FCC Measurement/Technical Report on

Identification device for automotive passive entry / passive start system

FS14P71M

FCC ID: NBGFS14P71M
IC: 2694A-FS14P71M

Report Reference: MDE_HELLA_1710_FCCa

Test Laboratory:
7layers GmbH
Borsigstrasse 11
40880 Ratingen
Germany

Deutsche Akkreditierungsstelle D-PL-12140-01-00

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1 APPLIED STANDARDS AND TEST SUMMARY

1.1 APPLIED STANDARDS

Type of Authorization
Certification for an Intentional Radiator (Periodic operation in the band above 70 MHz)

Applicable FCC Rules

Edition of FCC Rules: October 1, 2015

Prepared in accordance with the requirements of FCC Rules and Regulations as listed in 47 CFR Ch.1 Parts 2 and 15. The following subparts are applicable to the results in this test report.

Part 2, Subpart J - Equipment Authorization Procedures, Certification

Part 15, Subpart C – Intentional Radiators

§ 15.201 Equipment authorization requirement

§ 15.207 Conducted limits

§ 15.209 Radiated emission limits; general requirements

§ 15.231 Periodic operation in the band 40.66-40.70 MHz, above 70 MHz

Note:
none

Summary Test Results:

The EUT complied with all performed tests as listed in chapter 1.3 Measurement Summary / Signatures.

1.2 FCC-IC CORRELATION TABLE

Correlation of measurement requirements for Momentarily (incl. Periodically) Operated Devices and Remote Control from FCC and IC

Radio equipment

Measurement	FCC reference	IC reference
Conducted emissions on AC Mains	§ 15.207	RSS-Gen Issue 4: 8.8
Transmitter spurious radiated emissions	§ 15.231 (b) / (e)	RSS Gen Issue 4: 6.10/6.13/8.9/8.10; RSS-210 Issue 9: A1.1.2, A1.1.5
Duty cycle measurement (based on dwell time measurement)	§ 15.231 (a)	RSS-210 Issue 9: A1.1.1, A1.1.5
Maximum radiated field strength at fundamental frequency	§ 15.231 (b) / (e)	RSS-210 Issue 9: A1.1.2, A1.1.5; RSS Gen Issue 9: 6.12
Occupied bandwidth	§ 15.231 (c)	RSS-210 Issue 9: A1.1.3
Frequency Stability	§ 15.231 (d)	RSS-210 Issue 9: A1.1.4
Antenna requirement	§ 15.203 / 15.204	RSS-Gen Issue 9: 8.3
Receiver spurious emissions	–	RSS-210 Issue 9: 2.3 RSS Gen Issue 4: 5/7 *)

*) Receivers are exempted from certification besides if operating in stand-alone mode in the frequency range 30–960 MHz or if these are scanner receivers.

1.3 MEASUREMENT SUMMARY /SIGNATURES

FCC Part 15, Subpart C		**§ 15.207**	
Conducted emissions (AC power line)			
The measurement was performed according to ANSI C63.10			2013
OP-Mode	**Setup**	**Port**	**Final Result**
		AC Port (power line)	N/A

FCC Part 15, Subpart C		**§ 15.231**	
Duty cycle measurement (based on dwell time measurement)			
The measurement was performed according to ANSI C63.10			2013
OP-Mode	**Setup**	**Port**	**Final Result**
op-mode 2	Setup_03	Enclosure	passed

FCC Part 15, Subpart C		**§ 15.231**	
Spurious Radiated Emissions			
The measurement was performed according to ANSI C63.10			2013
OP-Mode	**Setup**	**Port**	**Final Result**
op-mode 1	Setup_01	Enclosure	passed

FCC Part 15, Subpart C		**§ 15.231**	
Maximum radiated field strength at fundamental frequency			
The measurement was performed according to ANSI C63.10			2013
OP-Mode	**Setup**	**Port**	**Final Result**
op-mode 1	Setup_01	Enclosure	passed

FCC Part 15, Subpart C		**§ 15.231**	
Occupied Bandwidth			
The measurement was performed according to ANSI C63.10			2013
OP-Mode	**Setup**	**Port**	**Final Result**
op-mode 1	Setup_02	Enclosure	passed

N/A not applicable (the EUT is powered by internal CR2032 lithium battery)

(responsible for accreditation scope)
Dipl.-Ing. Marco Kullik

(responsible for testing and report)
Dipl.-Ing. Dobrin Dobrinov

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2 ADMINISTRATIVE DATA

2.1 TESTING LABORATORY

Company Name:	7layers GmbH
Address:	Borsigstr. 11 40880 Ratingen Germany

This facility has been fully described in a report submitted to the ISED and accepted under the registration number: Site# 3699A-1.

The test facility is also accredited by the following accreditation organisation:

Laboratory accreditation no:	DAkkS D-PL-12140-01-00
FCC Designation Number:	DE0015
FCC Test Firm Registration:	929146
Responsible for accreditation scope:	Dipl.-Ing. Marco Kullik
Report Template Version:	2017-07-14

2.2 PROJECT DATA

Responsible for testing and report:	Dipl.-Ing. Dobrin Dobrinov
Date of Report:	2018-01-31
Testing Period:	2018-01-23 to 2018-01-29

2.3 APPLICANT DATA

Company Name:	HELLA GmbH & Co. KGaA
Address:	Rixbecker Str. 75 59552 Lippstadt Germany
Contact Person:	Ms. Agnetta Rebello

2.4 MANUFACTURER DATA

Company Name:	please see applicant data
Address:	
Contact Person:	

3 TEST OBJECT DATA

3.1 GENERAL EUT DESCRIPTION

Kind of Device product description	SRD Transmitter, operating in 315 MHz frequency band
Product name	Identification device for automotive passive entry / passive start system
Type	FS14P71M
Declared EUT data by the supplier	
Voltage Type	DC lithium battery, CR2032 Type
Normal Voltage	3.0 V
Low Voltage	2.25 V
High Voltage	3.2 V
Normal Temperature	23 °C
Low Temperature	-20 °C
High Temperature	+60 °C
Specific product description for the EUT	The EUT is an identification device, part of an automotive passive entry/passive start system. In addition, it has remote active functions as a manually locking/unlocking the vehicles doors and trunk.
The EUT provides the following ports:	Enclosure
Special software used for testing	The applicant provided two kinds of samples. One with a modified software, which operates in continuously modulated carrier mode. The other one is a production sample, with not modified software.

The main components of the EUT are listed and described in Chapter 3.2.

3.2 EUT MAIN COMPONENTS

Sample Name	Sample Code	Description
DE1232002 EUT A	af01	radiated sample
Sample Parameter	**Value**	
Serial No.	N/A	
HW Version	3	
SW Version	9	
Comment	used for conducted measurements, continuously modulated	

Sample Name	Sample Code	Description
DE1232002 EUT B	ag01	conducted sample
Sample Parameter	**Value**	
Serial No.	N/A	
HW Version	3	
SW Version	9	
Comment	used for radiated measurements, continuously modulated	

Sample Name	Sample Code	Description
DE1232002 EUT C	ae01	radiated sample
Sample Parameter	**Value**	
Serial No.	N/A	
HW Version	3	
SW Version	9	
Comment	sample with not modified software, used for a Duty Cycle measurement, single burst by some button pressing	

General description of ancillary equipment

Device	Details (Manufacturer, Type Model, OUT Code)	Reason for using
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General description of auxiliary equipment

Device	Details (Manufacturer, HW, SW, S/N)	Description
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EUT SETUPS

This chapter describes the combination of EUTs and ancillary equipment used for testing.

Setup No.	Combination of EUTs	Description
Setup_01	EUT A	Setup for radiated measurements
Setup_02	EUT B	Setup for conducted measurements
Setup_03	EUT C	Setup for Duty Cycle measurements

3.3 OPERATING MODES

This chapter describes the operating modes of the EUTs used for testing.

Op. Mode	Description of Operating Modes	Remarks
op-mode 1	Continuous modulated	Transmitter sends continuously modulated signal
op-mode 2	Single pulse	Transmitter sends single pulse after pressing some of the buttons

Remark: For continuous modulated mode, a special test software provided by applicant was used.

3.4 PRODUCT LABELLING

3.4.1 FCC ID label

NBGFS14P71M

3.4.2 IC Label

2694A-FS14P71M

3.4.3 LOCATION OF THE LABEL ON THE EUT

Please refer to the documentation of the applicant.

4 TEST RESULTS

4.1 DUTY CYCLE MEASUREMENT (BASED ON DWELL TIME MEASUREMENT)

Standard **FCC Part 15 Subpart C**

The test was performed according to:
ANSI C63.10

4.1.1 TEST DESCRIPTION

The Equipment Under Test (EUT) was setup in a shielded room to perform the dwell time measurements. For analyzer settings please see measurement plots.

4.1.2 TEST REQUIREMENTS / LIMITS

Depending on the function of the EUT different paragraphs of FCC §15.231 apply:

Either
(a)(1): A manually operated transmitter shall employ a switch that will automatically deactivate the transmitter within not more than 5 seconds of being released.

Or
(a)(2) A transmitter activated automatically shall cease transmission within 5 seconds after activation.

And
(a)(3) Periodic transmissions at regular predetermined intervals are not permitted. However, polling or supervision transmissions, including data, to determine system integrity of transmitters used in security or safety applications are allowed if the total duration of transmissions does not exceed more than two seconds per hour for each transmitter. There is no limit on the number of individual transmissions, provided the total transmission time does not exceed two seconds per hour.

Otherwise
(e) Intentional radiators may operate at a periodic rate exceeding that specified in paragraph (a) of this section and may be employed for any type of operation [...].
In addition, [...] the duration of each transmission shall not be greater than one second and the silent period between transmissions shall be at least 30 times the duration of the transmission but in no case less than 10 seconds.

This test is also performed to determine the pulse train of the transmitter and calculate the correction factor for pulse modulated transmitters according to FCC §15.35. This factor is used as a correction factor for the field strength measurements, both for Spurious radiated emissions and Maximum radiated field strength at fundamental frequency.

4.1.3 TEST PROTOCOL

Temperature: 23 °C
Air Pressure: 1009 hPa
Humidity: 38 %

Op. Mode	Setup	Port
op-mode 2	Setup_03	Enclosure

a) Determine the total duration of a transmission within 100 ms:

Duty cycle = ((L1*N1) + (L2*N2) + ... + (Ln*Nn)) / 100 ms or T, whichever is less
Correction factor = 20 * LOG (Duty cycle) [dB]

Step 1	Holdover time	Less than 5s
Step 2	Cycle to determine the on/off ratio within a cycle (period T)	100 ms
Step 3	Sweep of a data word to determine the on time within a data word (L1-LN)	L1 = 0.30068 ms

Calculation of Duty Cycle / Correction Factor:
If T > 100 ms => T = 100 ms; L1 = 0.300678 ms; N1 = 170;
In 100 ms T_{on} = 170*0.300678 ms = 51.115 ms
Duty cycle = 51.115 / 100 = 0.51

CORRECTION FACTOR = 20 * LOG (0.51) = **–5.83 dB**

b) Determine the period of periodic re-transmission, if any, or cease (deactivation) time:

No period of retransmission found

Deactivation after **T_C = 0.569 s**, **Limit: ≤ 5 s**

c) Determine the total duration of periodic transmissions within 1 hour, if any:

Duration t_d of all pulses/bursts during T_R ("on-time"):

t_d depends on the number of the button pressing.
On each pressing, the **t_d = 0.569 s**.

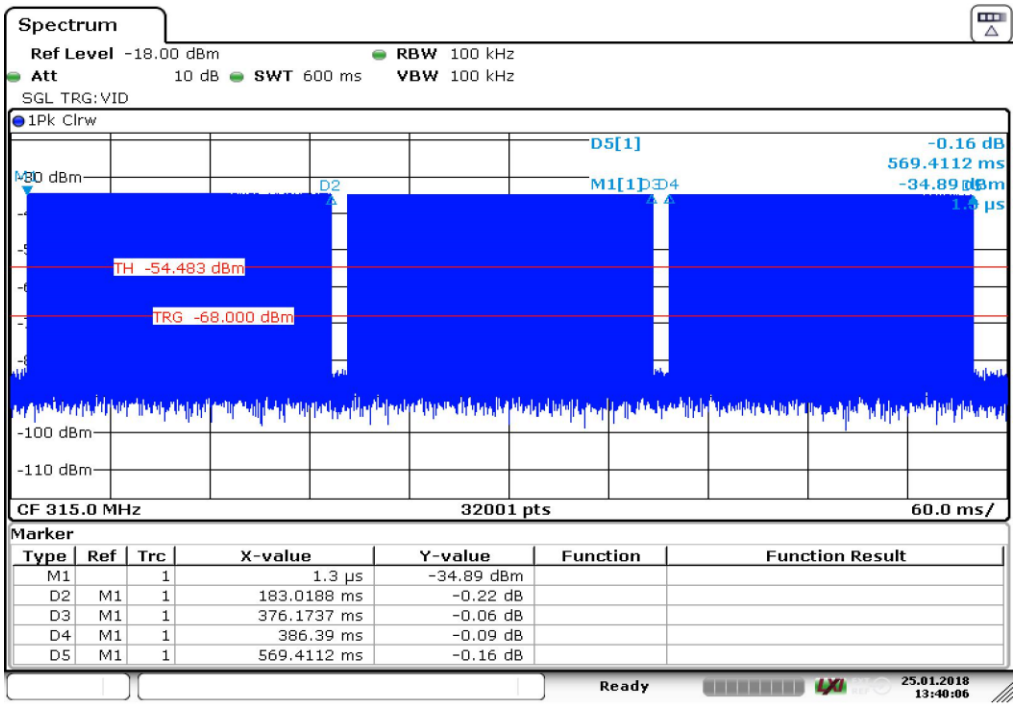
d) If the result of c) exceeds 2 seconds/hour then paragraph (e) applies:

Determine the duration of each transmission (one complete pulse train) and silent time:
Duration t_{PT}, Limit: ≤ 1 s (Remark: t_{PT} is identical to t_d if T ≤ 100 ms)
Silent time between transmissions t_S = N/A, Limit: ≤ Maximum (10 s and 30*t_{PT}).

4.1.4 TEST RESULT: DUTY CYCLE / CORRECTION FACTOR

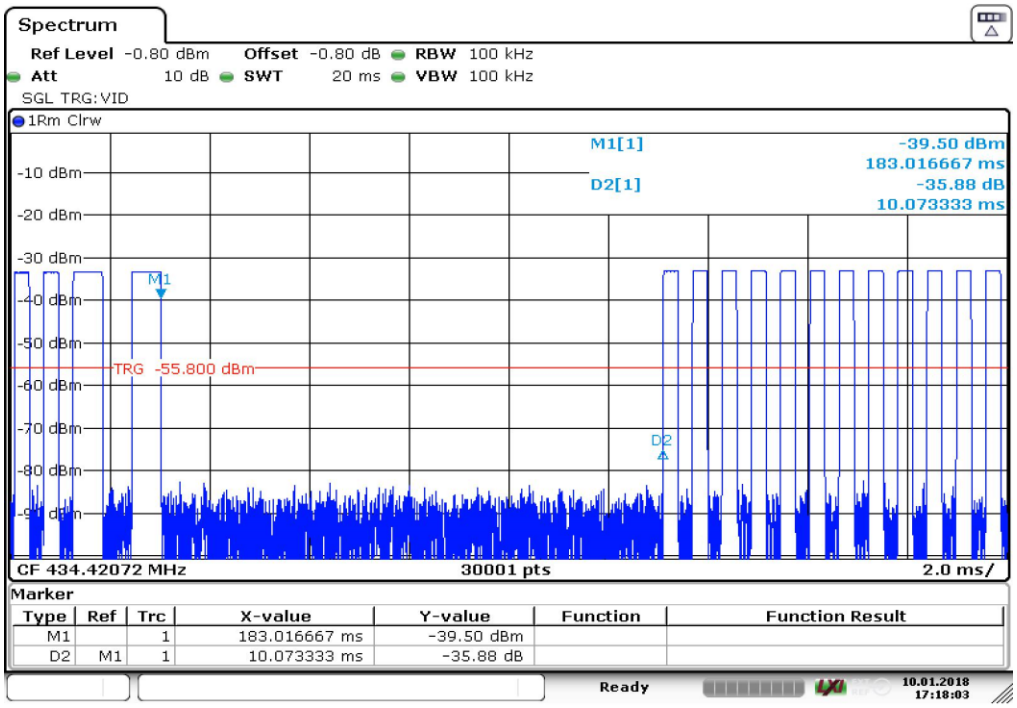
FCC Part 15, Subpart C	Op. Mode	Result
	op-mode 2	passed

4.1.5 MEASUREMENT PLOTS DUTY CYCLE



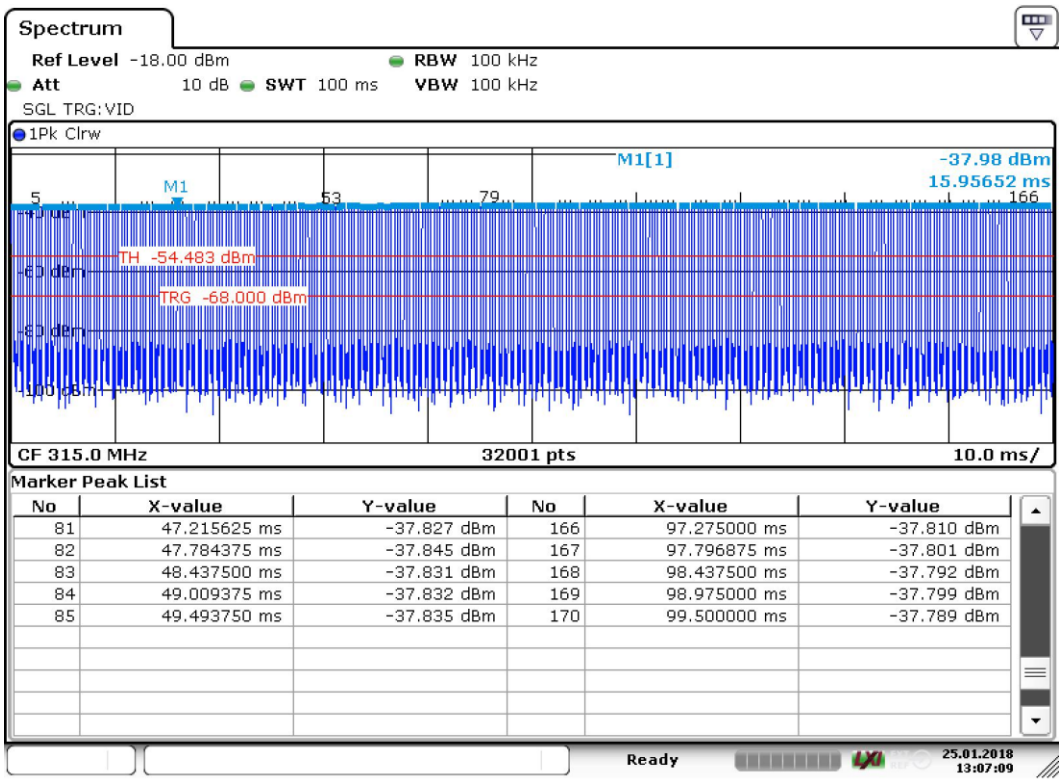
Date: 25.JAN.2018 13:40:06

The whole transmission after a single button pressing.
Each group of pulses has length of 183 ms



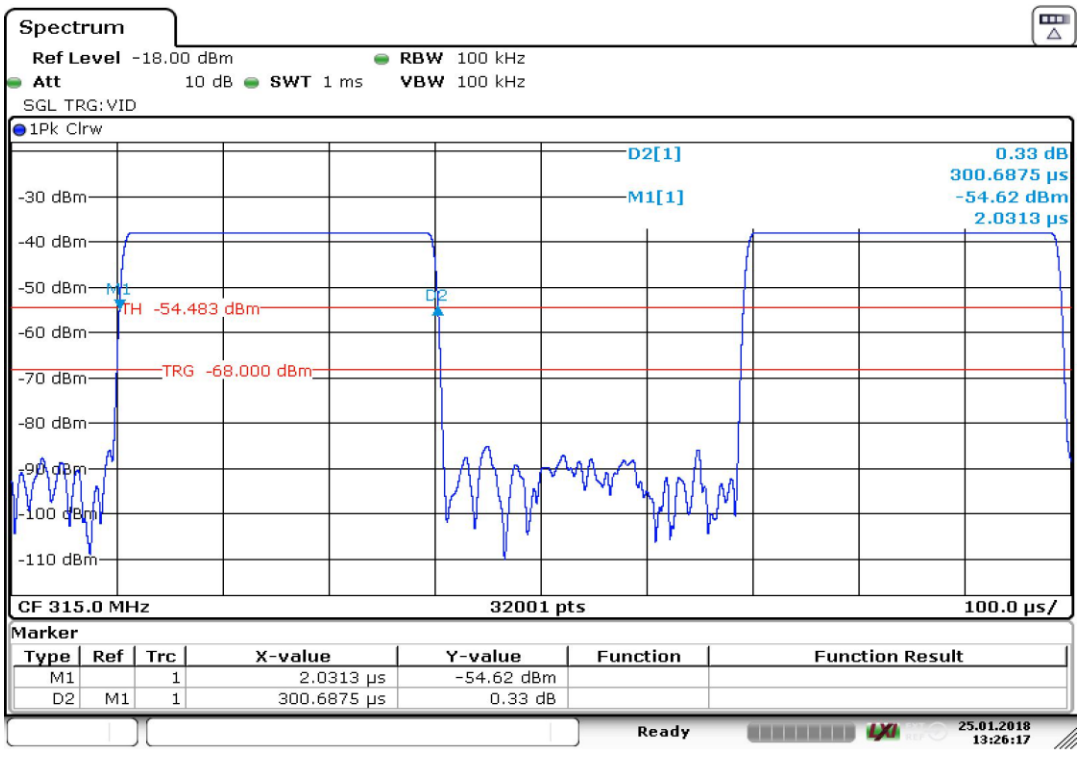
Date: 10.JAN.2018 17:18:04

A gap between the groups of pulses = 10 ms



Date: 25.JAN.2018 13:07:09

All pulses in the first 100 ms of transmission are 170



Date: 25.JAN.2018 13:26:17

Single pulse length is 300.687 µs (0.300687 ms)

4.2 SPURIOUS RADIATED EMISSIONS

Standard **FCC Part 15 Subpart C**

The test was performed according to:
ANSI C63.10–2013

4.2.1 TEST DESCRIPTION

The test set-up was made in accordance to the general provisions of ANSI C63.10 in a typical installation configuration. The Equipment Under Test (EUT) was set up on a non-conductive table 1.0 x 2.0 m² in the semi-anechoic chamber. The influence of the EUT support table that is used between 30–1000 MHz was evaluated.
The measurement procedure is implemented into the EMI test software EMC32 from R&S. Exploratory tests are performed at 3 orthogonal axes to determine the worst-case orientation of a body-worn or handheld EUT. The final test on all kind of EUTs is also performed at 3 axes. A pre-check is performed while the EUT is powered from a DC power source.

1. Measurement up to 30 MHz
The Loop antenna HFH2-Z2 is used.

Step 1: pre-measurement
- Anechoic chamber
- Antenna distance: 3 m
- Detector: Peak-Maxhold
- Frequency range: 0.009 - 0.15 MHz and 0.15 – 30 MHz
- Frequency steps: 0.05 kHz and 2.25 kHz
- IF–Bandwidth: 0.2 kHz and 9 kHz
- Measuring time / Frequency step: 100 ms (FFT-based)

Intention of this step is, to determine the radiated EMI-profile of the EUT. Afterwards the relevant emissions for the final measurement are identified.

Step 2: final measurement
For the relevant emissions determined in step 1, an additional measurement with the following settings will be performed. Intention of this step is to find the maximum emission level.
- Open area test side
- Antenna distance: according to the Standard
- Detector: Quasi-Peak
- Frequency range: 0.009 – 30 MHz
- Frequency steps: measurement at frequencies detected in step 1
- IF–Bandwidth: 0.2 - 10 kHz
- Measuring time / Frequency step: 1 s

2. Measurement above 30 MHz and up to 1 GHz

Step 1: Preliminary scan
This is a preliminary test to identify the highest amplitudes relative to the limit.
Settings for step 1:
- Antenna distance: 3 m
- Detector: Peak-Maxhold / Quasipeak (FFT-based)
- Frequency range: 30 – 1000 MHz

- Frequency steps: 30 kHz
- IF–Bandwidth: 120 kHz
- Measuring time / Frequency step: 100 ms
- Turntable angle range: –180° to 90°
- Turntable step size: 90°
- Height variation range: 1 – 3 m
- Height variation step size: 2 m
- Polarisation: Horizontal + Vertical

Intention of this step is, to determine the radiated EMI-profile of the EUT. Afterwards the relevant emissions for the final measurement are identified.

Step 2: Adjustment measurement
In this step the accuracy of the turntable azimuth and antenna height will be improved. This is necessary to find out the maximum value of every frequency.
For each frequency, which was determined the turntable azimuth and antenna height will be adjusted. The turntable azimuth will slowly vary by ± 45° around this value. During this action, the value of emission is continuously measured. The turntable azimuth at the highest emission will be recorded and adjusted. In this position, the antenna height will also slowly vary by ± 100 cm around the antenna height determined. During this action, the value of emission is also continuously measured. The antenna height of the highest emission will also be recorded and adjusted.
- Detector: Peak – Maxhold
- Measured frequencies: in step 1 determined frequencies
- IF – Bandwidth: 120 kHz
- Measuring time: 100 ms
- Turntable angle range: ± 45 ° around the determined value
- Height variation range: ± 100 cm around the determined value
- Antenna Polarisation: max. value determined in step 1

Step 3: Final measurement with QP detector
With the settings determined in step 3, the final measurement will be performed:
EMI receiver settings for step 4:
- Detector: Quasi-Peak (< 1 GHz)
- Measured frequencies: in step 1 determined frequencies
- IF – Bandwidth: 120 kHz
- Measuring time: 1 s

After the measurement a plot will be generated which contains a diagram with the results of the preliminary scan and a chart with the frequencies and values of the results of the final measurement.

3. Measurement above 1 GHz
The following modifications apply to the measurement procedure for the frequency range above 1 GHz:
Step 1:
The Equipment Under Test (EUT) was set up on a non-conductive support (tilt device) at 1.5 m height in the fully-anechoic chamber.
All steps were performed with one height of the receiving antenna only.
The EUT is turned during the preliminary measurement across the elevation axis, with a step size of 90 °.
The turn table step size (azimuth angle) for the preliminary measurement is 45 °.
Step 2:
Due to the fact, that in this frequency range the test is performed in a fully anechoic room, the height scan of the receiving antenna instep 2 is omitted. Instead of this, a maximum search with a step size ± 45° for the elevation axis is performed.
The turn table azimuth will slowly vary by ± 22.5°.

The elevation angle will slowly vary by ± 45°
EMI receiver settings (for all steps):
- Detector: Peak, Average
- IF Bandwidth = 1 MHz

Step 3:
Spectrum analyser settings for step 3:
- Detector: Peak / Average
- Measured frequencies: in step 1 determined frequencies
- IF – Bandwidth: 1 MHz
- Measuring time: 1 s

4.2.2 TEST REQUIREMENTS / LIMITS

FCC Part 15, Subpart C, §15.247 (d)
... In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands, as defined in Section 15.205(a), must also comply with the radiated emission limits specified in Section 15.209(a) (see Section 15.205(c)).

FCC Part 15, Subpart C, §15.209, Radiated Emission Limits

Frequency in MHz	Limit (µV/m)	Measurement distance (m)	Calculate Limit (dBµV/m @10m)	Limit (dBµV/m) @10m
0.009 – 0.49	2400/F (kHz)	300	(48.5 – 13.8) + 59.1 dB	107.6 – 72.9
0.49 – 1.705	24000/F (kHz)	30	(33.8 – 23.0) + 19.1 dB	52.9 – 42.1
1.705 – 30	30	30	29.5 + 19.1 dB	39.5

Frequency in MHz	Limit (µV/m)	Measurement distance (m)	Limit (dBµV/m)
30 – 88	100	3	40.0
88 – 216	150	3	43.5
216 – 960	200	3	46.0
above 960	500	3	54.0

§15.35(b)
..., there is also a limit on the radio frequency emissions, as measured using instrumentation with a peak detector function, corresponding to 20 dB above the maximum permitted average limit....

Used conversion factor: Limit (dBµV/m) = 20 log (Limit (µV/m)/1µV/m)

§15.35(b) ..., there is also a limit on the radio frequency emissions, as measured using instrumentation with a peak detector function, corresponding to 20 dB above the maximum permitted average limit ...

Used conversion factor: Limit (dBµV/m) = 20 log (Limit (µV/m)/1µV/m)

§15.35(c):
[...] when the radiated emission limits are expressed in terms of the average value of the emission, and pulsed operation is employed, the measurement field strength shall be determined by averaging over one complete pulse train, including blanking intervals, as long as the pulse train does not exceed 0.1 seconds.
As an alternative (provided the transmitter operates for longer than 0.1 seconds) or in cases where the pulse train exceeds 0.1 seconds, the measured field strength shall be determined from the average absolute voltage during a 0.1 second interval during which the field strength is at its maximum value. The exact method of calculating the average field strength shall be submitted [...].

§15.231(b)(3)
The limits on the field strength of the spurious emissions in the above table are based on the fundamental frequency of the intentional radiator.
Spurious emissions shall be attenuated to the average (or, alternatively, CISPR quasi-peak) limits shown in this table or to the general limits shown in §15.209, whichever limit permits a higher field strength.

Interpretation of the test laboratory:
The last subordinate clause of §15.231(b)(3) is overruled by §15.205/209, therefore within the restricted bands the limits defined at §15.205/209 and outside the restricted bands the limits defined at §15.231(b) resp. §15.231(e) are applied.

4.2.3 TEST PROTOCOL

4.2.3.1 MEASUREMENT UP TO 30 MHZ

Temperature: 24 °C
Air Pressure: 1009 hPa
Humidity: 35 %

Op. Mode	Setup	Port
op-mode 1	Setup_01	Enclosure

Measuring Antenna Polarisation	Spurious Emission Frequency [MHz]	Corrected value [dBµV/m]			Limit [dBµV/m]	Limit [dBµV/m]	Limit [dBµV/m]	Margin to limit [dB]	Margin to limit [dB]
		QP	Peak	AV	QP	Peak	AV	QP/Peak	AV
0°	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
90°	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Remark: In step 1 no spurious emissions above the limit were found using a peak detector, therefore step 2 (using a QP-detector) was not performed. For this test the EUT was sending a continuously modulated signal. Please see the measurement plots.

The EUT is tested in horizontal position, as it is normally pointed to the vehicle's door.

4.2.3.2 MEASUREMENT ABOWE 30 MHZ TO 6 GHZ

Temperature: 24 °C
Air Pressure: 1006 hPa
Humidity: 32 %

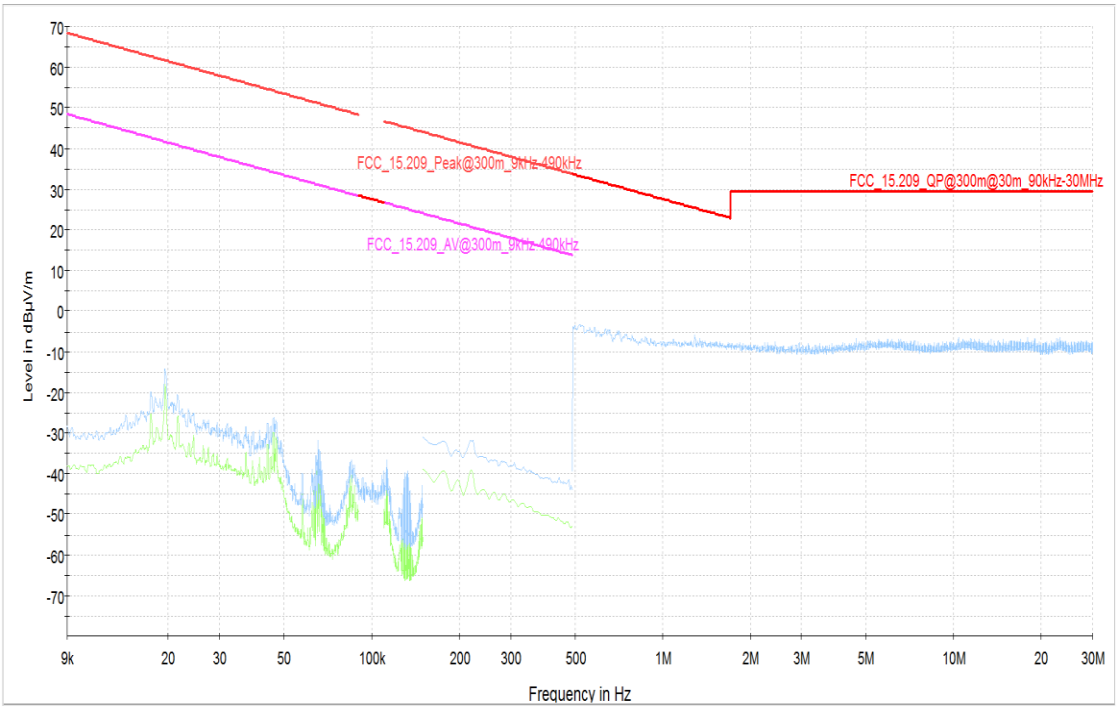
Op. Mode	Setup	Port
op-mode 1	Setup_01	Enclosure

Polarisation of the antenna and the EUT	Spurious Emission Frequency [MHz]	Corrected value [dBµV/m]			Limit [dBµV/m]	Limit [dBµV/m]	Limit [dBµV/m]	Margin to limit [dB]	Margin to limit [dB]
		QP	Peak	AV	QP	Peak	AV	QP/Peak	AV
horizontal	1890	---	---	40.03	---	---	53.98	---	13.95

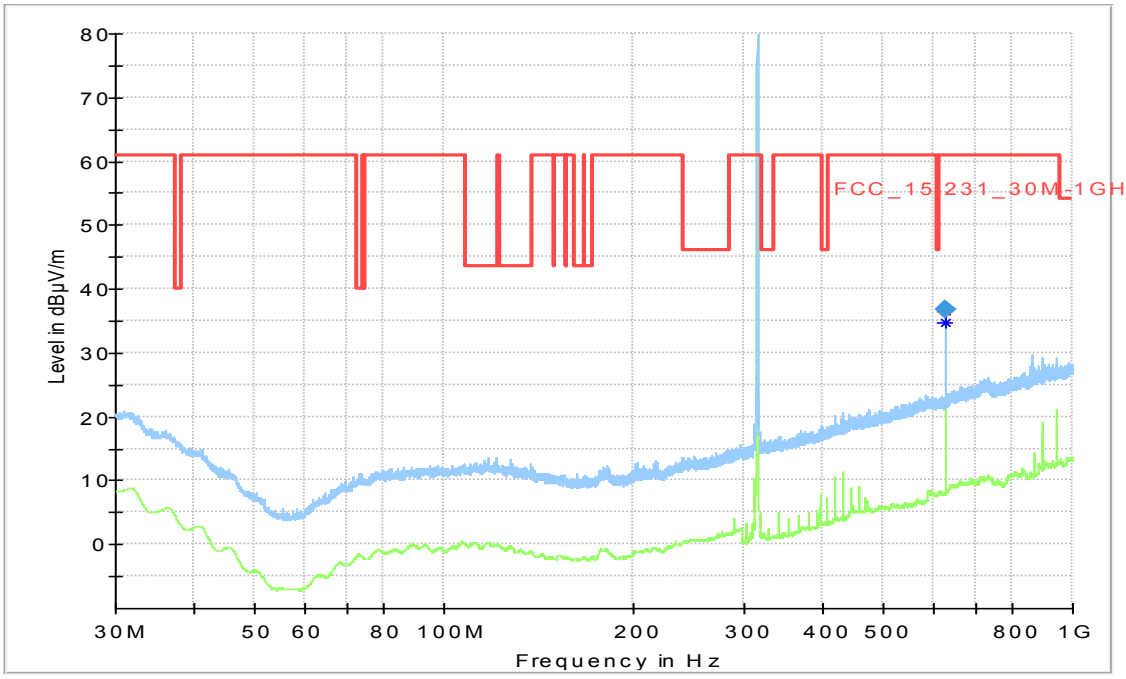
Remarks: - No more spurious emissions in the range 15 dB below the limit were found. The test was performed in the frequency range from 30 MHz to 1 GHz. For this test the EUT was sending a continuously modulated signal.
- The Duty Cycle correction factor calculated in 4.1.3 was used.
- Please see the measurement plot.
- The EUT is tested in horizontal position, as it is normally pointed to the vehicle's door.

4.2.4 MEASUREMENT PLOTS

4.2.4.1 RADIATED EMISSIONS (f < 30 MHz)

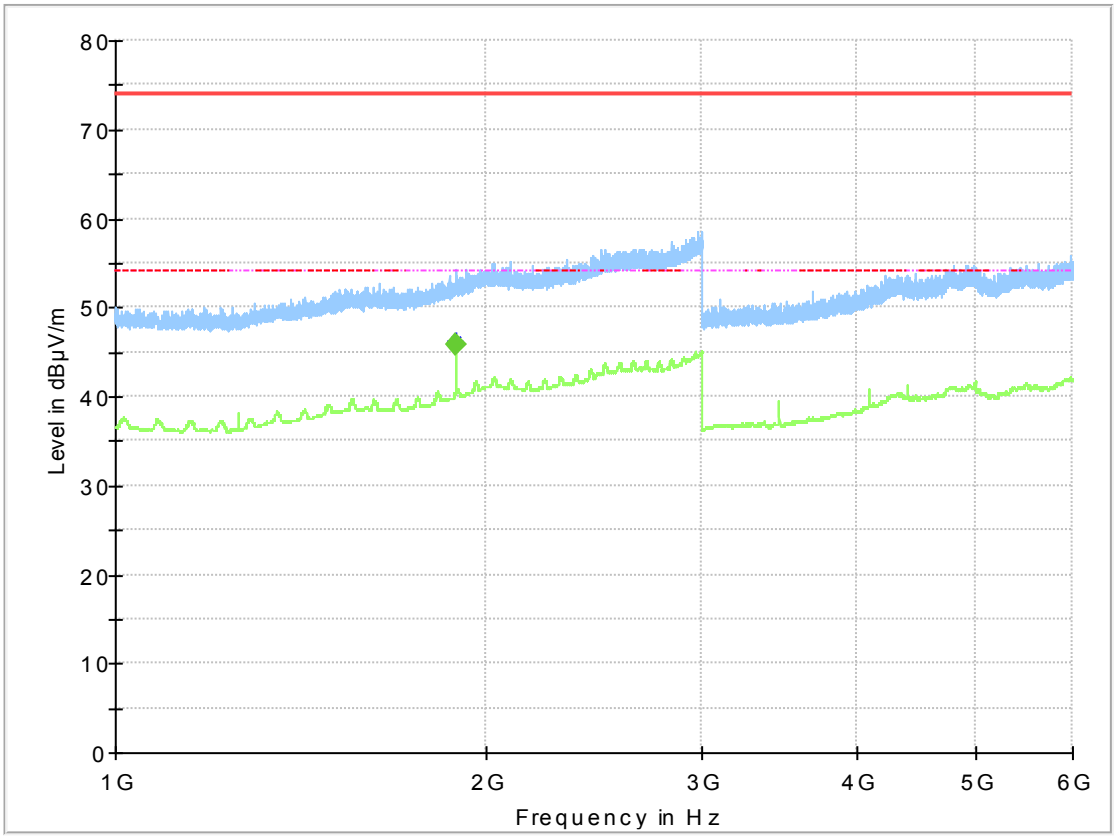


4.2.4.2 RADIATED EMISSIONS (30 MHz < f < 1GHz)



Note: The peak values are at the modulated carrier exclusion band.
The blue marked value is at the second harmonic frequency with level of 36.77 dBµV/m, which is 24.03 dB under the limit.

4.2.4.3 RADIATED EMISSIONS (1 GHz < f < 6GHz)



4.3 MAXIMUM RADIATED FIELD STRENGTH AT FUNDAMENTAL FREQUENCY

Standard FCC Part 15, Subpart C

The test was performed according to:
ANSI C63.10–2013

4.3.1 TEST DESCRIPTION

Please refer to sub-clause 4.1.1

4.3.2 TEST LIMITS

Please refer to sub-clause 4.1.2

4.3.3 TEST PROTOCOL

Temperature: 24 °C
Air Pressure: 1009 hPa
Humidity: 38 %

Op. Mode	Setup	Port
op-mode 1	Setup_01	Enclosure

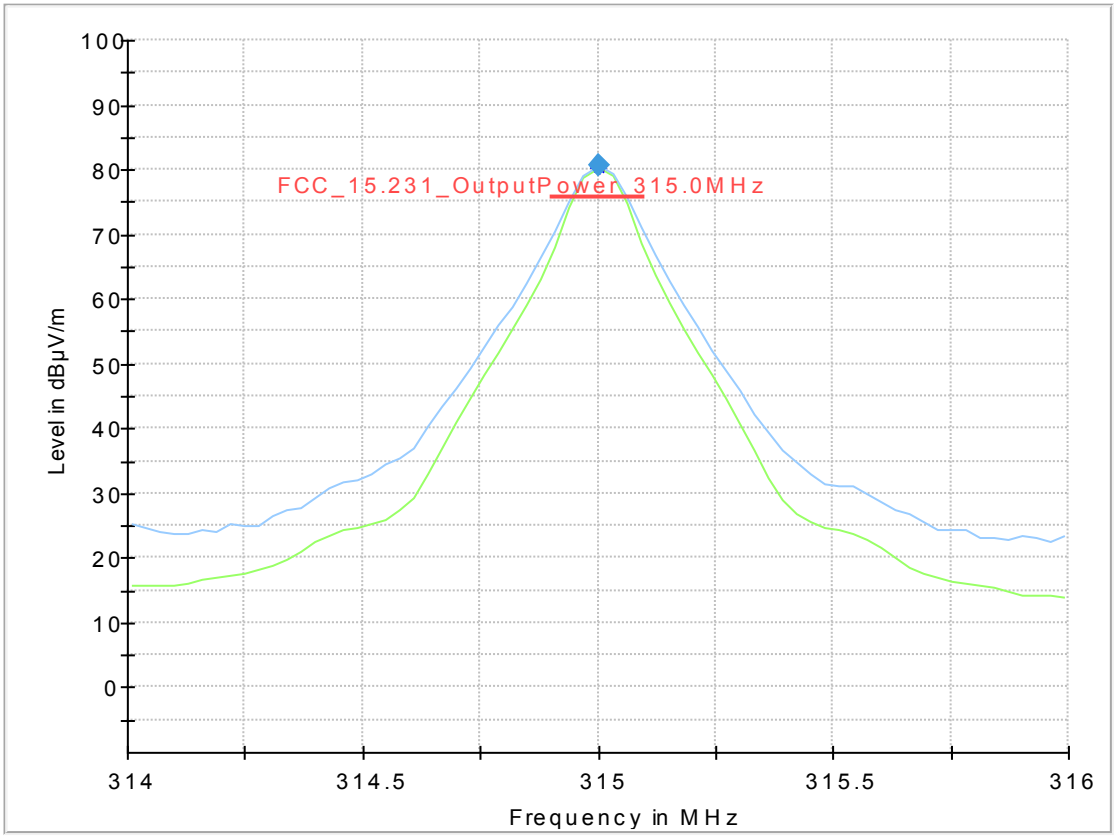
Frequency [MHz]	Output power [dBµV/m]	Limit [dBµV/m]	Margin to Limit [dB]	Remarks
315.000	74.93	75.62	0.69	Maximum radiated field strength at fundamental frequency

Notes: The value shown in the table above is corrected by using the Duty Cycle Correction Factor, calculated in 4.1.3
The EUT transmitted continuously modulated carrier.

4.3.4 TEST RESULT: Maximum radiated field strength at fundamental frequency

FCC Part 15, Subpart C	Op. Mode	Result
	op-mode 1	passed

4.3.5 MEASUREMENT PLOT
MAXIMUM RADIATED FIELD STRENGTH AT FUNDAMENTAL FREQUENCY



Final_Result

Frequency (MHz)	QuasiPeak (dBµV/m)	Limit (dBµV/m)	Margin (dB)	Meas. Time (ms)	Bandwidth (kHz)	Height (cm)	Pol	Azimuth (deg)
315.000000	80.76	75.62	-5.14	1000.0	120.000	100.0	H	69.0

Note: Duty Cycle correction factor, calculated in 4.1.3 is -5.83 dB.
Hence, the maximum radiated field strength at fundamental frequency is 74.93 dBµV/m

4.4 OCCUPIED BANDWIDTH

Standard **FCC Part 15 Subpart C**

The test was performed according to:
ANSI C63.10–2013

4.4.1 TEST DESCRIPTION

The Equipment Under Test (EUT) was setup in a shielded room to perform the occupied bandwidth measurements.
For analyzer settings please see the measurement plots.

4.4.2 TEST LIMITS

FCC Part 15, Subpart C, §15.231(c)
The maximum 20 dB bandwidth of a transmitter operating at a frequency range:
70 to 900 MHz is 0.25% of the centre frequency
above 900 MHz is 0.5% of the centre frequency

4.4.3 TEST PROTOCOL

Temperature: 23 °C
Air Pressure: 1009 hPa
Humidity: 42 %

Op. Mode	Setup	Port
op-mode 1	Setup_02	Enclosure

Cannel Frequency [MHz]	20 dB bandwidth [kHz]	99% bandwidth [kHz]	Limit [kHz]	Remarks
315.00	11.23	23.83	787.5	The limit is calculated as: 315.00 MHz (declared by applicant) * 0.25% = 787.5 kHz.

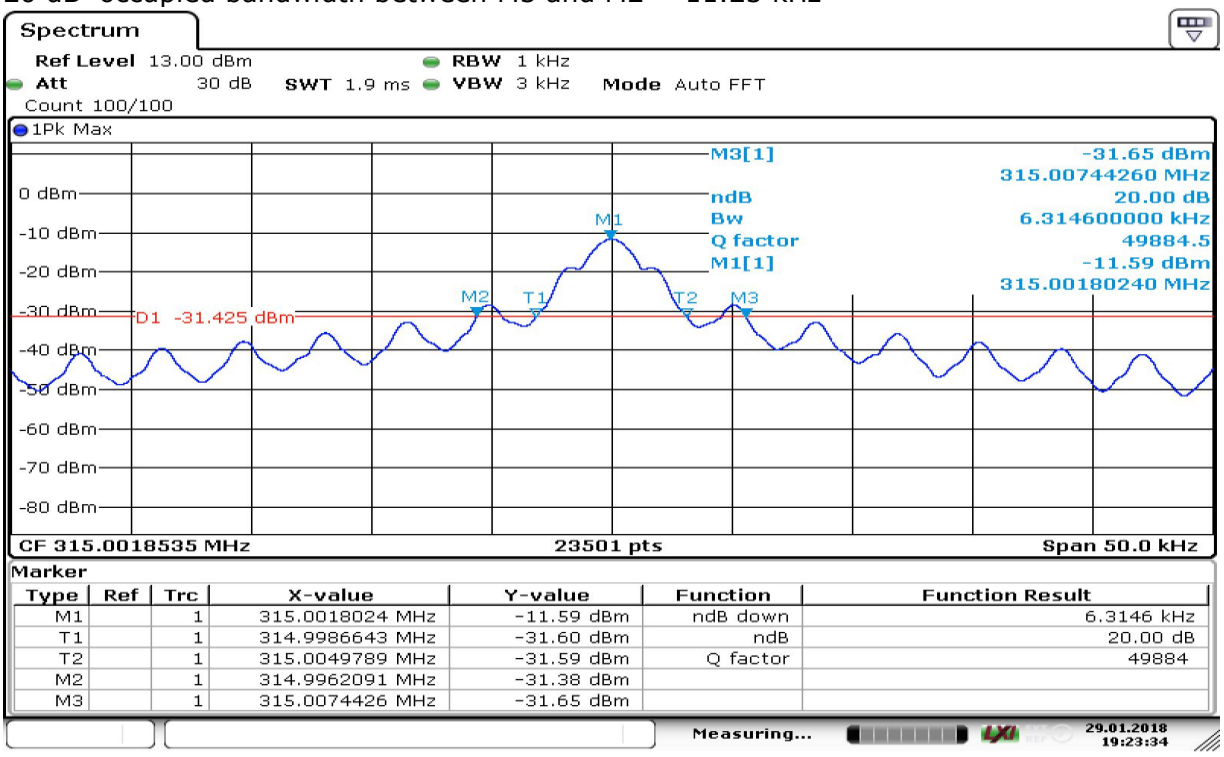
Remark: Please see the measurement plots.

4.4.4 TEST RESULT: OCCUPIED BANDWIDTH

FCC Part 15, Subpart C	Op. Mode	Result
	op-mode 1	passed

4.4.5 MEASUREMENT PLOTS OCCUPIED BANDWIDTH

20 dB occupied bandwidth between M3 and M2 = 11.23 kHz



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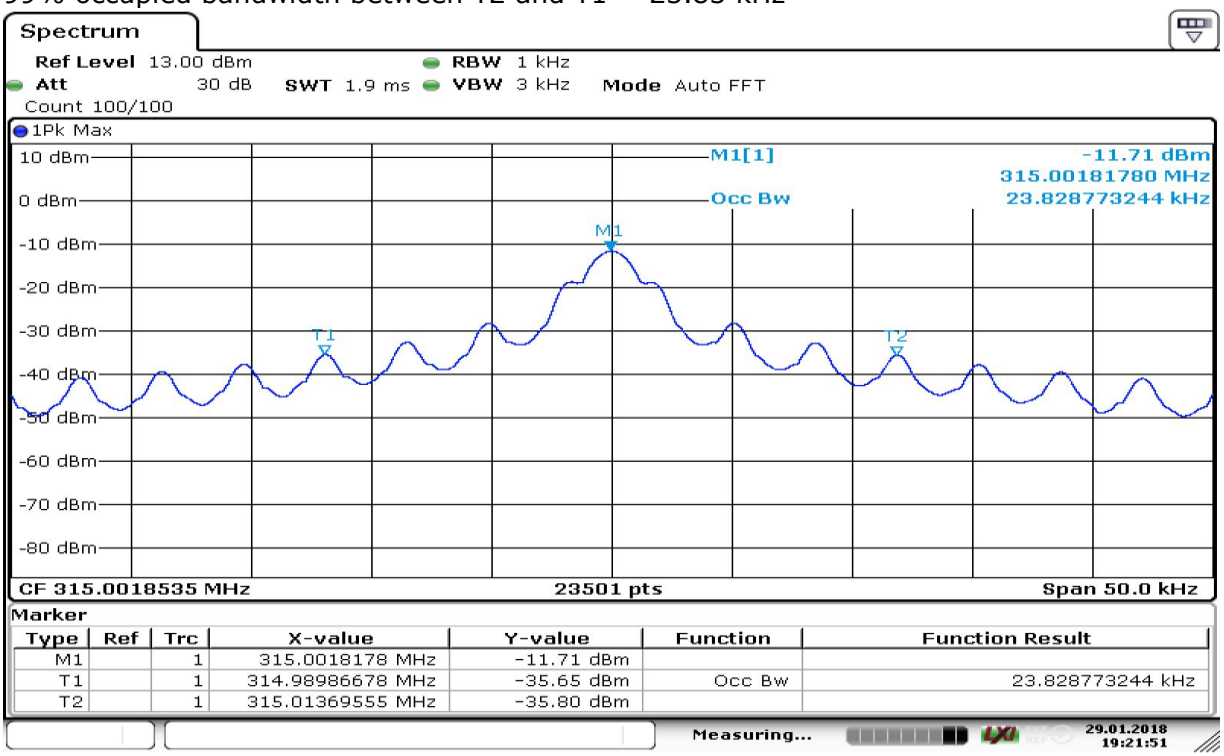
99% occupied bandwidth between T2 and T1 = 23.83 kHz



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5 TEST EQUIPMENT

Radiated Emissions

Lab to perform radiated emission tests

Ref.No.	Device Name	Description	Manufacturer	Serial Number	Last Calibration	Calibration Due
1.1	NRV-Z1	Sensor Head A	Rohde & Schwarz	P26971-647001-PRB	2017-05	2018-05
1.2	MFS	Rubidium Frequency Normal MFS	Datum GmbH	86670383	2017-10	2018-10
1.3	Opus10 TPR (8253.00)	ThermoAirpressure Datalogger 13 (Environ)	Lufft Mess- und Regeltechnik GmbH	849785	2017-04	2019-04
1.4	Anechoic Chamber	10.58 x 6.38 x 6.00 m³	Frankonia	103779	2016-05	2019-05
1.5	HL 562	Ultralog new biconicals	Rohde & Schwarz	00083069	2015-06	2018-06
1.6	5HC2700/12750-1.5-KK	High Pass Filter	Trilithic	09		
1.7	ASP 1.2/1.8-10 kg	Antenna Mast	Maturo GmbH	9942011		
1.8	Fully Anechoic Room	8.80m x 4.60m x 4.05m (l x w x h)	Albatross Projects	64040001304	2015-06	2018-06
1.9	Fluke 177	Digital Multimeter 03 (Multimeter)	Fluke Europe B.V.	619368	2016-02	2018-02
1.10	JS4-18002600-32-5P	Broadband Amplifier 18 GHz - 26 GHz	Miteq	-		
1.11	FSW 43	Spectrum Analyzer	Rohde & Schwarz	100609	2016-12	2018-12
1.12	3160-09	Standard Gain / Pyramidal Horn Antenna 26.5 GHz	EMCO Elektronic GmbH	00086675		
1.13	WHKX 7.0/18G-8SS	High Pass Filter	Wainwright	200035008		
1.14	4HC1600/12750-1.5-KK	High Pass Filter	Trilithic	829324/006		
1.15	Chroma 6404	AC Power Source	Chroma ATE INC.	12482		
1.16	JS4-00102600-42-5A	Broadband Amplifier 30 MHz - 26 GHz	Miteq	101424		
1.17	TT 1.5 WI	Turn Table	Maturo GmbH	896037		
1.18	HL 562 Ultralog	Log.-per. Antenna	Rohde & Schwarz	620/37	2016-04	2019-04
1.19	3160-10	Standard Gain / Pyramidal Horn Antenna 40 GHz	EMCO Elektronic GmbH	TD1.5-10kg/024/3790709		
1.20	5HC3500/18000-1.2-KK	High Pass Filter	Trilithic	830482/004		
1.21	HFH2-Z2	Loop Antenna	Rohde & Schwarz	-	2018-01	2021-01
1.22	Opus10 THI (8152.00)	ThermoHygro Datalogger 12 (Environ)	Lufft Mess-undRegeltechnik GmbH	AM4.0/180/11920513	2017-03	2019-03
1.23	ESR 7	EMI Receiver / Spectrum Analyzer	Rohde & Schwarz	102444	2016-11	2018-11
1.24	JS4-00101800-35-5P	Broadband Amplifier 30 MHz - 18 GHz	Miteq	P26971-647-001-PRB		

Radiated Emissions

Lab to perform radiated emission tests

Ref.No.	Device Name	Description	Manufacturer	Serial Number	Last Calibration	Calibration Due
1.25	AS 620 P	Antenna mast	HD GmbH	86670383		
1.26	Tilt device Maturo (Rohacell)	Antrieb TD1.5-10kg	Maturo GmbH	849785		
1.27	PAS 2.5 - 10 kg	Antenna Mast	Maturo GmbH	00083069		
1.28	AM 4.0	Antenna mast	Maturo GmbH	09		
1.29	HF 907	Double-ridged horn	Rohde & Schwarz	9942011	2015-05	2018-05

Conducted Emissions

Radio Test Lab

Ref.No.	Device Name	Description	Manufacturer	Serial Number	Last Calibration	Calibration Due
1.1	SMB100A	Signal Generator 9 kHz - 6 GHz	Rohde & Schwarz	107695	2017-07	2020-07
1.2	MFS	Rubidium Frequency Standard	Datum-Beverly	5489/001	2017-07	2018-07
1.3	FSV30	Signal Analyzer 10 Hz - 30 GHz	Rohde & Schwarz	103005	2016-02	2018-02
1.4	Fluke 177	Digital Multimeter 03 (Multimeter)	Fluke Europe B.V.	86670383	2016-02	2018-02
1.5	SMP03	Signal Generator 2 GHz - 27 GHz	Rohde & Schwarz	833680/003	2017-09	2020-09
1.6	FSIQ26	Signal Analyser	Rohde & Schwarz	840061/005	2017-05	2019-05
1.7	Chroma 6404	AC Power Source	Chroma ATE INC.	64040001304		
1.8	VT 4002	Climatic Chamber	Vötsch	58566002150010	2016-03	2018-03
1.9	WA1515	Broadband Power Divider SMA	Weinschel Associates	A855		
1.10	A8455-4	4 Way Power Divider (SMA)		-		
1.11	SMBV100A	Vector Signal Generator 9 kHz - 6 GHz	Rohde & Schwarz	259291	2016-10	2019-10

6 ANTENNA FACTORS, CABLE LOSS AND SAMPLE CALCULATIONS

This chapter contains the antenna factors with their corresponding path loss of the used measurement path for all antennas as well as the insertion loss of the LISN.

6.1 ANTENNA R&S HFH2-Z2 (9 KHZ – 30 MHZ)

Frequency	AF HFH-Z2)	Corr.	cable loss 1 (inside chamber)	cable loss 2 (outside chamber)	cable loss 3 (switch unit)	cable loss 4 (to receiver)	distance corr. (-40 dB/ decade)	d_{Limit} (meas. distance (limit)	d_{used} (meas. distance (used)
MHz	dB (1/m)	dB	dB	dB	dB	dB	dB	m	m
0.009	20.50	-79.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-80	300	3
0.01	20.45	-79.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-80	300	3
0.015	20.37	-79.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-80	300	3
0.02	20.36	-79.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-80	300	3
0.025	20.38	-79.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-80	300	3
0.03	20.32	-79.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-80	300	3
0.05	20.35	-79.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-80	300	3
0.08	20.30	-79.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-80	300	3
0.1	20.20	-79.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-80	300	3
0.2	20.17	-79.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-80	300	3
0.3	20.14	-79.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-80	300	3
0.49	20.12	-79.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-80	300	3
0.490001	20.12	-39.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-40	30	3
0.5	20.11	-39.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-40	30	3
0.8	20.10	-39.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-40	30	3
1	20.09	-39.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-40	30	3
2	20.08	-39.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-40	30	3
3	20.06	-39.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-40	30	3
4	20.05	-39.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-40	30	3
5	20.05	-39.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-40	30	3
6	20.02	-39.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-40	30	3
8	19.95	-39.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-40	30	3
10	19.83	-39.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	-40	30	3
12	19.71	-39.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	-40	30	3
14	19.54	-39.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	-40	30	3
16	19.53	-39.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	-40	30	3
18	19.50	-39.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	-40	30	3
20	19.57	-39.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	-40	30	3
22	19.61	-39.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	-40	30	3
24	19.61	-39.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	-40	30	3
26	19.54	-39.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	-40	30	3
28	19.46	-39.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	-40	30	3
30	19.73	-39.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	-40	30	3

Sample calculation

E (dB µV/m) = U (dB µV) + AF (dB 1/m) + Corr. (dB)
U = Receiver reading
AF = Antenna factor
Corr. = sum of single correction factors of used cables, switch unit, distance correction, amplifier (if applicable)
distance correction = -40 * LOG (d_{Limit}/ d_{used})
Linear interpolation will be used for frequencies in between the values in the table.
Table shows an extract of values

6.2 ANTENNA R&S HL562 (30 MHZ – 1 GHZ)

(d_{Limit} = 3 m)

Frequency	AF R&S HL562	Corr.	cable loss 1 (inside chamber)	cable loss 2 (outside chamber)	cable loss 3 (switch unit)	cable loss 4 (to receiver)	distance corr. (-20 dB/ decade)	d_{Limit} (meas. distance (limit)	d_{used} (meas. distance (used)
MHz	dB (1/m)	dB	dB	dB	dB	dB	dB	m	m
30	18.6	0.6	0.29	0.04	0.23	0.02	0.0	3	3
50	6.0	0.9	0.39	0.09	0.32	0.08	0.0	3	3
100	9.7	1.2	0.56	0.14	0.47	0.08	0.0	3	3
150	7.9	1.6	0.73	0.20	0.59	0.12	0.0	3	3
200	7.6	1.9	0.84	0.21	0.70	0.11	0.0	3	3
250	9.5	2.1	0.98	0.24	0.80	0.13	0.0	3	3
300	11.0	2.3	1.04	0.26	0.89	0.15	0.0	3	3
350	12.4	2.6	1.18	0.31	0.96	0.13	0.0	3	3
400	13.6	2.9	1.28	0.35	1.03	0.19	0.0	3	3
450	14.7	3.1	1.39	0.38	1.11	0.22	0.0	3	3
500	15.6	3.2	1.44	0.39	1.20	0.19	0.0	3	3
550	16.3	3.5	1.55	0.46	1.24	0.23	0.0	3	3
600	17.2	3.5	1.59	0.43	1.29	0.23	0.0	3	3
650	18.1	3.6	1.67	0.34	1.35	0.22	0.0	3	3
700	18.5	3.6	1.67	0.42	1.41	0.15	0.0	3	3
750	19.1	4.1	1.87	0.54	1.46	0.25	0.0	3	3
800	19.6	4.1	1.90	0.46	1.51	0.25	0.0	3	3
850	20.1	4.4	1.99	0.60	1.56	0.27	0.0	3	3
900	20.8	4.7	2.14	0.60	1.63	0.29	0.0	3	3
950	21.1	4.8	2.22	0.60	1.66	0.33	0.0	3	3
1000	21.6	4.9	2.23	0.61	1.71	0.30	0.0	3	3

(d_{Limit} = 10 m)

30	18.6	-9.9	0.29	0.04	0.23	0.02	-10.5	10	3
50	6.0	-9.6	0.39	0.09	0.32	0.08	-10.5	10	3
100	9.7	-9.2	0.56	0.14	0.47	0.08	-10.5	10	3
150	7.9	-8.8	0.73	0.20	0.59	0.12	-10.5	10	3
200	7.6	-8.6	0.84	0.21	0.70	0.11	-10.5	10	3
250	9.5	-8.3	0.98	0.24	0.80	0.13	-10.5	10	3
300	11.0	-8.1	1.04	0.26	0.89	0.15	-10.5	10	3
350	12.4	-7.9	1.18	0.31	0.96	0.13	-10.5	10	3
400	13.6	-7.6	1.28	0.35	1.03	0.19	-10.5	10	3
450	14.7	-7.4	1.39	0.38	1.11	0.22	-10.5	10	3
500	15.6	-7.2	1.44	0.39	1.20	0.19	-10.5	10	3
550	16.3	-7.0	1.55	0.46	1.24	0.23	-10.5	10	3
600	17.2	-6.9	1.59	0.43	1.29	0.23	-10.5	10	3
650	18.1	-6.9	1.67	0.34	1.35	0.22	-10.5	10	3
700	18.5	-6.8	1.67	0.42	1.41	0.15	-10.5	10	3
750	19.1	-6.3	1.87	0.54	1.46	0.25	-10.5	10	3
800	19.6	-6.3	1.90	0.46	1.51	0.25	-10.5	10	3
850	20.1	-6.0	1.99	0.60	1.56	0.27	-10.5	10	3
900	20.8	-5.8	2.14	0.60	1.63	0.29	-10.5	10	3
950	21.1	-5.6	2.22	0.60	1.66	0.33	-10.5	10	3
1000	21.6	-5.6	2.23	0.61	1.71	0.30	-10.5	10	3

Sample calculation

E (dB µV/m) = U (dB µV) + AF (dB 1/m) + Corr. (dB)
U = Receiver reading
AF = Antenna factor
Corr. = sum of single correction factors of used cables, switch unit, distance correction, amplifier (if applicable)
distance correction = -20 * LOG (d_{Limit}/ d_{used})
Linear interpolation will be used for frequencies in between the values in the table.
Tables show an extract of values.

6.3 ANTENNA R&S HF907 (1 GHZ – 18 GHZ)

Frequency	AF R&S HF907	Corr.	cable loss 1 (relay + cable inside chamber)	cable loss 2 (outside chamber)	cable loss 3 (switch unit, atten-uator & pre-amp)	cable loss 4 (to receiver)		
MHz	dB (1/m)	dB	dB	dB	dB	dB		
1000	24.4	-19.4	0.99	0.31	-21.51	0.79		
2000	28.5	-17.4	1.44	0.44	-20.63	1.38		
3000	31.0	-16.1	1.87	0.53	-19.85	1.33		
4000	33.1	-14.7	2.41	0.67	-19.13	1.31		
5000	34.4	-13.7	2.78	0.86	-18.71	1.40		
6000	34.7	-12.7	2.74	0.90	-17.83	1.47		
7000	35.6	-11.0	2.82	0.86	-16.19	1.46		

Frequency	AF R&S HF907	Corr.	cable loss 1 (relay inside chamber)	cable loss 2 (inside chamber)	cable loss 3 (outside chamber)	cable loss 4 (switch unit, atten-uator & pre-amp)	cable loss 5 (to receiver)	used for FCC 15.247
MHz	dB (1/m)	dB	dB	dB	dB	dB	dB	
3000	31.0	-23.4	0.47	1.87	0.53	-27.58	1.33	
4000	33.1	-23.3	0.56	2.41	0.67	-28.23	1.31	
5000	34.4	-21.7	0.61	2.78	0.86	-27.35	1.40	
6000	34.7	-21.2	0.58	2.74	0.90	-26.89	1.47	
7000	35.6	-19.8	0.66	2.82	0.86	-25.58	1.46	

Frequency	AF R&S HF907	Corr.	cable loss 1 (relay inside chamber)	cable loss 2 (High Pass)	cable loss 3 (pre-amp)	cable loss 4 (inside chamber)	cable loss 5 (outside chamber)	cable loss 6 (to receiver)
MHz	dB (1/m)	dB	dB	dB	dB	dB	dB	dB
7000	35.6	-57.3	0.56	1.28	-62.72	2.66	0.94	1.46
8000	36.3	-56.3	0.69	0.71	-61.49	2.84	1.00	1.53
9000	37.1	-55.3	0.68	0.65	-60.80	3.06	1.09	1.60
10000	37.5	-56.2	0.70	0.54	-61.91	3.28	1.20	1.67
11000	37.5	-55.3	0.80	0.61	-61.40	3.43	1.27	1.70
12000	37.6	-53.7	0.84	0.42	-59.70	3.53	1.26	1.73
13000	38.2	-53.5	0.83	0.44	-59.81	3.75	1.32	1.83
14000	39.9	-56.3	0.91	0.53	-63.03	3.91	1.40	1.77
15000	40.9	-54.1	0.98	0.54	-61.05	4.02	1.44	1.83
16000	41.3	-54.1	1.23	0.49	-61.51	4.17	1.51	1.85
17000	42.8	-54.4	1.36	0.76	-62.36	4.34	1.53	2.00
18000	44.2	-54.7	1.70	0.53	-62.88	4.41	1.55	1.91

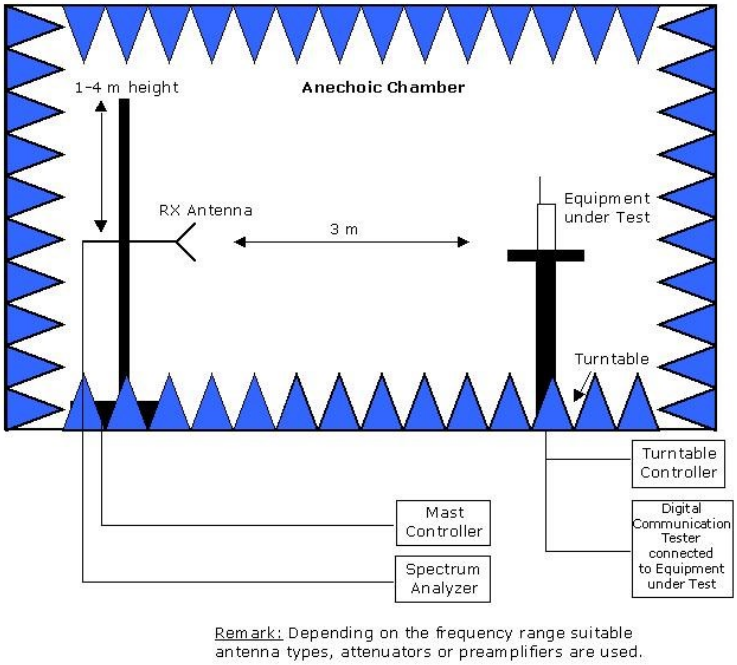
Sample calculation

E (dB µV/m) = U (dB µV) + AF (dB 1/m) + Corr. (dB)
U = Receiver reading
AF = Antenna factor
Corr. = sum of single correction factors of used cables, switch unit, distance correction, amplifier (if applicable)
Linear interpolation will be used for frequencies in between the values in the table.
Tables show an extract of values.

7 PHOTO REPORT

Photos are included in an external report.

8 SETUP DRAWINGS



Drawing 1: Setup in the Anechoic chamber. For measurements below 1 GHz the ground was replaced by a conducting ground plane.