

Measurement of MPE

1. Foreword

In adopt with the Human Exposure IEEE C95.1, and according to the FCC 1.1310. The *Maximum Permissible Exposure (MPE)* is obligated to measure in order to prove the safety of radiation harmfulness to the human body.

The *Gain* of the antenna used is measured in an *Anechoic chamber*. The *maximum total power to the antenna* is to be recorded. By adopting the ***Friis Transmission Formula*** and the *power gain of the antenna*, we can find the distance right away from the product, where the limit of the MPE is.

2. Description of EUT

EUT	:	ASUS SpaceLink WL-230 PCI Card
Model No.	:	WL-230
Classification	:	Mobile Device
		(i)Under normal use condition, the antenna is at least 20cm away from the user;
		(ii) Warning statement for keeping 20cm separation distance and the prohibition of operating next to the person has been printed in the user' s manual
FCC ID	:	MSQWL230
Frequency Range	:	2.4GHz-2.4835GHz / 5.725GHz-5.85GHz
Frequency Range	:	2.4GHz-2.4835GHz / 5.725GHz-5.85GHz
Modulation Skill	:	DBPSK, DQPSK, CCK / OFDM
Interface	:	PCI interface
Power Type	:	By PCI slot of the client' s device
Applicant	:	ASUSTeK COMPUTER INC.
		4/F, No. 150, Li-Te Rd., Peitou, Taipei, Taiwan, R.O.C.

3a. Limits for Maximum Permissible Exposure (MPE) (DSS - 2.4GHz band)

Frequency Range (MHz)	Electric Field Strength (V/m)	Magnetic Field Strength (H) (A/m)	Power Density (S) (mW/cm ²)	Averaging Time E ² , H ² or S (minutes)
(A) Limits for Occupational/Controlled Exposure				
0.3-3.0	614	1.63	100	6
3.0-30	1842/f	4.89/f	900/f ²	6
30-300	61.4	0.163	1.0	6
300-1500	--	--	f/300	6
1500-100,000	--	--	5	6
(B) Limits for General Population/Uncontrolled Exposure				
0.3-1.34	614	1.63	100	30
1.34-30	824/f	2.19/f	180/f ²	30
30-300	27.5	0.073	0.2	30
300-1500	--	--	f/1500	30
1500-100,000	--	--	1.0	30

[The EUT is tested in transmit and receive modes and in the first, middle and the last channel separately. The following shows only our observation have the greatest emissions.]

According to **OET BULLETIN 56 Fourth Edition/August 1999**, equation for predicting RF fields, by the *Friis Transmission Formula*:

$$\text{Power density at the specific separation (Mobile): } S = \frac{PG}{4\pi R^2} = \frac{3.55 \times 1.892}{4\pi (20)^2} = 1.336 \times 10^{-3} \text{ mW/cm}^2$$

$$\text{Estimated safe separation: } R = \sqrt{\frac{PG}{4\pi}} = \sqrt{\frac{3.55 \times 1.892}{4\pi}} = 0.731 \text{ cm}$$

Remarks: "The safe estimated separation that the user must maintain from the antenna is at least 0.731 cm."

Where: S = power density (in appropriate units, e.g. mW/cm²)

P = power input to the antenna (in appropriate units, e.g., mW)

G = power gain of the antenna in the direction of interest relative to an isotropic radiator

R = distance to the center of radiation of the antenna (appropriate units, e.g., cm)

The Numeric gain G of antenna with a gain specified in dB is determined by:

$$G = \text{Log}^{-1} (\text{dB antenna gain}/10)$$

$$G = \text{Log}^{-1} (2.77 / 10) = 1.892$$

3b. Limits for Maximum Permissible Exposure (MPE) (DTS - 2.4GHz band)

Frequency Range (MHz)	Electric Field Strength (V/m)	Magnetic Field Strength (H) (A/m)	Power Density (S) (mW/cm ²)	Averaging Time E ² , H ² or S (minutes)
(A) Limits for Occupational/Controlled Exposure				
0.3-3.0	614	1.63	100	6
3.0-30	1842/f	4.89/f	900/f ²	6
30-300	61.4	0.163	1.0	6
300-1500	--	--	f/300	6
1500-100,000	--	--	5	6
(B) Limits for General Population/Uncontrolled Exposure				
0.3-1.34	614	1.63	100	30
1.34-30	824/f	2.19/f	180/f ²	30
30-300	27.5	0.073	0.2	30
300-1500	--	--	f/1500	30
1500-100,000	--	--	1.0	30

[The EUT is tested in transmit and receive modes and in the first, middle and the last channel separately. The following shows only our observation have the greatest emissions.]

According to **OET BULLETIN 56 Fourth Edition/August 1999**, equation for predicting RF fields, by the *Friis Transmission Formula*:

$$\text{Power density at the specific separation (Mobile): } S = \frac{PG}{4\pi R^2} = \frac{61.94 \times 1.892}{4\pi (20)^2} = 2.331 \times 10^{-2} \text{ mW/cm}^2$$

$$\text{Estimated safe separation: } R = \sqrt{\frac{PG}{4\pi}} = \sqrt{\frac{61.94 \times 1.892}{4\pi}} = 3.054 \text{ cm}$$

Remarks: "The safe estimated separation that the user must maintain from the antenna is at least 3.054 cm."

Where: S = power density (in appropriate units, e.g. mW/cm²)

P = power input to the antenna (in appropriate units, e.g., mW)

G = power gain of the antenna in the direction of interest relative to an isotropic radiator

R = distance to the center of radiation of the antenna (appropriate units, e.g., cm)

The Numeric gain G of antenna with a gain specified in dB is determined by:

$$G = \text{Log}^{-1} (\text{dB antenna gain}/10)$$

$$G = \text{Log}^{-1} (1.13 / 10) = 1.297$$

3c. Limits for Maximum Permissible Exposure (MPE) (DTS & NII – 5.1 & 5.7GHz band)

Frequency Range (MHz)	Electric Field Strength (V/m)	Magnetic Field Strength (H) (A/m)	Power Density (S) (mW/cm ²)	Averaging Time E ² , H ² or S (minutes)
(A) Limits for Occupational/Controlled Exposure				
0.3-3.0	614	1.63	100	6
3.0-30	1842/f	4.89/f	900/f ²	6
30-300	61.4	0.163	1.0	6
300-1500	--	--	f/300	6
1500-100,000	--	--	5	6
(B) Limits for General Population/Uncontrolled Exposure				
0.3-1.34	614	1.63	100	30
1.34-30	824/f	2.19/f	180/f ²	30
30-300	27.5	0.073	0.2	30
300-1500	--	--	f/1500	30
1500-100,000	--	--	1.0	30

[The EUT is tested in transmit and receive modes and in the first, middle and the last channel separately. The following shows only our observation have the greatest emissions.]

According to **OET BULLETIN 56 Fourth Edition/August 1999**, equation for predicting RF fields, by the *Friis Transmission Formula*:

$$\text{Power density at the specific separation (Mobile): } S = \frac{PG}{4\pi R^2} = \frac{111.17 \times 1.297}{4\pi (20)^2} = 2.869 \times 10^{-2} \text{ mW/cm}^2$$

$$\text{Estimated safe separation: } R = \sqrt{\frac{PG}{4\pi}} = \sqrt{\frac{111.17 \times 1.297}{4\pi}} = 3.387 \text{ cm}$$

Remarks: "The safe estimated separation that the user must maintain from the antenna is at least 3.387 cm."

Where: S = power density (in appropriate units, e.g. mW/cm²)

P = power input to the antenna (in appropriate units, e.g., mW)

G = power gain of the antenna in the direction of interest relative to an isotropic radiator

R = distance to the center of radiation of the antenna (appropriate units, e.g., cm)

The Numeric gain G of antenna with a gain specified in dB is determined by:

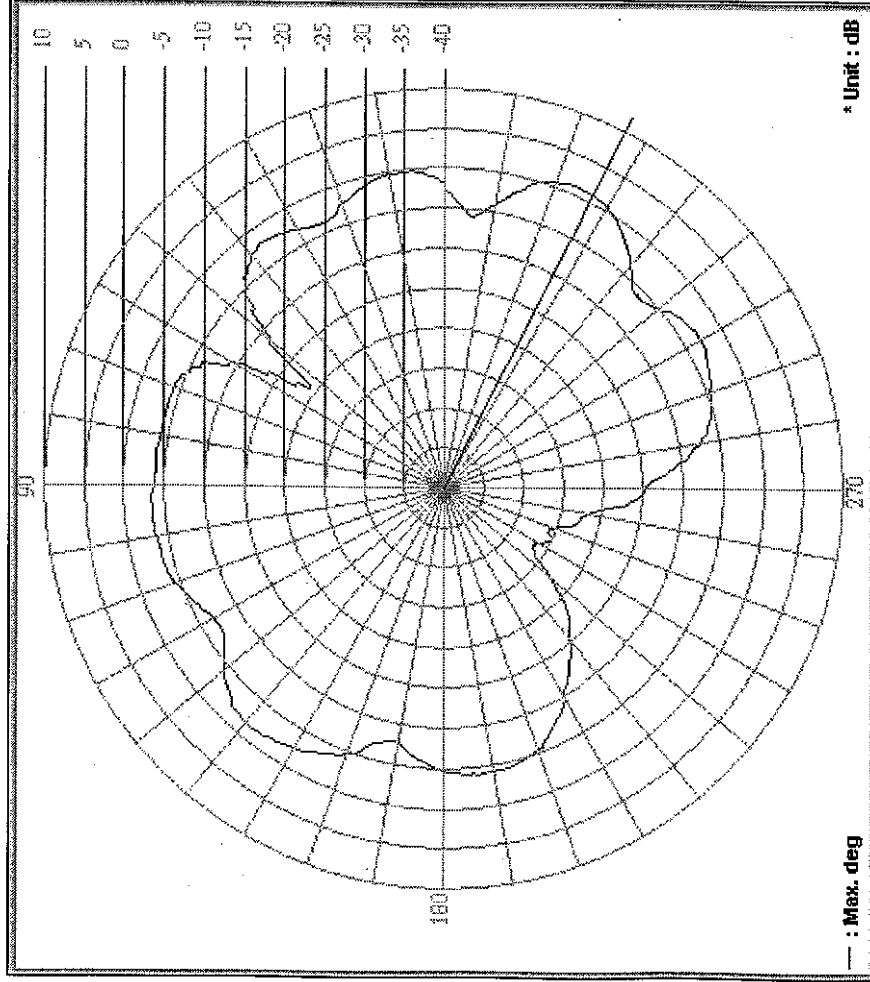
$$G = \text{Log}^{-1} (\text{dB antenna gain}/10)$$

$$G = \text{Log}^{-1} (1.13 / 10) = 1.297$$

Brand / Model : ASUS
 Remark : E-Plan : 2400MHz
 Tested by : Bruce
 EUT description : Antenna - 1

Location: RF Chamber C Date: 2002/12/18 Time: 下午 03:12:22

Temperature (°C): 25 Humidity (%): 60 Approved by:

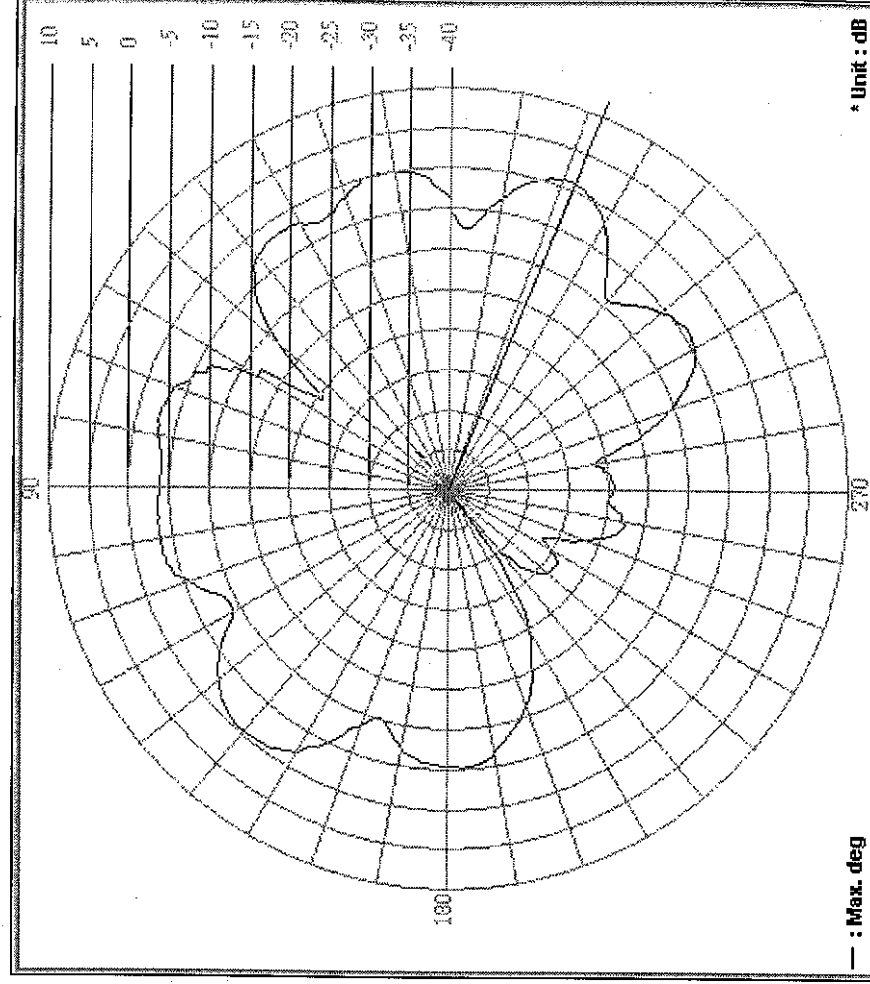


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Brand / Model : ASUS
 Remark : E-Plan : 2450MHz
 Tested by : Bruce
 EUT description : Antenna - 1

Location: RF Chamber C Date: 2002/12/18 Time: 下午 03:09:42

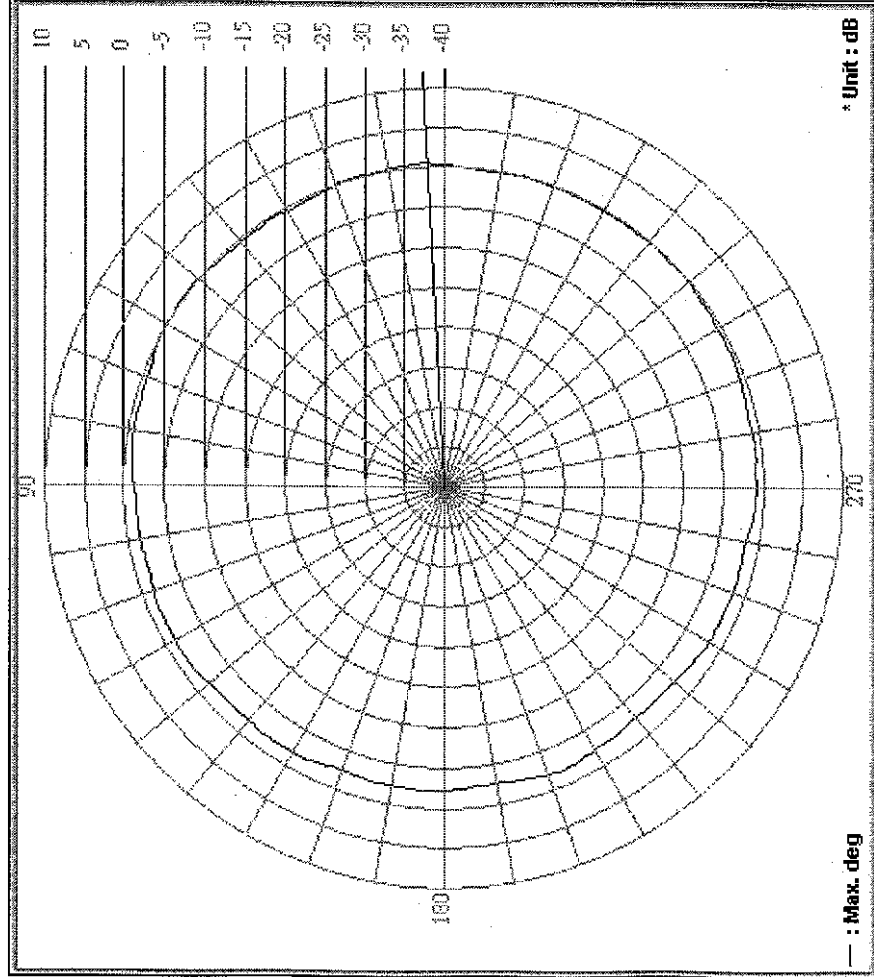
Temperature (°C): 25 Humidity (%): 60 Approved by:



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Brand / Model : ASUS
 Remark : H-Plan ; 2450MHz
 Tested by : Bruce
 EUT description : Antenna - 1

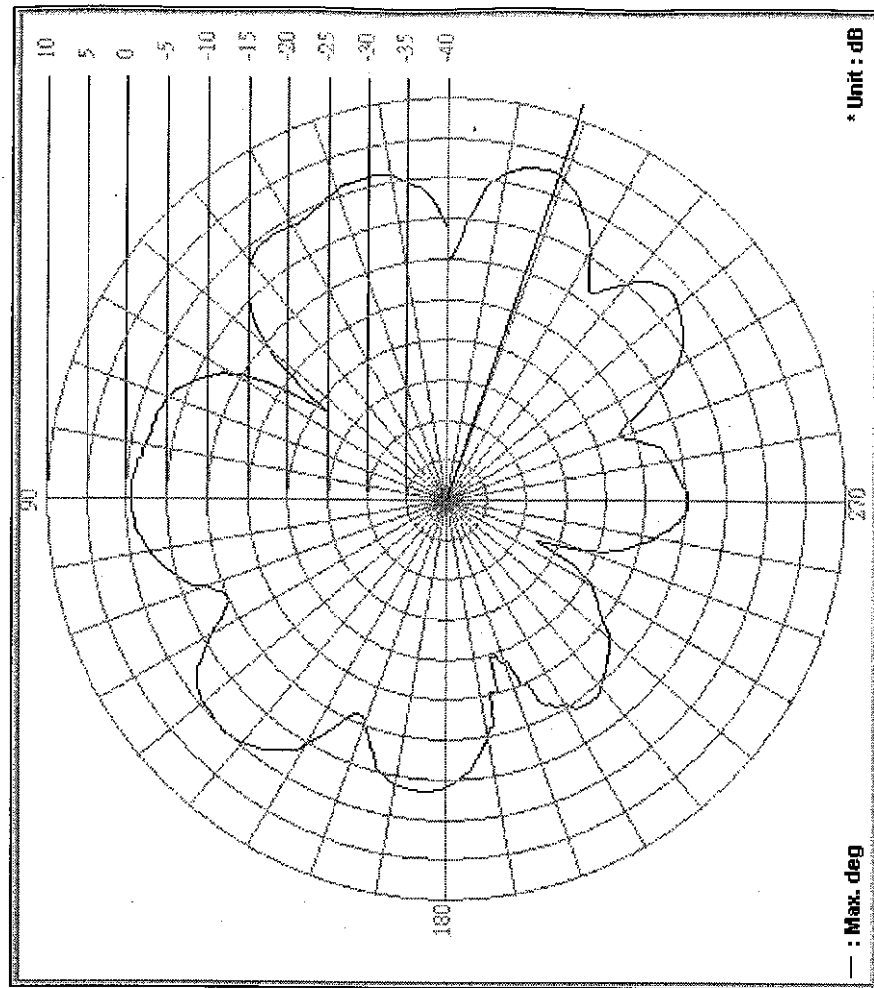
Location: RF Chamber C Date: 2002/12/18 Time: 下午 02:50:56
 Temperature (°C): 25 Humidity (%): 60 Approved by:



Frequency (MHz): 2450.00 Antenna Polarity: Vertical Average Gain (dB): -0.96
 Maximum Gain (dB): 0.57 Maximum Gain (degree): 3
 Minimum Gain (dB): -2.60 Minimum Gain (degree): 185

Brand / Model : ASUS
 Remark : E-Plan ; 2500MHz
 Tested by : Bruce
 EUT description : Antenna - 1

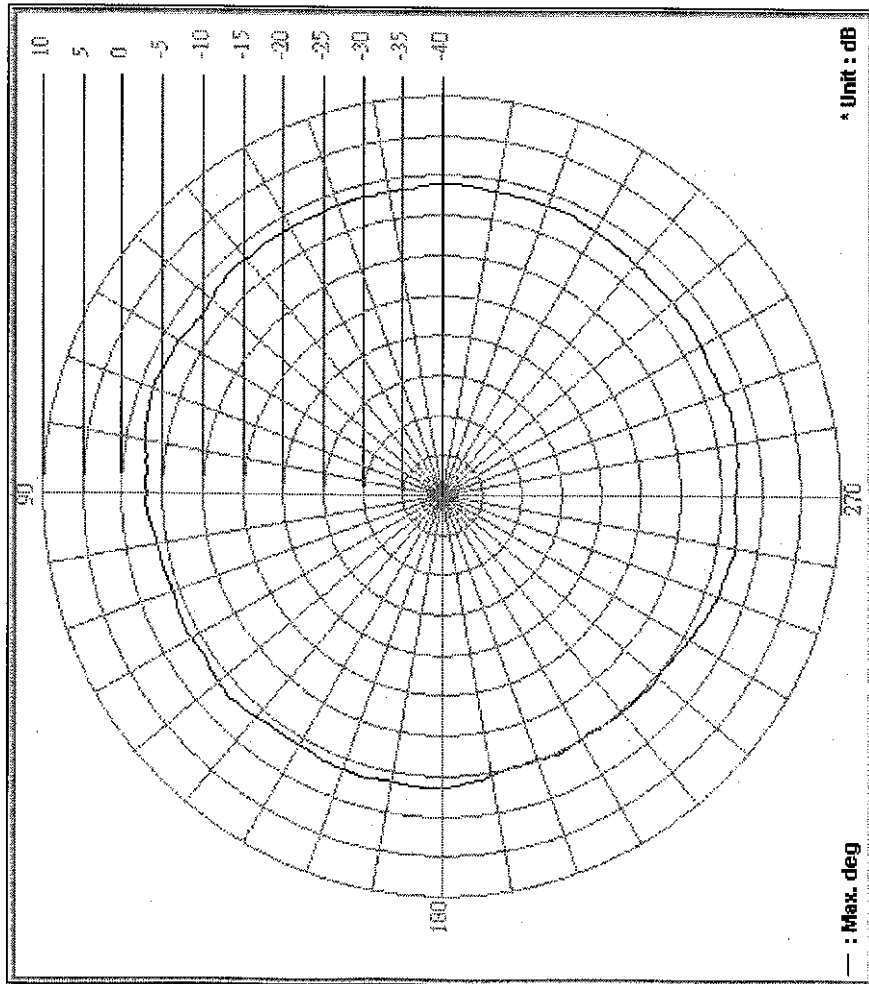
Location: RF Chamber C Date: 2002/12/18 Time: 下午 03:04:19
 Temperature (°C): 25 Humidity (%): 60 Approved by:



Frequency (MHz): 2500.00 Antenna Polarity: Horizontal Average Gain (dB): -3.63
 Maximum Gain (dB): 2.77 Maximum Gain (degree): 341
 Minimum Gain (dB): -27.73 Minimum Gain (degree): 296

Brand / Model : ASUS
 Remark : H-Plan : 2500MHz
 Tested by : Bruce
 EUT description : Antenna - 1

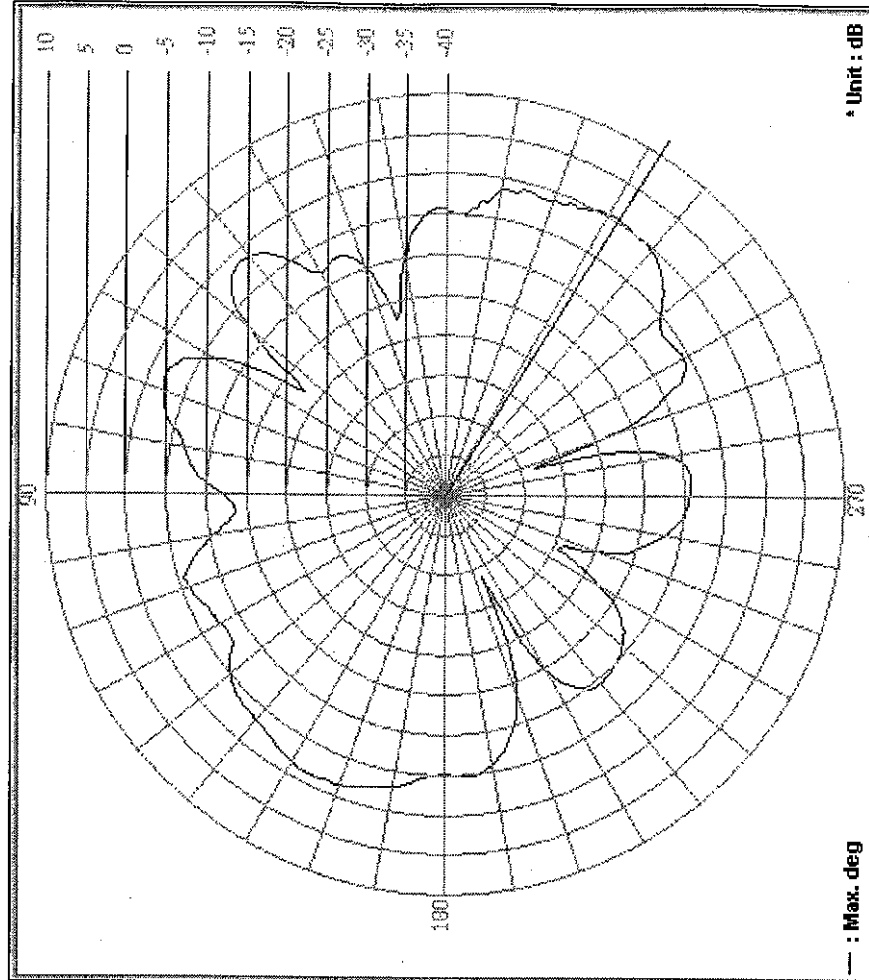
Location: RF Chamber C Date: 2002/12/18 Time: 下午 02:54:09
 Temperature (°C): 25 Humidity (%): 60 Approved by:



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Brand / Model : ASUS
 Remark : E-Plan : 5150MHz
 Tested by : Bruce
 EUT description : Antenna - 1

Location: RF Chamber C Date: 2002/12/18 Time: 下午 03:16:15
 Temperature (°C): 25 Humidity (%): 60 Approved by:



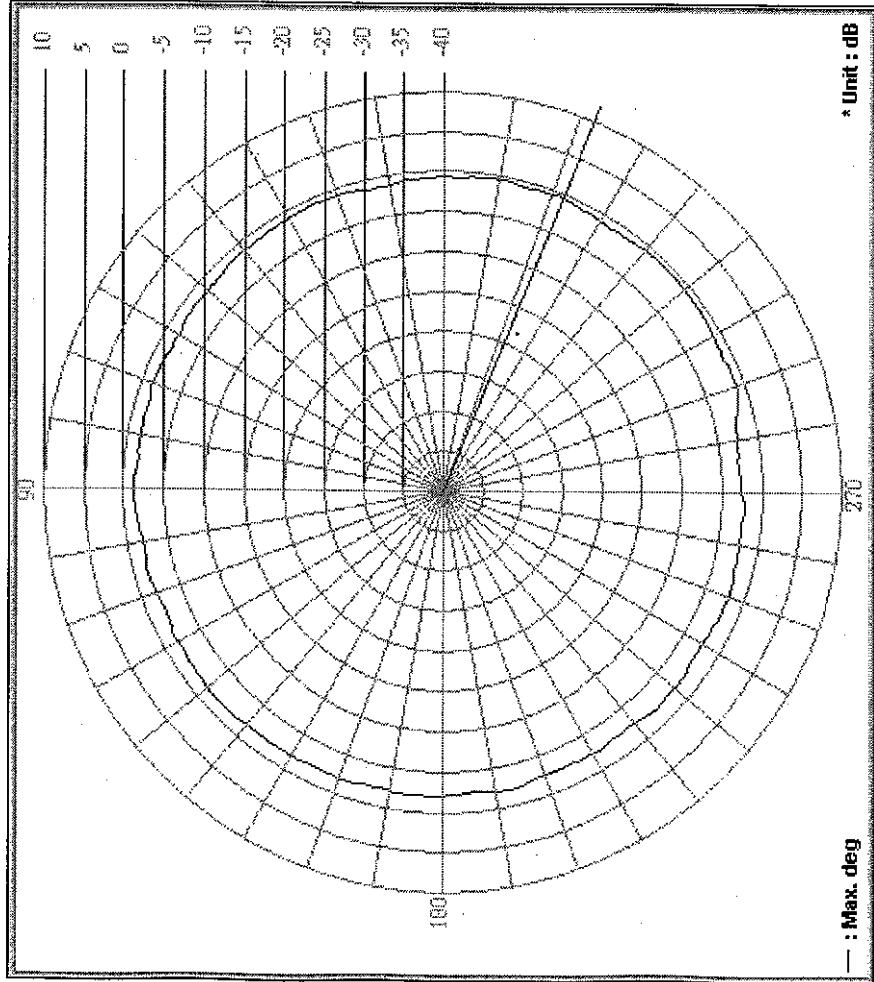
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Brand / Model : ASUS
 Remark : H-Plan : 5150MHz
 Tested by : Bruce
 EUT description : Antenna - 1

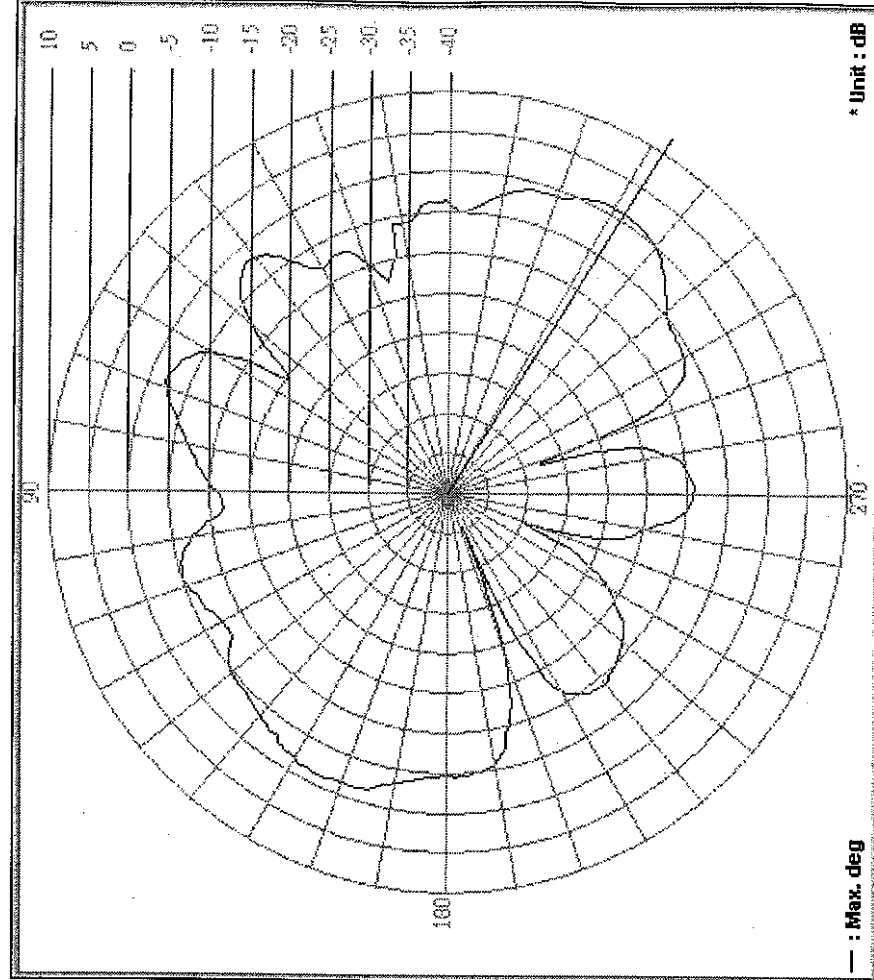
Brand / Model : ASUS
 Remark : E-Plan : 5250MHz
 Tested by : Bruce
 EUT description : Antenna - 1

Location: RF Chamber C Date: 2002/12/18 Time: 下午 02:26:20
 Temperature (°C): 25 Humidity (%): 60 Approved by:

Location: RF Chamber C Date: 2002/12/18 Time: 下午 03:19:30
 Temperature (°C): 25 Humidity (%): 60 Approved by:



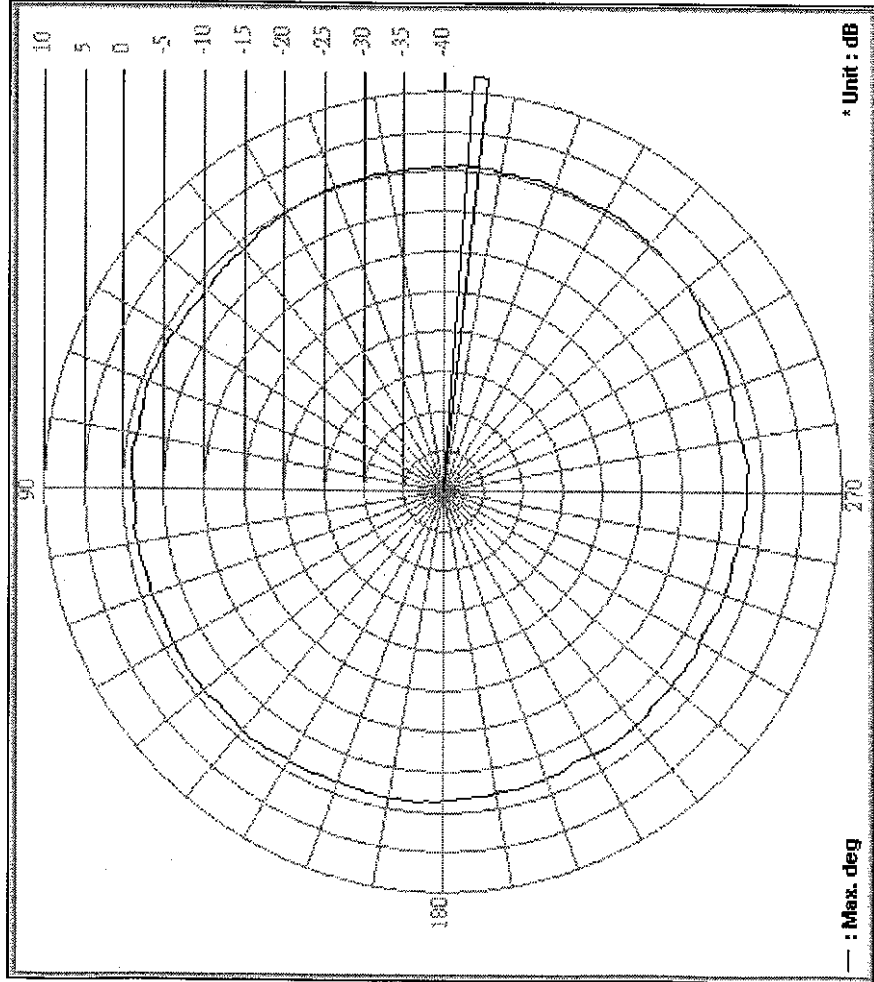
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Brand / Model : ASUS
Remark : H-Plan : 5250MHz
Tested by : Bruce
EUT description : Antenna - 1

Location: RF Chamber C Date: 2002/12/18 Time: 下午 02:28:00
Temperature (°C): 25 Humidity (%): 60 Approved by:

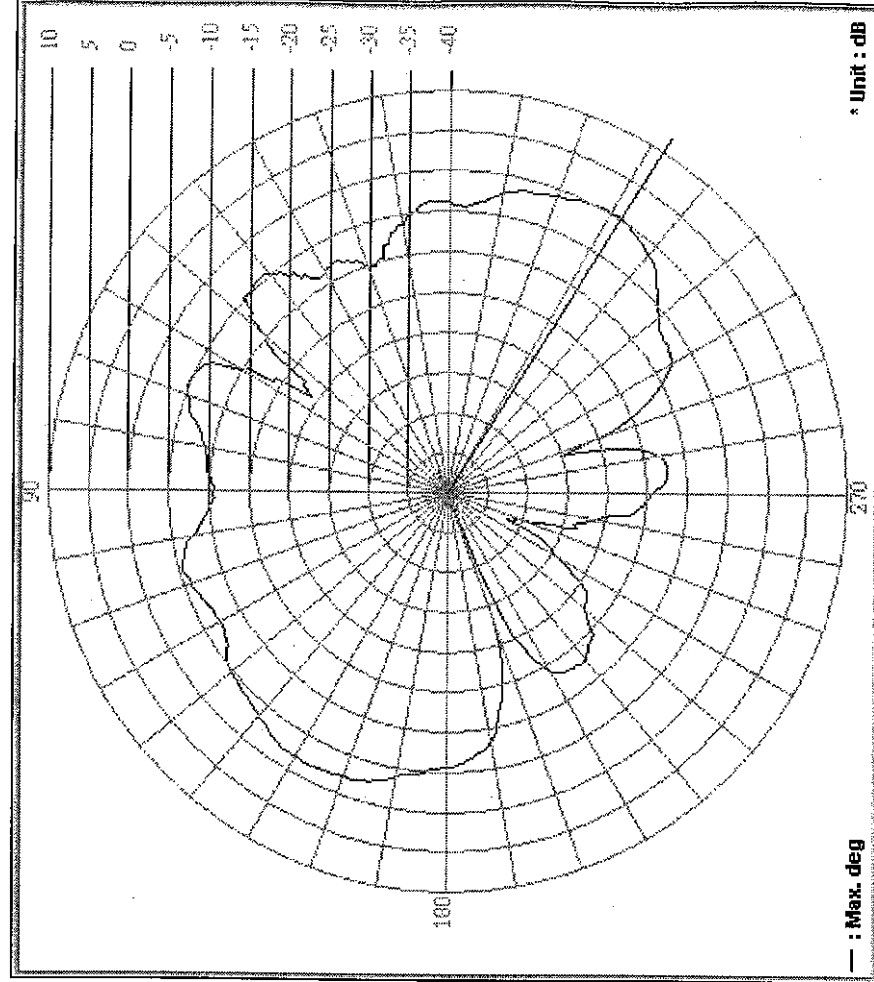


Frequency (MHz) : 5250.00 Antenna Polarity : Vertical Average Gain (dB) : -0.99
Maximum Gain (dB) : 0.80 Maximum Gain (degree) : 354
Minimum Gain (dB) : -2.87 Minimum Gain (degree) : 241

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Brand / Model : ASUS
Remark : E-Plan : 5350MHz
Tested by : Bruce
EUT description : Antenna - 1

Location: RF Chamber C Date: 2002/12/18 Time: 下午 03:22:21
Temperature (°C): 25 Humidity (%): 60 Approved by:

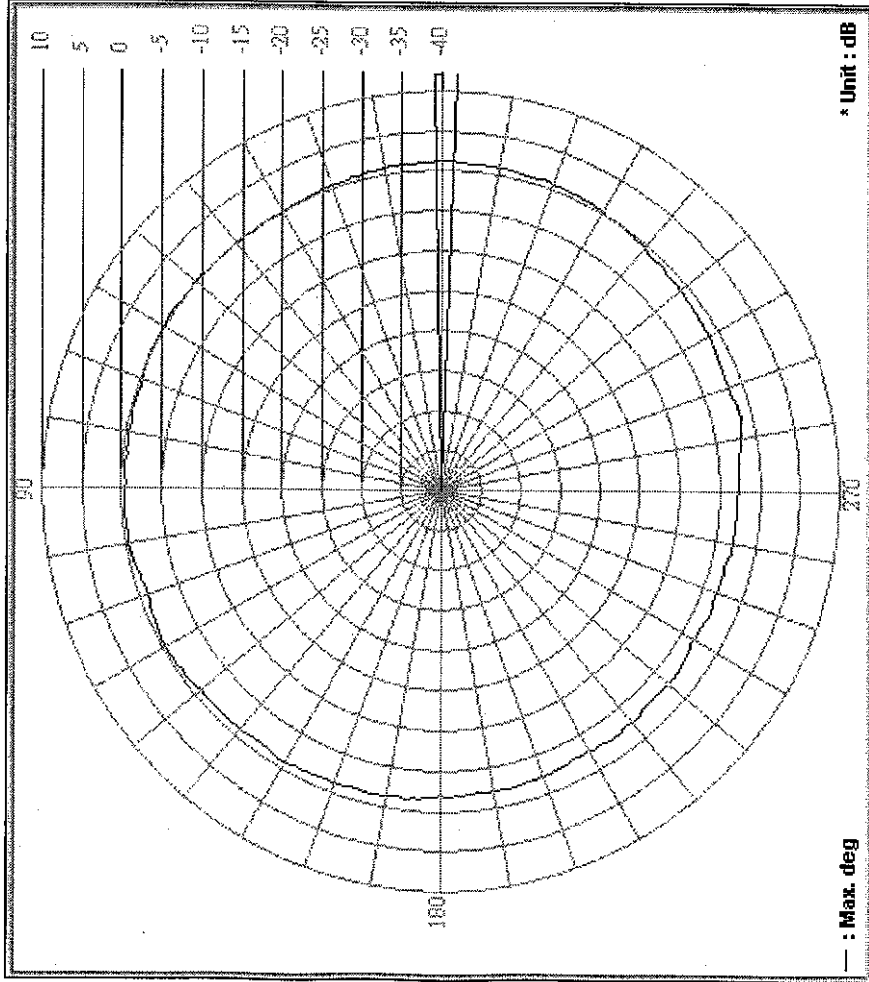


Frequency (MHz) : 5350.00 Antenna Polarity : Horizontal Average Gain (dB) : -5.83
Maximum Gain (dB) : 0.30 Maximum Gain (degree) : 328
Minimum Gain (dB) : -43.03 Minimum Gain (degree) : 201

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Brand / Model : ASUS
 Remark : H-Plan : 5350MHz
 Tested by : Bruce
 EUT description : Antenna - 1

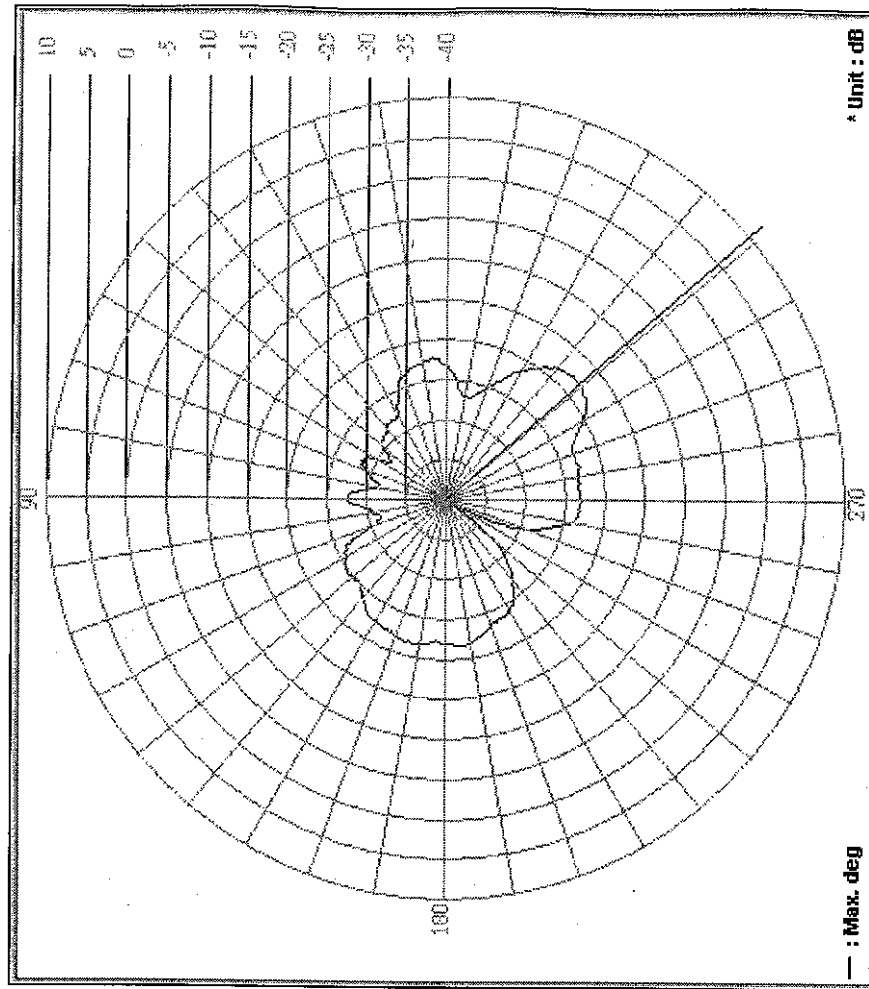
Location: RF Chamber C Date: 2002/12/18 Time: 下午 02:32:46
 Temperature (°C): 25 Humidity (%): 60 Approved by:



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Brand / Model : ASUS
 Remark : E-H Plan(Cross) : 2450MHz
 Tested by : Bruce
 EUT description : Dualband Ant.

Location: RF Chamber C Date: 2002/12/18 Time: 下午 04:04:43
 Temperature (°C): 25 Humidity (%): 60 Approved by:

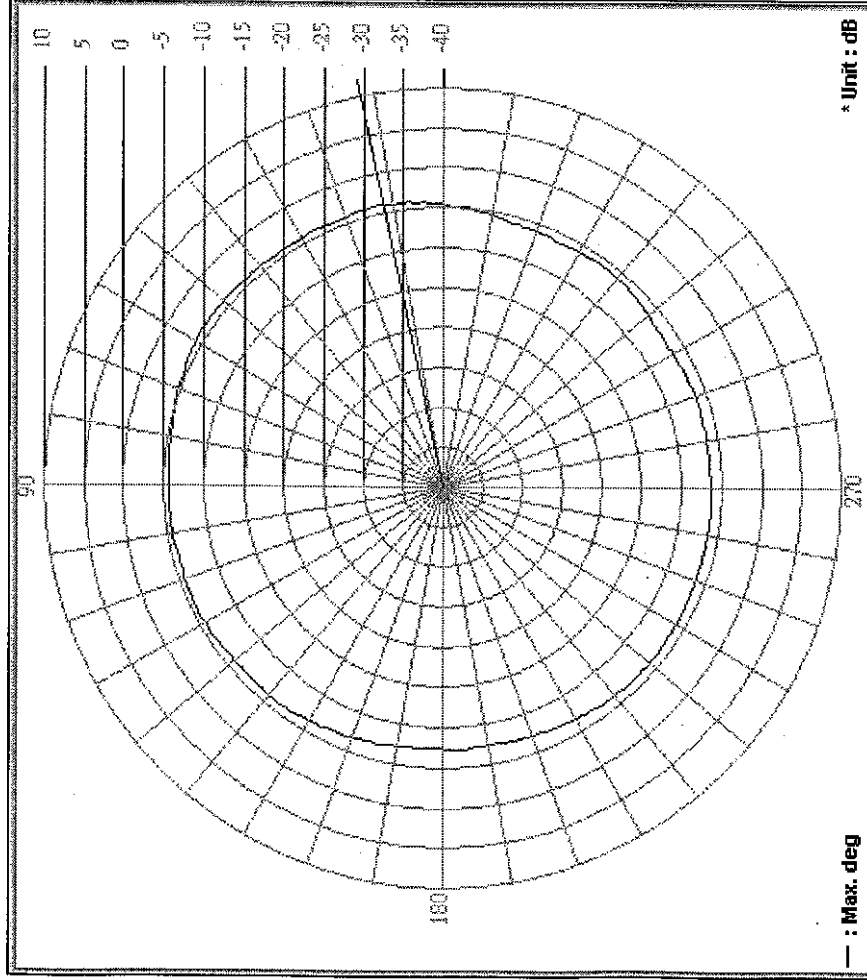


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Brand / Model : ASUS
Remark : H-Plan : 2450MHz
Tested by : Bruce
EUT description : Dualband Ant.

Location: RF Chamber C Date: 2002/12/18 Time: 下午 03:46:40
Temperature (°C): 25 Humidity (%): 60 Approved by:

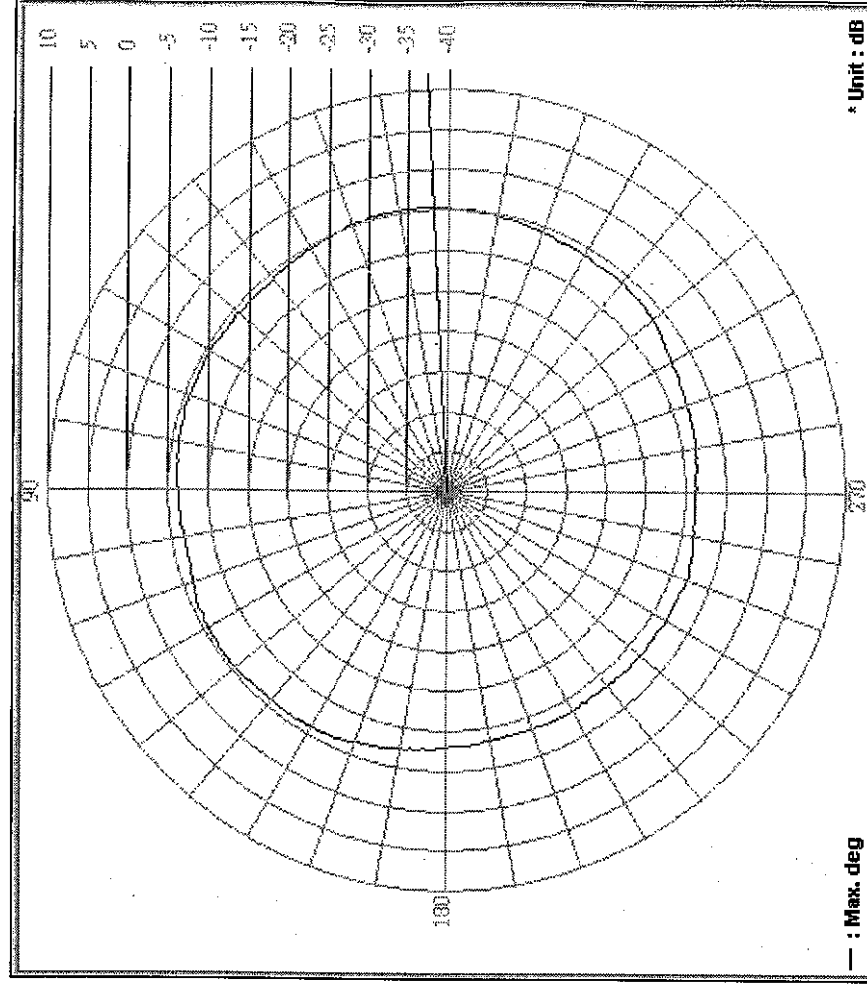


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Brand / Model : ASUS
Remark : H-Plan : 2400MHz
Tested by : Bruce
EUT description : Dualband Ant.

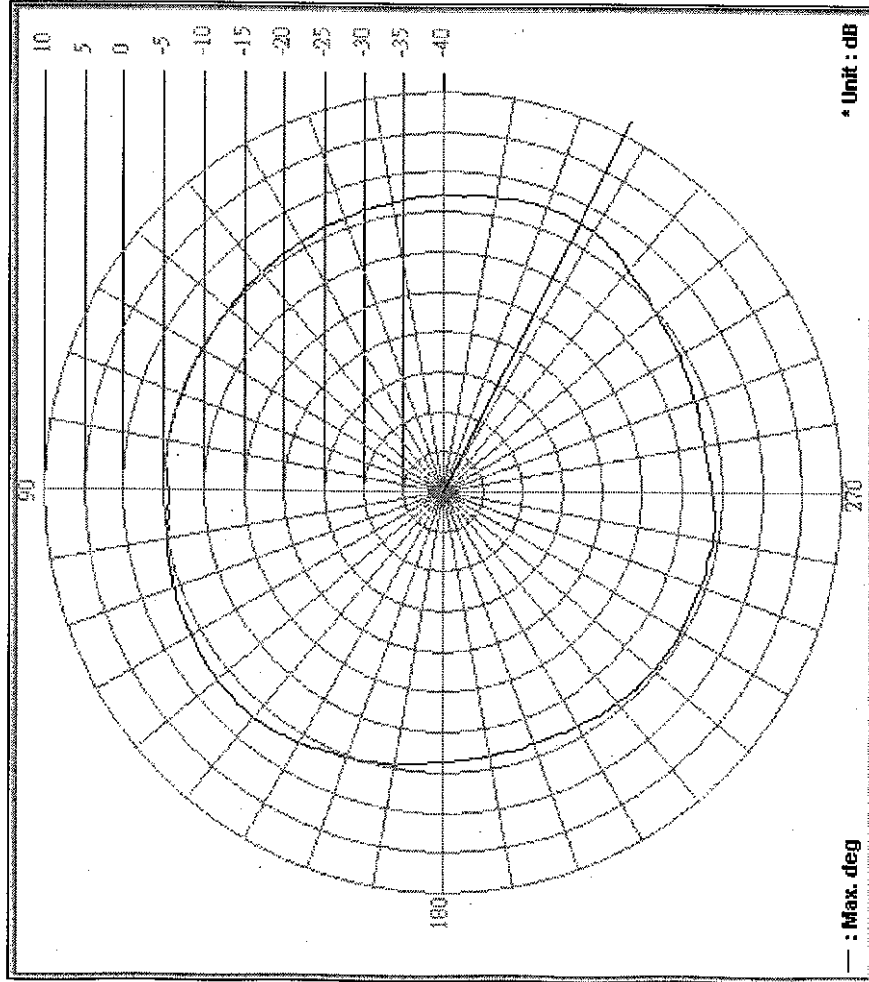
Location: RF Chamber C Date: 2002/12/18 Time: 下午 03:49:32
Temperature (°C): 25 Humidity (%): 60 Approved by:



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Brand / Model : ASUS
 Remark : H-Plan : 2500MHz
 Tested by : Bruce
 EUT description : Dualband Ant.

Location: RF Chamber C Date: 2002/12/18 Time: 下午 03:43:38
 Temperature (°C): 25 Humidity (%): 60 Approved by:

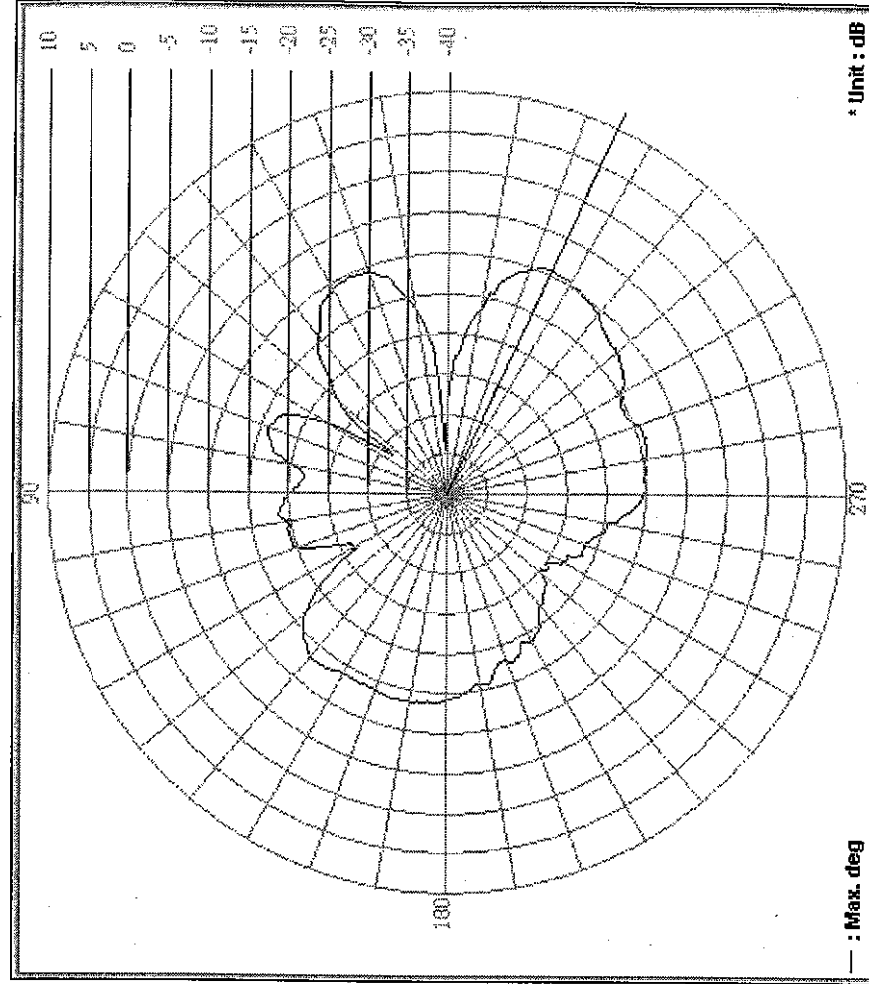


Frequency (MHz): 2500.00 Antenna Polarity: Vertical Average Gain (dB): -4.60
 Maximum Gain (dB): -2.27 Maximum Gain (degree): 333
 Minimum Gain (dB): -6.77 Minimum Gain (degree): 191

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Brand / Model : ASUS
 Remark : E-H Plan(cross) : 5150MHz
 Tested by : Bruce
 EUT description : Dualband Ant.

Location: RF Chamber C Date: 2002/12/18 Time: 下午 04:00:27
 Temperature (°C): 25 Humidity (%): 60 Approved by:

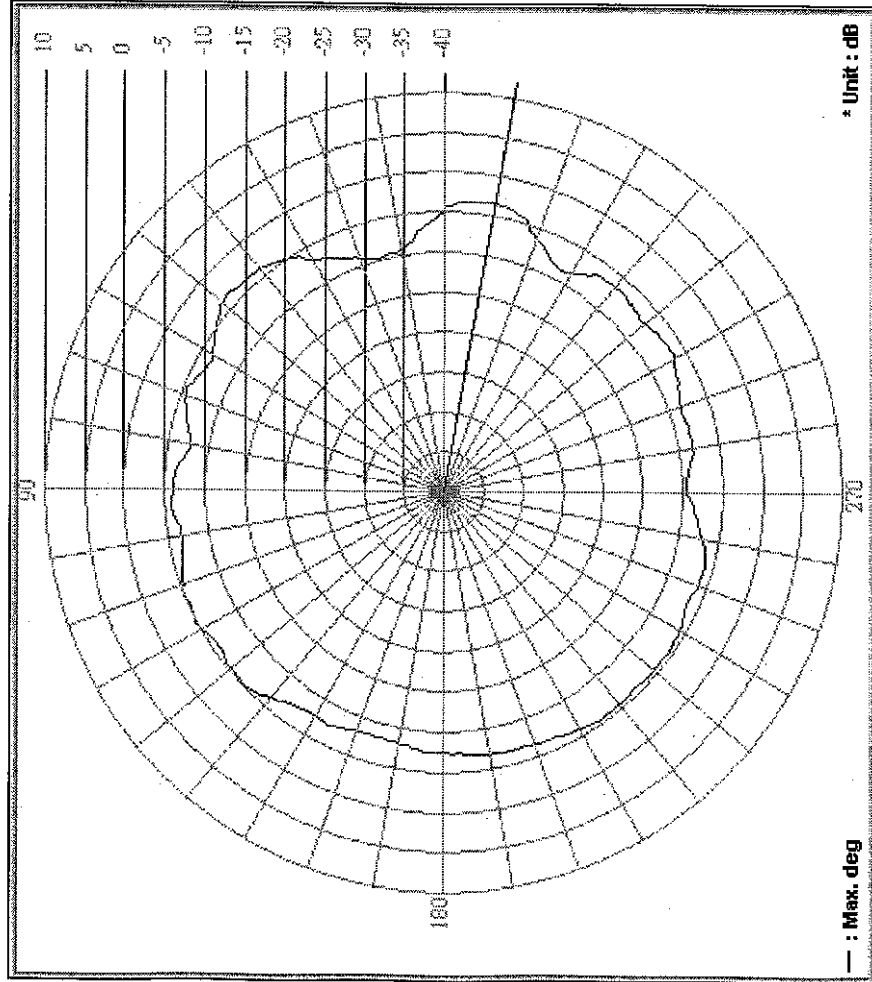


Frequency (MHz): 5150.00 Antenna Polarity: Horizontal Average Gain (dB): -15.14
 Maximum Gain (dB): -9.20 Maximum Gain (degree): 336
 Minimum Gain (dB): -34.53 Minimum Gain (degree): 2

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Brand / Model : ASUS
 Remark : H-Plan : 5150MHz
 Tested by : Bruce
 EUT description : Dualband Ant.

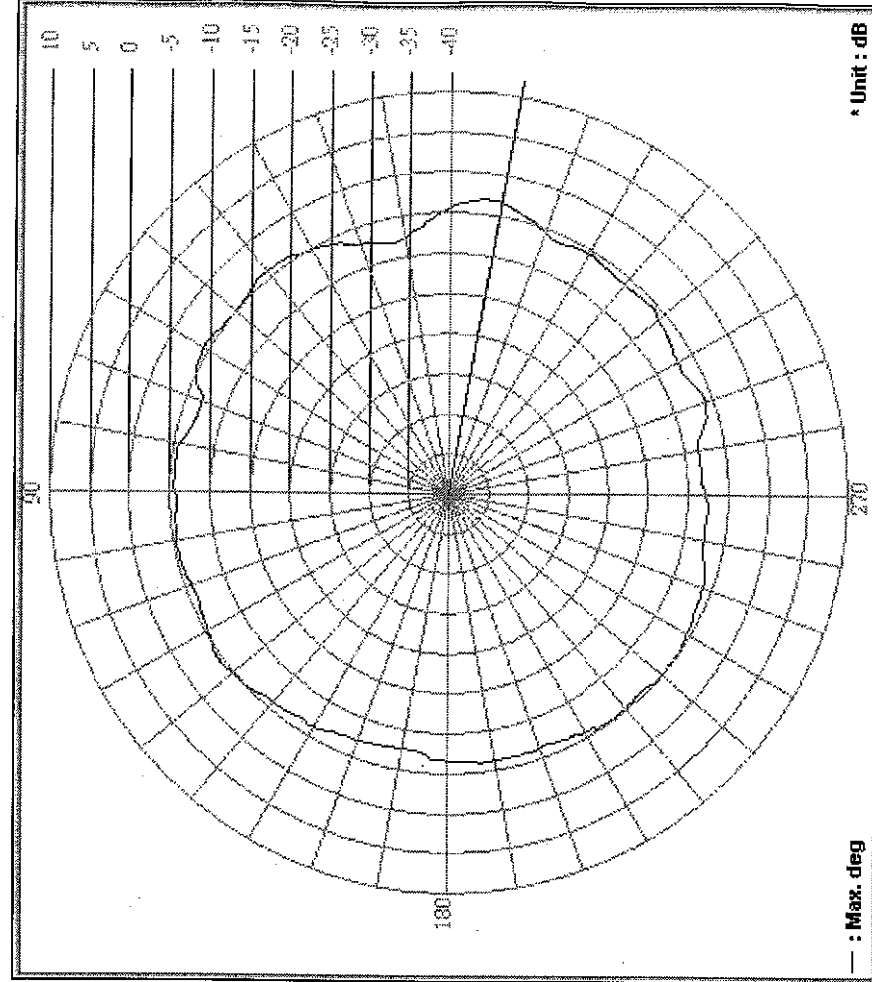
Location: RF Chamber C Date: 2002/12/18 Time: 下午 03:40:02
 Temperature (°C): 25 Humidity (%): 60 Approved by:



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Brand / Model : ASUS
 Remark : H-Plan : 5250MHz
 Tested by : Bruce
 EUT description : Dualband Ant.

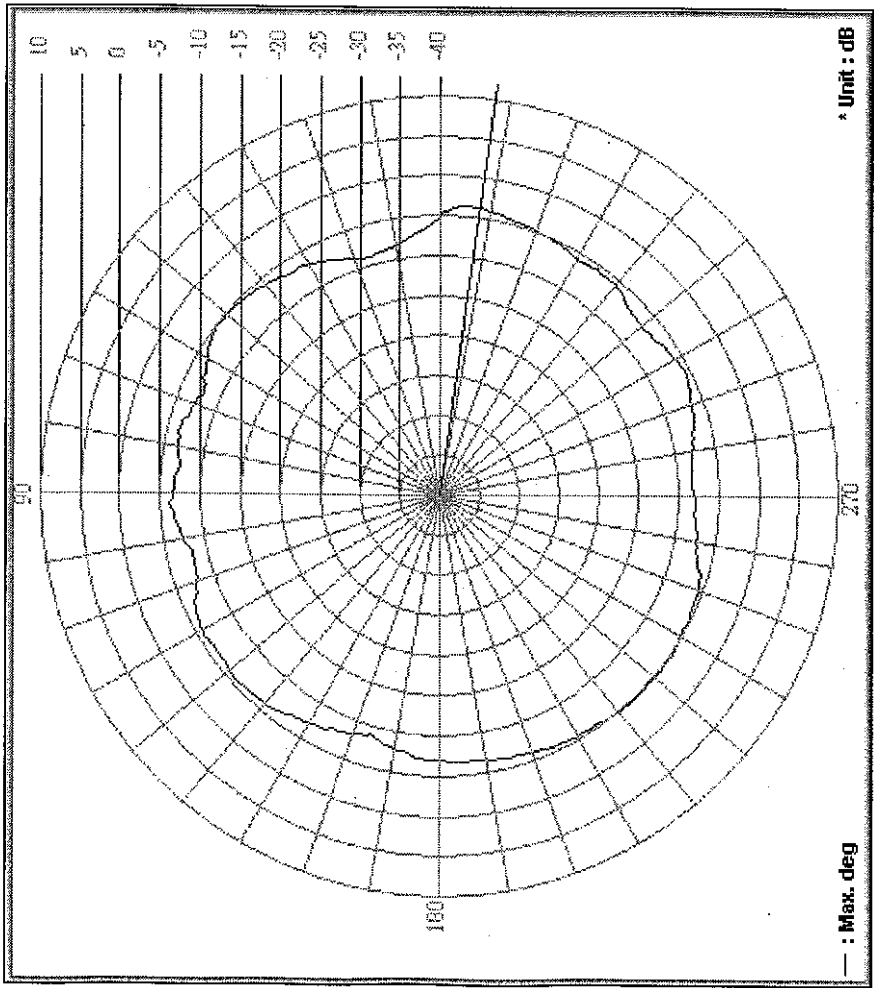
Location: RF Chamber C Date: 2002/12/18 Time: 下午 03:36:53
 Temperature (°C): 25 Humidity (%): 60 Approved by:



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Brand / Model : ASUS
 Remark : H-Plan : 5350MHz
 Tested by : Bruce
 EUT description : Dualband Ant.

Location: **RF Chamber C** Date: **2002/12/18** Time: **下午 03:33:01**
 Temperature (°C): **25** Humidity (%): **60** Approved by:



Frequency (MHz): **5350.00** Antenna Polarity: **Vertical** Average Gain (dB): **-6.29**
 Maximum Gain (dB): **-3.70** Maximum Gain (degree): **352**
 Minimum Gain (dB): **-9.03** Minimum Gain (degree): **16**