

APPLICATION  
FOR  
**CERTIFICATION**  
INTENTIONAL RADIATOR  
UNDER 47 CFR, PART 15.231(e)

**SMARTIRE SYSTEMS, INC.**

**FCC ID: NATTX355MS**

JUNE 24, 1999

Prepared By:

**Spectrum Technology, Inc.  
209 Dayton Street  
Edmonds, WA 98020**

## **CERTIFICATION**

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**TEST: FIELD STRENGTH OF RADIATED EMISSIONS**

Grantee: Smartire Systems, Inc.

FCC ID: NATTX355MS

**Setup:**

The equipment under test (EUT) was configured and operated in accordance with the applicable provisions of ANSI C63.4-1992, Section 6, 13. Measurements were made in accordance with applicable paragraphs of Section 8.2.3, 8.2.4, Section 13.1.1, 13.1.4 Appendix D, and I.

The EUT was placed on a 1 by 1.5 meter table located 40 cm above a 2 meter diameter non-metallic turntable that sits 40 cm above the 15 X 30-meter ground plane at Spectrum's Open Area Test Site. The bi-conical or log-periodic antenna was mounted on a tower spaced at a three meters distance, and arranged for adjustment in height (1-4 meters) and vertical/horizontal polarization to maximize the emissions levels when combined with turntable rotation of the EUT. The dual ridged guide antenna was mounted on a tripod at one-meter height and adjusted for vertical or horizontal antenna orientation. An HP 8562A spectrum analyzer with an HP 8447F, Option H64 amplifier and an HP 83006A pre-amplifier were used for the measuring instrumentation.

**Discussion:**

No modifications were required prior to the final radiated emissions measurements reported herein.

The EUT is the transmitter for the Smartire Passenger Car Monitoring System that actually uses four 355 MHz transmitters and pressure sensors. A 355 MHz receiver used in the SmartTire Passenger Car Tire Monitoring system would be installed in a passenger vehicle and used to receive signals and display status of passenger tire pressure sensors installed on the wheels. The transmitter and sensor would be installed on the rim of each of the four wheels. Each transmitter reports back to the receiver approximately every eighteen seconds with pressure status and once every minute and a half with temperature status while the vehicle is in motion at speeds in excess of ten miles per hour. If a change in excess of 1 lb is detected the 18 second interval is interrupted. The information is transmitted immediately, being considered a safety issue, as in the case of a punctured tire and treated accordingly.

The EUT would normally be installed on a standard steel wheel rim with a typical steel belted radial passenger tire mounted. For the test, the transmitter was set on the table with the antenna standing vertically. The EUT was carefully centered on the table to maintain a 3-meter distance during rotation. The radiated test was conducted this way based on correspondence received for a previous model requiring testing off the rim.

The transmitter was jumpered to allow continuous repetitive transmission at its maximum data rate. This made it much more convenient to observe maximum emission levels when the turntable was rotated and antenna height and polarization adjusted.

Measurements were made for the single frequency AM pulse modulated intentional radiator operating at its nominal operating frequency 355 MHz .

Preliminary measurements were made as described in Section 8.3.11 and 13.1.4.1 with the EUT operating as described.

The final set of measurements as specified in Section 8.3.1.2 and 13.1.4.2 were made as specified in Section 13.1.1. The transmitter was observed stand alone while positioned on the turntable three meters from the receive antenna. We rotated the turntable and varied antenna height and polarization endeavoring to maximize the signal being measured. The EUT was powered with a fresh battery during all the measurements. RBW and VBW of 100 kHz were used for measurements below 1 GHz. Above 1 GHz peak measurements were made with a RBW and VBW of 1 MHz.

The second harmonic was the only harmonic measurable at 3 meters during the final detailed radiated emissions measurements. An HP pre-amplifier was required. A band pass filter was used to attenuated the 355 MHz signal to insure no overloading of the front end of the spectrum analyzer would occur when looking for the low level harmonics.

No transmitter antenna conducted emissions measurements were made as we were unable to directly connect the spectrum analyzer to the EUT to recorded the emissions because of the EUT antenna type.

## **Conclusion:**

The Smartire Systems, Inc., FCC ID: NATTX355MS, when operated and measured as discussed above, meets the field strength of fundamental and spurious emissions requirements under Title 47, CFR Part 15.232(e). **This device has shown compliance with the current rules and is not subject to the transition provisions of Part 15.37.**

SPECTRUM TECHNOLOGY, INC.

Field Strength of Radiated Fundamental and Spurious Emissions

47 CFR Part 15.231 - Final Data - Ref. \_SMARTIR .R2

**Grantee:** SmarTire Systems, Inc.  
**FCC ID:** NATTX355MS

03/17/99

	Freq	Vert	Horz	Ant-F	Amp Gain	dBuV/m	uV/m <b>peak</b>	Limit uV/m
	MHz	dBuV	dBuV		dB		<b>Det.</b>	<b>Avg. Det</b>
Fo	355	70.50	62.5	18.3	0	88.80	27542.28	3083.34
2Fo	710	36.0	25.0	26.9	0	62.90	1396.37	500

In accordance with Section 15.35(c) when the radiated emissions limits are expressed in terms of the average value of the emission [as in Section 15.231(b)(2)], and pulsed operation is employed, the field strength shall be determined by averaging over one complete pulse train, including blanking intervals, as long as the pulse train does not exceed 0.1 seconds. As an alternative where the pulse train exceeds 0.1 seconds, the measured field strength shall be determined from the average absolute voltage during a 0.1-second interval during which its field strength is at its maximum value

ANSI C63.4-1992 Appendix I4 (10) also describes a method which we used to correct for duty cycle when average detector function limits are specified for a pulse-modulated transmitter, the average level of emissions may be found by measuring the peak level of emissions and correcting them with duty cycle.

When the pulse train exceeds 100 ms calculate the duty cycle by averaging the sum of the pulse widths with the highest average over the 100 ms width with the highest average value. The duty cycle is the value of the sum of the pulse widths in one period (or 100 ms) divided by the length of the period (or 100 ms).

A typical RF data transmission stream consists of five sets of dual frames; with variable timing, contained in ten packets of data. A drawing detailing the typical RF data burst or transmission stream timing is submitted as an exhibit with this report.

We multiplied the peak detector field strength in uV/m of the emission from the transmitter using pulsed modulation by the duty cycle calculated to determine the average detector field strength of the emission for comparison to the average detector limit in Part 15.231.

Sum of the pulse widths with highest average value / 100ms = Duty Cycle

Max high time 5.28 ms per typical frame of data

2 frames max / 100ms or 10.56 / 100ms = 10.56%

Peak detector field strength was measured at 27542.28 uV/m.

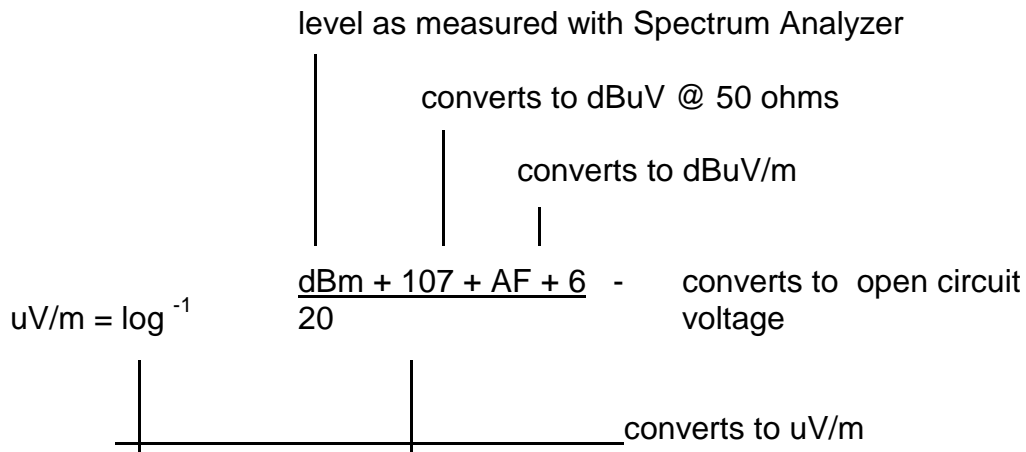
$27542 \times (10.56\%) = \mathbf{2908.46 \text{ uV/m}}$  **calculated average detector field strength**

Limit for the band 260-470 MHz, uV/m at 3 meters = 16.6667(F) - 2833.3333

Limit at 355 MHz = **3083.34 uV/m Average Detector Limit**, Section 15.231(e)

# ANTENNA FACTORS FOR EMCO 3104 BICONICAL ANTENNA AND EMCO 3146 LOG PERIODIC ANTENNA INCLUDING CONVERSION TO OPEN CIRCUIT VOLTAGE.

## Antenna Factor and Field Strength Formula



IF FREQ => 20	AND	FREQ <= 26.5	THEN ANTF = 12.5
IF FREQ => 26.6	AND	FREQ <= 28	THEN ANTF = 13.5
IF FREQ => 28.1	AND	FREQ <= 33	THEN ANTF = 14.5
IF FREQ => 33.1	AND	FREQ <= 35	THEN ANTF = 13.5
IF FREQ => 35.1	AND	FREQ <= 45	THEN ANTF = 13
IF FREQ => 45.	AND	FREQ <= 57	THEN ANTF = 12
IF FREQ => 57.1	AND	FREQ <= 63	THEN ANTF = 11
IF FREQ => 63.1	AND	FREQ <= 66	THEN ANTF = 10
IF FREQ => 66.1	AND	FREQ <= 75	THEN ANTF = 9
IF FREQ => 75.1	AND	FREQ <= 83	THEN ANTF = 8
IF FREQ => 83.1	AND	FREQ <= 86	THEN ANTF = 9
IF FREQ => 86.1	AND	FREQ <= 90	THEN ANTF = 10
IF FREQ => 90.1	AND	FREQ <= 95	THEN ANTF = 11
IF FREQ => 95.1	AND	FREQ <= 97.5	THEN ANTF = 12.5
IF FREQ => 97.6	AND	FREQ <= 101	THEN ANTF = 13.5
IF FREQ => 101.1	AND	FREQ <= 105	THEN ANTF = 14.5
IF FREQ => 105.1	AND	FREQ <= 108	THEN ANTF = 15.5
IF FREQ => 108.1	AND	FREQ <= 115	THEN ANTF = 16.5
IF FREQ => 115.1	AND	FREQ <= 123	THEN ANTF = 15.5
IF FREQ => 123.1	AND	FREQ <= 148	THEN ANTF = 14.5
IF FREQ => 148.1	AND	FREQ <= 151.5	THEN ANTF = 15.5
IF FREQ => 151.6	AND	FREQ <= 167.5	THEN ANTF = 17
IF FREQ => 167.6	AND	FREQ <= 182.5	THEN ANTF = 18
IF FREQ => 182.6	AND	FREQ <= 200	THEN ANTF = 19
IF FREQ => 200.1	AND	FREQ <= 202	THEN ANTF = 14.7
IF FREQ => 202	AND	FREQ <= 205	THEN ANTF = 14.5
IF FREQ => 205	AND	FREQ <= 215	THEN ANTF = 14.6
IF FREQ => 215	AND	FREQ <= 230	THEN ANTF = 14.55
IF FREQ => 230	AND	FREQ <= 235	THEN ANTF = 14.5
IF FREQ => 235	AND	FREQ <= 240	THEN ANTF = 14.8
IF FREQ => 240	AND	FREQ <= 242.5	THEN ANTF = 14.9

IF FREQ => 242.5	AND	FREQ <= 245	THEN ANTF = 15.1
IF FREQ => 245	AND	FREQ <= 247.5	THEN ANTF = 15.5
IF FREQ => 247.5	AND	FREQ <= 250	THEN ANTF = 15.7
IF FREQ => 250	AND	FREQ <= 252	THEN ANTF = 15.9
IF FREQ => 252	AND	FREQ <= 254	THEN ANTF = 16
IF FREQ => 254	AND	FREQ <= 256	THEN ANTF = 16.1
IF FREQ => 256	AND	FREQ <= 258	THEN ANTF = 16.2
IF FREQ => 258	AND	FREQ <= 260	THEN ANTF = 16.3
IF FREQ => 260	AND	FREQ <= 263.5	THEN ANTF = 16.4
IF FREQ => 263.5	AND	FREQ <= 265	THEN ANTF = 16.4
IF FREQ => 265	AND	FREQ <= 267.5	THEN ANTF = 16.6
IF FREQ => 267.5	AND	FREQ <= 271	THEN ANTF = 16.7
IF FREQ => 271	AND	FREQ <= 274	THEN ANTF = 16.8
IF FREQ => 274	AND	FREQ <= 276	THEN ANTF = 16.9
IF FREQ => 276	AND	FREQ <= 278	THEN ANTF = 17
IF FREQ => 278	AND	FREQ <= 280	THEN ANTF = 17.1
IF FREQ => 280	AND	FREQ <= 282	THEN ANTF = 17.3
IF FREQ => 282	AND	FREQ <= 284	THEN ANTF = 17.6
IF FREQ => 284	AND	FREQ <= 286	THEN ANTF = 18
IF FREQ => 286	AND	FREQ <= 288	THEN ANTF = 18.2
IF FREQ => 288	AND	FREQ <= 295	THEN ANTF = 18.4
IF FREQ => 290	AND	FREQ <= 295	THEN ANTF = 15.8
IF FREQ => 295	AND	FREQ <= 305	THEN ANTF = 18.6
IF FREQ => 305	AND	FREQ <= 310	THEN ANTF = 18.4
IF FREQ => 310	AND	FREQ <= 311	THEN ANTF = 18.3
IF FREQ => 311	AND	FREQ <= 312	THEN ANTF = 18.1
IF FREQ => 312	AND	FREQ <= 313	THEN ANTF = 18
IF FREQ => 313	AND	FREQ <= 340	THEN ANTF = 17.9
IF FREQ => 340	AND	FREQ <= 343	THEN ANTF = 18.1
IF FREQ => 343	AND	FREQ <= 350	THEN ANTF = 18.2
IF FREQ => 350	AND	FREQ <= 357	THEN ANTF = 18.3
IF FREQ => 357	AND	FREQ <= 360	THEN ANTF = 18.5
IF FREQ => 360	AND	FREQ <= 365	THEN ANTF = 18.6
IF FREQ => 365	AND	FREQ <= 375	THEN ANTF = 18.7
IF FREQ => 375	AND	FREQ <= 378	THEN ANTF = 19
IF FREQ => 378	AND	FREQ <= 381	THEN ANTF = 19.1
IF FREQ => 381	AND	FREQ <= 383	THEN ANTF = 19.2
IF FREQ => 383	AND	FREQ <= 385	THEN ANTF = 19.3
IF FREQ => 385	AND	FREQ <= 387.5	THEN ANTF = 19.4
IF FREQ => 387.5	AND	FREQ <= 390	THEN ANTF = 19.5
IF FREQ => 390	AND	FREQ <= 392	THEN ANTF = 19.7
IF FREQ => 392	AND	FREQ <= 394	THEN ANTF = 18.8
IF FREQ => 394	AND	FREQ <= 396	THEN ANTF = 19.9
IF FREQ => 396	AND	FREQ <= 398	THEN ANTF = 20
IF FREQ => 398	AND	FREQ <= 402	THEN ANTF = 20.1
IF FREQ => 402	AND	FREQ <= 405	THEN ANTF = 20.2
IF FREQ => 405	AND	FREQ <= 410	THEN ANTF = 20.3
IF FREQ => 410	AND	FREQ <= 415	THEN ANTF = 20.4
IF FREQ => 415	AND	FREQ <= 420	THEN ANTF = 20.6
IF FREQ => 420	AND	FREQ <= 425	THEN ANTF = 20.8
IF FREQ => 425	AND	FREQ <= 430	THEN ANTF = 21
IF FREQ => 430	AND	FREQ <= 435	THEN ANTF = 21.2
IF FREQ => 435	AND	FREQ <= 440	THEN ANTF = 21.3
IF FREQ => 440	AND	FREQ <= 445	THEN ANTF = 21.4
IF FREQ => 445	AND	FREQ <= 450	THEN ANTF = 21.5
IF FREQ => 450	AND	FREQ <= 455	THEN ANTF = 21.6
IF FREQ => 455	AND	FREQ <= 460	THEN ANTF = 21.8
IF FREQ => 460	AND	FREQ <= 465	THEN ANTF = 21.9
IF FREQ => 465	AND	FREQ <= 470	THEN ANTF = 22
IF FREQ => 470	AND	FREQ <= 472.5	THEN ANTF = 22.1
IF FREQ => 472.5	AND	FREQ <= 475	THEN ANTF = 22.2
IF FREQ => 475	AND	FREQ <= 477	THEN ANTF = 22.4
IF FREQ => 477	AND	FREQ <= 478	THEN ANTF = 22.5
IF FREQ => 478	AND	FREQ <= 481	THEN ANTF = 22.6



IF FREQ => 481	AND	FREQ <= 482.5	THEN ANTF = 22.7
IF FREQ => 482.5	AND	FREQ <= 485	THEN ANTF = 22.8
IF FREQ => 485	AND	FREQ <= 488	THEN ANTF = 22.9
IF FREQ => 488	AND	FREQ <= 515	THEN ANTF = 23.1
IF FREQ => 515	AND	FREQ <= 540	THEN ANTF = 23.3
IF FREQ => 540	AND	FREQ <= 560	THEN ANTF = 23.6
IF FREQ => 560	AND	FREQ <= 570	THEN ANTF = 23.7
IF FREQ => 570	AND	FREQ <= 580	THEN ANTF = 23.9
IF FREQ => 580	AND	FREQ <= 590	THEN ANTF = 24
IF FREQ => 590	AND	FREQ <= 610	THEN ANTF = 24.2
IF FREQ => 610	AND	FREQ <= 615	THEN ANTF = 24.4
IF FREQ => 615	AND	FREQ <= 620	THEN ANTF = 24.5
IF FREQ => 620	AND	FREQ <= 625	THEN ANTF = 24.6
IF FREQ => 625	AND	FREQ <= 630	THEN ANTF = 24.8
IF FREQ => 630	AND	FREQ <= 635	THEN ANTF = 24.9
IF FREQ => 635	AND	FREQ <= 640	THEN ANTF = 25
IF FREQ => 640	AND	FREQ <= 645	THEN ANTF = 25.1
IF FREQ => 645	AND	FREQ <= 647.5	THEN ANTF = 25.3
IF FREQ => 647.5	AND	FREQ <= 650	THEN ANTF = 25.4
IF FREQ => 650	AND	FREQ <= 652.5	THEN ANTF = 25.6
IF FREQ => 652.5	AND	FREQ <= 655	THEN ANTF = 25.7
IF FREQ => 655	AND	FREQ <= 660	THEN ANTF = 25.8
IF FREQ => 660	AND	FREQ <= 665	THEN ANTF = 26.1
IF FREQ => 665	AND	FREQ <= 670	THEN ANTF = 26.3
IF FREQ => 670	AND	FREQ <= 680	THEN ANTF = 26.6
IF FREQ => 680	AND	FREQ <= 690	THEN ANTF = 26.7
IF FREQ => 690	AND	FREQ <= 720	THEN ANTF = 26.9
IF FREQ => 720	AND	FREQ <= 760	THEN ANTF = 26.8
IF FREQ => 760	AND	FREQ <= 800	THEN ANTF = 27
IF FREQ => 800	AND	FREQ <= 802.5	THEN ANTF = 27.3
IF FREQ => 802.5	AND	FREQ <= 805	THEN ANTF = 27.5
IF FREQ => 805	AND	FREQ <= 807.5	THEN ANTF = 27.6
IF FREQ => 807.5	AND	FREQ <= 810	THEN ANTF = 27.7
IF FREQ => 810	AND	FREQ <= 815	THEN ANTF = 27.8
IF FREQ => 815	AND	FREQ <= 820	THEN ANTF = 27.9
IF FREQ => 820	AND	FREQ <= 840	THEN ANTF = 28.2
IF FREQ => 840	AND	FREQ <= 860	THEN ANTF = 28.4
IF FREQ => 860	AND	FREQ <= 870	THEN ANTF = 28.8
IF FREQ => 870	AND	FREQ <= 880	THEN ANTF = 29.3
IF FREQ => 880	AND	FREQ <= 890	THEN ANTF = 29.4
IF FREQ => 890	AND	FREQ <= 910	THEN ANTF = 29.6
IF FREQ => 910	AND	FREQ <= 920	THEN ANTF = 29.7
IF FREQ => 920	AND	FREQ <= 930	THEN ANTF = 29.9
IF FREQ => 930	AND	FREQ <= 940	THEN ANTF = 30
IF FREQ => 940	AND	FREQ <= 960	THEN ANTF = 30.2
IF FREQ => 960	AND	FREQ <= 970	THEN ANTF = 30.6
IF FREQ => 970	AND	FREQ <= 975	THEN ANTF = 30.8
IF FREQ => 975	AND	FREQ <= 980	THEN ANTF = 31
IF FREQ => 980	AND	FREQ <= 985	THEN ANTF = 31.1
IF FREQ => 985	AND	FREQ <= 990	THEN ANTF = 31.3
IF FREQ => 990	AND	FREQ <= 1000	THEN ANTF = 31.4

Serial  
Number  
6225

ELECTO-METRICS  
GAIN AND ANTENNA FACTORS  
MODEL RGA-60

1  
METER  
CALIBRATION

FREQUENCY MHz	14 FOOT CABLE LOSS FSJI-50A	ANTENNA FACTOR
1000	.84	23.21
1500	1.05	25.70
2000	1.22	27.15
2500	1.38	28.37
3000	1.53	29.93
3500	1.67	31.01
4000	1.80	32.45
4500	1.92	31.98
5000	2.04	33.33
5500	2.15	34.24
6000	2.27	34.48
6500	2.37	35.19
7000	2.48	36.05
7500	2.58	36.77
8000	2.68	37.33
8500	2.78	37.38
9000	2.87	37.14
9500	2.96	37.55
10000	3.06	38.33

**TEST EQUIPMENT LIST A  
SPECTRUM TECHNOLOGY, INC.**

<u>Equipment</u>	<u>Manufacturer</u>	<u>Serial Number</u>	<u>Cal Date/Due Date</u>
Spectrum Analyzer	Hewlett-Packard 8562A	08562-60062	9/14/98 9/14/99
Amplifier 9 kHz-1300 MHz	Hewlett-Packard 8447F OPT H64	2727A02208	9/14/98 9/14/99
RF Signal Gen.	Fluke 6071A	2915016	8/11/98 5/11/99
Service Monitor	IFR FM/AM 500A	4103	---
Oscilloscope	Kikusui C055060	6132295	---
Power Supply	Astron VS35	8601266	---
Voltmeter	Fluke 8020A	N2420658	---
Multimeter	Fluke 25	3710310	---
Wattmeter	Bird 43	56227	---
RF Termination	Bird 8135	10004	---
Dual Phase LISN 50 ohm/50 uH	STI per MP-4	02	1/9/99 1/9/00
Dual Phase LISN 50 ohm/50 uH	Compliance Design	8012-50R-24-BNC	1/9/99 1/9/00
Audio Generator	Hewlett-Packard 205-AG	8689	---
Thermometer	Fluke 52	3965185	---
Test Line	Simulator, Teltone TLS-2	none	---
Turn Table, RC	EMCO 1060-2M	8912-1415	---
Antenna Mast, RC	Compliance Design, Inc.	M100	---
<b>Antennas:</b>			
DiPole Set	EMCO Model: 3121C	1335	9/18/97 3/18/99
Diploe Set	EMCO Model: 3121C	1336	9/18/97 3/18/99
Bi-Conical	EMCO 3104	3763	reference only
Bi-Conical	EMCO 3104C	9401-4635	1/24/99 1/24/00
Log-Periodic	EMCO 3146	1754	6/15/98 6/15/99
Active Loop	EMCO 6502	9107-2645	reference only