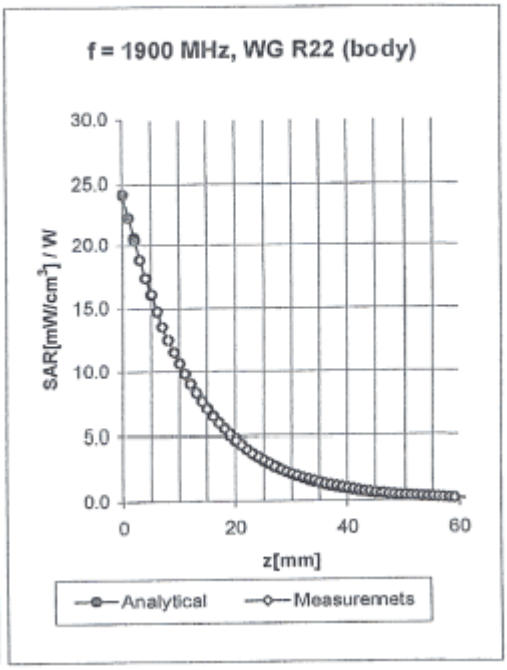
Conversion Factor Assessment





Body **835 MHz** ε_r = 55.2 ± 5% σ = 0.97 ± 5% mho/m

Valid for f=793-877 MHz with Body Tissue Simulating Liquid according to OET 65 Suppl. C

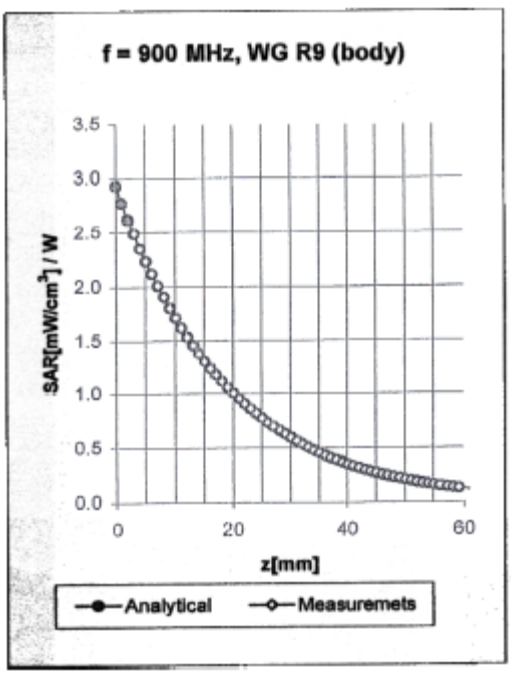
ConvF X	6.1 ± 9.5% (k=2)	Boundary effect:	
ConvF Y	6.1 ± 9.5% (k=2)	Alpha	0.24
ConvF Z	6.1 ± 9.5% (k=2)	Depth	2.00

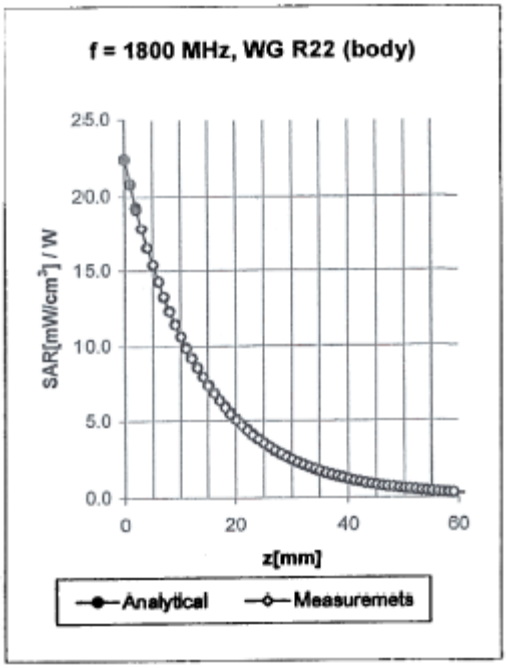
Body **1900 MHz** ε_r = 53.3 ± 5% σ = 1.52 ± 5% mho/m

Valid for f=1805-1995 MHz with Body Tissue Simulating Liquid according to OET 65 Suppl. C

ConvF X	4.6 ± 9.5% (k=2)	Boundary effect:	
ConvF Y	4.6 ± 9.5% (k=2)	Alpha	0.24
ConvF Z	4.6 ± 9.5% (k=2)	Depth	2.64

Conversion Factor Assessment





Body 900 MHz ε_r = 55.0 ± 5% σ = 1.05 ± 5% mho/m

Valid for f=855-945 MHz with Body Tissue Simulating Liquid according to OET 65 Suppl. C

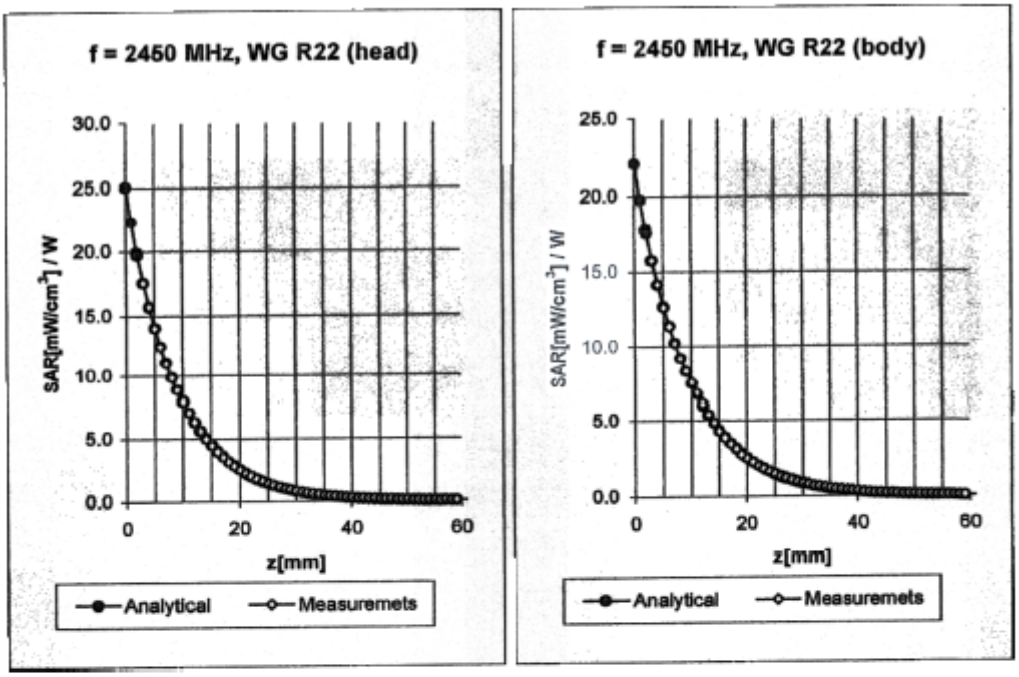
ConvF X	6.1 ± 9.5% (k=2)	Boundary effect:	
ConvF Y	6.1 ± 9.5% (k=2)	Alpha	0.27
ConvF Z	6.1 ± 9.5% (k=2)	Depth	1.82

Body 1800 MHz ε_r = 53.3 ± 5% σ = 1.52 ± 5% mho/m

Valid for f=1710-1890 MHz with Body Tissue Simulating Liquid according to OET 65 Suppl. C

ConvF X	**4.7** ± 9.5% (k=2)	Boundary effect:	
ConvF Y	**4.7** ± 9.5% (k=2)	Alpha	**0.23**
ConvF Z	**4.7** ± 9.5% (k=2)	Depth	**2.99**

Conversion Factor Assessment



Head **2450 MHz** ε_r = 39.2 ± 5% σ = 1.80 ± 5% mho/m

Valid for f=2400-2500 MHz with Head Tissue Simulating Liquid according to EN 50361, P1528-200X

ConvF X	**4.5** ± 9.5% (k=2)	Boundary effect:	
ConvF Y	**4.5** ± 9.5% (k=2)	Alpha	**0.40**
ConvF Z	**4.5** ± 9.5% (k=2)	Depth	**1.62**

Body **2450 MHz** ε_r = 52.7 ± 5% σ = 1.95 ± 5% mho/m

Valid for f=2400-2500 MHz with Body Tissue Simulating Liquid according to OET 65 Suppl. C

ConvF X	**4.2** ± 9.5% (k=2)	Boundary effect:	
ConvF Y	**4.2** ± 9.5% (k=2)	Alpha	**0.32**
ConvF Z	**4.2** ± 9.5% (k=2)	Depth	**1.98**

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Additional Conversion Factors

for Dosimetric E-Field Probe

Type:	ES3DV2
Serial Number:	3019
Place of Assessment:	Zurich
Date of Assessment:	October 13, 2003
Probe Calibration Date:	October 9, 2003

Schmid & Partner Engineering AG hereby certifies that conversion factor(s) of this probe have been evaluated on the date indicated above. The assessment was performed using the FDTD numerical code SEMCAD of Schmid & Partner Engineering AG. Since the evaluation is coupled with measured conversion factors, it has to be recalculated yearly, i.e., following the re-calibration schedule of the probe. The uncertainty of the numerical assessment is based on the extrapolation from measured value at 900 MHz or at 1800 MHz.

Assessed by:

ES3DV2-SN:3019 October 13, 2003

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Phone +41 1 245 9700, Fax +41 1 245 9779
info@speag.com, http://www.speag.com

Dosimetric E-Field Probe ES3DV2 SN:3019

Conversion factor (± standard deviation)

150 MHz	ConvF	**8.7 ± 8%**	$\varepsilon_r = 52.3 \pm 5\%$ $\sigma = 0.76 \pm 5\%$ mho/m (head tissue)
150 MHz	ConvF	**8.3 ± 8%**	$\varepsilon_r = 61.9 \pm 5\%$ $\sigma = 0.80 \pm 5\%$ mho/m (body tissue)
450 MHz	ConvF	**7.4 ± 8%**	$\varepsilon_r = 43.5 \pm 5\%$ $\sigma = 0.87 \pm 5\%$ mho/m (head tissue)
450 MHz	ConvF	**7.3 ± 8%**	$\varepsilon_r = 56.7 \pm 5\%$ $\sigma = 0.94 \pm 5\%$ mho/m (body tissue)

ES3DV2-SN:3019 **October 13, 2003**

Certificate of Calibration Verification

Description of EUT	Tuned Dipole Antenna
EUT Model Number	D-1800-S-1
EUT Serial Number	BCL-049
Center Frequency	1800 MHz

Calibration Date: 12 April 2004

Testing conditions:

per P1528/D1.2:2003:	
Ambient Temperature (18-25 °C)	23 °C
Ambient Humidity	43%
Liquid Temperature at start of measurements:(≤2°C)	21 °C
Liquid temperature at end of measurements:	21 °C
Date and time at beginning of test:	2004-04-09-16:20 PST
Date and time at beginning of test:	2004-04-09-19:40 PST

Equipment used for measurements

Network Analyzer	HP	8752C	1 Nov 2002
Impedance adapter	AGILENT	43961A	31 Oct 2003
Short Reference	HP	04191-85300	31 Oct 2003
Open Reference	HP	04191-85302	31 Oct 2003
Load Reference	HP	04191-85301	31 Oct 2003
Signal Generator	HP	83650B	29 Feb 2004
Calibration Cable:	SMA Utiflex, 3.05 meter cable S/N 99E1206 (Number 8)		
Phantom Model:			SAM
Liquid:			1800 MHz, Head Liquid
Liquid Validation Date:			12 April 2004
Quantity of Liquid in Phantom:			19.8 Liters

Measurement Procedure

In accordance with IEEE P1528/D1.2:2003, 8.3.4, 8.2.3 through 8.2.4

Liquid Validation

Instrument	Manufacturer	Model	Calibrated
Network Analyzer	HP	4396B	1 Nov 2002
Dielectric Probe Kit,	Agilent	85070C	Each Use
H_2O, 18 M-Ohm	BACL		Each Use
Probe, SAR 10 kHz - 6 GHz	SPEAG	ES3DV2	9 Oct 2003

Attestation:

I hereby attest that the equipment are suitable for the performance requirements of IEEE P1528/D1.2:2003 and the personnel operating the test equipment and measurements are properly trained to perform the verification of this calibration procedure set forth in IEEE P1528/D1.2:2003.

The validation antenna herein meets the minimum requirements of 20 dB insertion loss

2004-05-06

Hans T. Mellberg
Engineering Manager

Date

1800 MHz Head Liquid validation

Date :12APR2004

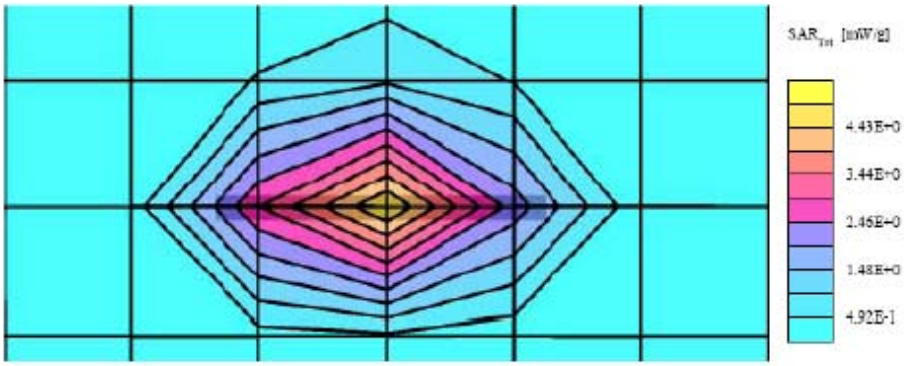
Ambient Temp = 23 °C

Liquid Temp = 22 °C

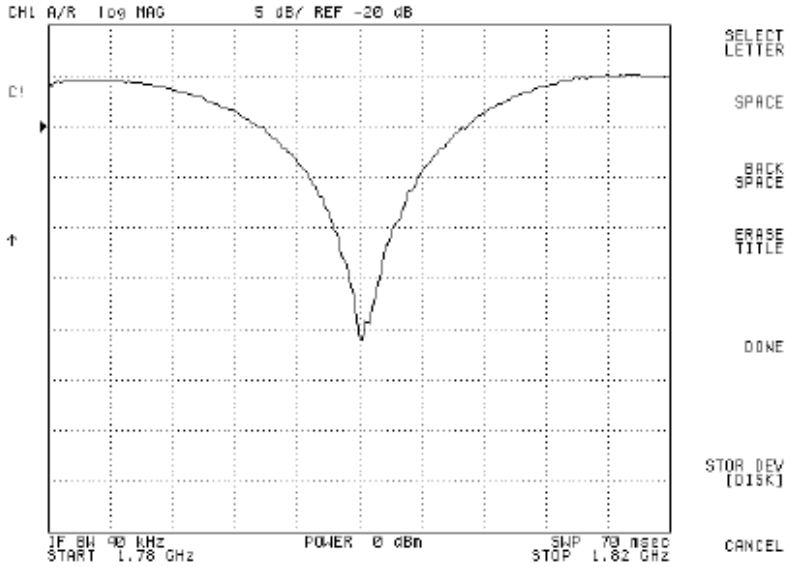
Frequency	e'	e''	σ (σ = 2πfε$_o$ε'')
1850000000.0000	38.8246	13.2534	
1852000000.0000	38.7736	13.2429	
1854000000.0000	38.8400	13.2576	
1856000000.0000	38.8463	13.2425	
1858000000.0000	38.8167	13.2672	
1860000000.0000	38.8129	13.2552	
1862000000.0000	38.8118	13.2476	
1864000000.0000	38.7654	13.2345	
1866000000.0000	38.7686	13.2633	
1868000000.0000	38.7997	13.2690	
1870000000.0000	38.7262	13.2308	
1872000000.0000	38.7413	13.2642	
1874000000.0000	38.7458	13.2802	
1876000000.0000	38.7127	13.2833	
1878000000.0000	38.7145	13.2799	
1880000000.0000	38.7380	13.2633	
1882000000.0000	38.7086	13.2820	
1884000000.0000	38.7111	13.2991	
1886000000.0000	38.7184	13.2656	
1888000000.0000	38.7086	13.2724	
1890000000.0000	38.6697	13.2703	
1892000000.0000	38.6773	13.3051	
1894000000.0000	38.6729	13.2817	
1896000000.0000	38.6377	13.2805	
1898000000.0000	38.6113	13.2648	
1900000000.0000	38.6019	13.2714	1.40
1902000000.0000	38.5554	13.2951	
1904000000.0000	38.5535	13.2851	
1906000000.0000	38.5103	13.3424	
1908000000.0000	38.5402	13.3692	
1910000000.0000	38.5162	13.3760	
1912000000.0000	38.4971	13.3857	
1914000000.0000	38.5126	13.3651	
1916000000.0000	38.4920	13.3817	
1918000000.0000	38.5463	13.3665	
1920000000.0000	38.5063	13.3804	
1922000000.0000	38.4973	13.3868	
1924000000.0000	38.5244	13.3470	
1926000000.0000	38.5362	13.3583	
1928000000.0000	38.5352	13.3774	
1930000000.0000	38.5427	13.3676	
1932000000.0000	38.5433	13.3562	
1934000000.0000	38.5374	13.3814	
1936000000.0000	38.5717	13.4048	
1938000000.0000	38.5057	13.4235	
1940000000.0000	38.5314	13.4375	
1942000000.0000	38.5104	13.4338	
1944000000.0000	38.4827	13.4285	
1946000000.0000	38.4545	13.4411	
1948000000.0000	38.4227	13.4385	
1950000000.0000	38.3682	13.4325	

System Validation for 1900 MHz Head Liquid (Ambient Temp = 23 C, Liquid Temp = 22 C, Forward Power = 20.42 dBm, 4/12/2004)

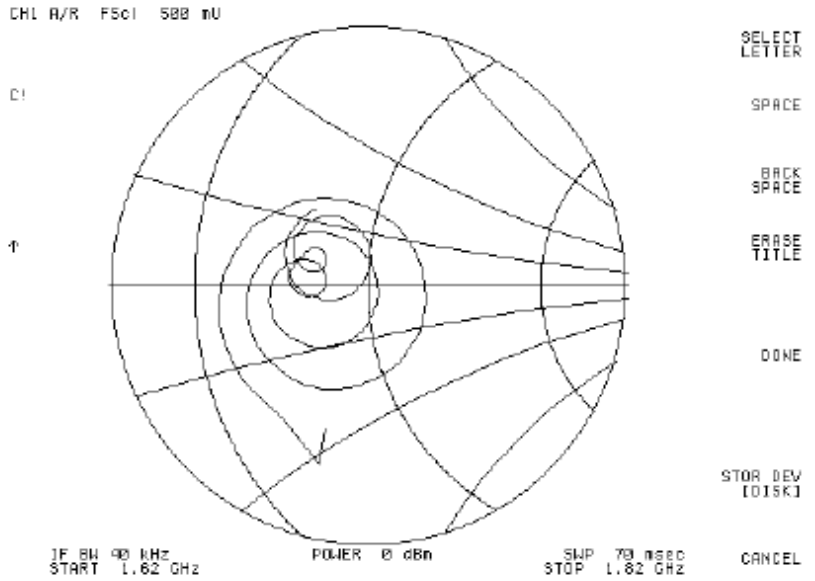
SAM Phantom, Flat Section; Position: (90°,90°); Frequency: 1900 MHz
Probe: ES3DV2 - SN3019; ConvF(4.70,4.70,4.70); Crest factor: 1.0; Head Liquid 1900 MHz: σ = 1.40 mho/m, ε_r = 40.0 ρ = 1.00 g/cm³
Cube 5x5x7: SAR (1g): 4.38 mW/g, SAR (10g): 2.21 mW/g, (Worst-case extrapolation)
Coarse: Dx = 20.0, Dy = 20.0, Dz = 10.0
Powerdrift: 0.01 dB



Insertion Loss Plot
S11



Smith Chart


CH1 A/R FSc1 500 mU
C1
1
SELECT LETTER
SPACE
BACK SPACE
ERASE TITLE
DONE
STOR DEV [DISK]
CANCEL
IF BW 90 kHz
START 1.62 GHz
POWER 0 dBm
SWP 70 msec
STOP 1.82 GHz

1900 MHZ Body Liquid Validation
Ambient Temp=23 Deg C , Liquid Temp=22 Deg C , 5/6/2004

Frequency	e'	e"
1850000000.0000	52.8592	14.0689
1852000000.0000	52.8527	14.0233
1854000000.0000	52.8476	14.0588
1856000000.0000	52.8416	14.0636
1858000000.0000	52.8329	14.1259
1860000000.0000	52.8389	14.1826
1862000000.0000	52.8216	14.2368
1864000000.0000	52.8128	14.3235
1866000000.0000	52.8011	14.3291
1868000000.0000	52.7910	14.3529
1870000000.0000	52.7958	14.3655
1872000000.0000	52.7855	14.3780
1874000000.0000	52.7890	14.3819
1876000000.0000	52.7801	14.3922
1878000000.0000	52.7723	14.4015
1880000000.0000	52.7679	14.4257
1882000000.0000	52.7588	14.4560
1884000000.0000	52.7452	14.4892
1886000000.0000	52.7305	14.5201
1888000000.0000	52.7256	14.5366
1890000000.0000	52.7160	14.5518
1892000000.0000	52.7022	14.5612
1894000000.0000	52.7059	14.5715
1896000000.0000	52.6925	14.5628
1898000000.0000	52.6879	14.5781
1900000000.0000	52.6891	14.5511
1902000000.0000	52.6735	14.4198
1904000000.0000	52.6692	14.4055
1906000000.0000	52.6528	14.4169
1908000000.0000	52.6489	14.4002
1910000000.0000	52.6425	14.3952
1912000000.0000	52.6387	14.3725
1914000000.0000	52.6329	14.3622
1916000000.0000	52.6379	14.3520
1918000000.0000	52.6222	14.3711
1920000000.0000	52.6059	14.3892
1922000000.0000	52.5926	14.3958
1924000000.0000	52.5792	14.3924
1926000000.0000	52.5688	14.4261
1928000000.0000	52.5563	14.4582
1930000000.0000	52.5480	14.4699
1932000000.0000	52.5269	14.4780
1934000000.0000	52.5102	14.4852
1936000000.0000	52.4978	14.4920
1938000000.0000	52.4792	14.5021
1940000000.0000	52.4853	14.5132
1942000000.0000	52.3812	14.5288
1944000000.0000	52.3601	14.5019
1946000000.0000	52.3326	14.4861
1948000000.0000	52.2158	14.4258
1950000000.0000	52.1922	14.3211

$\sigma = \omega \varepsilon_o \varepsilon" = 2 \pi f \varepsilon_o \varepsilon" = 1.5380$
where $f = 1900 \times 10^6$
$\varepsilon_o = 8.854 \times 10^{-12}$
$\varepsilon" = 14.5511$

1900MHZ Head Liquid Validation
Ambient Temp=23 Deg C , Liquid Temp=22 Deg C , 5/6/2004

frequency	e'	e"
1850000000.0000	38.8786	13.7852
1852000000.0000	38.8779	13.7845
1854000000.0000	38.8775	13.7823
1856000000.0000	38.8762	13.7785
1858000000.0000	38.8731	13.7746
1860000000.0000	38.8689	13.7702
1862000000.0000	38.8675	13.7657
1864000000.0000	38.8660	13.7622
1866000000.0000	38.8665	13.7561
1868000000.0000	38.8629	13.7422
1870000000.0000	38.8635	13.7459
1872000000.0000	38.8611	13.7391
1874000000.0000	38.8619	13.7325
1876000000.0000	38.8591	13.7267
1878000000.0000	38.8588	13.7221
1880000000.0000	38.8597	13.7168
1882000000.0000	38.8576	13.7122
1884000000.0000	38.8532	13.7103
1886000000.0000	38.8506	13.7055
1888000000.0000	38.8518	13.7089
1890000000.0000	38.8478	13.6977
1892000000.0000	38.8429	13.6926
1894000000.0000	38.8402	13.6869
1896000000.0000	38.8431	13.6897
1898000000.0000	38.8398	13.6786
1900000000.0000	38.8362	13.6721
1902000000.0000	38.8321	13.6699
1904000000.0000	38.8302	13.6645
1906000000.0000	38.8287	13.6637
1908000000.0000	38.8259	13.6561
1910000000.0000	38.8265	13.6455
1912000000.0000	38.8218	13.6435
1914000000.0000	38.8126	13.6478
1916000000.0000	38.8159	13.6311
1918000000.0000	38.8011	13.6365
1920000000.0000	38.8025	13.6398
1922000000.0000	38.7723	13.6423
1924000000.0000	38.7559	13.6461
1926000000.0000	38.7264	13.6516
1928000000.0000	38.6588	13.6456
1930000000.0000	38.5298	13.6420
1932000000.0000	38.5210	13.6529
1934000000.0000	38.4261	13.6568
1936000000.0000	38.4288	13.6577
1938000000.0000	38.3203	13.6569
1940000000.0000	38.2308	13.6433
1942000000.0000	38.1267	13.6598
1944000000.0000	38.0265	13.6617
1946000000.0000	38.1207	13.6788
1948000000.0000	37.9852	13.6951
1950000000.0000	37.8256	13.6942

$\sigma = \omega \varepsilon_o \varepsilon" = 2 \pi f \varepsilon_o \varepsilon" = 1.4451$
where $f = 1900 \times 10^6$
$\varepsilon_o = 8.854 \times 10^{-12}$
$\varepsilon" = 13.6721$