

# AIRBOOSTER™ 350

## **User Guide**

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2110195 Rev C

## Welcome to the AirBooster™ 350 RF amplifier

The AirBooster 350 is an intelligent RF amplifier for boosting some Sierra Wireless Class III (600mW) CDPD devices to Class I (3W). The amplifier is an "intelligent" booster in that it does not simply apply a fixed gain to a varying input RF level like a linear amplifier would. Instead, the AirBooster amplifier takes a constant RF level from the CDPD device and applies as much gain as the CDPD system requires at that moment.

A GPS Option is also available, adding a GPS receiver inside the package. This is available as a field upgrade kit or pre-installed at the factory. Documentation related to GPS is covered in a separate section.

## Your AirBooster 350 Components

All AirBooster 350 packages will include the following components:

- AirBooster<sup>TM</sup> 350 RF amplifier.
- Power Cable.
- Sierra Wireless Product CD-ROM with this Documentation including a 3 Year Warranty.
- 4 Screws with Washers.
- Mounting Template.
- Quick Start Guide.

Units with the factory installed GPS option will also include:

• DB-9 Serial Cable.

Additional accessories are available from Sierra Wireless. These include:

- RF Connector Cables (an assortment of lengths and connector options are available).
- GPS Options (Factory Installed or Field Upgrade Kit).
- GPS antennas (Magnetic or Hard Mount options).

For details on these and other Sierra Wireless accessories contact sales or visit our web site.

## Supported Products

At the time of this writing, the AirBooster 350 RF amplifier is supported by the following Sierra Wireless products:

- AirCard® 350 CDPD Adapter
- SB300 OEM Module

Additional Sierra Wireless products may be added to this list. Consult our web site for a complete and current list.



**CAUTION** - The AirBooster 350 amplifier is designed to be used exclusively with supported Sierra Wireless products. Attaching non-supported devices will not harm the device or the amplifier but will severely impair transmissions from the device.

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### **Important Notice**

Because of the nature of wireless communications, transmission and reception of data can never be guaranteed. Data may be delayed, corrupted (i.e., have errors) or be totally lost. Although significant delays or losses of data are rare when wireless devices such as the AirBooster 350 RF amplifier are used in a normal manner with a well-constructed network, they should not be used in situations where failure to transmit or receive data could result in damage of any kind to the user or any other party, including but not limited to personal injury, death, or loss of property. Sierra Wireless, Inc. accepts no responsibility for damages of any kind resulting from delays or errors in data transmitted or received using the AirBooster 350 RF amplifier, or for failure of the AirBooster 350 amplifier to transmit or receive such data.

#### Safety and Hazards

Do not operate the AirBooster amplifier in areas where blasting is in progress, where explosive atmospheres may be present, near medical equipment, near life support equipment, or any equipment which may be susceptible to any form of radio interference. In such areas, the host communications device **MUST BE TURNED OFF**. The RF amplifier can transmit signals that could interfere with this equipment.

Do not operate your data transmitter in close proximity to any aircraft, whether the aircraft is on the ground or in flight. Near aircraft, the host communications device **MUST BE TURNED OFF**. When operating, the AirBooster RF amplifier can transmit signals that could interfere with various onboard systems.

The driver or operator of any vehicle should not operate a wireless data device while in control of a vehicle. Doing so will detract from the driver or operator's control and operation of that vehicle. In some states and provinces, operating such communications devices while in control of a vehicle is an offence.



**WARNING** - The FCC has developed guidelines to reduce any possible hazard due to exposure of the human body to electromagnetic radiation (i.e. to radio waves). In accordance with these guidelines, the antenna should be positioned at a distance greater than 50 cm (1'8") from unshielded users and bystanders when transmitting.



**WARNING** - In order to preserve FCC compliance, the antenna used with the AirBooster 350 must have a gain of 3dBd or less. The combination of cable loss and antenna gain must not exceed an overall gain of 1dB. Antennas meeting this specification are available from the following manufacturers:

Allgon Larsen
Antenna Specialists Mobile Mark
Antenna World Sinclair

#### **Regulatory Information**

The equipment certifications appropriate to your device are marked on the device and the accompanying product specific information. Where appropriate, the use of the equipment is subject to the following conditions:



**CAUTION** - Unauthorized modifications or changes not expressly approved by Sierra Wireless, Inc. could void compliance with regulatory rules, and thereby your authority to use this equipment.



WARNING (EMI) - United States FCC Information - This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in an appropriate installation. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communication. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna
- Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver
- Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help



**WARNING (EMI) - Canada** - This digital apparatus does not exceed the Class A limits for radio noise emissions from digital apparatus as set out in the interference causing equipment standard entitled "Digital Apparatus", ICES-003 of the Department of Communications.

Cet appareil numérique respecte les limites de bruits radioélectriques applicables aux appareils numériques de Classe A prescrites dans la norme sur le matériel brouilleur: "Appareils Numériques", NMB-003 édictée par le ministre des Communications.

#### **Patents and Trademarks**

Portions of this product are covered by some or all of the following US patents: 5515013, 5617106, 5629960, 5682602, 5748449, 5845216, 5845553, 5878234, 5890057, and other patents pending.

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AirBooster<sup>TM</sup> is a trademark of Sierra Wireless, Inc. AirCard<sup>®</sup> is a registered trademark of Sierra Wireless, Inc.

All other brand or product names, logos, trademarks, etc. mentioned in this manual are owned by their respective companies.

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## **Technical Specifications**

## AirBooster 350 RF Amplifier

Compliance:	CDPD Release 1.1 FCC Parts <u>15</u> and <u>22</u>
Voltage:	Standard 13.8 Vdc vehicle battery
Current:	Power Reduction Mode: 70mA Enabled (Receive): 90mA (240mA w/GPS) Maximum Transmit: 1.2A (1.35A w/GPS)
Transmitter Power:	Class I mobile Up to 3 Watts power output from device (Higher ERP depending on antenna/cabling)
CDPD device Interface:	SMA RF connector
Antenna Interface:	50 ohm TNC RF connector
GPS Interface:	DB-9 at RS-232 level non-standard pinouts.
GPS Antenna Interface:	SMB RF connector

### **Environmental Specifications**

Operating Temp:	-30 to +70° C (restricted duty cycle) -30 to +60° C (un-restriced duty cycle)
Storage Temp:	-40 to +80° C
Humidity:	5 - 95%, non-condensing
Vibration:	MIL-STD-810E,I-3.4.9.

#### **GPS DB-9 Connector Pinouts**

Pin #	RS-232	AirBooster Application
1	DCD	1 Pulse/sec output from GPS module
2	RxD	RxD (from GPS to host)
3	TxD	TxD (from host to GPS)
4	DTR	Input (reserved, DTR is accepted)
5	GND	GND Signal Ground
6	DSR	Output (reserved)
7	RTS	TxD_2 (from host to GPS secondary port)
8	CTS	RxD_2 (from GPS secondary port to host)
9	RI	Output (reserved, disregard signal)

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## AIRBOOSTER™ 350

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#### **Installation Overview**

This section contains instructions for installing the AirBooster RF amplifier.

Before you can use your AirBooster amplifier for the first time you must:

- 1. Mount the AirBooster amplifier in your vehicle. (more...)
- 2. Install the CDPD device cabling and connector. (more...)
- 3. Install the antenna, cabling, and connector. (more...)
- 4. Install and connect the power cable. (more...)

Installation of the <u>optional GPS</u> Field Upgrade Kit and its related software is covered in a separate section.

## Mounting the AirBooster RF Amplifier

Your AirBooster RF amplifier is designed for mounting in a vehicle, either in the trunk or some other suitable location.

- 1. Choose a location within the vehicle which:
  - O Allows access to the connectors on the front panel.
  - o Provides access for installing needed connector cables.
  - Avoids excessive heat from sources such as the engine compartment, heaters, or vehicle exhaust.
  - Protects it from weather and excessive moisture. If mounted in the passenger compartment ensure that spills cannot leak into the unit
- 2. Use the mounting template supplied to mark the location of the mounting holes.
- 3. Drill the required pilot holes (5/32").
- 4. Use the four mounting screws supplied to secure the booster through the holes along the base of the booster case.

## Install CDPD Cabling and Connector

Due to the variation in required cable lengths and connector types that may be needed between the booster and the host CDPD device, there is no host cable in the AirBooster 350 RF amplifier package. These cables are ordered separately from Sierra Wireless.

The steps involved in the connection are:

- 1. Determine a suitable location for the host end connection.
- 2. Thread the cable through the vehicle so that the SMA connector is available for connection to the booster.
- 3. Connect the SMA connector to the AirBooster 350 **MODEM** connector. Tighten firmly by hand; do not use tools.

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### Installing the Antenna, Cable, and Connector

Variation in the installation requirements for antenna type and cable lengths prevent inclusion of these components in the product package. Antennas and cables can be ordered separately from <u>Sierra Wireless</u> or other suppliers.

The requirements for the antenna are:

- Standard cellular frequencies.
- 50 Ohm impedence.
- TNC connector (for the booster end).
- 3db gain (recommended but not required)
- Approved Manufacturer

The steps involved in the installation and connection are:

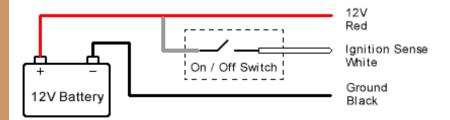
- 1. Determine a suitable location for the antenna <u>at least 50cm from</u> <u>bystanders</u> (open air exposure). Mount it according to the instructions provided with it.
- 2. Thread the cable through the vehicle so that the TNC connector is available for connection to the booster.
- 3. Connect the TNC connector to the AirBooster 350 **ANTENNA** connector. Tighten firmly by hand; do not use tools.

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## **Connecting Power to the AirBooster 350 Amplifier**

A power cable is provided in the AirBooster 350 package. The recommended connection is illustrated below.



#### **Ignition Sense Considerations**

The white ignition sense line controls a power switch within the booster used to reduce power consumption when the vehicle is switched off **and** there is no CDPD device connected. The ignition sense is used in conjunction with a CDPD device detection switch. If **either** of these is **on**, the AirBooster amplifier (and the optional GPS module) is enabled. Only if the ignition and the CDPD device connection are **both** off is the power reduction enabled.

In power reduction mode, an installed GPS module will stop tracking satellites and is not available for communication. It will still receive sufficient power to maintain its real-time clock and RAM data. This ensures a warm start condition when the GPS becomes fully enabled.

It is permissible to connect the white ignition sense to the red 12V power line. This will mean the AirBooster amplifier will be on at all times and the current draw on the battery will be slightly higher than with power reduction enabled. This additional draw amounts to approximately 20mA for a unit without the

GPS option and 170mA for units with the option.



NOTE - Users With the GPS Option - When the AirBooster amplifier switches to the power reduction mode, access to the GPS is lost. If you need access to the GPS module even when the vehicle is off and there is no CDPD device connected, you **must** connect the ignition sense to the 12V line. This ensures the GPS module is always on.

#### **Power Connection Procedure**

- 1. Switch off the vehicle.
- 2. Thread the cable through the vehicle.
- 3. Connect the Black (Ground) wire to the negative terminal of the battery.
- 4. Connect the White (Ignition Sense) wire to a <u>suitable location</u>, either a switch (ignition or accessories) or directly to the Red (12V power) line.
- 5. Connect the Red (12V) wire to the positive terminal of the battery.
- 6. Insert the power connector into the AirBooster 350 amplifier.

### **Installation Completion**

Upon successful completion of the installation, the amplifier should show a lit green LED for **POWER**. This will be on whether power reduction is used or not. It indicates that the AirBooster 350 amplifier is receiving 12V power and is available for use.

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## **Using AirBooster**

This section deals with the day to day use of the AirBooster amplifier after installation, as well as the care and handling to provide long life. Details on the use of the optional GPS module are covered in another section.

## **Operating the AirBooster RF Amplifier**

Enabling of the AirBooster 350 RF amplifier requires only that the power be <u>connected</u>. The amplifier should show a lit green LED for **POWER** indicating that it is available for use. This LED is on whether power reduction is enabled or not.

As soon as a <u>supported device</u> is connected to the booster, it will automatically be detected and the amplifier will begin operation. The ignition of the vehicle does *not* need to be on. When a host device is detected, the **STATUS** indicator LED will light green.

During normal operation the **STATUS** indicator will blink intermittently. The light remains on while the host device is connected and will go off only during active data transmission.

To ensure that your AirBooster does not transmit in environments where use of cellular equipment is <u>hazardous</u>, you must disconnect the CDPD device.

## **Caring for Your AirBooster Amplifier**

The AirBooster 350 is designed to withstand the normal conditions found in vehicles, with regard to vibration, shock, and temperature. Provided adequate care is taken in selecting a <u>mounting location</u>, there should not be any need for further attention.

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## **Troubleshooting**

For the most up-to-date and detailed troubleshooting tips, visit the Sierra Wireless <u>AirBooster 350 website</u>. There is a separate section for troubleshooting GPS issues.

The most common cause of problems with the AirBooster 350 RF amplifier is with connectors and cables. Always check the connectors before calling Technical Support.

Problem	Suggestion
CDPD device can receive but not transmit.  STATUS indicator fails to light when CDPD device is connected.	The device is either not supported by the booster, or has had its booster support capability switched off (+WS214).  Verify that the CDPD device is a supported model and revision, and is on (enabled).
<b>STATUS</b> indicator is working normally but CDPD device fails to register, receive, or transmit.	Coverage may be unavailable in the current location.  Verify the antenna connection is secure and cable is unbroken. Try another antenna.
STATUS indicator is dim or flickering. CDPD device is losing packets or appears to have slower throughput or does not function at all.	Power to the booster has dropped below 9Vdc. Check the battery being used to power the booster.  Disconnect the CDPD device from the booster and use the CDPD device's own antenna until adequate power can be restored to the booster.

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## **Warranty and Customer Service**

For technical support of third-party accessories used with the AirBooster 350 RF amplifier, contact the accessory vendor directly. Sierra Wireless, Inc. does not provide support for these components.

#### **Customer Service Contacts**

Help Desk	(604) 231-1128 (06:00 - 17:00 Pacific Time) support@sierrawireless.com
Sales Desk	(604) 231-1100 (08:00 - 17:00 Pacific Time) sales@sierrawireless.com
Web	www.sierrawireless.com

## **Getting Service**

In the event of equipment malfunction, Sierra Wireless, Inc., or one of its authorized agents should perform all repairs. It is the responsibility of users requiring service to report the need for service to Sierra Wireless, Inc. or to one of its authorized agents.

For warranty service or out-of-warranty repair:

- 1. Contact the Help Desk to determine the nature of the problem. If return of the product is required they will help you with the rest of this process.
- 2. Obtain a Return Material Authorization (RMA) number from the Sierra Wireless Help Desk.
- 3. Print and fill out the Problem Sheet (PDF). A MS Word version is available if you prefer.
  - Remember: the more detailed your description of the problem, the faster your booster can be diagnosed and repaired.
- 4. Return the equipment, with the Problem Sheet enclosed, shipping pre-paid, to the address specified by the Customer Service Representative.

## Warranty

Sierra Wireless, Inc. warrants the AirBooster 350 RF amplifier against all defects in materials and workmanship for a period of three (3) years from the date of purchase.

The sole responsibility of Sierra Wireless, Inc. under this warranty is limited to either repair or, at the option of Sierra Wireless, Inc., replacement of the AirBooster 350 RF amplifier. There are no expressed or implied warranties, including those of fitness for a particular purpose or merchantability, which extend beyond the face hereof.

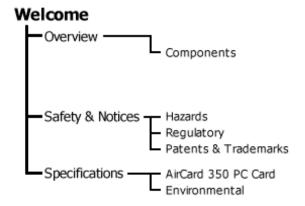
Sierra Wireless, Inc. is not liable for any incidental or consequential damages

	arising from the use, misuse, or installation of the AirBooster 350 RF amplifier.
	This warranty does not apply if the serial number label has been removed, or if the AirBooster 350 RF amplifier has been subjected to physical abuse, improper installation, or modification.
	Warranty Registration
	To register the warranty visit <u>our web site</u> and register on-line from the REGISTER option on the main tab. Alternatively, you can complete and mail or fax the registration card provided in the package.
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